

中国教育成就

ACHIEVEMENT OF
EDUCATION IN CHINA

统计资料
STATISTICS

1980—1985

中华人民共和国国家教育委员会计划财务司

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING
STATE EDUCATION COMMISSION
THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

中国 教育 成就

统 计 资 料

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说 明

一九八四年中华人民共和国教育部计划财务司编印的《中国教育成就（1949—1983 统计资料）》一书出版以后，受到国内外教育界、经济界和社会各方面的普遍欢迎和重视。为了继续反映中国教育的发展情况，特别是第六个五年计划期间教育建设的成就，我们按照原版本的编排体系，汉英两种文字对照，继续编印了这本《中国教育成就（1980—1985 统计资料）》。本书既是历史资料的续编，也全面反映了“六五”计划期间教育事业的发展情况，为总结和研究近几年中国教育改革和发展提供了重要统计资料。

本书各项资料是根据省、自治区、直辖市教育委员会，教育、高教厅、局历年填报的学年初各级各类学校综合报表，及高等学校填报的学校基层报表整理汇编的，各项资料均缺台湾省和海外华侨的数字。

编 者

一九八六年六月

Notes from the compiler

Since the publication of the «Achievment of Education in China (1949—1983 Statistics)», edited by the Department of Planning, Ministry of Education of the People's Republic of China in 1984, it won welcome and attention from the peoples of educational, economical and other social circles both at home and abroad. In order to reflect continuously the trend of Chinese education, especially achievements made during the period of the Sixth Five-Year Plan, a new edition of English-Chinese bilingual statistics, «Achievment of Education in China (1980—1985)», has been published. It serves not only as a historical record but also shows all around between 1980—1985. It provides many statistics for those who are interested in making research on educational reform and development in China in the past few years. The page format has, however, remained essentially unchanged.

The data collected in this book are derived from the

1. The synthetic statistical returns relating to schools of various types and levels completed by Bureaus or Departments of Education and Higher Education of the provincial governments as well as the governments of various autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government in each year.

2. Statistical tables completed and submitted by each higher educational institution to the Ministry.

In other words, the book is an orderly compilation of the sources materials so derived. It lacks the figures of Taiwan province and Schools run by overseas Chinese.

1986. 6

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一、综合部分

I. SUMMARY TABLES

全国行政区域

Administrative Division of China(End of 1985)

(一九八五 年底)

单位: 个

省级单位及其名称 Names of Provinces, Municipalities & Autonomous Regions	地级单位数 No. of Units with Prefecture Status	市 数 No. of Municipalities			县级单位数 No. of Counties	市 辖 区 数 No. of Dist. under Municipalities
		计 Total	省直辖市 (1)	地州辖市 (2)		
总 计 Total	165	321	162	159	2,046	620
北 京 Beijing					9	10
天 津 Tienjin					5	13
河 北 Hebei	9	12	9	3	137	38
山 西 Shanxi	6	10	5	5	96	17
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	8	16	4	12	73	16
辽 宁 Liaoning		17	13	4	40	56
吉 林 Jilin	2	12	6	6	35	13
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	4	16	10	6	63	64
上 海 Shanghai					10	12
江 苏 Jiangsu		13	11	2	62	41
浙 江 Zhejiang	3	11	8	3	66	20
安 徽 Anhui	8	15	8	7	67	33
福 建 Fujian	3	10	6	4	59	16
江 西 Jiangxi	5	12	6	6	78	17
山 东 Shandong	5	19	9	10	94	33
河 南 Henan	8	18	9	9	110	40
湖 北 Hubei	7	14	8	6	65	23
湖 南 Hunan	9	20	6	14	84	25
广 东 Guangdong	5	17	9	8	92	27
广 西 Guangxi	8	11	5	6	76	21
四 川 Sichuan	9	19	11	8	175	31
贵 州 Guizhou	7	6	2	4	77	5
云 南 Yunnan	15	11	2	9	115	4
西 藏 Tibet	7	1	1		77	1
陕 西 Shaanxi	6	8	4	4	89	13
甘 肃 Gansu	9	12	5	7	68	10
青 海 Qinghai	7	2	1	1	37	4
宁 夏 Ningxia	2	4	2	2	15	7
新 疆 Xinjiang	13	15	2	13	72	10
台 湾 Taiwan		(暂缺 unavailable)				

(1) Directly under prov. gov't.

(2) Directly under prefecture or zhou gov't.

全国学校分布

Geographical Distribution of Schools in China(Sept. 1985)

(一九八五年九月)

单位: 所

地 区 Region	普通高等学校 Reg. Inst. of Higher Education	中等专业学校 Spec. Sec. Schools	普通中学 General Sec. Schools	农业中学和 职业中学 (1)	小 学 Primary Schools	幼 儿 园 Kinder- gartens
总 计 Total	1, 016	3, 557	93, 221	8, 070	832, 309	172, 262
北 京 Beijing	62	116	864	14	4, 059	2, 955
天 津 Tienjin	21	66	757	142	3, 302	6, 186
河 北 Hebei	46	292	6, 175	382	49, 346	2, 790
山 西 Shanxi	22	113	4, 749	408	42, 394	7, 731
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	18	93	2, 048	333	15, 600	595
辽 宁 Liaoning	62	149	2, 511	775	15, 904	7, 424
吉 林 Jilin	44	100	2, 018	391	11, 027	2, 156
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	40	99	2, 904	400	18, 157	3, 216
上 海 Shanghai	45	114	859	93	3, 190	615
江 苏 Jiangsu	70	163	6, 255	263	33, 988	25, 779
浙 江 Zhejiang	35	119	3, 235	262	36, 541	12, 468
安 徽 Anhui	36	138	4, 180	412	36, 940	1, 665
福 建 Fujian	36	94	1, 180	240	26, 607	5, 210
江 西 Jiangxi	26	89	2, 676	298	39, 252	5, 208
山 东 Shandong	49	208	9, 038	746	71, 062	37, 010
河 南 Henan	43	168	9, 459	390	41, 935	5, 461
湖 北 Hubei	56	189	5, 579	449	34, 059	4, 726
湖 南 Hunan	43	120	5, 205	212	51, 049	6, 705
广 东 Guangdong	44	198	4, 329	369	29, 535	6, 887
广 西 Guangxi	23	115	2, 556	201	14, 875	2, 706
四 川 Sichuan	56	257	5, 822	500	84, 747	19, 080
贵 州 Guizhou	22	105	1, 483	163	26, 849	1, 035
云 南 Yunnan	26	111	1, 765	179	58, 484	1, 981
西 藏 Tibet	3	13	56		2, 475	20
陕 西 Shaanxi	44	86	3, 103	173	38, 815	903
甘 肃 Gansu	17	86	1, 397	160	25, 398	473
青 海 Qinghai	6	37	435	21	4, 256	219
宁 夏 Ningxia	6	22	436	29	4, 359	157
新 疆 Xinjiang	15	97	2, 147	65	8, 104	901
台 湾 Taiwan			(暂缺 unavailable)			

(1) Agricultural and Vocational Schools