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北京迦思佑英文词汇记忆系列教材

考博英语10000词汇 逻辑辨证记忆20天 复习专用手册

张纪元 编著

英文词汇的记忆必须依靠科学的方法
英文词汇的记忆必须在短期内突破
英文词汇逻辑辨证记忆法——
真正科学的英文词汇记忆方法：
用“古代科学”的研究方法
(Deduction)讲解英文词汇的
词多义；用“近代科学”的研究方法
(Induction)讲解英文构词的法则，从
而揭开不同文化体思维的异同——文字只
是表达思维的符号而已；通过理性推理讲
解词源与基本词义的逻辑关系。

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第一天

rat, ratio 来自拉丁文 **ratio = to compute, reason**

ratio, ratiocination, ration, rational, rationalization, rating, ratify, rate, at any rate, at this rate.

magn, maj, max 来自拉丁文 **magus = great; major = greater; maximus = greatest** magazine, magic, magical, magician, magistrate, magnet, magnetic, magnetism, magnificent, magnifier, magnify, magnitude, majestic, majesty, major, majority, maxim, maximal, maximize, maximum, mayor, climax.

de - 来自拉丁副词 **de = down, away, fully** debate.

bat 来自拉丁文 **battere = to beat** bat, baton, batter, battery, battle, combat, conceit, deceit, deceive, deceptive, deception.

ceive, cept, cip = to take accept, conceptual, acceptability, acceptance, conceive, concept, conception, except, except (for), take exception to, exception, exceptional, excerpt, intercept, perceive, perception, perceptible, perceptive, receipt, receive, receiver, receptacle, receptor, reception, receptive, recipe, recipient, reciprocal, reciprocate,

susceptible, anticipate, participate, participation, participant, participle, decide, decide on/upon, decidedly, decision, decisive.

cide, cise 来自拉丁文 **caedere = to cut** 及其过去分词 **caesus** concise, patricide, precise, precisely, precision, suicide, declare, declaration.

由单词 **clear** 演化而来的词 clarify, clarity, clearance, decline.

clin 来自拉丁文 **clinare = to bend, to lean** incline, inclination, recline, decode, dedicate.

dict, dit 来自拉丁文 **dicere = to say, tell** 及其过去分词 **dictus** dictate, dictator, dictation, dictionary, contradict, contradiction, indicate, indication, indicative, indict, index, predict, predictable, prediction, predicate, verdict, vindication, deduce, deduct, deduction.

duce, duct 来自拉丁文 **ducere = to lead** 及其过去分词 **ductus** abduct, conduct, conductor, conductivity, conducive, misconduct, educate, education, educational, * edify, induce, induction, introduce, introduction, produce, producer, product, production, productive, productivity, reduce, reduction, seduce, subdue, deep, deep down, deepen, deeply, default, in default of.

fall, fals 来自拉丁文 **fallere = to deceive, to lead into error** fail, without fail, failure, fall, fall back, fall back on, fall behind, fall behind with, fall for, fall in with, fall on/upon, fall out (with), fall through, fall to, fall to (doing), fallacy, false, fault, be at fault, find fault with, faulty, defeat, defect.

fact, fect, fict, feat 来自拉丁文 **facere = to make to do, to perform** 及其过去分词 **factus** facility, facilitate, * facile, faculty, fact, as a matter of fact, in fact, factual, factor, factory, fake, faction, manufacture, manufacturer, affect, affection, * affectionate, defect, infect, infection, infectious, perfect, perfectly, perfection, to perfection, imperfection, deficiency, deficit, effect, bring/carry/put sth into effect, come/go into effect, in effect, take effect, to the effect that, effective, effectiveness, efficiency, efficient, coefficient, proficiency, proficient, * deft, feat, feasible, defence, defense, defensive, defend, defendant, defiance, in defiance of, * defiant.

fend, fens 来自拉丁文 **fendere = to strike** 及其过去分词 **fensus** fence, sit/be on the fence, fencing, fend, offend, offender, offense, offence, offensive, defer, * deferential.

fer 来自拉丁文 **ferre** = to carry, bring, to bear, produce ferry, fertile, fertility, fertilizer, conference, confer, infer, inference, refer, refer to . . . as . . . , referee, reference, in/with reference to, suffer, sufferer, suffering, transfer, define, definite, definitely, definition, definitive.

