

全国中等职业技术学校通用教材

英语

(第一册)

习题册



中国劳动社会保障出版社

版权所有

翻印必究

本习题册是全国中等职业技术学校通用教材《英语》(第一册)的配套用书。本书与教材内容紧密结合,所选练习难易适中,有助于学生巩固课堂所学知识,提高灵活运用语言知识的能力。书中带*部分为选做内容。

本习题册由袁锡兴、王红莉、周纳新、张祖龙编写,袁锡兴主编。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语(第1册)习题册/袁锡兴主编. —北京:中国劳动社会保障出版社,2001

ISBN 7-5045-3182-0

I. 英...

II. 袁...

III. 英语 - 专业学校 - 习题

IV. H31-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 24921 号

中国劳动社会保障出版社出版发行

(北京市惠新东街1号 邮政编码:100029)

出版人:唐云岐

*

新华书店经销

中国铁道出版社印刷厂印刷 北京顺义河庄装订厂装订

787毫米×1092毫米 16开本 5.25印张 131千字

2001年6月第1版 2004年1月第10次印刷

印数:70 000册

定价:9.00元

读者服务部电话:64929211

发行部电话:64911190

CONTENT

Lesson One

Sports in the World	1
---------------------------	---

Lesson Two

"It's Raining Cats and Dogs!"	4
-------------------------------------	---

Lesson Three

The Policeman and the Thief	7
-----------------------------------	---

Lesson Four

An Interesting Coincidence	10
----------------------------------	----

Lesson Five

A Change for Fun	13
------------------------	----

Lesson Six

Work While You Work, Play While You Play	16
--	----

Lesson Seven

The Strange Echo	18
------------------------	----

Lesson Eight

Population Control	20
--------------------------	----

Lesson Nine

Track a Deer without a Gun	23
----------------------------------	----

Lesson Ten

High Platform Shoes	26
---------------------------	----

Lesson Eleven

Everything Is Reasonable	29
--------------------------------	----

Lesson Twelve

Warm and Cool Colors	32
----------------------------	----

Lesson Thirteen

Technical Advances and Social Problems	35
--	----

Lesson Fourteen

We Reached the Moon	38
---------------------------	----

Lesson Fifteen

You Just Fire	41
---------------------	----

Lesson Sixteen

The Easy Way to Learn English	44
-------------------------------------	----

Lesson Seventeen

Population Movement	46
---------------------------	----

Lesson Eighteen

Working Body	49
--------------------	----

Lesson Nineteen

Working Together	52
------------------------	----

Lesson Twenty

The 5R Policy	55
---------------------	----

Lesson Twenty-One

Smoking and Health	58
--------------------------	----

Lesson Twenty-Two

The Age of Computers	61
----------------------------	----

Lesson Twenty-Three

Cherish Your Life	64
-------------------------	----

Lesson Twenty-Four

Women's Roles	67
---------------------	----

Lesson Twenty-Five

Reading the Right Books	70
-------------------------------	----

Lesson Twenty-Six

Let Children Learn by Themselves	73
--	----

Lesson Twenty-Seven

Thomas Wolfe's Genius	76
-----------------------------	----

Lesson Twenty-Eight

Advertisements	79
----------------------	----

Lesson One

Sports in the World

一、认真阅读下面的句子，从 [A]、[B]、[C] 选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项：

1. People _____ the world are waiting for the next Olympic Games.
[A] all of [B] all over [C] in
2. Our monitor is very good _____ English. He can easily win the English competition.
[A] in [B] on [C] at
3. _____ time _____, he hopes to go to Italy.
[A] Some...or others [B] Some...other [C] Some...or other
4. Some children are watching _____ play games on the playground.
[A] others [B] other [C] another
5. We are going on a diet(节食) to _____ fit.
[A] reduce [B] keep [C] get
6. There isn't much _____ reading on Saturday evenings.
[A] enjoy [B] interesting [C] fun
7. Doing morning exercise is Tom's _____ practice.
[A] everyday [B] every day [C] often
8. Your new shirt has the same color _____ mine.
[A] as [B] with [C] of
9. The Scotts are moving to the _____ of America.
[A] eastnorth [B] northeast [C] southnorth
10. The tourists saw _____ camels in the Arab country.
[A] hundreds of [B] million of [C] many of
11. Einstein didn't understand why his name was so _____ among the youth.
[A] famous [B] popular [C] fun
12. Peter is planning to _____ business after graduation.
[A] go in for [B] join in [C] take part in
13. You're so selfish that you never _____ others.
[A] think about [B] think over [C] think of
14. He is practising very hard _____ he can take part in the sports meet.
[A] and [B] so [C] so that
15. Some people enjoy doing sports while _____ like watching them.
[A] other [B] others [C] or other

