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# 傳真托福

HOW TO PASS TOEFL

蒲大宏校訂

鍾家良編著

海外語言中心出版

傳 真 托 福

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# 準備考托福的要點：

(ETS Advice on TOEFL)

## 1 如何準備托福：

準備托福最重要的方法，必須先試做一份托福試題（全真試題），瞭解試題與自己的程度，再選擇重點來準備。若沒有過托福試題，是無從準備的。只有靠自己多做試題，多聽錄音帶，才能真正了解自己的弱點，知道如何準備，也才能有信心考好托福。同時必須明瞭：E. T. S. 考托福，主要是測驗「英文能力」，以及是否能在英語環境下接受教育；所以，應先明白題目意思，如同與人以英語交談一樣，先明白他「說什麼」，然後才能正確回答。

## 2 如何準備聽力測驗：

聽力部分分成三大項；包括：Part A: 簡單聽力二十題，Part B: 會話聽力十五題 Part C: 短文聽力十五題〔內容有對話、電台之報告 (Bulletin) 及一般通告 (Announcement)〕；目的在測驗學生口頭英語理解能力。準備聽力必須平常多聽錄音帶，訓練速度以增強實力。應考時有一點要特別注意：遇到有時間、地點、人名、數字時，應先記下來，以便答題時核對換算。如果時間匆促，可先在答案紙上作一記號，最後再填。

## 3 如何準備句型和寫作能力：

測驗分為二部分：Part A 共十五題，主要在測驗對英語慣用法的了解程度。Part B 共二十五題，主要在測驗對文法及修辭改錯的能力。準備方法，應將常考的文法句型、語法結構做通盤的整理（本書已做好這箇工作），並多做試題。如此，可以技巧地幫助自己領悟每種文法表現在各種題目中的綱領，不但活學了英文，遇到類似問題，更可迎刃而解。

## 4 如何準備字彙與閱讀測驗：

測驗分為二部分：Part A 字彙共三十題，高水準的字彙及成語測驗，目的在測驗對現代美國成語及字彙辨義的了解。Part B 閱讀測驗，通常有六、七篇，計有單句、一段文字、報紙的分類廣告、巴士票價、時刻表等。主要是測驗考生英文閱讀理解及演繹推理能力。

這部分比聽力部分的Part C 內容更廣泛，也只有一種準備方法：平常多訓練閱讀速度，並加以分類（如本書之分類與要領）。訓練速度時，首先必須每篇文章從頭到尾粗看一遍，了解大意，不可遇到生字就停下來。再來是看題目，然後根據題目再細看一遍文章，揣摩作者原意，如此就能很快明白試題的重點，並找出答案；這樣訓練必有效果。臨場時，由於時間因素，必須先看題目，再細讀文章，加上平日的訓練，很容易就抓住題目的重點，作起來自然得心應手了。

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# 聽力訓練

## 1 Improving Listening Comprehension

### 托福聽力測驗簡介

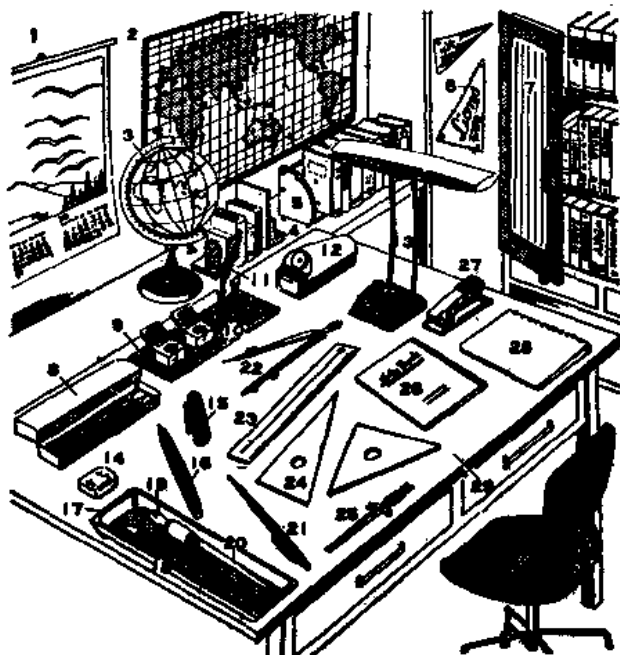
TOEFL 的聽力測驗 ( Listening Comprehension ) 可分為 A、B、C 三大部分，共 50 題，考試時間計 40 分鐘。主要目的在測驗考生對口述英語的了解程度。

