

新编汉英辞典

*The Modern
English - Chinese
Dictionary*

新編漢英辭典

英語編譯研究社編印

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1-STROKE RADICALS

RAD. 1

Ich one. Variant: a shorter horizontal. Nickname: One.

一 ¹ *ichi* one; a. *itsu* one. *hi* one.
 一 ¹ *hito(tsu)* one, a unit; the same;
 just; once. *itsu wa* for one thing, partly.
itsu ni solely, entirely, only; or. *ichi-* one,
 a certain; the whole; the same (time);
 petty, worthless. *hito-* one; a.

一 ¹ *ichi-ichi*, *hito(tsu)-hito(tsu)* one by one,
 separately; everything; in detail

入 *hitoshio* still more, especially

八 *ichi(ka)bachi(ka)* sink or swim

了 *ichiryōken* at one's discretion

二及 *ichini(ni)oyo(bazu)* right away, with-
 out waiting around

二無 *ichi(mo)ni(mo)na(ku)* unhesitatingly

丁 *itchō* one block; = 一挺 (see below-10)

丁字 *itteiji* a single letter

刀 *ittō* a sword, a blade, a (single) stroke

刀兩斷 *ittō-ryōdan* cutting in two with
 one stroke

刀彫 *ittōbo(ri)* a one-knife carving

人 *hitori*, *ichinin* one person. *hitori de*
 alone; by oneself, voluntarily, sponta-
 neously, automatically

一人 *hitoribitori* one by one

人子 *hitorigo*, *hitorikko* an only child

人芝居 *hitori shibai* a one-man show

人当 *hitoria(tari)*, *hitoria(te)* per person

人歩 *hitoriaru(ki)* walking alone

人者 *hitorimono* a single person; someone
 alone

人物 *ichijimbutsu* a man of some import-
 ance, a character

人乗 *ichinimo(ri)* a single-seater

人前 *hitorimae*, *ichinimae* full manhood,
 adult; a plate, one helping

人娘 *hitori musume* an only daughter

人旅 *hitoritabi* traveling alone

人残 *hitori noko(razu)* everyone

人称 *ichininshō* first person (in grammar)

人息子 *hitori musuko* an only son

人腹 *hitoribara* taking for granted, rash

人寝 *hitorine* sleeping alone | conclusion

人舞台 *hitori butai* one's unrivaled field

山 *hitoyama* a mountain; the whole moun-
 tain; a pile (of something)

己 *ikko* oneself. *ikko* no personal, private

丸 *ichigan* a lump, (into) one

才 *issai* one year old

ヶ月 *ikkagetsu* one month

夕 *isseki* one evening, some evening

大 *ichidai* one large...

大事 *ichidaiji* a serious matter

子 *hitorigo* an only child. *isshi* a child; an
 only child

子相伝 *isshi-sōden* transmission of a trade
 secret from a father to a son

寸 *issun* one sun. *chotto* just a minute; a
 short time; just a little, somewhat;
 easily, readily, rather [mediate future

寸先 *issunsaki* an inch ahead, the im-

寸逃 *issunnoga(re)* quibbling, prevarication

寸法師 *issumbōshi* dwarf, midget

寸通 *issunnoga(re)* quibbling, prevarication

口 *hitokuchi* a mouthful, a bite, a sip, a draft

口同音 *ikku-dōon* reading in unison; say-
 ing the same thing

口咄 *hitokuchibanashi* joke, anecdote

口商 *hitokuchi akina(i)* an immediate def-
 inite deal

口話 *hitokuchibanashi* joke, anecdote

口噺 *hitokuchibanashi* joke, anecdote

戸 *ikko* a house, a household

月 *ichigatsu*, *ichigetsu* January. *hitotsuki*,

木 *ichiboku* one tree | *ichigetsu* one month

水 *issui* a current (of water); a drop

片 *ippen* a piece, a bit

円 *ichien* the whole area; one yen

区 *ikku* a district, a ward, a lot

匹 *ippiki* one animal; two-tan bolt of cloth

反 *ittan* one-tenth hectare

双 *issō* a pair (of screens)

介 *ikkai* no mere, only a...

辺倒 *ippentō* complete devotion to one side

手 *itte* a move (in a game); one method; a
 monopoly. *itte ni* single-handed. *hitote*

one hand; one's own effort

手販売 *itte hambai* sole agency

毛 *ichimō* one-tenth of a rin

毛作 *ichimō saku* a single crop | tion

六勝負 *ichiroku-shōbu* gambling, specula-

六銀行 *ichiroku ginkō* pawnshop

夫一婦 *ippu-ippu* monogamy

夫多妻 *ippu-tasai* polygamy
 心 *isshin*, *hito(tsu)kokoro* one n. he
 whole heart, wholeheartedness 「tently
 心不乱 *isshin-furan ni* wholeheartedly, in-
 心同体 *isshin-dōtai* one flesh, union
 方 *ippō* a quarter, a side; one direction;
 one hand; the other hand; one party;
 the other party; on the other hand;
 meanwhile; only, simply; in turn. *hito-*
kata(naranu) extraordinary; special.
hitokata(narazu) unusually, greatly
 方交通 *ippō kōtsū* one-way traffic
 方的 *ippōteki* one-sided, unilateral, arbi-
 方通行 *ippō tsūkō* one-way traffic 「trary
 切 *issai* all, everything, the whole; entirely,
 absolutely. *hitoki(re)* a slice, a small
 piece. *hitoki(ri)* a pause, a period, a step;
 once, some years ago
 切合財 *issai-gassai* any and every thing;
 altogether, without reserve
 切經 *Issaikyō* complete Buddhist scriptures
 切衆生 *issai-shujō* all creatures
 天 *itten* the whole sky, firmament
 天万乗 *itembanjō* the whole realm
 天四海 *itten-shikai* the world, the universe
 天張 *itemba(ri)* persistence
 元 *ichigen* no unitary
 元化 *ichigenka* unification, centralization
 元的 *ichigenteiki* monistic, unitary, unified,
 元論 *ichigenron* monism 「centralized
 分 *ippun* a minute. *ichibu* one tenth; one
 hundredth, one percent; one tenth of a
 sun; one quarter *ryō* (an old coin). *ichi-*
bun duty, honor
 分別 *hitofumbetsu* careful consideration
 分金 *ichibu kin* a gold quarter *ryō*
 分銀 *ichibu gin* a silver quarter *ryō*
 文 *ichimon* one mon. one-tenth of a sen;
 something of insignificant value. *ichibun*
 a sentence
 文字 *ichimonji* a straight line, a beeline
 文情 *ichimon-oshi(mi)* stinginess; miser
 文商 *ichimon akina(i)* a penny store; busi-
 ness on a small scale
 文無 *ichimonna(shi)* penniless
 日 *ichinichi*, *ichijitsu* one day, a day; the
 first day (of the month). *hitohi* one day
 日一日 *ichinichi-ichinichi* gradually, day by
 day
 日一夜 *ichinichi-ichiya* all day and all night
 日千秋 *ichijitsu-senshū* many a weary day
 日片時 *ichinichi-henji* a short time
 日中 *ichinichijū* all day long
 日長 *ichijitsu(no)chō* superiority
 日路 *ichinichiji* a day's journey
 日増 *ichinichima(shi)* ni day by day

