

英語練習答案

前 言

为了满足我外语夜校学员和广大英语爱好者学习英语的需要，我们特编写了本练习答案，供大家参考。

本练习答案是由我院英语系具有丰富教学经验的讲师以上教师编写的，并经在我院任教的外国专家审订。

由于篇幅所限，我们没有将全部练习收进这本小册子，但各课的基本练习均已收入。尽管我们作了努力，但由于时间紧迫，错误仍在所难免，望读者批评指正，以便再版时能得到更正。

编 者

一九八一年十二月

Book One

Lesson Thirteen

A Day At College

p97.

- II sleeps/s/ opens/z/ goes/z/ dances/iz/
works/s/ sings/z/ washes/iz/ closes/iz/
shouts/s/ says/sez/ dresses/iz/ studies/z/
sits/s/ prepares/z/ teaches/iz/ carries/z/
weeks/s/ boys/z classes/iz/ nurses/iz/
desks/s flags/z/ potatoes/z/ pages/iz/
months/s/ pictures/z/ knives/vz/ factories/z/

- I .
1. Is their League secretary from Shantung?
Their League secretary is not from Shantung.
 2. Are they college students?
They are not college students.
 3. Do Betty's father and brother work in a factory?
Betty's father and brother do not work in a factory.
 4. Does our monitor prepare his lessons every evening?

Our monitor does not prepare his lessons every evening.

5. Do they have their League meetings on Saturday afternoon?

They do not have their League meetings on Saturday afternoon.

6. Has Wang Ching four classes every morning?

Does Wang Ching have four classes every morning?

Wang Ching does not have four classes every morning.

7. Is there a map of China in our room?

There is not a map of China in our room.

8. Are there some pictures on the wall?

There are not any pictures on the wall.

IV.

1. My elder brother's wife(my elder sister-in-law)/
the wife of my elder brother
2. Betty's mother
3. women's day
4. our League secretary's home
5. his elder sister's child
6. the students of Class Four
7. the teachers of our college
8. their commune's factory
9. the classes/lessons for this week/this week's lessons
10. the Party's birthday

V.

(A)

--When does Wang go to bed?

--He goes to bed at eleven.

--What does he do before he goes to bed?

--He does his homework.

(B)

--Where is your home?

--My home is in Guangzhou.

--How many people are there in your family?

--There are 3 people in my family.

--Who are they?

--They are my father, mother and I.

VI.

1. Her father is not in Beijing. He works in Anshan Steel Works.

2. Is this your room? --No, it isn't. It is Wang Ching's room.

3. Are the students of Class Three in their classroom?
--No, they aren't. They are in the college gardens./on the campus.

4. Does your younger sister go to the nursery every day?
--Yes, she does. She goes there in the morning and comes home in the evening.

5. After lunch we have an hour's rest.

6. Do the students listen to the English broadcast on Thursday evening? --Yes, they do.

7. Is there a tape recorder in your classroom? --Yes.
there is.
8. My mother is a nurse. She works in a nursery. She
works hard. Everybody says she is a good nurse.

Lesson Fourteen

A Letter To A Friend

p109

II.(A) twelve. nineteen. twenty, forty, eighty-five. one
hundred and three, two hundred and seventy six,
eight hundred, two thousand, three thousand five
hundred, fifty thousand.

(B) two thirty/half past two, seven ten/ten past seven,
eleven and five/five past eleven, eight fifteen/a
quarter past eight, eleven fifty/ten to twelve, twelve
forty-five/a quarter to one, five thirty-five/twenty-
five to six, nine fifty-five/five to ten

III.

I	wash do	my	clothes homework	on Sunday afternoon.
You They We		your their our		in the evening.
He She	washes does	his her		

3.

I	often	go	for a walk with	my your our their his her	friend	after supper.
You We They						
He She		goes				

4.

I		my your our their	new work.
You We They			
He She	likes	his her	

5.

My Your His Her	father friend	often	writes	to	me you him. her.
			comes	to see	
Our Your Their	fathers	often	write	to	us. you. them.
			come	to see	

p110 W.

