



**最新大纲**

英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

# 考研词汇 巧战一本通

主编◎戴云 梁莉娟

主审◎郭崇兴



**第7版**

- ◆ 科学测试 规划学习进度
- ◆ 合理分类 突出高频词汇
- ◆ 经典考题 检测掌握程度
- ◆ 名师导学 剖析常见考点
- ◆ 巧记妙招 点津记忆方法



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# 考研词汇巧战一本通

第7版

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机械工业出版社

本书按照最新的全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲（非英语专业）要求编写，根据词汇掌握的难易程度，将大纲词汇分为考研基础词汇、考研高频词汇、考研低频词汇和考研超纲词汇，以便于广大考生有的放矢地复习。本书在考研基础词汇和考研高频词汇部分都配有一定量的测试题，并根据测试成绩给出了不同的复习建议，同时针对高频重点词汇给出了真题例句，针对重要知识点和考点给出了“名师导学”。本书灵活地运用了各种词汇记忆方法，帮助考生巧记词汇，使考生花费最短的时间，取得考试的成功。

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# 前言

本书根据教育部最新公布的全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲（非英语专业）中的词汇表编写，涵盖了大纲中所有考研词汇，同时也囊括了历年真题中所出现的常考超纲词汇。

本书编者长期从事考研英语辅导工作以及研究生英语教学工作，出版过多部深受考生喜爱的考研辅导丛书。本书把大纲词汇按难易程度进行了分级，考生可根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。本书打破了以往很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、要求考生平均分配时间和精力和精力的编排方式，而是给考生以更明确的指导，既节省了时间，又提高了效率，可以帮助考生在最短的时间内对考研词汇做到全面的掌握和运用。

本书在以下方面精心构思：

为加强复习的针对性，本书设置了基础词汇和高频词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表，可以对不同水平的考生给予不同的复习建议。

本书正文包括考研基础词汇及测试题、考研高频词汇及测试题、考研低频词汇和考研超纲词汇四个部分。在基础词汇和高频词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题，考生在学习词汇之前最好先进行自我测试，然后根据测试成绩，再参照本书提供的建议和策略，制订出自己的复习计划。

本书高频词汇部分采用的是以句带词、以词带词的独到编排方法。本书一反多数词汇手册和工具书以词带句的惯常安排，而是先呈现给读者一个在历年真题中出现的句子，而后才是单词的常规信息。为了有效地帮助考生横向快速扩展词汇，本书还设置了“想一想”栏目，并率先推出了让考生耳目一新的“联想词”。这样做可以让考生开阔视野，举一反三，成串记忆。因为这一部分的单词是考生应重点掌握的单词，考生不但要掌握单词的几层意思及其扩展词，还要熟悉其用法。另外，英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配是在语言形成和发展的长期过程中保留下来的，无法套用一般的语法规则来解释。针对这种情况，本书在相关词条下设有“名师导学”栏目，虽寥寥数语，却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

· 本书的另一个重要特点就是高度重视历年真题。考研英语经过十几年的发展，出题具有一定的重复性。本书绝大多数例句摘自过去十年来的全真考研试卷，这是考研之前极好的热身训练。为了更好地帮助考生比较同义项在英汉双语语境中的异同，以及更好地学习记忆词汇，也为例句附上了汉语译文，让考生在记忆词汇的同时，进行考试真题的实战演练，以使考生在考场上面对试题时也能从容不迫、驾轻就熟。

本书附录的编排打破了常规的结构安排，加入了考研常用词组和考研常用写作词汇两类应试性内容。考生使用本书既能掌握单词、词组，又能提高写作能力。

本书为考生提供了最佳的考研英语词汇解决方案。仔细研读本书，突破词汇难关指日可待。

编 者

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# 考研基础词汇和考研高频词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩(分)	复习建议
基础词汇	测试时间: 50 分钟 测试题量: 100 题 分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 独立连续闭卷测试	95≤测试成绩	基本不用专门复习, 在学习中运用、复习即可
		82≤测试成绩<95	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环两到四个周期
		67≤测试成绩<82	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环三到五个周期
		测试成绩<67	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个周期, 坚持循环四到六个周期
		95≤测试成绩	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环两到四个周期
高频词汇	测试时间: 105 分钟 测试题量: 200 题 分值计量: 0.5 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 独立连续闭卷测试	84≤测试成绩<95	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到六个周期
		69≤测试成绩<84	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到五个周期
		测试成绩<69	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一周为一个周期, 反复循环四到六个周期