*Part A* 共有 20 題，每題四個答案 ( 四選一 )，題目大多比較簡短，最長不超過兩句話，考的都是美國日常生活的口頭用語，絕少冷僻字，也不會有棘手的文法難題。這部分的命題形式可分二類：一類是根據簡短句子所口述的意義 ( Statement ) 作答；另一類是回答錄音帶上的簡短發問 ( Question )。前一類的考題，幾乎都以片語、慣用語法的方式出現，如 *break down = collapse*，就曾出現在今年五月份的聽力考題中。因此，片語與慣用語應特別加強 ( 本書第 4 篇中有完整而系統化的重要資料 )，除了熟悉其中文解釋和同義字、同義片語之外，還應注意它們的唸法，這樣才能立即聽懂，順利作答。

*Part B* 共有 15 題，每題也是四個答案。通常是一男一女對話，再由第三者針對其內容提出一個問題，由考生從測驗卷上的四個答案選出一個最適當的出來。這一部分在表面上似乎較複雜，但實際上要比 *Part A* 容易，因為聽到二人對話之後再聽到第三者的問題，在時間上比較充份。應注意的是：要特別留意第三者所問的是什麼？他所問的第一個字是什麼？因為，第一個字往往就是你作答正確與否的關鍵。

*Part C* 也有 15 題，考生將聽到四小段短文，其中含有二人對話或廣播節目的道白，每段後有四或五個問題，考生依據問題在測驗卷上作答。

## STUDY



- |    |                  |    |                     |
|----|------------------|----|---------------------|
| 1  | calendar         | 16 | fountain pen        |
| 2  | world map        | 17 | pen tray            |
| 3  | globe            | 18 | pencil              |
| 4  | book ends        | 19 | pen point           |
| 5  | bookstand        | 20 | penholder           |
| 6  | pennant          | 21 | ball-point pen      |
| 7  | bookcase         | 22 | compasses           |
| 8  | pencil case      | 23 | ruler               |
| 9  | inkstand         | 24 | triangle            |
| 10 | ink              | 25 | letter knife        |
| 11 | quill pen        | 26 | notebook            |
| 12 | pencil-sharpener | 27 | stapler             |
| 13 | electric lamp    | 28 | loose-leaf notebook |
| 14 | eraser           | 29 | writing desk        |
| 15 | cap              | 30 | swivel chair        |

## LISTENING COMPREHENSION (SET 1)

## Part A

1. In spring and summer, the most popular sport is baseball.  
(A) Baseball is played everywhere  
(B) Baseball is played during the warm weather  
(C) Baseball is the most popular sport  
(D) Baseball is played during summer and winter
2. Are there any other dialects of your language besides the one you speak?  
(A) I speak English  
(B) I don't speak German  
(C) I don't think so  
(D) That's true
3. Come and have dinner at our house tomorrow. What do you say?  
(A) I say come and have dinner at home  
(B) I wish I had dinner  
(C) Yes, it's my pleasure  
(D) No, I won't eat in the office
4. My car has radio, heater, and defroster. It costs me about 2,000 dollars.  
(A) The stove was too costly  
(B) The car with all the accessories was expensive  
(C) The house was very cheap  
(D) No one can afford a new refrigerator
5. Shall I wrap these books for you, Madam, or do you want to carry them?  
(A) Yes, please read these books  
(B) I want to carry this baby under my arm  
(C) I prefer the former  
(D) No, I hope not
6. We have only these shelves right here. As you see, they're full up to the ceiling.  
(A) We have empty space  
(B) We have no empty space  
(C) The shelves are empty  
(D) There is space for rent
7. Yes, there's a very good Italian restaurant on Broadway. And there are some other restaurants not far from here. Where would you like to go?  
(A) The Italian restaurant is not far from here  
(B) The Italian restaurant does not offer Chinese food  
(C) I would like to go to a German restaurant