fin 来自拉丁文 **finire** = to end, bound; **finis** = end, bound find, finding, finder, fine, finish, finite, fin, * affinity, infinite, infinitive, infinity, confine(s), refine, refinery, finance(s), financial, deflect, deflection.

flect, flict, flex 来自拉丁文 **flecto** = to bend, to turn flexible, flexibility, inflexible, flick, flick through, flicker, inflect, reflect, reflection, reflective, reflexion, degrade, degradation, delay.

leg 来自拉丁文 **legare** = to appoint, to send delegate, delegation, legate, legacy, delegacy, relegate, deliberate, deliberately, liberal, liberate, liberty, be at liberty, delicate, delicious, delicacy, delight, take (a) delight in (doing), delightful, deliver, delivery, delusion.

lust, luc 来自拉丁文 **lustris, lucidus** = bright luster, lustrous, lust, listless, illusion, illustrate, illustration, lucent, lucid, * elucidate, translucent.

lud, lus 来自拉丁文 **ludus** = play, sport, pastime,

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amusement; **ludere** = to play, **amuse** ludicrous, elude, elusive, allude, demonstrate, demonstration.

拉丁文 monstrare = to show monster, denote.

not 来自拉丁文 notare = to mark note, notation, notable, notably, notarize, notary, notebook, noteworthy, notice, at short/a moment's notice, noticeable, notify, notion, notorious, annotate, denounce.

nounce, nunci 来自拉丁文 nuntiare = to report, to declare announce, announcement, announcer, annunciate, denunciation, pronounce, pronunciation, renounce, depart, department, departure.

part 来自拉丁文 partem = part; **partire** = to part part, for my/his/their part, in part, on the part of, part with, play a part (in), take part (in), partial, partible, participle, particle, particular, in particular, particularly, partisan, partition, partly, party, apart, apart from/aside from, apartment, compart, compartment, impart, impartment, impartial, paragraph, parcel (out), portion, portrait, portray, apportion, proportion, in proportion to, proportional, depend, dependence, dependant, dependent.

pend, pens 来自拉丁文 pendere = to hang, to weigh 及其过去分词 **pensus** pendant, pendent, pending, pendu-

lum, perpendicular, appendix, pension, pensioner, expenditure, expense, at the expense of, at sb's expense, expensive, inexpensive, independence, independent, independently, propensity, suspend, suspense, suspension, compensate, compensation, dispense, dispensable, indispensable, dispensary, ponder(pond), depict, deplete, depletion.

plen, pete, ple, pli, ply 来自拉丁文 plere = to fill; plenus = full plentiful, plenty, ample, amplify, amplifier, amplitude, complete, incomplete, completion, complement, complementary, compliment, complimentary, comply, supply, supplier, supplement, supplementary, accomplish, accomplished, deport.

port 来自拉丁文 portare = to carry; porta = gate
port, portable, porter, porch, import, important, importance, unimportant, deportation, export, report, reportedly, reporter, transport, transportation, opportunity, passport, deposit, deposition.

pos, posit 来自拉丁文 posere, ponere = to put, place 及其过去分词 positus pose, posit, position, positive, positively, post, postal, postulate, postage, postcard, poster, postman, posture, compose, be composed of, composer, decompose, composite, composition, disposal, at sb's dispos-

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al, dispose, disposition, expose, exposition, exposure, impose, imposing, oppose, opposite, preposition, proposal, propose, proposition, purpose, on purpose, suppose, supposition, pause, poise, depot, depress, depression, press, press on, press ahead (with), pressure, compress, compressor, express, expression, expressive, impress, impression, impressive, oppress, oppression, repress, repression, suppress, deprive.

priv 来自拉丁文 **privus = private** private, in private, privately, privacy, privilege, depute, deputy.

pute 来自拉丁文 **putare = to think** compute, computation, computational, computer, dispute, be in dispute, repute, reputation, derivative, derive, descend(from), descendant, descent.

scend, scal 来自拉丁文 **scandere = to climb** ascend, ascent, scale, on a . . . scale, scale sth down/back, escalate, escalation, describe, description, descriptive.

scribe, script 来自拉丁文 **scribere = to write** 及其过去分词 **scriptus** scribe, Scribe, scrip, script, ascribe, ascription, manuscript, postscript, prescribe, prescript, prescription, prescriptive, subscribe, subscription, transcript, crib.