### 对照表特别说明：

1. 表中所指的一个周期是指将该部分没有掌握的单词完整地复习一遍所用的时间。
2. 在每个周期中，将每天的单词分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆，多次少量比少次多量的效果要好。不断总结构词法，将构词法知识运用在记单词中。
3. 在每次记忆词汇的过程中，一定要对不同陌生程度的单词做上不同的标记。在反复记忆的过程中，一定要反复标记，反复筛选陌生词汇。
4. 每次在记忆新词之前，一定要先浏览前一天已背的词汇。同一个周期中，要尽可能地充分利用零碎时间，在不同的场景下反复记忆。
5. 记忆单词的第一步，最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时，可以变换记忆单词的方式，如在纸上写、造句、公交车上背、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
6. 识记新词一定要理解其含义和用法，认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的单词记忆一定辅以大量的练习题，在运用中掌握词汇。
7. 整册词汇复习完后，还要巩固自己的成果，将书翻到前面，对曾经记忆的单词再进行复习，以达到长期记忆的目的。
8. 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点，结合测试学课题研究和多位英语教学一线教师自身多年的教学研究成果编制而成的，供广大读者参考。



# 第一部分 考研基础词汇及测试题

## 一、考研基础词汇测试题

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the box. Change the form if necessary.

### Test 1

achieve	approve	admire	actual	agreement
ahead	announce	anxious	address	avoid

1) The findings of a research institution have consistently shown that workers in all countries can be trained on the job to \_\_\_\_\_ radical higher productivity. (2009)

2) Instead of each province having its own list of \_\_\_\_\_ drugs, bureaucracy, procedures and limited bargaining power, all would pool resources, work with Ottawa, and create a national institution. (2005)

3) It is a quality to be \_\_\_\_\_ and fixed in the mind of the young. (2000)

4) Are humans \_\_\_\_\_ aware of the world they live in? (2009)

5) This also involves the \_\_\_\_\_ between European countries for the creation of a European bank for Television Production. (2005)

6) While still catching-up to men in some spheres of modern life, women appear to be way \_\_\_\_\_ in at least one undesirable category. (2008)

7) It is \_\_\_\_\_ that a wallet has been found and can be reclaimed at the manager's office. (2000)

8) Meanwhile, as the recession is looming large, people are getting \_\_\_\_\_. (2010)

9) Depending on whom you are \_\_\_\_\_, the problems will be different. (2006)

10) Therefore, we have to take some useful measures to \_\_\_\_\_ the scene that is mentioned above. (2003)

### Test 2

back	best	beyond	blind	break
born	cost	cover	carry	clear

1) We need to make \_\_\_\_\_ the connection between animal research and a grandmother's hip replacement. (2003)

2) To those who are unaware that animal research was needed to produce these treatments, as well as new treatments and vaccines, animal research seems wasteful at \_\_\_\_\_ and cruel at worst. (2003)

3) The world are waiting to be observed and collected by

objective researchers who use the scientific method to \_\_\_\_\_ out their work. (2012)

4) Researchers in the late 1960 \_\_\_\_\_ that humans are born with the capacity to approach challenges in four primary ways. (2005)

5) The most famous of these efforts was initiated by Noam Chomsky, who suggested that humans are \_\_\_\_\_ with an innate language. (2012)

6) Both the absolute \_\_\_\_\_ of healthcare and the share of it borne by families have risen. (2007)

7) Growth, which rarely continues \_\_\_\_\_ the age of 20, demands calories and nutrients — notably, protein — to feed expanding tissues. (2008)

8) In 1995 the United States can look \_\_\_\_\_ on five years of solid growth while Japan has been struggling. (2000)

9) Leaders at summer computer camps often have to force them to \_\_\_\_\_ for sports and games. (2001)

10) Self-doubt has yielded to \_\_\_\_\_ pride. (2000)