二、用所给名词的适当形式或量词填空：

1. They sell _____ (*piano*) in that shop.
2. Don't eat so much _____ (*potato*); you will get fat.
3. At the class meeting yesterday, we talked about some national _____ (*hero*) like Nathan Hill and Thomas Jefferson.
4. The _____ (*story*) told by the old cowboy are all interesting.
5. The Smiths visited at least five _____ (*city*) in that country.
6. The scientists started their research on physics from different _____ (*branch*).
7. The host offered me a _____ (*milk*) and I drank it with joy.
8. Do you want another _____ (*bread*)?
9. Tom went to the hospital yesterday because there was something wrong with one of his _____ (*tooth*).
10. There are only two _____ (*woman*) in the office but I can see ten _____ (*man*) in it.
11. He isn't wearing any _____ (*cloth*).
12. Does your mother wear _____ (*glass*)?
13. I wrote a letter of _____ (*thank*) to my teacher on the _____ (*teacher*) day.
14. Don't move the chair. That's _____ (*Mary*) new chair.
15. All the students visited the _____ (*child*) Palace on June 1st.

三、完形填空

认真阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的 [A]、[B]、[C] 三个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项：

A man said recently that teaching one's wife to drive a car was the worst job he could 1. It was, he said, a 2 job and one that caused bad temper. No one has troubled to point out 3 women cause fewer accidents than men do. In America, 4 half the drivers are women, 5 are five or six times as 6 accidents caused by men as by women. We hear hundreds of 7 for reducing the number of road accidents, 8 men are so unwilling to admit that women drivers are more careful than men that no one seriously 9 the using of more women drivers. 10 more women and fewer men were used to drive cars and vans, the number of accidents on the roads would soon go down.

- | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. [A] think | [B] think out | [C] think of |
| 2. [A] good | [B] difficult | [C] nice |
| 3. [A] what | [B] that | [C] which |
| 4. [A] where | [B] that | [C] when |
| 5. [A] they | [B] women | [C] there |
| 6. [A] much | [B] many | [C] less |
| 7. [A] criticism | [B] suggestions | [C] objections |
| 8. [A] if | [B] unless | [C] but |
| 9. [A] considers | [B] hires | [C] thinks |
| 10. [A] Though | [B] Whenever | [C] If |

四、翻译练习

1. 翻译下列短语:

- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) a five-year old boy | (5) Tom's and Jerry's houses |
| (2) 10 分钟的路程 | (6) 老师和学生的书 |
| (3) have different skills | (7) a kind of new weapon |
| (4) 有不同的经历 | (8) 一种有趣的聚会 |

* 2. 将下列句子译成英语:

- (1) 他这么做一定有他的理由。
- (2) 几乎所有的同学都要参加明天的运动会。
- (3) 你不要再问了, 他不会告诉你的。
- (4) 一个人的爱好是随年龄增长而改变的。
- (5) 在高山顶上滑雪真有意思。

Lesson Two

“It's Raining Cats and Dogs!”

一、认真阅读下面的句子，从 [A]、[B]、[C] 选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项：

1. Did you _____ anyone call my name?
[A] hear [B] heard [C] listen
2. When we say “It's not bad”, we _____ it is good.
[A] say [B] make [C] mean
3. Big snowflakes are _____ from the sky.
[A] dropping [B] dropping [C] snowing
4. There was something wrong with the plane. It had to _____ on another airport.
[A] drop [B] land [C] stop
5. Tom _____ finish the homework all by himself.
[A] did [B] had [C] has
6. The school is not far _____ here. We can go there on foot.
[A] away [B] a way [C] from
7. On a street far _____, the police caught the thief.
[A] away [B] a way [C] from
8. What _____ good dog! It can help the blind people get home.
[A] is [B] is a [C] a
9. It was a long taxi _____ to the airport.
[A] ride [B] way [C] journey
10. If a cat doesn't _____ rats, it is not a good cat.
[A] kill [B] eat [C] catch
11. In London, there is fog _____ year round.
[A] each [B] all [C] every
12. My office is in the red building _____ the street.
[A] cross [B] across [C] through
13. The young man who is walking _____ the main road is a newcomer in my class.
[A] cross [B] across [C] through
14. The writer writes not only well _____ fast.
[A] and [B] also [C] but also
15. Who was _____ to pay a visit to the old patient?
[A] pleased [B] sent [C] send