矢 *isshi* an arrow; a retort
 穴 *hito(tsu)ana* the same hole; on
 皿 *...ra* a plate, a dish (of food),
 句 *ikku* a phrase, a verse, a line; a *haiku*-
 poem counter
 巡 *hitomegu(ri)* a turn, a round; one full
 year. *ichijun* a beat, a round
 打 *hito-u(chi)*, *ichida* a stroke, a blow. *ichi*
 札 *issatsu* a document, a bond 「*ūsū* 1 dozen
 札 *ichirei* a bow, a salute, a greeting
 旦 *ittan* once; one morning; temporarily
 半 *ippan* a half; a part 「error
 失 *ishitsu* a disadvantage; a defect; an
 冊 *issatsu* one copy (of a book)
 仕事 *hito shigoto* a task 「ple meal
 汁一菜 *ichijū-issai* a one-plate meal, a sim-
 石 *isseki* one game (of go) 「one stone
 石二鳥 *isseki-nichō* killing two birds with
 代 *ichidai* one generation; a lifetime; an age
 代記 *ichidaiki* a biography
 生 *isse*, *issei* one existence, a lifetime; a gen-
 eration, an age; the whole world; the era.
issō a lifetime, ōnē's (whole) life; all
 thru life
 生一代 *issō-ichidai* no the greatest (event)
 in my life 「all thru life
 生涯 *issōgai* a lifetime, one's (whole) life;
 生懸命 *issōkemmei ni* with all one's might
 目 *hitome* a glimpse, a glance. *ichimoku* a
 glance, a look. *hito(tsu)me* a one-eyed
 monster
 目惚 *hitomebo(re)* love at first sight
 目散 *ichimokusan ni* at full speed
 目瞭然 *ichimoku-ryōzen* very clear
 世 *issei* a. foreign immigrant to USA; a
 lifetime; a generation. *isse* a lifetime
 世一代 *issei-ichidai* once a lifetime
 世紀 *isseiki* a century 「of life
 世真盛 *issō (no) massaka(ri)* the noontide
 本 *ippōn* one (long object); one version; a
 certain book; a blow; a full-fledged
 本立 *ippōnda(chi)* independence 「geisha
 本気 *ippōgi* a one-track mind, monotony
 本杉 *ippōnsugi* a solitary cryptomeria tree
 本松 *ippōmatsu* a solitary pine tree
 本建 *ippōnda(ie)* a single standard
 本道 *ippōmichi* a direct unforked road
 本釣 *ippōnzu(ri)* fishing with a pole
 本槍 *ippōn-yari* one's sole talent; a guid-
 ing principle
 本調子 *ippōnchōshi*, *ippōnjōshi* monotone
 本橋 *ippōbashi* a log bridge
 色 *issoku*, *hito-iro* one color. *ishiki* one
 color; one article
 行 *ichigyō*, *ikkō* a line, a row. *ikkō* a party;
 a troupe

同 *ichidō* all present, all concerned, all of
 旬 *ichijun* ten days [us
 団 *ichidan* a body, a group, a party, a gang,
 式 *ichi-in* a cause [a troupe
 図 *ishiki* a complete set, all, the whole,
 everything [music
 曲 *ikkyoku* a tune, a melody, a piece of
 向 *ikkō* (not) at all. *hitasura* earnestly
 任 *ichinin suru* entrust (to someone)
 件 *ikken* a matter, an item
 休 *hitoyasu(mi)* a rest
 如 *ichinyo* oneness
 列 *ichiretsu* a row, a line [up a horse
 汗 *hitoase* doing a job; riding and sweating
 再 *issai* once or twice; repeatedly
 号 *ichigō* number one
 先 *hitomazu* for the present; once; in out-
 line; tentatively [a mass (of clouds)
 朵 *ichida* a branch (of flowers); a cluster,
 考 *ikkō* consideration, a thought
 名 *ichimei* one person; another name
 存 *ichizon* one's own discretion; one's own
 idea; one's own responsibility
 安心 *hito anshin* a feeling of relief
 合目 *ichigōme* the start of a climb up a
 mountain
 肌脱 *hitohadamu(gu)* pitch in and help
 衣帶水 *ichi-i-taisui* a narrow strait
 糸 *isshi* a string
 糸一毫 *isshi-ichigō* tiny amount [ting
 氣 *ikki* ni at a breath, at a stroke, at a sit-
 氣呵成 *ikki-kasei ni* = 一氣 (word above)
 字 *ichiji* a character, a letter
 字千金 *ichiji-senkin* a word of great value
 死 *isshi* one out (in baseball); dying
 死後 *isshigo* after one out [country
 死報国 *isshi hōkoku* dying for one's
 次 *ichiji* the first; a linear (equation)
 次電流 *ichiji denryū* primary current
 次線輪 *ichiji senrin* primary coil
 両 *ichiryō* one vehicle; one ryō (an old coin)
 兩日 *ichiryōjitsu* a day or two
 兩年 *ichiryōnen* a year or two
 年 *ichinen*, *hitotoshi* one year. *hitotose* one
 year; some time ago
 年中 *ichinenjū* through the year [(plant)
 年生 *ichinensei* first-year student; annual
 年草 *ichinensō* an annual (plant)
 回 *ikkai* once, a time, one time, a round,
 a game, a bout, a heat, an inning. *hito-
 mawa(ri)* a turn, a round
 回分 *ikkaibun* a dose; an installment
 回忌 *ikkaiki* first death anniversary
 回転 *ikkaiten*, *ichi kaiten* one revolution;
 one rotation [tennis, etc.)
 回戦 *ikkaisen* first game, first round (of