### Test 3

**celebrate**  
**else**

**control**  
**end**

**danger**  
**face**

**distant**  
**far**

**disaster**  
**comfort**

1) My wife and I lectured about this looming \_\_\_\_\_ twenty years ago. (2001)

2) Christmas is a Christian holy day usually \_\_\_\_\_ on December 25th in honor of the birth of Jesus Christ. (1996)

3) They were, by far, the largest and most \_\_\_\_\_ objects that scientists had ever detected: a strip of enormous cosmic clouds some 15 billion light years from earth. (1998)

4) I believe the same thing would be true in places like Brazil or anywhere \_\_\_\_\_ for that matter. (2001)

5) Encouraging kids to reject the life of the mind leaves them vulnerable to exploitation and \_\_\_\_\_. (2004)

6) Men and women show different inclinations when \_\_\_\_\_ with stress. (2008)

7) In the same way, I trust that you will take \_\_\_\_\_ and be delighted with yourselves. (1993)

8) \_\_\_\_\_ less certain, however, is how successfully experts and bureaucrats can select our peer groups and steer their activities. (2012)

9) He predicts most people will work only six-hour days and four-day weeks by the \_\_\_\_\_ of the century. (1989)

10) But it's not as if earlier times didn't know perpetual war, \_\_\_\_\_ and the massacre of innocents. (2006)

### Test 4

**fall**  
**free**

**feed**  
**disaster**

**declare**  
**good**

**forward**  
**hand**

**force**  
**drive**

1) \_\_\_\_\_ that he was opposed to using this unusual animal husbandry technique to clone humans, he ordered that federal funds not be used for such an experiment. (1999)

2) Every entrance ticket lists a toll- \_\_\_\_\_ number for counseling from the Indiana Department of Mental Health. (2006)

3) Federal research grants rose fourfold between 1960 and 1990, but faculty teaching hours \_\_\_\_\_ by half as research took its toll. (2011)

4) A history of long and effortless success can be a dreadful handicap, but, if properly handled, it may become a driving \_\_\_\_\_. (2000)

5) Growth, which rarely continues beyond the age of 20, demands calories and nutrients — notably, protein — to \_\_\_\_\_ expanding tissues. (2008)

6) Thank you for taking time reading this letter and I'm looking \_\_\_\_\_ to seeing some new changes soon. (2007)

7) It would be a shame to raise prices too much because it would \_\_\_\_\_ away the young people who are Stratford's most attractive clientele. (2006)

8) So when one monkey was \_\_\_\_\_ a grape in exchange for her token, the second was reluctant to hand hers over for a mere piece of cucumber. (2005)

9) In the world of capuchins, grapes are luxury \_\_\_\_\_ (and much preferable to cucumbers). (2005)

10) But it's not as if earlier times didn't know perpetual war, \_\_\_\_\_ and the massacre of innocents. (2006)

## Test 5

**heart**

**hide**

**guilty**

**hungry**

**hasten**

**education**

**lead**

**line**

**barely**

**long**

1) Doctors will be held \_\_\_\_\_ if they risk their patients' death. (2002)

2) Someone traveling alone, if \_\_\_\_\_, injured, or ill, often had nowhere to turn except to the nearest cabin or settlement. (1997)

3) For a while it looked as though the making of semiconductors, which America had invented and which sat at the \_\_\_\_\_ of the new computer age, was going to be the next casualty. (2000)

4) They could not give patients sufficient medication to control their pain if that might \_\_\_\_\_ death. (2002)

5) You should keep it in your mind that we never \_\_\_\_\_ from history and we make history. (2003)

6) He was \_\_\_\_\_ for everyone to leave, so that he could think

in peace about what had happened that day. (2003)

7) Alvarez's salary \_\_\_\_\_ covered her household expenses. (2008)

8) In the late 19th century in the United States the dividing \_\_\_\_\_ between adolescence and adulthood no longer existed. (2003)

9) Such studies can \_\_\_\_\_ humans to a more harmonious way of living with themselves and with all other life forms on this planet Earth. (2003)

10) What is the real relationship between \_\_\_\_\_ and economic development? (2009)