- (D) The Italian food is good
8. John visited Uncle George the year before when Bill was fourteen. Bill remembered having met Charlie and Aunt Mary. Whom did Bill meet?
- (A) John  
(B) Uncle George  
(C) Aunt Mary  
(D) Bill
9. This dress is too expensive, do you think that ten dollars is too much for it?
- (A) Ten dollars wasn't enough  
(B) Ten dollars is needed  
(C) Ten dollars is a small  
(D) Ten dollars isn't much expensive
10. Helen will put away the dishes after she washed them.
- (A) She'll wash the dishes  
(B) She'll buy the dishes  
(C) She'll throw away the dishes.  
(D) She'll place them in order
11. I certainly don't want to sit in the balcony again. The last time I was here at this theater, I had to sit in the second balcony.
- (A) She sat in the basement and couldn't see  
(B) The balcony is not a good place to sit  
(C) She liked the balcony because it was close  
(D) She liked the restaurant
12. Come along, Mary, we just came out to buy a few groceries and you keep lagging behind to look at dresses.
- (A) They came out to buy dresses  
(B) They came out to buy groceries  
(C) Mary wants to look at the groceries  
(D) They went to the movies
13. What was the dress you wanted me to fix for you, Mrs. Jones?
- (A) Yes, I will put it on  
(B) I did not dress at all  
(C) I can't do anything for you  
(D) I was sorry to hear it
14. Well, you can get some at stores, but I can spare some of the duplicate ones I have.
- (A) They are going to the zoo  
(B) Collecting stamps and duplicate ones  
(C) Some copies are available

- (D) Pictures have been collected
15. Well, it's a little harder for her because she hasn't learned to speak English yet.  
(A) She can't speak English yet  
(B) She is learning to speak English  
(C) She's learned English for a very short period of time  
(D) She'd like to learn English in a little longer
16. The bus is late and I'm going to miss my first class.  
(A) I missed the bus  
(B) Lately I've been the first one in class  
(C) Because the bus is late, I won't make it to my first class  
(D) My first class is late today
17. I'd like to introduce you to my little sister Linda. Isn't she sweet?  
(A) She's been introduced to work at Linda so  
(B) Yes, I guess so  
(C) She's really very sorry  
(D) Does she like me?
18. If you go past the post office, will you mail my letter?  
(A) Yes, I passed the post office yesterday  
(B) Yes, the mail came already  
(C) Yes, I'll post your letter  
(D) Yes, I mailed your letter
19. How did you come to the United States this last time.  
(A) I took a jet flight  
(B) No, I went to France instead  
(C) Yes, I'm not coming back again  
(D) I arrived on August 10th
20. I must have the dress today because I'm going to a big party tomorrow night.  
(A) She must finish dressing for the party  
(B) She needs the dress tomorrow  
(C) She must tell her about the party  
(D) She needs the dress for the party tomorrow

## Part B

21. Man: What can I do for you today, Mrs. Brown?  
 Woman: I'd like a dozen nice oranges to use in fruit salad.  
 Question: Where does the above dialogue take place?  
 (A) A department store  
 (B) A grocery  
 (C) A drugstore  
 (D) A doctor's office
22. M: Is that club only for foreign students?  
 W: No, half the members are Americans. I got to know a lot of interesting people in it, both faculty members and students.  
 Q: Can faculty members be admitted into the club?  
 (A) No, they can't  
 (B) Yes, they can  
 (C) No, they are not for faculty members  
 (D) Yes, they're foreign students
23. M: Are you going to school?  
 W: Yes, I'm studying law. I have classes at night every Tuesday and Thursday. What day is today?  
 Q: The first speaker wants to know?  
 (A) The law  
 (B) Classes at night  
 (C) Tuesday and Thursday  
 (D) The date
24. W: It really sounds bad. How long did the storm last?  
 M: About an hour and a half. When it ended the motorboat leaked.  
 Q: What happened after the storm was over?  
 (A) The motorboat was overthrown  
 (B) The motorboat sank  
 (C) The motorboat swallowed  
 (D) The motorboat leaked
25. M: Heavens. What shall I do? I haven't a decent thing to wear.  
 W: Perhaps you can buy something ready-made and leave the dresses go until after the holidays. They have some very pretty dresses in the stores now.  
 Q: Since the first speaker doesn't have anything to wear, what is the 2nd speaker's suggestion?  
 (A) To borrow one  
 (B) To go to the tailor's  
 (C) To buy the ready-made dresses  
 (D) To give up the party

26. M: I'd like to purchase the set on time, if possible.

W: That will be all right. I can take you over and introduce you to our credit manager. I presume that you are working and have a steady job.

Q: To whom will the saleslady introduce the man?

- (A) Her boss
- (B) The general manager
- (C) To her credit manager
- (D) A steady job

27. M: I wish I could to a reception at the white House some time.

W: Well, if you do something important when you grew up, maybe you will. Who knows?

Q: Under what circumstance could the man go to the reception at the White House?

- (A) If he had money
- (B) If he became a great man
- (C) If he graduated from a college
- (D) If he grew up

28. M: What time will she be out?

W: It won't take very long. She'll probably be out about four thirty. Why?

Q: What time will the woman return?