走 *hitohashi(ri)*, *hito(p)pashi(ri)* a spin, a run
 図 *ichizu ni* wholeheartedly
 応 *ichō* once; tentatively; in outline. *hito-
 watari* briefly, in general [in figures)
 位 *ichi-i* first place, first rank; unit's place
 吹 *hitofu(ke)* a blast, puff, whiff, gust
 役 *hitoyaku* a part to play. *ichiyaku* an office;
 折 *hito-o(ri)* one box [an important office
 対 *ittsui* a pair (of screens, vases, etc.)
 決 *ikketsu suru* be agreed, be settled
 別 *ichibetsu* parting
 助 *ichijo* a help
 更 *ikkō* first watch, 8-10 p.m.
 吞 *hitono(mi)* drinking in one gulp
 系 *ikkei* a single-family lineage
 声 *hitokoe*, *issei* a voice, a cry, a shout
 条 *ichijō* a line, a streak; a matter, a quota-
 男 *ichinan* a boy; eldest son [tion
 芸 *ichigei* an art; one talent
 花 *hito hana* a flower; success
 束 *issoku*, *hitotaba* a bundle, a hundred
 私入 *isshijin*, *ichi shijin* a private individual
 卵性双生児 *ichiransei sōseiji* identical
 twins
 見 *ikken* a look, a glimpse; first meeting;
 見識 *ichikenshiki* an opinion [apparently
 角 *ikkaku* corner, section; point; a narwhal;
 = *hitokado* 一廉 (see below-13)
 角獸 *ikkakujū* unicorn
 足 *issoku* a pair (footwear), *hitoashi* a step
 足飛 *issokuto(bi)* ni at one bound
 身 *isshin* thruout the body; oneself, one's
 own interests. *ichimi* partisans, conspira-
 tors, a gang. *hito(tsu)mi* baby clothes
 身上 *isshinjō* no personal (affairs)
 里 *ichi ri* 2.44 miles [ing one *ri* apart)
 里塚 *ichirizuka* milestone, mileposts (stand-
 局 *ikkoku* one game (of checkers, etc.)
 局部 *ichikyokubu* one part
 利 *ichiri* one advantage [advantages
 利害 *ichiri-ichigai* advantages and dis-
 体 *ittai* one body, one flesh; what on earth,
 really, in fact, properly speaking; origin-
 ally. *ittai ni* generally
 体化 *ittaika* unification, integration
 体全体 *ittai-zentai* whatever (is the mat-
 ter?); what on earth? [word
 言 *hitokoto*, *ichigen*, *ichigon* a word, a single
 言一行 *ichigen-ikkō* just a word or an act
 言二言 *hitokoto-futakoto* a word or two
 言半句 *ichigen-hanku*, *ichigon-hanku* a
 word, a few words
 言居士 *ichigen-koji* a person who always
 has to have his say [household
 門 *ichimon* the family, dependents, the
 雨 *hito ame* a shower, a rain

思 *hito-omo(i) ni* instantly, resolutely
 発 *ippatsu* a shot, a round, a charge
 荒 *hitoa(re)* a squall; a burst of anger
 卷 *ikkan* one volume, *hitomaki* one roll
 昼夜 *itchūya* a whole day and night, 24
 院制 *ichi-insei* unicameral system [hours
 神教 *ishinkyō* monotheism
 音節 *ichionsetsu* monosyllable
 姬二郎 *ichi-hime-ni-tarō* It's good to
 have a girl first and then a boy.
 風呂 *hitofuro* a bath
 風変 *ippū kawa(tta)* eccentric, queer; un-
 conventional, original
 指 *isshi* a finger
 指当 *ichiyubiai(tari)* a span
 段 *ichidan* more, still more, much more, all
 the more; a part (of a talk). *ittan* one-
 段落 *ichidanraku* a pause [tenth hectare
 品 *ippin* an item, an article; a dish, a course
 品料理 *ippin ryōri* service à la carte
 面 *ichimen* one side, one phase; the whole
 surface; first page (of a newspaper);
 (on) the other hand; all over
 面觀 *ichimenkan* one-sided view
 面識 *ichimenshiki* a passing acquaintance
 重 *hitoe* one layer; single. *hitokasa(ne)* a
 suit; a set of boxes
 重桜 *hitozakura* a cherry tree bearing
 single blossoms; single cherry blossoms
 重継 *hitoe tsu(gi)* sheep bend (knot)
 点 *itten* a speck, dot, point, particle; only
 one, a very little
 点張 *ittemba(re)* persistence
 洗 *issen (suru)* thoroly wash away
 昨日 *issakujitsu, ototoi, ototsui* day before
 yesterday
 昨年 *issakunen, ototoshi* year before last
 昨夜 *issakuya* night before last
 昨昨日 *issakusakujitsu, sakiototoi, sakioto-*
tsui two days before yesterday
 昨昨年 *issakusakunen, sakiototoshi* two
 years before last
 昨昨夜 *issakusakuya* two nights before last
 昨晚 *issakuban* night before last
 座 *ichiza* the party; those present; a troupe;
 the first seat
 席 *isseki* a sitting; a speech; a feast
 閃 *issen* a flash
 俵 *ippyo* one straw-bagful
 倍 *ichibai* one share, one amount
 挺 *itchō* counter for guns, ink sticks, oars,
 candles, palanquins, or jinrickshas
 析 *hitoketa* units (in figures)
 流 *ichiryū* a school (of art); foremost, first-
 class, top-notch; unique
 将 *ishō* a general