1. Whose pencil is this?
2. When do we have Chinese classes?
What classes do we have on Thursday morning?
3. What does she do in the evening?
When does she prepare her lessons?
4. Who often goes to see Wu Ling?
Whom does Wang Ching often go to see?
5. How many nurseries are there in that commune?
6. Which class is he in?

p111. VII

(A)

1. Where does Yang Min's elder sister work?
She teaches at a middle school in Beijing.
2. When do you have classes of the History of the Chinese Communist Party?
On Wednesday afternoon.
3. How is your mother?
She is very well, thank you.
4. Do you often write to your father?
Yes, I do.

(B)

Shenyang

Dear Wu Chiang,

Nov. 2

This is already my sixth week at the factory. Life is very interesting here. We work eight hours every day.

After work we have all kinds of activities. The comrades in the factory all work very hard. Everybody is very busy and happy here.

How are you getting along? Hope to hear from you soon.

Yours ever,
Chang Kuang

Lesson Fifteen

A NEIGHBOURHOOD SERVICE CENTRE

p.121

- | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Ⅱ . washing, washes | taking, takes | getting, gets |
| saying, says | patching, patches | writing, writes |
| sitting, sits | flying, flies | listening, listens |
| dancing, dances | planning, plans | playing, plays |
| dressing, dresses | closing, closes | beginning, begins |
| copying, copies | | |

Ⅲ . (A)

1. three thousand households/families
2. twenty-five Young Pioneers
3. twelve German books
4. many cities
5. two pairs of shoes
6. a piece of chalk
7. a slip of red paper
8. a cake of soap
9. three pairs of trousers

(B)

1. in/at a middle school
2. on the right
3. in the French Department
4. on the farm
5. in the middle
6. in the army
7. by the window
8. at a counter on the left

IV.

I'm writing a letter./a slogan./a report.

I'm not writing a letter./a slogan./ a report.

Am I writing a letter?/a slogan?/a report?

He is doing an exercise./homework./ morning exercises.

He is not doing an exercise./homework./ morning exercises.

Is he doing an exercise?/homework?/morning exercises?

They are having breakfast./a meeting./a rest.

They are not having breakfast./a meeting./a rest.

Are they having breakfast?/a meeting?/a rest?

We are making a plan./supper./a pair of shoes.

We are not making a plan./supper/a pair of shoes.

Are we making a plan?/supper?/a pair of shoes?

V.

1. What are the girls doing in the washroom?
Where are the girls washing their clothes?
2. Who is having a meeting in Room 201?
Where are the students having a meeting?
3. Where are they going to work on Tuesday afternoon?
When are they going to work in the Red Flag
People's Commune?

4. Who is going to plant cabbages next week?

What are the peasants going to do next week?

When are the peasants going to plant cabbages?

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5. Who is she going to help to review her grammar this evening?

What is she going to help Wu Ming this evening?

When is she going to help Wu Ming to review her grammar?

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V

Is Comrade Wang working on the school farm?

She is studying Chairman Mao's works.

Are you going to wash your clothes this afternoon?

I'm going to help Jane with her lessons.

Is Comrade Wang listening to the English broadcast?

She is making a plan for next week's work.

Are you going to plant vegetables this afternoon?

I'm going to get in the harvests.

VI.

(A)

1. Is the League secretary preparing his lessons?

No, he isn't.

He is helping Wang Ching(to)make a study plan.

2. Where are the students of Class Four?

They are having a meeting in their classroom.

3. What lessons are they having? They are having the

History of the Chinese Communist Party. They have this lesson every Thursday afternoon.

4. There are two little girls in the room. One is reading a picture book, the other is making a paper flower.
5. Please show me your new text-books.

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(B)

Here are two pictures. In one of them some students are helping the peasants (to) plant cabbages. In the other one, some students are having a rest after work. Two girl students are dancing, the rest of the students are clapping. The Students of New China often go to work in the countryside. They all do manual labour hard.

Lesson Sixteen

SUNDAY IN THE PARK

p.133.

(A)

- I .1. the ninth day 2) the twelfth week 3) the third floor/the fourth floor 4) the twentieth lesson/lesson twenty 5) the First Steel Works 6) Bus No. 32 7) Room 305 8) page two hundred and eight

(B)

- 1) March 18th, 1871
- 2) October 7th, 1917
- 3) July 1st, 1921
- 4) October 1st, 1949

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- V. 1) I'm doing my morning exercises.
2) We are preparing our lessons.
3) You wash your clothes.
4) She is writing to her friends.
5) He cleans his room.
6) They help their mother to do housework.