第二天

desert.

sert 来自拉丁文 **serere = to join, to put** series, serial, concert, in concert, in concert with, concerted, concerto, dissertation, exert, exert yourself, insert, dessert, deserve.

serv 来自拉丁文 **servare = to keep** serve, servant, service, conserve, conservation, conservative, observe, observer, observation, observatory, preserve, preservation, reserve, reservation, reservoir, design, designate, designer, * designing.

来自拉丁文 **signare = to mark, to appoint, mark** sign, sign away/over, sign for, sign sb in, sign off, sign off on, sign on/up, sign out, sign sth ↔ out, signal, signature, significance, significant, significantly, signify, assign, assignment, resign, resignation, desolate, despair, desperate.

sper 来自拉丁文 **sperare = hope** prosper, prosperity, prosperous, despise, * despicable, destination, destined, destiny.

拉丁文 **destinare = to fix** destruction, destructive, destroy.

stru, struct 来自拉丁文 **struere = to build** 及其过去分

词 structus structure, structural, construct, constructive, construction, reconstruction, instruct, instruction, instructor, instrument, instrumental, obstruct, obstruction, substructure, detach, detachment, * detached, detail, go into detail (s), in detail, detailed.

tail 来自拉丁文 tailea = to cut tailor, retail, retailer, detain.

tin, ten, tain 来自拉丁文 tenere = to hold, to keep tenable, tenant, * tenacious, tenure, abstain, abstinence, contain, container, content, contented, discontent, continent, continental, continual, continually, continuity, continuous, continuously, detention, entertain, entertainment, maintain, obtain, maintenance, retain, retention, sustain, sustainable, detect, detection, detective, detector.

tect 来自拉丁文 tegere = to cover 的过去分词 tectus protect, protectionism, protective, deteriorate, detrimental.

terr 来自拉丁文 terrere = to frighten terrible, terribly, terrify, terrific, terror, terrorist, terrorism, atrocious, atrocity, intrepid, develop, development, underdevelopment.

velop 来自拉丁文 veloper = to wrap envelop, envelope, deviate, deviation, devious, obviate.

vi, voy 来自拉丁文 via = way via, impervious, voyage,

convey, convoy, device, leave to your own devices, devise.

vid, vis 来自拉丁文 **videre = to see** 及其过去分词 **visus** visa, visible, visibility, vision, visit, visitor, visual, visualise, advise, adviser, advisory, advice, advisable, envisage, evident, evidently, evidence, (be) in evidence, * avid, invisible, prewise, revise, revision, supervise, televise, television, TV, T. V., devote (vote), devotion, * devout, devil, devour.

拉丁文 vorare = to eat voracity, herbivorous, omnivorous, carnivorous, * avarice, * avaricious.

divid, divis 来自拉丁文 **dividere = to divide** 及其过去分词 **divisus** divide (by), dividend, division, individual, subdivide, divorce.

gener, gen, gent 来自拉丁文 **generare = to produce**, **race, kind** gene, gender, * engender, general, generally, generalization, generalize, generate, regenerative, generation, generator, generous, heterogeneous, genetic, genius, degenerate, genre, genuine, * congenial, indigenous, eugenics, euphonions, ingenious, ingenuity.

trans - 来自拉丁介词 **trans = over, beyond, across** transaction, transcend, transform, transformation, transformer, transit, in transit, transition, transient, transitive,

transitory.

it 来自拉丁文 **itare = to go, to bring to go** itinerary, itinerant, circuit, circuitous, initiate, initiation, initiative, initiator, initial, transistor, translate, translation, translator.

late 来自拉丁文 **latium = to bring, to bear** relate, relation, with/in relation to, relationship, relative, relative to, relatively, relativity, relator, ventilate, vent, venture, transmission, transmit, transmitter.

miss, mit 来自拉丁文 **mittere = to send, to let out** 及其过去分词 **missus** miss, missile, missing, mission, missionary, message, messenger, admit, admittance, admission, admissive, admissible, commit, commitment, committee, commission, commissioner, * demise, dismiss, dismissal, emit, emission, intermit, intermittent, intermission, omit, omission, permit, permission, permissible, premise, promise, promising, remit, remittance, remitter, submit, submission, transparent, transplant.

ab - 来自拉丁文介副词 **ab, abs = away from, off** abandon, abandon yourself to, with abandon, abbreviate, abbreviation (brief < in ~ >, briefcase), abridge, abnormal, abnormality, abolish, abolition, abortion, abreast, keep/stay abreast of, in the abstract, origin, original, originate, orphan,

orthodox, about, absence, absent, absentee.