眠 *hitonemu(ri)* a sleep. *ichimin, hitonemu(ri)*
 the first sleep (of silkworms) [tion
 脈 *ichimyaku* a vein, a thread (of connec-
 郭 *ikkaku* a city block; an enclosure
 員 *ichi-in* a person; a member
 案 *ichian* an idea, a plan
 差 *hitosa(shi)* a dance
 書 *hito(tsu)ga(hi)* an item, itemization. *is-*
sho one letter; one book
 息 *hito-iki* a breath, a pause, an effort
 荷 *ikka* a load
 帯 *ittai* a region, a zone; the whole place
 能 *ichinō* one talent; one work [individual
 個人 *ikkōjin, ichikōjin* a private person, an
 進一退 *ishin-ittai* advance and retreat,
 ebb and flow, seesawing, fluctuating
 紙半銭 *isshi-hansen* a small sum; things of
 little value [many
 殺多生 *isetsu-tashō* destroying one to save
 致 *itchi* agreement, conformity, consistency;
 union, co-operation
 致点 *itchiten* point of agreement
 党 *ittō* a party or clique
 党一派 *ittō-ippa* party, faction
 笑 *issō* a laugh, a smile
 笑付 *issō ni fu(su)* laugh (someone) down
 隻 *isseki* one boat, one ship
 隻眼 *issekigan* a discerning eye; an opinion
 週 *issū* a week
 週年 *issūnen* one full year
 週間 *issūkan* a week
 部 *ichibu* a part; a copy (of a publication)
 部分 *ichibubun* a part
 部始終 *ichibu-shijū* full particulars
 家 *ikka, ikke* a house, a home, a family, a
 household; one's family, one's folks; a
 style
 家団欒 *ikka-danran* a family get-together
 家言 *ikhagen* a private opinion, a personal
 軒 *ikken* a house [view
 軒一軒 *ikken-ikken* house to house
 軒屋 *ikken-ya* an isolated house
 軒家 *ikken-ya* an isolated house
 举 *ikkyo* one effort, one action
 举一動 *ikkyo-ichidō* what little one does
 举手一投足 *ikkyoshu-ittōsoku* a slight ef-
 fort, the least trouble [with one stone
 举兩得 *ikkyo-ryōtoku* killing two birds
 時 *ichiji* a time; temporarily; at one time.
ittoki twelfth part of a day. *hitotoki* a
 little while, a short period. *ichidoki ni*
 at a time, at one time
 時払 *ichijibarai* lump-sum payment
 時金 *ichijin* lump sum
 時逃 *ichijinoga(re), ittokinoga(re)* quib-
 bling, temporizing

時的 *ichijiteki* temporary
 時凌 *ichiji-shimo(gi)* makeshift, temporary expedient
 時預 *ichi-i-asu(kari)* (baggage) checking, temporary custody. *ichiji-asu(ke)* (baggage) checking, temporary depositing
 時賜金 *ichiji shikin* lump-sum grant
 般 *ippan* no general, liberal, universal, ordinary, average
 般人 *ippanjin*, *ippannin* an ordinary person
 般化 *ippanka* generalization, popularization
 般社会 *ippan shakai* general public [tion
 般投票 *ippan tōkyō* referendum, popular
 般性 *ippansei* generality [vote, plebiscite
 般法 *ippanhō* general law
 般的 *ippanteki* general
 般概念 *ippan gainen* general idea
 般論 *ippanron* general consideration
 遍 *ippen* once
 遇 *ichigū* one meeting
 道 *ichidō* one road; a ray (of hope)
 頃 *hitokoro* once, some time ago
 頃 *isō* a clean sweep
 掃掬 *ikkiku* one scoop (of water)
 族 *ichizoku* a family, dependents, relatives, a household [thru
 涉 *hitowata(ri)* briefly, in general, glancing
 理 *ichiri* a principle, a reason
 眸 *ichibō* one sweep, an unbroken view
 眼 *ichigan* one eye [one set
 組 *hitokumi*, *ichi kumi* one class. *hitokumi*
 敗 *ippai* one defeat [of soldiers)
 隊 *ittai* a party, a gang, a squad, a company
 隅 *ichigū*, *hitosumi* a corner, a nook
 階 *ikkai* ground floor, first floor
 率 *ichiritsu ni* in the same way
 臺 *ichigō* a trifle [shrine; a room
 堂 *ichidō* a building, a hall; a temple, a
 票 *ippyo* a vote, a ballot
 壺 *hitoshizuku* a drop (of water)
 盛 *hitosaka(ri)* temporary prosperity. *hitomo(ri)* a pile
 絃琴 *ichigenkin* one-stringed instrument
 帳羅 *itchōra* one's only (good) suit (or kimono)
 陽來復 *ichiyō-raifuku* return of spring
 過 *ikka suru* pass away
 過性 *ikkasei* transient (pain or fever)
 問一答 *ichimon-ittō* answering question by question
 張一弛 *itchō-isshi* tension and relaxation
 張羅 *itchōra* one's only (good) suit (or kimono)
 得一失 *ittoku-issitsu* an advantage and a disadvantage, a merit and a demerit
 視同仁 *isshi-dōjin* = next word

視同仁 *isshi-dōjin*, impartiality, universal brotherhood, universal benevolence
 転 *itten* a turn, complete change
 転機 *itanken* a turning point
 宿 *ishshuku* staying one night
 宿一飯 *ishshuku-ippan* just staying for a night and a meal [tion; 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ pounds
 貫 *ikkan* consistency, coherence, integration
 貫番号 *ikkan bangō* serial number
 望 *ichibō* one sweep, an unbroken view
 望千里 *ichibō-senri* the boundless (ocean)
 粒 *hitotsubu* a grain [selection
 粒選 *hitotsubuyō(ri)*, *hitotsubue(ri)* careful
 粒種 *hitotsubudane* an only child
 間 *ikken* one ken, six feet
 喝 *ikkatsu* a roar, a thundering cry
 場 *ichijō* one time, one place
 項 *ikkō* an item
 幅 *ippuku* a scroll
 握 *ichiaku*, *hitonigi(ri)* a handful
 揃 *hitosoroi*, *hitosoroe* a set, a suit
 揆 *ikki* a riot, an insurrection [overnight
 晚 *hito ban* one evening; a night; all night;
 棟 *hitomune* one house; the same house
 斑 *ippan* a spot; a glimpse, an outline; a part [you)
 統 *ittō* a lineage, a line; unification; all (of
 飲 *hitono(mi)* a mouthful, a bite; a swallow, a sip; an easy prey
 飯 *ippan* a bowl (of rice); a meal
 割 *ichiwari* ten percent
 散 *issan ni* at top speed
 期 *ichigo* one's life, a lifetime. *ikki* a term, a half year, a quarter
 策 *issaku* an idea, a plan
 畳 *ichijō* one mat [a suit (of a clothes)
 着 *itchaku* first arrival; first (in the race);
 葦 *ichi-i* one reed; a boat
 葉 *ichiyō* a leaf; a page; a copy (of a photo);
 報 *ippō* information [a boat
 閑張 *ikkamba(ri)* lacquered papier-mâché
 堪無 *hitotama(ri)* (*mo*) *na(ku)* easily, insistibly, helplessly
 喜一憂 *ikki-ichiyū* mixed blessings, alternation of joys and sorrows
 朝 *itchō* temporarily, a short period; once; one morning
 朝一夕 *itchō-isseki ni* in a day, in a brief interval [the pen
 筆 *hito fude*, *ippitsu* a few lines, a stroke of
 筆書 *hitofudega(ki)* a one-stroke sketch
 堡 *ichirui* first base; a fort
 墨手 *ichiruishu* first baseman
 墨線 *ichiruisen* first-base line
 筋 *hitotsuji* a line; earnestly, blindly, straightforwardly