## Test 6

<b>make</b>	<b>honor</b>	<b>hesitate</b>	<b>neither</b>	<b>order</b>
<b>own</b>	<b>pass</b>	<b>part</b>	<b>play</b>	<b>point</b>

1) Nonetheless, many companies still \_\_\_\_\_ to use the Web because of doubts about its reliability. (2009)

2) For the most \_\_\_\_\_, the response has been favorable, to say the least. (2011)

3) Perhaps it is humankind's long suffering at the mercy of flood and drought that \_\_\_\_\_ the idea of forcing the waters to do our bidding so fascinating. (1998)

4) The basic problem of journalists as \_\_\_\_\_ out by the writer lies in their world outlook. (2001)

5) Christmas is a Christian holy day usually celebrated on December 25th in \_\_\_\_\_ of the birth of Jesus Christ. (1996)

6) But recently, many historians have begun to focus on the roles slavery \_\_\_\_\_ in the lives of the founding generation. (2008)

7) \_\_\_\_\_ of these patterns is borne out by the analysis, suggesting that the structures of the languages are age-specific and not governed by universals. (2012)

8) Other anthropologists believed that cultural innovations, such as inventions, had a single origin and \_\_\_\_\_ from society to society. (2008)

9) Slave \_\_\_\_\_ usually had large savings accounts. (2008)

10) Plenty of good writers don't use outlines at all but discover \_\_\_\_\_ principles as they write. (2008)

## Test 7

<b>murder</b>	<b>pull</b>	<b>measure</b>	<b>put</b>	<b>respect</b>
<b>result</b>	<b>revolution</b>	<b>introduction</b>	<b>run</b>	<b>safe</b>

1) Sternberg notes that traditional test best assess analytical and verbal skills but fail to \_\_\_\_\_ creativity and practical knowledge,



components also critical to problem solving and life success. (2007)

2) Questions are often \_\_\_\_\_ to the more intelligent students. (2004)

3) Not only was there the tragic incident involving the \_\_\_\_\_ of athletes, but the Games were also ruined by lesser incidents caused principally by minor national contests. (1992)

4) He is entitled to \_\_\_\_\_ for public office. (1991)

5) It does not push or \_\_\_\_\_, it selects, and this function is difficult to discover and analyze. (2002)

6) Mothers and fathers can do a lot to ensure a \_\_\_\_\_ landing in early adulthood for their kids. (2007)

7) It's probably best to write the \_\_\_\_\_ last, after you know precisely what you are introducing. (2008)

8) Until recently most historians spoke very critically of the Industrial \_\_\_\_\_. (1998)

9) The increase in atmospheric temperature would lead to great changes in the climate of the northern hemisphere, possibly \_\_\_\_\_ in an alteration of earth's chief food-growing zones. (1992)

10) Creating a "European identity" that \_\_\_\_\_ the different cultures and traditions which go to make up the connecting fabric of the Old Continent is no easy task and demands a strategic choice. (2005)

## Test 8

see

send

raise

save

ordinary

spread

share

solve

second

significant

1) The ice caps in the poles would begin to melt, thus \_\_\_\_\_ sea level several metres and severely flooding coastal cities. (1992)

2) I provide a service that people can do without when they're concerned about \_\_\_\_\_ some dollars. (2004)

3) Many \_\_\_\_\_ that the country is getting ready to build lots of new power plants to meet our energy needs. (2005)

4) But the idea that the journalist must understand the law more profoundly than an \_\_\_\_\_ citizen rests on an understanding of the established conventions and special responsibilities of the news media. (2007)

5) A journal editor would then remove the authors' names and affiliations from the paper and \_\_\_\_\_ it to their peers for review. (2008)

6) He visited the casino, lost the \$20 and left. On his \_\_\_\_\_ visit he lost \$800. (2006)

7) We all understand that at some level, yet as medical consumers we treat death as a problem to be \_\_\_\_\_. (2003)



8) Implicit within Tylor's definition is the concept that culture is learned, \_\_\_\_\_, and patterned behavior. (2003)

9) More and more governments, afraid their countries will be left behind, want to \_\_\_\_\_ Internet access. (2001)