sens, sent 来自拉丁文 **sentire = to perceive with the sense, feel, hear, see, smell** sense, come to one's senses, in a sense, make sense, talk sense (into), sensation, sensational, senseless, sensible, sensitive, sensitivity, sentence, sentiment, sentimental, sentry, scene, behind the scenes, scenery, scenario, scenic, scent, obscene, assent, consent, by common consent, consensus, dissent, insensible, nonsense, present, presentation, presenter, presently, presentiment, resent, resentful, resentment, absolute, absolutely, absorb, absorption, sorbet, abstract, abstraction.

tract, treat 来自拉丁文 **trahere = to draw** 及其过去分词 **tractus** trace, track, keep track of, lose track of, track down, tract, traction, tractor, trail, trail along, trail away/off, train, trainee, training, trait, tram, tramp, trample, attract, attractive, attraction, contract, contractible, contraction, contractor, distract, * distraught, extract, extraction, protract, retreat, retrieve, subtract, * detract, portray, absurd, abound, abundance, in abundance, abundant, abuse.

rum, rupt 来自拉丁文 **rumpere = to break** 及其过去分词 **ruptus** rumble, rummage, ruin, in ruins, rumor, rumour, rupture, abrupt, abruption, bankrupt, bank, banker,

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bankruptcy, corrupt, disrupt, erupt, incorruptible, interrupt, interruption, route, routine.

nov 来自拉丁文 **novus = new** novel, novelette, novelty, novice, innovate, innovation, innovative, renovate.

-el, ella 来自拉丁后缀, 表示“小的…物” barrel, chapel, parcel, panel, patella, rubella, ruby, umbrella, vessel, bottle, bundle, bundle together, bundle up, pebble, riddle.

-ist 是希腊形容词后缀, **-ism** 是希腊名词后缀
heroism, humanism, humanist, dehumanization, criticism, autocriticism, communist, communism, enthusiasm, enthusiastic, socialism, socialist, capitalism.

sci 来自拉丁文 **scire = to know** science, scientific, scientist, sciolism, conscience, in (all/good) conscience, be/ weigh on your conscience, conscientious, conscious, consciousness, subconscious, nescient, omniscient, omniscience, prescient, prescience.

拉丁前缀 re - = back, again, against react, reaction, reactionary, reactivate, reactor, reap, reassure, rebel, rebellion, rebellious, belligerent.

bel 来自拉丁文 **bellum = war** bellicose, recall, recede, recess, recession.

cede, ceed, cess 来自拉丁文 **cedere = to go, walk, to yield** 及其过去分词 **cessus** access, accessible, anteced, antecedent, cede, cession, concede, concession, exceed, exceeding, exceedingly, excess, in excess of, to excess, excessive, intercede, intercession, intercessor, precede, preceding, precedence, precedent, unprecedented, procedure, proceedings, proceed, process, procession, processor, succeed, success, succession, successive, successful, successor, recite.

cite 来自拉丁文 **citare = to call** cite, excite, excited, excitement, exciting, excitant, incite, solicit, solicitor, reclaim.

claim, clam 来自拉丁文 **clamare = to cry out** claim, acclaim, exclaim, exclamation, proclaim, proclamation, recognize, recognise, recognition.

cognis, gnos 来自拉丁文 **cognoscere, gnoscere = to know** agnostic, cognition, cognitive, cognizable, cognizant, cognoscenti, incognito, diagnose, diagnosis, ignore, ignorant, ignorance.

第三天

recommend, recommendation.

ment, mind, mend 来自拉丁文 **ment = to think, to speak** mental, mentality, mention, not to mention, amentia, commend, comment, commentary, commentator, dementia, mind, bear/keep in mind, change your mind, have in mind, in your mind's eye, make up your mind, never mind, to my mind, remind, reminiscent, meditate, meditation, medical, medication, medicine, reconcile, reconciliation, conciliate, * conciliatory, record, for the record, off the record, be/go on (the) record as saying (that), recorder, recording.

cor, cord 来自拉丁文 **cor = heart, center** core, to the core, coral, cord, cordial, kernel, corner, cut corners, cut (off) the corner, around/round the corner, turn the corner, accord, of one's own accord, be in accord with, with one accord, accordance, in accordance with, according to, accordingly, concord, courage, courageous, court, courtroom, courteous, courtesy, (by) courtesy of sb, (by) courtesy of sth, courtyard, discord, discourage, discouragement, encour-