筋道 *hitotsuji michi* a straight road
 筋繩 *hitotsuji naua* a piece of rope; an ordinary method
 番 *ichiban* number one, the first; most, best; a game, a round, a bout, a fall, an event (in a meet). *hitotsugai* a pair, a couple, a brace
 番手 *ichbante* first player, first worker
 番茶 *ichibancha* first-grade tea (first picking) [to arrive
 番乗 *ichibanno(ri)* leader of a charge; first
 番鷄 *ichubandori* first cockcrowing
 等 *ittō* first class, first rank, A1; the most,
 等車 *ittōsha* first-class coach [the best
 等兵 *ittōhei* private first-class
 等卒 *ittōsotsu* private first-class
 等国 *ittōkoku* first-class power
 等星 *ittōsei* first-magnitude star
 等賞 *ittōshō* first prize, blue ribbon
 等親 *ittōshin* first-degree relative, member of one's immediate family
 鼓 *ikko* the first beat of the war drums
 廉 *hitokado*, *ikkado* superiority, something uncommon. *hitokado mo* respectable; full-fledged
 塩 *hitoshio* slightly salted [lump
 塊 *hitokatama(ri)* a group, a lump. *ikkai* a
 睡 *issui*, *hitonemuri* a nap, a short sleep
 話 *hito(tsu)banashi* anecdote; common talk
 路 *ichiro* one road, one way; straight; earnestly [more, especially
 際 *hitokiwai* noticeably, remarkably
 戰 *issen* a battle, a game, a bout
 新 *issuin* complete change, reform, remodeling, renewal, restoration
 献 *ikkon* one cup (of saké)
 群 *ichigun*, *hitomu(re)* a group; a flock, a crowd, a herd; a wide expanse (of flow-
 歳 *issai* one year old [ers)
 置 *hito(tsu)ō(ki)* alternate, every other one
 夢 *ichimu* a dream; a fleeting thing
 寝入 *hitone-iri(ri)* a nap [with another
 蓮托生 *ichiren-takushō* sharing one's lot
 触即発 *issoku-sokuhatsu* delicate situation, explosive situation
 新紀元 *ichi shinkigen* a new era
 節 *issetsu* a verse (in the Bible), a stanza, a paragraph, a passage. *hito fushi* a joint, section; a tune, note, strain, measure
 節切 *hitoyogi(ri)* one-jointed bamboo musical instrument
 義 *ichigi* a reason, a principle, a meaning; the first meaning, the first principle, the first consideration
 義的 *ichigiteki* unmistakable (meaning)
 幕 *hitomaku* one act

幕物 *hitomakumono* a one-act play
 意 *ichi-i* earnestness
 意専心 *ichi-i senshin* wholeheartedly
 層 *issō* more, still more, much more, all the
 德 *ittoku* a virtue [more
 擲 *hitotsuka(mi)* a handful, a grasp
 旗 *hito hata* a flag; an undertaking
 概 *ichigai ni* unconditionally, as a rule
 樣 *ichiyō* uniformity, evenness, similarity, equality, impartiality
 滴 *itteki* a drop
 種 *hitokusa* one kind. *issu* a kind, a species,
 端 *ittan* one end; a pair [a variety
 緒 *issu* meeting, company. *issu ni* together (with); at the same time; in a lump.
issu ni suru unite; confuse with. *issu-*
 (*kuta*) medley, heterogeneous mixture
 読 *ichidoku* a perusal; one reading
 說 *issetsu* another report, another opinion
 駄 *ichida* a horse load
 管 *ikken* one flute; one brush
 髮 *ippatsu* a hair, a hair's-breadth [arrest
 網打尽 *ichimō-dajin* a big haul; wholesale
 酸化炭素 *isamha tanso* carbon monoxide
 語 *ichigo* one word
 語一語 *ichigo-ichigo* word for word
 箇 *ikko* one; a piece
 箇月 *ikkagetsu* one month
 箇年 *ikkannen* one year
 億 *ichi oku* one hundred million
 儀 *ichigi* an incident
 撮 *hitotsumami* a pinch (of something), one
 稼 *hitokasegi* a job; a gain [piece
 線 *issen* a line
 諾 *ichidaku* a consent
 輛 *ichiryō* one vehicle
 駒 *hitokoma* a scene
 審 *issuin* first instance, first trial
 撃 *ichigeki* a blow, a hit, a poke
 徹者 *ittetsu na* obstinate, stubborn, inflexible
 徹者 *ittetsu mono* stubborn person
 諸 *issu* = 緒 (see above-14)
 諸苦茶 *issokucha* medley, heterogeneous
 輪 *ichirin* a flower; a wheel [mixture
 輪車 *ichirinashi* monocycle; wheelbarrow
 輪挿 *ichirinashi* a vase for one flower
 樹 *ichiju* one tree
 獲 *ikkaku* one grab
 艘 *issō* a ship, a vessel
 頻 *hitoshiki(ri)* for a while; at one time
 興 *ikkyō* amusement, fun
 機軸 *ichi kijiku* a new method
 膳 *ichi (no) zen* 1st course at a banquet.
ichizen a bowl (of rice); a pair (of chopsticks)
 膳飯屋 *ichizen meshiya* a chophouse

