主 编 辛铜川 副主编 陈伟平 刘冰

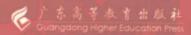
成人高等教育学士学位英语考试



# 短语和固定结构分类

分类学习 有助记忆 内容全面 有利查寻 英汉对照 便于理解 练习巩固 保证成效

配選光童



责任编辑: 李 蔚 责任校对: 余 冰 對面设计: 小 丁

成人高等教育学士学位英语考试必备









定价: 30.00元

# 短语和固定结构分类。学习手册

主编 辛铜川 副主编 陈伟平 刘 冰 参 编 马洪莉 邱莉莹 林蔓春 林玩风 陈 逸

#### 图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

短语和固定结构分类学习手册/辛铜川主编. 一广州: 广东高等教育出版社, 2009. 4 (2010. 5 重印)

(成人高等教育学士学位英语考试必备) ISBN 978-7-5361-3769-1

I. 短··· II. 辛··· III. 英语 - 短语 - 成人教育: 高等教育 - 水平考试 - 自学参考资料 IV. H314. 3

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2009) 第 050147 号

出版发行 | 广东高等教育出版社

社址:广州市天河区林和西横路

邮編: 510500 营销电话: (020) 87557232

http://www.gdgjs.com.cn

印 刷 佛山市浩文彩色印刷有限公司

开 本 787 毫米×1 092 毫米 1/16

印 张 12.25

字 数 298 千字

版 次 2009年4月第1版

印 次 2010年5月第2次印刷

印 数 5001~7000 册

定 价 30.00元 (配送光盘)

(版权所有,翻印必究)

对短语和固定结构的应用程度是衡量英语语言能力和关系考试成败的重要 因素之一。目前,关于成人高等教育学士学位英语考试的出版物有不少,但关于短语和固定结构方面的专门辅导材料仍是空白,而且也没有任何一套教材能够如此全面地、有针对性地辅导学员掌握考试大纲要求的词组量。编者编写本书的初衷是由于学生苦苦寻求这方面的资料,旨在为备考成人高等教育学士学位英语考试的考生提供一份快速学习和记忆短语结构的资料,使考生在短时间内提升英语语感和增强英语应用和应试的能力。

根据《成人高等教育学士学位英语水平考试大纲》(非英语专业)的要求,考生须至少掌握500个以上的英语短语和固定结构。本书在收纳了大纲规定的500余条英语短语结构的基础上,还精选了300余条常用或常考的固定结构作为补充,目的是确保考生在考试中能更迅速地对各种短语结构作出反应,并能正确地理解和应用短语。考生如能将书中的例句熟读,更是有望快速提高英语阅读理解和写作能力。考虑到考生不同层次的知识水平,为减少学习难度,编写组在编写资料时特别注意避繁就简,所选例句均具代表性和实用性,并提供中英文对照,方便考生理解和记忆。这样,在学习中,考生既能充分掌握短语和固定结构的主要用法,又能查漏补缺,学起来快捷、有效、全面。

本书将入编的短语和固定结构进行分类,包括介词短语、动词短语、形容词短语和其他常用固定结构等,这样,同一类别中的短语和固定结构有利于学生归纳性地进行学习,并能从对比中加强对短语和固定结构的记忆。本书在各部分还为考生编写了"练习题"和"练习题答案与分析",方便学生检查自己的学习;同时,配置的学习光盘可让学生真正做到无师自通。

本书针对成人高等教育学士学位英语考试考生学完本书后可全面掌握考试 大纲要求的词组量以及常考结构,同时从根本上迅速提高英语应用能力,极大 地促进阅读和写作能力的增长。特别强调考生在学习中要做到反复循环记忆, 具体可按如下方法学习:

1.每日定量学习,如20个短语,早晚各一遍对短语和例句进行诵读。每逢

周末全面复习,找出难以掌握的短语,反复学习至记牢为止。

2. 诵读时可用笔书写短语帮助记忆,也可经常标记生疏词组。

英语短语和固定结构的重要性无论怎样强调都不过分,学什么和怎样学重在学习者的认知和行为层面,学习者可以直接借用或尝试好的学习方法和操作步骤,也可以结合自己的具体情况选择和组合,从而优化自己的学习观念和学习行为,争取最佳的学习效果。英语学习是一个循序渐进的过程,万万不可心存侥幸,切忌浅尝辄止,一定要坚持。只有打好了基础方可取得学习上的更大进步,最终获得成功。

本书配有短语和固定结构,以及例句的英文朗读录音,因此也适合欲加强 英语短语和固定结构学习的中学生、大学生、广大英语学习爱好者、职称英语 考试人员等。

最后,祝愿各位考生顺利通过考试!

编者 2009年1月

### 目录/Contents

### 第一部分 介词短语

	(1)
	(30)
练习题答案与分析	
第二	二部分 动 词 短 语
动词短语	(42)
练习题	(100)
练习题答案与分析	(111)
第	三部分 形容词短语
形容词短语	
练习题答案与分析	(146
第四音	邓分 其他常用固定结构
其他常用固定结构	
练习题	
练习题答案与分析	(170
附录 短语和固定结构:	(175

## <sup>⋘</sup>第一部分 介 词 短 语

#### 广介问短语

as a matter of fact 实际上, 事实上

As a matter of fact, he was responsible for the accident.

实际上,他应该对这次事故负责。

As a matter of fact, she's never been there before.

事实上,她从未到过那儿。

as a result 因此

He didn't work hard, as a result he failed his exam.

他不用功,结果考试不及格。

It snowed heavily, as a result, she was late.

外面下很大的雪, 所以她迟到了。

as a result of 由于……的结果

As a result of the pilots' strike, all flights had to be cancelled.

由于飞行员罢工, 所有航班都被迫取消了。

As a result of smoking, my father developed the lung cancer.

因为吸烟的缘故, 我父亲得了肺癌。

as a rule 通常

As a rule, it's the gentleman that invites a lady to dance.

通常,是男士邀请女士跳舞。

As a rule he speaks English very well, but occasionally grammar mistakes creep in.

他通常英语说得很好,可是偶尔会夹杂一些语法错误。

as a whole 总体上

As a whole, this book is worth reading.

就整体来看,这本书值得一读。

This rule does not only apply to seniors, but to the school as a whole.

这条规则不仅适用于高年级学生,也适用于全校。

as regards 关于,至于

As regards gasoline, prices are shooting up.

至于汽油,其价格正在飞涨。

She has little information as regards her neighbor's past.

她对这位邻居过去的情况不太了解。

as usual 照例,像往常一样

As usual, he took a shower before breakfast.

他照常在早餐前淋浴。

As usual, my father got up very early.

像往常那样, 我父亲起得非常早。

at a loss 赔钱,亏本;不知所措

Frankly speaking, the business ran at a loss for several years.

坦白说, 生意亏了几年了。

Many people are at a loss as to what to do in case of a real fire.

一旦真的发生火灾, 许多人就会不知所措, 不知道该干什么好了。

at a time 一次, 每次

How many lambs does a female sheep produce at a time?

母羊一次生多少只羊羔?

Do not attend to do two things at a time.

不要同时做两件事。

at all costs 无论如何

At all costs, we have to find the missing document.

我们无论如何得把丢失的文件找到。

We must avoid scandal at all costs.

无论如何我们要避免丑闻。

at all times 无论何时, 总是

The new road system permits the free flow of traffic at all times.

新的道路系统可使车辆在任何时候都畅通无阻。

This lake is more beautiful than any other lakes at all times.

这个湖总是比别的湖美丽。

at any rate 无论如何,至少

At any rate we must arrive there on Friday.

无论如何, 我们必须在星期五到达那里。

I'll do nothing until I get to Beijing, at any rate.

无论如何, 我在到达北京以前不会采取任何措施。

at best/at the best 至多, 充其量

Don't expect much of her; she is at best a student.

不要对她期望过高,她只不过是个学生。

This city is at the best an ordinary sort of place.