- (A) 4:30
- (B) 4 o'clock
- (C) not mentioned
- (D) very soon

29. M: I really can't understand it. I kept a very carefully record of my checks and the total was much less than we deposited.

W: But perhaps your wife also wrote some checks, Charlie.

Q: What happened to Charlie?

- (A) He has to deposit more money to have his check cashed
- (B) His wife wrote a check
- (C) He needs a check
- (D) He is sorry

30. W: They say it isn't too good. It's just the fact that a Hollywood movie star has the principal role that has made it so popular. Hurry, the curtain is just going up. In some theatres they won't show you to your seats if you arrive after the curtain goes up.

M: Our seats are in Row M. Numbers 22 and 24. I think they are near the center aisle.

- Q: What does the woman say about the play?  
 (A) The principal role is played by an unknown person  
 (B) The play is excellent  
 (C) It's popular because the lead is a Hollywood star  
 (D) It's not worth the admission fee
31. M: Well, Mary, what can I do for you today? How is your mother feeling?  
 W: She's well, thanks. She wants to know whether you can send an order over to our house right away.  
 Q: Where does the above dialogue take place?  
 (A) in a grocery store  
 (B) over the telephone  
 (C) at a party  
 (D) in Mary's house
32. M: A fellow skidded off the highway late last night during that rainstorm. He was doing about sixty miles an hour and apparently couldn't make the curve.  
 W: Was he hurt badly?  
 M: They took him to the hospital, but they seem to think he'll be all right. The car is pretty well smashed up.  
 Q: After the accident, is there any possibility that the man will pull through?  
 (A) Yes  
 (B) No  
 (C) Impossible  
 (D) Possible
33. W: That may have been, but I don't like the way he works.  
 M: I wouldn't be so hard on him if I were you. I'm quite sure he didn't mean to be so slow, though I don't think it is right to put the blame on the weather.  
 Q: What is the man's advice?  
 (A) Don't be so kind on him  
 (B) Don't be so hard on him  
 (D) Don't be so good on him  
 (D) Stay home
34. M: That's for sure. Now, if we had a car we could visit one of the less popular places, and really enjoy ourselves.  
 W: We'd be completely lost without our car, wouldn't we, dean?  
 Q: What did they need in order to visit one of the less popular places?  
 (A) a book

(B) A notebook

(C) A car

(D) A guide

35. W: She wants a dozen-eggs, brown eggs. And be sure that there are no bad eggs among them. If there are any bad ones, she'll send them right back she also wants a loaf of sliced bread, and a pound of the best butter.

M: (Grocer, repeating after girl) A pound of the best butter and two quarts of milk.

Q: The first speaker is probably.

(A) eating

(B) starting a grocery story

(C) rehearsing a play

(D) shopping

### Part C

Questions 36 to 38 are based on the following news bulletin. The Federal bureau of Investigation, at 10 PM this evening has arrested James Sigel number three man on their top ten most list. Sigel, is wanted in ten and one count of murder.

Sigel has evaded capture for the past five years until today through various hideouts in several states.

Mr. Sam Simon, one of the FBI's top notch agents, arrested Sigel when he was purchasing toothpaste in a local San Francisco drug store.

He is currently being held in the San Francisco jail, without bond and under heavy security until ARRAIGEMENT.

36. What is the topic of this special news bulletin?
- (A) Thunder Storm in San Francisco
  - (B) Arraignment of Fugitive
  - (C) Arrest of a Fugitive
  - (D) A prison term for Simon
37. How many years has the fugitive evaded capture?
- (A) Ten years
  - (B) Five years
  - (C) Fifteen years
  - (D) Five months
38. Who is Mr. Sam Simon?
- (A) His father
  - (B) Detective
  - (C) Policemen
  - (D) Agent

Questions 39 to 43 are based on a telephone conversation between two friends.

Rhonda-- Hello, Sims residence.

Mark-- Hi, Rhonda. This is Mar. Are you very busy at the moment?

Rhonda-- No, not really. I was just baking peanut butter cookies and I have about fifteen minutes that I can spare. OK?

Mark-- OK, I just called to tell you how I did at bowling today. By the way, I'm so sorry you broke your leg and had to have a substitute for a while. However I wanted to tell you how I did today.

Rhonda-- So tell me what you are so excited about.

Mark-- Well, first of all, as a team we won all three games. Now for myself I started out bowling adequately in the first game to score 120 and in the second game, nothing could go wrong and I scored 225, which took high men's game. Now for the last game, I bowled a fair 130 and what mostly pleased me was that I picked up the Big Four Split to win an award patch from the American Bowling Association.