1

- 覧 *ichiran* a look, a glance; a summary; (school) catalog [log]
 覧表 *ichiranhyō* list, table, schedule, catalog
 頭 *ittō* a head (of cattle)
 頭立 *ittōda(te)* one-horse (carriage)
 頭牽 *ittōbi(ki)* one-horse (carriage)
 17 関 *hitokusari* passage in a discourse, one
 擲 *itteki suru* abandon [scene
 環 *ikken* a link
 縷 *ichiru* a thin wreath (of smoke); a ray of (hope); a thread; very little
 瞥 *ichibetsu* a glance, a look
 臂 *ippī* a (helping) hand, one's bit
 瞬 *issun* a moment, an instant
 瞬間 *isshunkan* a moment, an instant
 18 癖 *hitokuse* trait, peculiarity, idiosyncrasy
 儲 *hitomōke* money-making
 難 *ichinan* one difficulty, one danger
 類 *ichirui* same kind; accomplices, companions
 叢 *hitomura* a copse; a crowd; a herd
 瀉千里 *issha-senri* one swift effort; fast
 騎 *ikki* one horseman [talking; fast writing
 騎打 *ikkiu(chi)* personal combat
 騎当千 *ikki-tōsen no* matchless (warrior)
 騎討 *ikkiu(chi)* personal combat
 19 蹴 *ishshū, hitoke(ri)* a kick; a rejection
 議 *ichigi* a word, an opinion, an objection
 20 誦 *hitokusari* a passage in a discourse; one
 籌 *itchū* a point, a degree [scene
 籌輸 *itchū (o) yu(su)* be a bit inferior
 21 躍 *ichiyaku* one bound; at one bound
 顧 *ikho* (take no) notice of
 22 驚 *ikkyō* surprise, amazement
 23 經 *hitomato(me)* a bunch, a bundle
 攫 *ikkaku* one grab
 攫千金 *ikkaku-senkin* getting rich quick
 24 顰一笑 *ippin-issshō* a mood; a smile or a frown

七

See 261.

丁

- 2 TŨ D. 4th. CHō counter for
 F10 guns, tools, leaves, or cakes of something; even number. Tō. CHIN. *hinoto* 4th calendar sign. -*chō*. leaf (of paper), block, cake (of something).
 丁 *tōtō* ringing of an ax. *chōchō* clashing of swords; felling of trees
 目 *chōme* city block (of irregular size)
 付 *chōzu(ke)* paging, numbering
 半 *chōhan* odd and even numbers; dice game; gambling
 年 *teinen* majority, adulthood, age twenty

- 年者 *teinensha* adult
 字 *teiji* the letter T
 字形 *teijihei* T-shaped
 字形定規 *teijigata jōgi* T square
 形 *teikei* T shape
 形定規 *teikei jōgi* T square
 定規 *teijōgi* T square
 度 *chōdo* exactly, just right
 重 *teichō* courtesy
 教 *chōsū* number of pages; even numbers
 稚 *detchi* apprentice, shop boy
 稚奉公 *detchibōkō* apprenticeship
 25 學 *teinei* politeness, courtesy; care, conscientiousness

2

干

See 1492. [干]

上

See 798.

丈丈

See 151.

互

³ F-X Nonstandard for 工 1451.

兀

⁴ F179 Kōrsu high and level; lofty; bald; dangerous. [兀]

- 26 鷹 *hagetaka* vulture; condor

于

⁵ F72 U going; from. [二]

- 27 蘭盆 *urabon* = next word

蘭盆会 *urabon-e* = 盂蘭盆会 48.20

与与

- ⁶ F1305 Yo. *ata(eru)* give, award, impart, provide, allot, cause (pain or damage). *azuka(ru)* participate in. *kumi(suru)* take part in. be implicated in; side with; support. *ata(e)* gift, godsend. [白]
 2力 *yoriki* feudal-era police
 太 *yota* nonsense, idle talk, good-for-nothing fellow. *yota(ru)* live a wicked life
 太郎 *yotarō* slow-witted fellow, liar
 太者 *yotamono, yotamon* good-for-nothing fellow, hoodlum
 太話 *yotabanashi* idle gossip
 主 *ata(e)nushi* giver
 件 *yoken* postulate, given conditions, data
 国 *yokoku* ally
 党 *yotō* party in power
 11 野党 *yoyatō* majority and minority parties
 12 簀 *yodatsu* giving and taking
 13 論 *yoron* public opinion

端 *bantan* all, everything
 緑 *banryoku* myriad green leaves
 態 *bantai* endless variety of forms
 機 ¹⁶ *banki* state affairs
 謝 ¹⁷ *bansha* many thanks; sincere apologies
 難 ¹⁸ *bannan* innumerable difficulties, all obstacles
 類 *banrui* all things, all kinds of things
 類 ²² *banrai* all nature

三 $\frac{9}{14}$ SAN three. *mi(tsu)*, *mi(ttsu)*, *mi*
 A $\frac{F14}{}$ three.
 又 *mi(tsu)mata* 3-pronged fork
 七日 *minanuka*, *minanoka* 21st day after death; 21st day after birth
 人 *sannin* three people
 人称 *sanninshō* third person (in grammar)
 人殺 *sanninkoro(shi)* triple murder [some
 人組 *sanningumi* trio, gang of three, three-
 十二分音符 *sanjūnibu ompu* a 32nd note
 十八度線 *Sanjūhachido Sen* the Thirty-
 eighth Parallel [temple Pilgrimage
 十三所 *Sanjūsansho* the Thirty-three-
 十日 *sanjūnichi* 30th. *misoka* last day of the
 month [trouble
 十六計 *sanjū-rokkei* many plans; avoiding
 十年戦争 *Sanjūnen Sensō* the Thirty
 十路 *misoji* age thirty [Years' War
 口 *mi(tsu)kuchi* harelip
 子 *mi(tsu)go* 3-year old; triplets [man]
 才 *sansai* the 3 powers (heaven, earth, and
 寸舌 *sanzun (no)* *shita* eloquent tongue
 三九度 *sansan-kudo* exchange of nuptial
 cups
 三五五 *sansan-gogo* by twos and threes
 千 *sanzen* 3000; many [universe
 千世界 *sanzen sekai* the whole world; the
 又 *sansa* three-pronged fork. *sansa no* three-
 叉路 *sansaro* three-forked road [pronged
 大国 *Sandaikoku* the Big Three (countries)
 大都市 *sandaitoshi* the three largest cities
 大節 *sandaisetsu* the three big national
 holidays [sompō three sides
 方 *sambō* three sides; small offering stand.
 巴 *mi(tsu)domoe* 3 fat-comma shapes arrang-
 ed to form a circle
 月 *sangatsu* March. *mitsuki* three months
 月節句 *Sangatsu (no)* *Sekku* Girls' Doll
 Festival (in March)
 毛作 *sammōsaku* three crops a year
 毛猫 *mikeneko* tricolored cat
 分 *sambun suru* trisect; divide by three
 分搗 *sambutsuki* 30% polished (rice)
 文 *sammon* farthing; cheapness
 文小説 *sammon shōsetsu* dime novel
 文文士 *sammom-bunshi* hack writer