10) While there are almost as many definitions of history as there are historians, modern practice most closely conforms to one that sees history as the attempt to recreate and explain the \_\_\_\_\_ events of the past. (1999)

## Test 9

**struggle**  
**moment**

**suggest**  
**touch**

**steady**  
**suppose**

**take**  
**shame**

**speech**  
**remain**

1) Prior knowledge and interest influence what we experience, what we think our experiences mean, and the subsequent actions we \_\_\_\_\_. (2012)

2) I felt bored to death because I could make nothing of the chairman's \_\_\_\_\_. (1995)

3) He argued that human evolution was characterized by a \_\_\_\_\_ he called the "survival of the fittest". (2009)

4) There is one point I feel I ought to \_\_\_\_\_ on. (1995)

5) It would be a \_\_\_\_\_ to raise prices too much because it would drive away the young people who are Stratford's most attractive clientele. (2006)

6) the most famous of these efforts was initiated by Noam Chomsky, who \_\_\_\_\_ that humans are born with an innate language. (2012)

7) As an increasing number of traffic regulation schemes are devised, the poor bewildered driver finds himself diverted and forced into one-way systems which cause even greater delays than the traffic jams they are \_\_\_\_\_ to prevent. (1989)

8) Yet "some Americans fear that immigrants living within the United States \_\_\_\_\_ somehow immune to the nation's assimilative power." (2006)

9) That was just about the \_\_\_\_\_ that the universe was born. (1998)

10) Home prices are holding \_\_\_\_\_ in most regions. (2004)

## Test 10

**warm**  
**pride**

**wear**  
**weight**

**physical**  
**weather**

**significance**  
**within**

**worry**  
**warn**

1) Time was when biologists somewhat over worked worded the evidence that these creatures preserve the health of game by killing the \_\_\_\_\_ weak, or that they prey only on "worthless" species. (2010)

2) While comment and reaction from lawyers may enhance stories, it is preferable for journalists to rely on their own notions of \_\_\_\_\_ and make their own judgments. (2007)

3) There are upsetting parallels today, as scientists in one wave after another try to awaken us to the growing threat of global \_\_\_\_\_. (2005)

4) Fifty years ago, the chance of a baby (particularly a boy baby) surviving depended on its \_\_\_\_\_. (2000)

5) A lateral move that hurt my \_\_\_\_\_ and blocked my professional progress prompted me to abandon my relatively high profile career. (2001)

6) The picture ironically shows that a pitiable old man in rags is being helplessly kicked off by his three sons and a daughter, who all \_\_\_\_\_ decent clothes. (2004)

7) He sees wonderful accommodations, beautiful gardens, sunny \_\_\_\_\_, and so on. (2002)

8) Many captive shippers also \_\_\_\_\_ they will soon be hit with a round of huge rate increases. (2003)

9) Alan Greenspan \_\_\_\_\_ against the megamergers in the banking industry. (2001)

10) \_\_\_\_\_ two weeks, he was talking for the first time with the board of Hartford Financial Services Group, which named him CEO and chairman on September 29. (2011)

## Keys:

Test 1	1) achieve	2) approved	3) admired	4) actually
	5) agreements	6) ahead	7) announced	8) anxious
	9) address	10) avoid		
Test 2	1) clear	2) best	3) carry	4) covered
	5) born	6) cost	7) beyond	8) back
	9) break	10) blind		
Test 3	1) danger	2) celebrate	3) distant	4) else
	5) control	6) faced	7) comfort	8) Far
	9) end	10) disaster		
Test 4	1) Declare	2) free	3) fall	4) force
	5) feed	6) forward	7) drive	8) handed
	9) goods	10) disaster		
Test 5	1) guilty	2) hungry	3) heart	4) hasten
	5) hide	6) longing	7) barely	8) line
	9) lead	10) education		
Test 6	1) hesitate	2) part	3) makes	4) point

	5) honor	6) played	7) Neither	8) passed
	9) owners	10) ordering		
Test 7	1) measure	2) put	3) murder	4) run
	5) pull	6) safe	7) introduction	8) Revolution
	9) result	10) respect		
Test 8	1) raising	2) saving	3) see	4) ordinary
	5) send	6) second	7) solved	8) shared
	9) spread	10) significant		
Test 9	1) taken	2) speech	3) struggle	4) touch
	5) shame	6) suggested	7) supposed	8) remain
	9) moment	10) steady		
Test 10	1) physical	2) significance	3) warm	4) weight
	5) pride	6) wear	7) weather	8) worry
	9) warned	10) Within		