Rhonda-- Oh, Mark. That's grand. I wish I could have been there. congratulations.

Mark-- Thank you. I just called to share my accomplishments with you. I started to drive over but due to the rain and crowded main street that I would have to travel on, I completely changed my mind.

Rhonda-- Oh, my goodness. I smell something burning and it probably is my cookies. Bye, talk to you later.

Mark-- Bye and thanks again for your congratulations.

39. What residence did Mark call?

- (A) Occupant
- (B) Neighbor
- (C) Carter
- (D) Sims

40. For what purpose did Mark call?

- (A) Ask the time of day
- (B) Tell her exciting news
- (C) Had to attend Church
- (D) Ask her friend to dinner 50.

41. Why was Rhonda not bowling?

- (A) Baking cookies for a sale
- (B) She was ill with the flu
- (C) She had broken her leg
- (D) Couldn't drive in the snow

42. What was Mark's bowling scores ?

- (A) 98-103-325
- (B) 120-130-225
- (C) 225-95-130
- (D) 115-120-250

43. What was Mark's award?

- (A) Turkey patch
- (B) All spare game patch
- (C) Trophy
- (D) Big four split patch

Questions 44 to 45 are based on the following announcement.  
The local ladies accociation of Little Rock, Arkansas, has announced there will be an annual picnic in the town square on Sunday, October 20, 1976 at 3,000 PM. All familes,

friends and visitors of the community are invited to attend. Bring will be game stands set up all around the square, plus a bank will play at 6:00 PM.

There will be fun and entertainment for all. So come one, come all, for a great day of joy and relaxation.

44. What type of picnic was being held ?

- (A) Annual Tom picnic
- (B) Annual ladies Accociation picnic
- (C) Town square picnic
- (D) Firemen's picnic

45. What will take place at 6:00 PM ?

- (A) Playing of the Band
- (B) Plcnic will come to an end
- (C) Mayor will make a speech
- (D) It will rain

Questions 46 to 50 are based on the following talk about the life of a great American Humorist, Henry Wheeler Shaw. Now this is a museum, move in a little closer, so that you all can hear. Henry Wheeler Shaw, was born in 1818 in Lanesbore, Mass.

He was a great American humorist who became famous under the pen name of Josh Billings.

In 1858, Shaw settled in New York, as an auctioneer and real-estate dealer and wrote for newspapers. At first his writtings attracted little notice. In 1860 he wrote an article that he called "An Essa on the Muel", which appeared in the New York city newspaper. His ridiculous spelling and bad grammer suited Shaw's crackerbox philosphy and his articles became immensely popular.

Shaw also was very successful on the lecture platform with his witty sayings and quaint moral lessons. His first book



"Josh Billings, His Sayings" appeared in 1865. From 1869 to 1880 he issued each year a new edition of "Josh Fillinfs, armers Allminax".

Before his death in 1885 he also wrote "Every Buddy's Friend", "Trump Dards" and "Old Probabilities".

46. What was Mr. Shawn pen man?
  - (A) Buddy Wheeler
  - (B) John Simon
  - (C) John Billings
  - (D) Honry Trump
47. When he settled in New York, who did he first write for?
  - (A) Local Magazine
  - (B) New York Times
  - (C) His Mother
  - (D) City Newspaper
48. What was the result of his first writing?
  - (A) Attracted Little Notice
  - (B) A golden book
  - (C) Fame and fortune
  - (D) A job with the New York newspaper
49. What was he success in other than writing?
  - (A) His spelling perfectly
  - (B) Carpenter
  - (C) His lectured
  - (D) Poetry
50. What was one of the land book wrote?
  - (A) Old Probabilities
  - (B) My friend the Horse
  - (C) Ruffles have Ridges
  - (D) To fish in the Tub

Ans:

- |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B  | 2. C  | 3. C  | 4. B  | 5. C  |
| 6. B  | 7. C  | 8. C  | 9. D  | 10. D |
| 11. B | 12. B | 13. D | 14. C | 15. A |
| 16. C | 17. B | 18. C | 19. A | 20. D |
| 21. B | 22. A | 23. A | 24. D | 25. C |
| 26. C | 27. B | 28. C | 29. A | 30. C |
| 31. B | 32. A | 33. B | 34. C | 35. D |
| 36. C | 37. B | 38. D | 39. D | 40. B |
| 41. C | 42. B | 43. D | 44. B | 45. A |
| 46. C | 47. D | 48. A | 49. C | 50. A |