文判 *sammomban* ready-made seal
 尺 *sanjaku* 3 Japanese feet; waistband, belt;
 cloth girdle [sword
 尺秋水 *sanjaku (no)* *shūsui* a sharpened
 尺帶 *sanjaku obi* waistband, belt, cloth
 girdle
 尺童子 *sanjaku (no)* *dōji* a mere child.
 日 *mikka* three days; the third day (of the
 month)
 日三夜 *mikka-miyo* 3 days and 3 nights
 日三晩 *mikka-miban* 3 days and 3 nights
 日月 *mikazuki* new moon, crescent moon
 日天下 *mikka tenka* a brief rule, a brief
 championship
 日坊主 *mikka bōzu* unsteady worker
 日路 *mikkaji* three-day journey
 冬 *santō* three winter months [a cane)
 本足 *sambon ashi* three legs (two legs and
 半 *mi(tsu)ban* 3-stroke alarm
 半規管 *sanhankikan* semicircular canals
 世 *sanze* past, present, and future existen-
 ces. *sansei* children of the *nisei*, 3rd
 generation of Japanese in U.S.
 世相 *Sanzesō* the Book of Divination
 死 *sanshi* three outs
 曲 *sankyoku* instrumental trio
 次元 *sanjien* three dimensions
 羽烏 *sambagarasu* triumvirate, trio; three
 famous retainers
 号雜誌 *sangō zasshi* short-lived magazine
 行半 *mikudarihan* letter of divorce. *sangyō-*
han 3 lines and a half [advertisement
 行広告 *sangyō hōkoku* three-line classified
 行広告欄 *sangyō hōkokuran* classified ads
 百 *sambyaku* 300; many [yer
 百代言 *sambyaku daigen* pettifogging law-
 百諸候 *sambyaku shōkō* all the daimyos
 色 *sanshoku* three colors [process
 色印刷法 *sanshoku insatsuhō* three-color
 色版 *sanshokuban* three-color printing (red,
 yellow, and blue)
 色藁 *sanshiki sumire*, *sanshoku sumire* pansy
 色旗 *sanshokki*, *sanshoku* tricolor flag
 身 *mi(tsu)mi* baby clothes
 体 *santai* the three character styles: square,
 semicursive, and grass
 伸 *sanshin* second postscript
 役 *san-yaku* the three highest wrestling
 ranks; the three highest officials (in
 labor unions, etc.)
 折 *mitsuo(ri)* threefold, folded in three
 助 *sansuke* male bathhouse attendant
 更 *sankō* midnight, dead of night; the
 small hours; midnight to 2 a.m., the
 third of five night watches [and storm)
 災 *sansai* the three calamities (fire, flood,

男 *sannan* three men; third son
 位 *sammi*, *san-i* the third rank
 位一体 *Sammi-ittai* the Trinity 「gle
 角 *mi(tsu)*kado three corners. *sankaku* trian-
 角巾 *sankakukin* triangle bandage
 角帆 *sankakuho* jib sail
 角州 *sankakusu* delta
 角形 *sankakukei* triangle
 角波 *sankaku nami* choppy sea
 角法 *sankakuhō* trigonometry
 角定規 *sankaku jōgi* triangles (used in me-
 chanical drawing) 「function
 角函数 *sankaku kansū* trigonometrical
 角洲 *sankakusu* delta
 角帽 *sankakubō* three-cornered hat 「ment
 角琴 *sankakugoto* trigon (a musical instru-
 角測量 *sankaku sokuryō* triangulation
 角旗 *sankakuki* pennant
 角關係 *sankaku kankei* love triangle
 角錐 *sankakusui* triangular pyramid
 角闘争 *sankaku tōsō* three-cornered fight
 府 *Sampū* the Three Urban Prefectures
 門 *sammon* large triple gate to a temple
 弦 *sangen* 3-stringed instrument, samisen
 板 *sampan* a sampan
 股 *sammata*, *mi(tsu)mata* forked stick
 育 *san-iku* education of the head, hand, and
 heart
 直 *sanchoku* out on a third-base liner
 宝 *sampō*, *sambō* the three treasures of
 Buddhism (Buddha, the sutras, and the
 priesthood) 「important requisites
 拍子 *samyōshi* triple time (in music); 3
 枚目 *sammaime* comedian
 拝 *sampai* worshipping three times
 拜九拜 *sampai-kyūhai* kowtowing, bow-
 ing repeatedly
 国 *sangoku* three countries
 国一 *sangoku-ichi* unparalleled in Japan,
 China, and India
 国同盟 *sangoku dōmei* triple alliance
 味 *sami* three-stringed guitar
 味線 *samisen*, *shamisen* three-stringed guitar
 味線弾 *samisenhiki* samisen player
 者凡退 *sansha bontai* out in 1-2-3 order
 者会談 *sansha kaidan* three-cornered con-
 versation 「petition
 者对立 *sansha tairitsu* three-cornered com-
 食 *sanshoku* three meals (a day)
 味 *sammaji* self-effacement, concentration,
 封 *sampū* forced out on third 「absorption
 軍 *sangun* a great army, a mighty host, the
 思 *sanshi* deep reflection 「whole army
 界 *sangai* past, present, and future exist-
 竿 *sankan* broad daylight 「lences
 春 *sanshun* three spring months

省 *sansei* frequent reflection (meditation)
 途川 *Sanzu (no) Kawa* the River Styx
 相 *sansō* three phases 「ing current
 相交流 *sansō kōryū* three-phase alternat-
 秋 *sanshū* three fall months; three years
 秋思 *sanshū no omo(i)* longing for loved
 乘 *sanjō* cube (in math) 「ones
 乘根 *sanjōkon* cube root 「newspaper
 面 *sammen* 3 sides, 3 faces; page 3 (of a
 面六臂 *sammen-roppi* rush of business;
 versatility; a man who can do the work
 of many

面記事 *sammen kiji* page-three news, police
 news, human-interest stories

段跳 *sandantobi* hop, step, and jump

段構 *sandangama(e)* triple, three-way

段論法 *sandan rompō* syllogism

重 *mie* three-fold, triple, three-ply. *sanjū*
 triple, treble, threefold, three-ply, trip-
 licate

重宝冠 *sanjū hōkan* (papal) triple tiara

重冠 *sanjūkan* (papal) triple tiara

重奏 *sanjūsō* instrumental trio

重殺 *sanjūsatsu* triple play

重唱 *sanjūshō* vocal trio

重盗 *sanjūtō* triple steal (in baseball)