这个城市充其量只是一个普通的地方。

at ease 自由自在, 放松

That girl is quite at ease in public.

那个女孩在公众场合十分自在。

Nurses always do all they can to make patients feel at ease.

护士们总是尽力使病人放松。

at first 首先, 最初, 开始的时候

He felt tired at first, but soon got used to the long working.

他开始的时候感到累, 但很快就适应了长时间的工作。

At first she was afraid of the water. By and by she learned to swim.

起初她怕水。但渐渐地她就学会了游泳。 at first sight/glance 乍一看,第一眼

The results of the tests were, at first sight, surprising.

乍看起来,测试的结果是惊人的。

He knew the girl was the type he fell for at first sight.

他知道这女孩是他能一见钟情的那一种。

at hand 在手边,在附近

She always kept the picture of her son close at hand.

她总是把儿子的相片放在身边。

Sometimes it is convenient and time-saving to keep a laptop at hand.

有时候如果手头有台手提电脑的话,就会很方便,很节省时间。

at home 在家,在国内;自在

I would rather go fishing than stay at home.

我宁愿去钓鱼,也不愿待在家里。

My younger brother is completely at home with computers.

我弟弟对计算机非常在行。

at intervals 不时,时而,间或

He was such a good teacher that he visited us at intervals.

他是如此好的一位老师,以至于不时来看我们。

Father's speech was interrupted by applause at intervals.

父亲的演讲不时地被掌声打断。

at large 整个,总体

The country at large is hoping great changes.

整个国家都盼望发生重大的变革。

When we talk about the world, we mean the world at large.

当我们说到世界,是指整个世界。

at least 至少

We should brush our teeth at least twice a day.

我们每天应该至少刷两次牙。

He will stay in America for at least two years.

他会留在美国至少两年。

at length 详细地

I told the police the accident at length.

我把事故详细地讲给警察听。

We will discuss the topic at length after a break.

我们将在短暂休息后详尽讨论这个话题。

at most/at the most 至多, 最多

There are at most 30 students in the classroom.

课室里最多只有30名学生。

It will take 20 minutes at most to get to the airport.

最多20分钟便可到达机场。

at no time 绝不

At no time should we give up study.

任何时候我们都不能放弃学习。

At no time will China be the first to use nuclear weapons.

中国绝不首先使用核武器。

at one time or another 曾经

Several students in the class have cheated on tests at one time or another.

班里有几个学生在测验时都曾经作过弊。

Whether loving or hating it, everyone is a customer at one time or another.

无论喜欢与否,每个人都曾经是一名顾客。

at one's best 处在某人的最好状态

He was never at his best early in the morning.

在大清早,他的状态总不是最佳的。

It's the summer season now, and the garden is at its best.

正值夏季, 现在花园里的景色最美。

at one's disposal 任某人处理

It was such a big problem that I decided to leave it at her disposal.

这事如此麻烦, 我决定留给她来处理。

My father has promised to place \$1 000 at my disposal.

我父亲答应留下1000美元任我使用。

at peace 处于和平、和睦状态; 平静的

After many years of civil war, the country is now at peace.

经过多年内战后,这个国家现在处于和平状态。

When he was in power, the state was rich and the people were at peace.

他当政时, 国泰民安。

at present 现在,目前

He is busy at present, can he ring you later?

他现在正忙着,让他过一会儿给你回电话好吗?

Never before have they been so inspired and so daring as at present.

他们从来没有像现在这样精神振奋, 意气风发。

at rest 安眠、长眠;安静,安心

His father has been at rest since he was a boy.

在他还是小男孩时, 他父亲就已去世了。

Write to your mother at once so as to set her mind at rest.

快给你妈妈写信,免得她担心。

at the cost of 以……为代价

Be good, even at the cost of your self-conceit.

保持风度,即使是以你的自傲为代价。

My uncle saved the live of the drowning child at the cost of his own.

我叔叔牺牲了自己的生命, 却救活了溺水儿童。

at the moment 此刻,现在

At the moment she is on holiday, but she'll be back tomorrow.