## 二、考研基础词汇

**a / an** [ə/æn] *art.* 一个；每，每一；任何一个

**ability** [ə'biliti] *n.* [C, U] 能力，才能，才智；技能，本领

**able** ['eibl] *a.* 有能力的，能干的；胜任的，称职的

**常用搭配** be able to do 能够做……，有能力做……

be unable to do 不能够做……，没有能力做……

**about** [ə'baut] *ad.* 在四周，到处；差不多，大约；在附近

*prep.* 在……周围，在……附近，在各处；关于，对于

**above** [ə'boʊv] *ad.* 在（或向）上面；在上文；（数量、水平、年龄等）在……以上 *prep.* 多于，大于；超乎……之所及；在……之上

**absent** ['æbsənt] *a.* 缺席的，不在的；心不在焉的

**常用搭配** be absent from 缺席，不在现场

absent-minded *a.* 心不在焉的

**accept** [ək'sept] *vt.* 接受；认可；担任（职位等）

**accident** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* （不幸的）意外遭遇，（交通）事故，意外因素

**ache** [eɪk] *vi.* （持续性的）痛，疼痛；渴望

**常用搭配** toothache 牙疼

backache 背疼

stomachache 胃疼

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 实现; (经努力) 达到, 得到

**名 词** achievement 成就=accomplishment

**across** [ə'krɒs] *ad.* 从一边到另一边; 在对面, 向对面 *prep.* 穿过, 越过; 在……对面, 在……对侧; 从一边到另一边

**act** [ækt] *n.* 行为, 行动; 行动过程; 举止, 表现; 法案, 赦令; 装腔作势, 表演, 假装 *vt.* 举动像……; 装出; 扮演, 演戏, 把(事物, 情感)表现出来; 使举止与……相称 *vi.* 做事, 行动; 起作用, 见成效; 举止, 表现; 表演, 扮演; 假装, 做戏

**常用搭配** act as sb. / sth. 充当某角色/担任某工作

act on sth. 根据……行事; 对……有影响

**action** [ækʃən] *n.* [U] 行动, 行动过程; 作用, 影响; (机械的) 功能、功用; 行为, 实际的行动; 情节; 动作, 姿态; 战斗, 交战

**常用搭配** take some actions 采取行动

**active** [æktiv] *a.* 活跃的, 敏捷的; 积极的, 主动的; 活动中的, 有效的; (军队) 现役的

**同 义 词** positive

**反 义 词** passive

**activity** [æk'tiviti] *n.* 活动, 行动; 活跃, 敏捷

**actor** [æktə] *n.* 男演员; 参与者; 行动者

**名 词** action

**actress** [æktris] *n.* 女演员

**actual** [æktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的, 真实的, 事实上的; 现行的  
actually 为其副词

**add** [æd] *vt.* 增添, 添加; 进一步说明, 补充说明; 加, 计算  
addition 为其名词

**常用搭配** in addition 另外

**address** [ə'dres] *n.* 住址; 地址, 通讯处; 演讲, 致词 *vt.* 在(信件、包裹等上)写住址; 向……演说, 向……讲话

注意: 还有解决困难的意思, 如: address the problem

**admire** [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 钦佩, 赞赏; 欣赏, 羡慕; 称赞, 夸奖  
admiration 为其名词

**admit** [əd'mit] *v.* 承认, 供认 *vt.* 准许加入, 允许进入; (认为真实、合法、有效而)接受, 确认 *vi.* 通往, 开向; 允许, 给予机会; 承认

admission 为其名词

**adverb** [əd've:b] *n.* 副词; 状语词语

**advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* [U] 劝告, 忠告, 建议 [pl.] 报告, 情报, 通知

**常用搭配** take one's advice 接受某人的建议

**advise** [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知, 告知

**常用搭配** advise doing sth.; advise sb. to do sth.