重結 *sanjū musu(bi)* magnus hitch

重焦点 *sanjū shōten* trifocal

¹⁰倍 *sambai* threefold, three times

振 *sanshin* three strikes, fanning out

時 *(o)sanji* three-o'clock snack

桁 *miketa* hundreds (in figures)

流 *sanryū* third rate

紋 *mi(tsu)mon* triple family crest

夏 *sanka* three summer months

原色 *sangenshoku* three primary colors

校 *sankō* third proof

校終了 *sankō shūryō* third and final proof

部合奏 *sambu gassō* instrumental trio

部合唱 *sambu gasshō* vocal trio

¹¹唱 *sanshō* three cheers; singing three times

絃 *sangen* 3-stringed instrument; samisen

組 *mi(tsu)gumi*, *sankumi*, *mikumi* set of three

教 *Sankyō* Shinto, Buddhism, and Con-
 fucianism 「pitches

球三振 *sankyū-sanshin* fanned on three

脚 *sankyaku* tripod; three legs

脚架 *sankyakuga* tripod

¹²揃 *mi(tsu)zoroi* 3-piece suit

景 *sankei* three famous beauty spots

筆 *sampitsu* three famous ancient callig-
 raphers: Emperor Saga, Tachibana
 (no) Hayanari, and Kōbō Daishi

幅対 *sampukutsui* set of three

寒四温 *sankan-shion* alternation of 3 cold
 and 4 warm days

- 等 *santō* third class
 等分 *santōbun suru* trisect
 番鳥 *sambandori* third cockcrowing
 番鷄 *sambandori* third cockcrowing
 皇手 *sanruishu* third baseman
 皇打 *sanruida* three-base hit, triple
 皇線 *sanruisen* third-base line 「crying
 嘆 *santan* praise, admiration; repeatedly
 猿 *mizaru, san-en* three monkeys who see,
 hear, and speak no evil
 幕物 *samuraimono* 3-act play
 稜鏡 *sanryōkyō* prism
 業 *sangyō* a business composed of a restaurant, a house of ill fame, and geisha service
 業地 *sangyōchi* licensed red-light quarters
 選 *sansen* third-term election
 德 *santoku* three primary virtues (valor, wisdom, and benevolence)
 簡日 *sanganichi* January one to three
 種神器 *Sanshu (no) Jingi* the Three Sacred Treasures (Mirror, Sword, and Jewels)
 論 *Sanron* Buddhist sect originating in the seventh century
 權 *sanken* the three powers of government (legislative, executive, and judicial)
 權分立 *sanken bunritsu* separation of powers (executive, legislative, and judicial)
 輪 *sanrin* three wheels 「truck
 輪車 *sanrinsha* tricycle, three-wheeled
 頭政治 *santō seiji* triumvirate
 韓 *Sanhan* (old name for) Korea
 釐酒 *shampen* champagne 「someone)
 顧札 *sanko(no)rei* special confidence (in

下 $\frac{9}{F22}$ KA, GZ low class; inferiority;
 A *kuda(ru)* come down, go down; get down, descend; be given; be less than; have diarrhea; retire; leave the capital. *'kuda(saru)* give, confer; oblige, favor with. *kuda(sai)* please give me. *kuda(ru)* let down, lower; give, confer; issue (orders); hand down (decisions); have diarrhea; lay (hands) on. *o(riru)* come down, go down, step down, descend; get off; swoop down; land. *o(rosu)* take down, lower, pull down, lift down, let down, drop; launch; let off (passengers); wear (for the first time); cause (abortion); grate; invoke; exercise; borrow (in subtraction); lock. *sa(garu)* vi hang down, dangle; fall, go down, come down; abate; wane; retire; stand back; go behind; be granted. *sa(geru)* vi hang; wear (a decoration); reduce (rank); move back; let go, dismiss;

remove; grant; draw (money), withdraw. *shita* lower part, bottom, base, foot; downstairs; subordinate place; below the average; part payment; under, lower; sub-, subordinate; preliminary. *kuda(ranai)* trivial, worthless; absurd, silly; nasty. *kuda(ri)* descent; leaving the capital; diarrhea. *kuda-(shi)* purgation, evacuation. *o(rosu)* grating; grater; grated radish. *o(sa(gari)* former offering; used clothes; leavings (of food). *sa(gari)* decline. *o(sa(ge)* hair hanging down the neck. *shimo* bottom, lower part, the foot; lower stream; latter; lower part of the body; the masses, the servants; the governed. *shimo ni* below, down, downward. *moto* vicinity. *moto de, moto ni* under (a tree); under (the jurisdiction of). -*ka-*, *shita no* under, lower, subordinate. -*ka* beneath, below, subordinate; under the direction, command, or influence of.

人 *ginin* low-rank person, menial
 山 *gesan, gesan* descent from the mountain
 下 *shimojimo, shitajita* the lower classes, the common people
 上 *o(ri)-nobo(ri)* going up and down
 大根 *oro(shi) daikon* grated radish
 士 *kashi* noncommissioned officer
 士官 *kashikan* noncommissioned officer
 士官兵 *kashikanhei* enlisted men
 女 *gejo* maidservant
 女下男 *gejo-genan* servants
 女中 *shimo jochū* kitchen maid
 心 *shitagokoro* secret intention, motive
 戸 *geko* nondrinker, temperance man
 方 *kahō* lower part. *kahō ni* below
 火 *shitabi* burning low; decline, waning
 刈 *shitaga(ri)* weeding
 手 *heta* unskillful, awkward. *shimote* lower part; left part of the stage. *shitade, shitate* the foot; humble position
 手人 *geshunin* offender, criminal
 手物 *getemono* low-quality products
 手屎 *hetakuso* extreme clumsiness 「age
 水 *gesui* sewer, drain, ditch, gutter; sewer-
 水板 *gesui ita* wooden sewer covers
 水道 *gesuidō* drainage system; drain; sewer
 水管 *gesuikan* sewer pipe
 生 *shitaba(e)* underbrush, undergrowth
 田 *geden* worn-out rice land
 目 *shitame* downward glance; contemptuous look. *saga(ri)me* eyes slanting downward; decline
 石 *shita ishi* nether millstone
 立 *o(ri)-ta(tsu)* go down and stand
 句 *geku, shimo (no) ku* the last part of a poem
 札 *sa(ge)fuda* tag, label 「or Bible verse