现在她正在休假,不过她明天就回来。

She must be in the office at the moment.

她此时一定在办公室。

at the rate of 以……的速度

I can read at the rate of 100 words a minute.

我的阅读速度是每分钟100个单词。

He often drives at the rate of 50 miles an hour.

他经常以每小时50英里的速度开车。

at times 有时

My little son is so smart; at times he seems all-knowing.

我的小儿子很聪明,有时候他似乎无所不知。

He went to the badminton club at times during his school days.

他上学时有时到羽毛球俱乐部去。

at work 在工作

He spends less time at work than at play.

他花在工作方面的时间比花在玩耍方面的时间少。

He is still at work. He won't finish before 11p. m. today.

他还在工作。今晚11点之前他是做不完了。

at worst/at the worst 在最坏的情况下

He will win a bronze medal at (the) worst.

他最差也能赢得铜牌。

At the worst, I have to tell him the truth.

如果实在没办法,我就只能告诉他真相了。

by accident = by chance 碰巧, 偶然

I found the lost key by accident when I was cleaning the room.

我在打扫房间时, 偶然找到了丢失的钥匙。

Mum sliced her finger by accident when cutting vegetables.

妈妈切菜时不小心割破了手指。

by all means 尽一切办法,一定

They have to finish the task by all means.

他们必须竭力完成任务。

If you have any suggestions to make, by all means make them.

如果你有任何建议,一定要提出来。

by means of 通过, 凭借

They finally succeeded by means of perseverance.

经过坚持不懈的努力,他们最后取得了成功。

We express our thoughts by means of words.

我们用词句来表达思想。

by mistake 错误地

He must have taken your book by mistake.

他一定是错拿了你的书。

Someone must have left the door open by mistake.

一定是有人一时疏忽忘了关门。

by nature 天生地

Now we believe that patience is not by nature, but by training.

现在我们相信耐性不是天生的, 而是后天训练养成的。

He was, by nature, a man with few words.

他生来就是个寡言少语的人。

by oneself 单独

He finished his homework by himself tonight.

他今天晚上独立完成了作业。

As she had got no friends, she used to sit by herself and read.

由于没有朋友,她过去常常独自坐着看书。

by reason of 由于

The meeting was cancelled by reason of her illness.

因为她生病,会议取消了。

He was found not guilty by reason of insanity.

他因为精神失常而被裁定无罪。

by the way 顺便提一下

By the way, do you remember when they got married?

顺便问一句, 你记得他们是什么时候结婚的吗?

By the way, what happened to your dog?

顺便问一句, 你的狗后来怎么样了?

by turns 轮流地

Her suggestion is that we should look after the little girl by turns.

她的建议是我们轮流照顾小女孩。

The shop assistants had to have their days off by turns.

店员不得不轮流休息。

by way of 通过……的方式,通过,经由

He retorted by way of making a rude sign.

他做出粗鲁动作表示反驳。

The next flight doesn't go direct to Rome; it goes by way of Paris.

下一架班机不直接飞往罗马,而是中途经过巴黎。

for fear of 为了避免, 唯恐

Helen didn't want to get out of bed, for fear of waking her husband.

海伦不想起床,生怕会吵醒她丈夫。

The nurse walked on tiptoe for fear of waking the patient.

护士踮着脚走唯恐会吵醒病人。

for good 永久地,一劳永逸地

He hated wars so much that he decided to leave the army for good.

他非常厌恶战争, 因此他决定永远离开军队。

Smoke less every day, then you might be able to quit smoking for good.

每天少吸一点烟, 你就可能会戒掉烟。

for short 简称、缩写

Edward is called Ed for short.

埃德是爱德华的简称。

As Jackie is my good friend, I call him Jack for short.

因为杰奇是我的好朋友, 我简称他杰克。

for the better 好转,向好的方向发展

With the financial crisis over, the company is heading for the better.

随着金融危机的过去,公司正朝着好的方向发展。

After several rainy days, the weather has changed for the better.

下了几天雨之后, 天气好转了。

for the moment 暂时, 目前

As far as I am concerned, I will not quit the job for the moment.