二、用括号中动词的适当形式填空：

1. It _____ (*rain*) hard now. It _____ (*rain*) quite often during the month of July.
2. The Communist Party of China always _____ (*show*) concern for the people.
3. Where is she? She _____ (*show*) a foreign delegation round Beijing.
4. Mr. Smith _____ (*use*) this room, but he _____ (*not use*) it at present.
5. He always _____ (*take*) a cold shower in the morning and that is why he never _____ (*catch*) cold.
6. I _____ (*hear*) that they have gone abroad.
7. Here _____ (*come*) the trolley-bus!
8. Why do you always _____ (*leave*) your things about?
9. Water _____ (*boil*) at 100 degrees and _____ (*freeze*) at zero.
10. Don't be late, Mary; the train _____ (*start*) at 8 o'clock.

三、完形填空

认真阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的 [A]、[B]、[C] 三个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项：

The angry woman stood 1 the station platform. "The railway owes (欠) me \$ 12," she said to Harry, the booking clerk. "My 2 was for May 22nd, and there was no ship from Jersey that night. My daughter and I had to 3 in a hotel. It 4 me \$ 12."

Harry was worried. He 5 selling the woman a 6 ticket. "Come into the 7, madam," he said politely, "I'll just check the 8 timetable for May 22nd." The woman and her little girl 9 him inside. She was quite right, as Harry soon discovered. There was no sailing 10 May 22nd.

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. [A] under | [B] on | [C] by |
| 2. [A] ticket | [B] seat | [C] place |
| 3. [A] live | [B] stay | [C] put |
| 4. [A] spent | [B] used | [C] cost |
| 5. [A] remembered | [B] thought | [C] forgot |
| 6. [A] new | [B] return | [C] old |
| 7. [A] station | [B] room | [C] office |
| 8. [A] Jersey | [B] Boston | [C] Harry |
| 9. [A] with | [B] behind | [C] followed |
| 10. [A] at | [B] on | [C] in |

四、翻译练习

1. 翻译下列短语：

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| (1) get better | (5) a free ride |
| (2) 迷路 | (6) 一次出租车旅程 |
| (3) go to school | (7) at the corner |
| (4) 回家 | (8) 在十字路口 |

* 2. 将下列句子译成英语:

- (1) 我估计今晚要下雨。
- (2) 救援物资正由降落伞投放下来。
- (3) 一群狗正在雪地里寻找着什么。
- (4) 我们不但参加了比赛而且得了一等奖。
- (5) 他的确是自己完成作业的。

Lesson Three

The Policeman and the Thief

一、认真阅读下面的句子，从 [A]、[B]、[C] 选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项：

1. The Englishman was robbed _____ his money in New York City.
[A] by [B] away [C] of
2. You must _____ this umbrella with you. It surely will rain this afternoon.
[A] bring [B] take [C] send
3. My grandpa _____ me a birthday present when he was having a meeting in another city.
[A] sent [B] took [C] brought
4. Many years had _____. The two boys had become young men.
[A] passed away [B] passed by [C] passed
5. We have _____ books in this bookstore.
[A] many kind of [B] all kind of [C] all kinds of
6. Many people are _____ the bus at the bus stop.
[A] wait for [B] waiting for [C] waiting
7. When the bell rings, the students will _____ the classroom as quickly as they can.
[A] rush into [B] ran into [C] comes into
8. The children are playing football _____ the house.
[A] out side [B] out of [C] outside
9. The hunters _____ early in order to get into the mountains before sunset.
[A] set down [B] set off [C] set away
10. At last, the student _____ his mistake.
[A] knew [B] saw [C] realized
11. On _____ way to school, Mary saw a wallet lying on the ground.
[A] one's [B] his [C] her
12. If you _____ in the test, you will be caught and driven out of school.
[A] cheat [B] fool [C] deceive
13. Who will be the first speaker _____ at the meeting?
[A] now [B] next [C] this time
14. "Follow me, please." _____ these words, the old man went into the dark room quickly.
[A] With [B] Saying [C] Speaking
15. You can never _____ a person who changes his ideas all the time.
[A] believe [B] trust [C] depend