- VI2. We are going to the factory.
We are going to spend the evening with the workers.
We are going to the college gardens.
We are going to plant trees.
We are going to the reading-room.
We are going to read the English newspapers there.
We are going to town.
We are going to see an exhibition/a film.

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- II 1. They are going by boat, aren't they?
They are not going by boat, are they?
2. Life at college is very interesting, isn't it?
Life at college is not very interesting, is it?
3. Many comrades in this class are from workers' or
peasants' families, aren't they?
Many comrades in this class are not from workers'
or peasants' families, are they?
4. The sun is shining brightly, isn't it?
The sun is not shining brightly, is it?
5. They come from different parts of the country, don't
they?

They don't come from different parts of the country, do they?

6. Steel plays an important part in our socialist construction, doesn't it?

Steel doesn't play an important part in our socialist construction, does it?

7. There are many factories in his home town, aren't there?

There aren't many factories in his home town, are there?

8. It doesn't rain very often here in spring, does it?

It rains very often here in spring, doesn't it?

- Ⅷ1. Where is Comrade Liu?

He is in Room 207.

What is he doing there?

He is learning to sing an English song.

He is in the next room.

He is listening to the news broadcast.

He is in the reading-room.

He is making a plan for the next week's work.

He is in the washroom.

He is washing his clothes.

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(A)

- Ⅷ1. A group of Young Pioneers are planting trees there near the park.

2. We are going to have dictation. Please get ready.

3. Are you going to see your friend?

When are you going to see him?

4. How are you going to go to town?

By bike. How/What about you?

5. After a year's hard work, the peasants are now busy with the autumn harvest.

6. Let's meet at the bus stop.

(B)

It is a sunny afternoon. There are hundreds and hundreds of people in the park. Some are boating on the lake, some are taking a walk in the gardens. A group of children are singing and dancing on the grass over there. How happy they are!

p136. Revision Exercises (LL.13-16)

on the wall: map, portrait of Chairman Mao, red flag, banner, wall-newspaper, clock.

on the desk: book, notebook, pencil, pen, newspaper

on the counter: shirt, shoes, socks, trousers, soap,

towel, in the park: flower, pine, bench, lake, boat, garden

2.1) get up, do morning exercises, have classes, have English lessons, have Chinese lessons, have lunch, have a nap

2) listen to a report on current affairs, have a League meeting, have some sports, do some exercises, go for a walk, have supper.

- 3) review lessons, do homework, read newspapers, listen to the broadcast, see a film, wash clothes, go to bed.

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II

1. The boys live on the second floor, don't they?
2. The People's Park is not very far from my home.
3. He sits beside Wang and Chen.
4. Every Thursday afternoon we work on the school farm for three hours. We work from two to five.
5. The monitor is having a chat with Wu Ming.
6. How are you going to the commune? Some of us are going by bicycle. Others are going by bus.
7. On New Year's Day we go to parks, or to films and concerts.
8. Who is the man on the right? Who is the girl in the middle? Who is the woman by the window?
9. Let's meet at the bus-stop at half past three this afternoon.
10. The comrades at this service center help their neighbors with all kinds of work.
11. The students of Class Four are busy with their wall newspaper.
12. He is sitting at the desk by the door.

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IV. Translation;

1. Today we are going to have dictation in class, aren't we?
2. That is an interesting picture, isn't it?
3. Where are we going to have our League meeting this Saturday?
4. It is a quarter past ten now. Let's have a rest.
5. Boys and girls, get ready, please. We are going to play games.
6. It's going to rain soon. Don't go out.
7. He takes an active part in all kinds of activities.
8. Her mother is making a new blouse for her.
9. Most of the students of the French Department are working in the countryside this week.
10. Two white-haired old men are playing chess under a tree.
11. How do you usually spend your Sunday evenings?
12. Help us (to) make a plan, please.
13. What's the English for "天气"?
14. How do you read this word?

Lesson Seventeen

AN ANNOUNCEMENT