就我而言,我暂时不会辞去那份工作。

The cancer in his body has been defeated for the moment.

他暂时击败了身体内的癌症。

for the present 目前, 暂时

It's better for the present not to tell him the truth.

目前最好不要告诉他真相。

For the present, we have not found the answer to the question.

目前我们还没有找到问题的答案。

for the purpose of 为了

The man rushed into fire for the purpose of saving more lives.

这名男子冲进大火中, 一心要救更多的人。

Smugglers dug a secret tunnel for the purpose of transporting goods.

走私者挖了一条秘密通道, 以此非法运送货物。

for the sake of 为了

I'm sure she agrees with you really—she just likes arguing for the sake of it.

我肯定她其实是同意你的——她只是为争论而争论罢了。

She quit her job for the sake of her son.

为了儿子,她辞职了。

for the time being 暂时

Let's leave the problem for the time being.

让我们暂时把这个问题搁一下。

You can stay in the spare room for the time being.

你可以暂时住在那个空房间里。

from time to time 有时

All of us come across some difficulties in our life from time to time.

我们每个人在生活中都不时会碰到困难。

I go to the library to borrow some books from time to time.

我有时会去图书馆借书。

in a hurry 匆忙,立即,很快地

You will make mistakes if you do things in a hurry.

做事匆忙,就会出错。

Please be brief because I'm in a hurry.

我有急事,请长话短说。

in a moment 一会儿

Please come in and wait for Jack. He'll be back in a moment.

请进来等杰克吧。他马上就会回来的。

He isn't in his office now, please call again in a moment.

现在他不在办公室,请等会儿再来电话。

in a row 连续地:成一排

He was punished because he was late two days in a row.

他由于连续两天都迟到而受到了惩罚。

Students stand hand in hand in a row.

学生们手牵手站成一排。

in a way 在某种程度上

In a way, it's kind of nice to be working alone.

从某种意义上讲,独自一人干活相当不错。

The scheme rebounded on her in a way she had not expected.

她未曾想到这计谋反倒使她自食其果。

in a word 总而言之,一言以蔽之

In a word, he is not the right man for this job.

总而言之, 他不是这份工作的合适人选。

In a word, I broke up with him because I couldn't bear his behavior anymore.

总之, 我跟他分手是因为我无法再忍受他的行为。

in accordance with 与……一致,按照

The mayor makes policies **in accordance with** the bill passed by the congress. 市长根据议会的议案来制定政策。

He acted in accordance with his beliefs all the time.

他总是按照自己的信念行事。

in addition to 除……之外

In addition to English, I study Japanese and German.

除了英语之外, 我还学习日语和德语。

In addition to the killed and wounded, many are missing.

伤亡之外,尚有多人失踪。

in advance 预先

I should warn you in advance, you may be refused.

我得预先提醒你,你也许会被拒绝。

Please let us know in advance whether you decide to come or not.

请提前通知我们你是否来访。

in agreement with 与……一致

Practically all the members were in agreement with the proposal.

几乎所有的成员都同意这项提议。

I am totally in agreement with you on that matter.

在那件事情上, 我完全同意你的看法。

in all 总共,共计

Last year, his father visited, in all, ten hospitals in China.

去年,他父亲在中国共参观了10家医院。

All in all, he's more learned than he was ten years ago.

总的说来,他比10年前更有学问了。

in all directions 四面八方

When the police arrived, the onlookers scattered in all directions.

警察一到,旁观者就向四面八方散开了。

The gas was moving about extremely fast in all directions.

煤气非常迅速地向四面八方蔓延着。

in any case 无论如何

In any case, you'll need to be at the airport by seven.

无论如何你都要在七点钟前赶到机场。

In any case, you must finish the job before the boss comes back.

无论如何你都要在老板回来之前完成这项工作。

in association with 与……相联系

We decide to work in association with them to strengthen our power.

我们决定与他们联合起来以便增强我们的实力。

They are working **in association with** several local companies to raise money. 他们与本地几家公司联合起来筹款。