二、选择适当的代词填空：

1. This is my dictionary. Where is _____ ? (*your, yours*)
2. _____ goes faster, a train or a car? (*What, Which*)
3. _____ of the students like to play basketball. (*Much, Many*)
4. _____ of the students was given a medal. (*Each, Every*)
5. _____ student should respect the teacher. (*Each, Every*)
6. Give me the _____ book, not this one. (*other, another*)
7. I'll do _____ the Party wants me to do. (*something, anything*)
8. There isn't _____ work for us to do. (*any, some*)
9. They both study hard though _____ of them is in good health. (*either, neither*)
10. There are shops on _____ side of the street. (*both, either*)

三、完形填空

认真阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的 [A]、[B]、[C] 三个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项：

Of all the things, 1 is the "life blood" of our earth. It is 2 every living thing. It is in the air. It runs through mountains and valleys. It forms lakes and oceans. Water is 3.

Nature has a great water system. Rain water finds its 4 to streams and rivers. Rivers 5 to the ocean. At the 6 of the rivers, 7 water joins the salt water of the ocean.

Often at the mouths of rivers there are important plant and 8 lives. Pollution had destroyed many of these lives. It is important for us to 9 our streams and rivers. Man must work 10 nature, not against it.

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. [A] sand | [B] oil | [C] water |
| 2. [A] in | [B] with | [C] under |
| 3. [A] somewhere | [B] everywhere | [C] everything |
| 4. [A] way | [B] road | [C] route |
| 5. [A] run | [B] get | [C] lead |
| 6. [A] mouths | [B] beginning | [C] ending |
| 7. [A] clean | [B] fresh | [C] light |
| 8. [A] flower | [B] animal | [C] human |
| 9. [A] clean | [B] fresh | [C] wash |
| 10. [A] in | [B] under | [C] with |

四、翻译练习

1. 翻译下列短语：

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| (1) every other week | (5) last time |
| (2) 每隔 1 天 | (6) 这次 |
| (3) make an apology | (7) on one's way to the library |
| (4) 发誓 | (8) 在去博物馆的路上 |

* 2. 将下列句子译成英语：

- (1) 既然天气这么好,我们干吗不步行上学去呢?
- (2) 他终于认识到了自己的错误。
- (3) 是他们自己要求多干活儿的。
- (4) 这里一切顺利。
- (5) 你又想让我上你的当吗?

Lesson Four

An Interesting Coincidence

一、认真阅读下面的句子，从 [A]、[B]、[C] 选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项：

1. We had a wonderful dinner party with our new neighbor _____.
[A] some day [B] in other day [C] the other day
2. When I was about to leave the hotel, I _____ notice that I forgot my suitcase.
[A] happen to [B] happened to [C] just
3. Look! There is my teacher _____ in her chair.
[A] sitting [B] sit [C] is sitting
4. The old woman bent down to _____ the fallen leaves.
[A] take up [B] pick up [C] bring up
5. Buy me a pack of cigar with this ten-dollar bill, and keep the _____.
[A] rest money [B] returning [C] change
6. Your composition is quite good, _____ some spelling mistakes.
[A] except [B] besides [C] except for
7. Though he was young, the _____ boy was brave enough to swim in the cold water in winter.
[A] twelve years old [B] twelve-year old [C] twelve-year-old
8. The twins don't _____ each other at all in appearance.
[A] look like [B] look [C] like
9. The secretary _____ everything the manager asked her to do.
[A] listed down [B] copied down [C] took down
10. I'll take an umbrella with me _____ it rains.
[A] to avoid [B] in case [C] avoid
11. He said he would leave the book here _____ I can read it.
[A] so that [B] in case [C] on purpose
12. Are you _____ that our football match is postponed to next week?
[A] certain [B] sure [C] right

二、在必要处填入适当的冠词：

1. He goes to _____ school in _____ morning.
2. It's eight o'clock. It's time for _____ class.
3. There is _____ glass on the table. _____ glass is full of _____ coffee.
4. _____ Japanese are _____ hardworking people.
5. This is _____ useful experience for you.
6. _____ Chinese people are working hard for their _____ happiness.

7. We are working in _____ interest of _____ people.
8. _____ people say he is such _____ good young man.
9. Egypt is one of _____ oldest countries in _____ world.
10. _____ People's Republic of China was founded in _____ year 1949.
11. He joined _____ army in 1998.
12. They went to _____ Summer Palace yesterday and stayed there for half _____ day.
13. None of _____ magazines should be taken out of _____ library.
14. _____ sun rises in _____ east and sets in _____ west.
15. He knows well _____ joys and sorrows of life.

三、完形填空

认真阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的[A]、[B]、[C]三个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项：

"The Moon Trap" is a new film. The main parts are 1 by two film stars. 2 start as a newly-married couple in an old big house. They have lived there only 3 a few weeks. Strange things begin to happen then.

First, some of the furniture disappear and can't be 4; windows break and pictures fall off walls. At night they 5 crying noises, and when the 6 is up, loud screams can be heard from the woods nearby.

As you might expect, the young couple try to discover the 7 for all these strange things. 8 you are easily frightened, don't go to see this film. But if you enjoy films with 9 and murder, 10 this is the film for you.

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. [A] played | [B] given | [C] made |
| 2. [A] The | [B] They | [C] Them |
| 3. [A] since | [B] from | [C] for |
| 4. [A] taken | [B] found | [C] made |
| 5. [A] hear | [B] heard | [C] listen |
| 6. [A] night | [B] dark | [C] moon |
| 7. [A] way | [B] course | [C] reason |
| 8. [A] Why | [B] If | [C] Because |
| 9. [A] fun | [B] interest | [C] adventure |
| 10. [A] as | [B] when | [C] then |

四、翻译练习

1. 翻译下列短语：

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) happen to know | (5) in case it rains |
| (2) 碰巧看见 | (6) 万一他们不来 |
| (3) lie on the ground | (7) at table |
| (4) 躺在海滩上 | (8) 正在工作 |

* 2. 将下列句子译成英语:

- (1) 他超速行车时正好被警察看见。
- (2) 真是巧合,我今天和老板打着同样的领带。
- (3) 你可以把这项工作转交给别人。
- (4) 除了几处拼写错误,你的作文写得很好。
- (5) 除了向政府要求帮助外,我们别无选择。

Lesson Five

A Change for Fun

一、认真阅读下面的句子，从 [A]、[B]、[C] 选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项：

1. Jordan is a famous basketball player, but he plays baseball _____.
[A] often [B] usually [C] sometimes
2. Please _____ slowly or I can't understand you, because I'm not good at German.
[A] say [B] speak [C] tell
3. Do you like to _____ people in public places about yourself?
[A] talk with [B] speak to [C] say something with
4. If you still have trouble _____ your French, you can't go to France with us.
[A] in [B] about [C] with
5. How many of the students will _____ their parents _____ help before they make a decision?
[A] make...to [B] ask...for [C] give...any
6. We _____ some special Greek food in that restaurant yesterday evening.
[A] asked [B] booked [C] ordered
7. Before he started the journey, he _____ a room in the largest hotel in that city by telephone.
[A] booked [B] ordered [C] asked for
8. At the age of 65, Chichester _____ sail round the world by himself.
[A] decided to [B] learnt to [C] went to
9. Who is going to have a holiday _____ America this summer?
[A] at [B] in [C] to
10. The play was not _____ at all. All of us dozed off on our seats.
[A] interesting [B] excited [C] important

二、在 A 栏与 B 栏中相关的词间连线：

A.

B.

- | | |
|------------|---------------------|
| 1. U.K. | a. Japanese |
| 2. U.S.A. | b. Greek |
| 3. Greece | c. German |
| 4. Germany | d. French |
| 5. France | e. British English |
| 6. China | f. Chinese |
| 7. Japan | g. American English |

三、用所给动词的适当形式填空：