

GENERAL CHINESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

通用漢英辭典



通 用 漢 英 辭 典

GENERAL
CHINESE-ENGLISH
DICTIONARY

中 華 書 局

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編輯大意

1. 本書編纂的目的，主要在配合學者的需要，使之獲得適切的英文詞彙，同時亦可辨認漢字的含義。故本書取材力求新穎完備，釋義力求詳盡明確。在編排上，仍用一般習用的方式，檢查極為簡便。
2. 本書採用之基本單字在一萬以上，例句多到十萬則。每一單字下，皆附有若干辭句，包括各種習見成語及專門名詞。
3. 本書除沿用康熙字典按部首排列以外，同時編有筆劃檢字表及讀音檢字表，附印在全書之後，以供使用者之參考。
4. 本書單字全用英文注音，以韋氏 (Wade) 之切音為準，一字而有兩音以上者，亦均分別註明。
5. 本書單字譯成英文的字義時，依其詞性詳細解釋。一字而可數用者（如普通的、轉音的、轉換詞意的等等），亦分別予以說明。
6. 單字與單字、或例句與例句中有互通者，則在各該單字下，分別註明，俾便前後參閱。
7. 凡字形相類似而字義完全不同的單字，亦儘可能多為列入，以便一般中文程度較低者得用作比較研究。
8. 本書特別注重切合的解釋，恰當的對譯。所以不但一般教師、大學生、中學生、公務員及譯員對本書感到實用，即外國學者與一般在英校研讀華文的學生學習中文時，亦有極大的幫助。
9. 本書取材範圍，包括中國經典、各種辭書、科學著作，以及報章雜誌，無不儘量包羅，經同人多年艱勉從事，方始編成，但以付印倉卒，其中掛一漏萬之處，在所難免，尚望學界先進予以指正。

1500/3/10/10

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General

Chinese-English Dictionary

一 部



(*n.*)—Unit. Union.

(*adj.*)—One; a; an. First. Same; identical. All.

(*v.*)—Unite into; unify.

- One by one; each; separately.
- 人 An individual.
- 己 Oneself.
- 分 One cent; a tenth; ten per cent.
- 元 A period of 4,560 years (ancient Chinese method of fixing the length of time).
- 心 Heartily; very earnestly; bent on; intently.
- 片 A piece; a slice; a bit.
- 代 An age; one generation.
- 切 All; wholly.
- 半 One half.
- 且 If once; in a moment.
- 生 A lifetime; one's whole life.
- 次 Once. [again.
- 再 One by one; each separately. Once and
- 同 Together with; altogether.
- 行 A party, a company.
- 束 A bundle.
- 把 A handful.
- 步 One step.
- 見 At first blush.
- 言 A single word.
- 身 Oneself; one's self.
- 例 One and the same; all the same.
- 刻 A quarter of an hour; a short time.
- 周 A round; a circumnavigation.
- 定 Certainly; surely; positively; assuredly; decidedly.
- 則 In the first place; first; an item.

- 律 Uniformly.
- 段 One step; a paragraph.
- 派 A sect; a school.
- 個 One; a piece of.....
- 班 A class; a squad.
- 笑 A smile. [mously.
- 致 Unitedly; with one accord; unani-
- 較 Generally (of a class of persons, etc.)
- 閃 In a flash of lightning; with a lightning
- 票 One vote. [speed.
- 紮 A bundle.
- 部 A part; a portion; a copy; a volume.
- 斑 A part; a view; a glimpse.
- 程 One stage.
- 意 With all intent; single-heartedly; devotedly; wholeheartedly.
- 新 Renew; renovate; freshen.
- 概 Summarily.
- 對 A pair; a couple.
- 種 A kind of; a sort of.
- 齊 All together; simultaneously.
- 層 A clause. A layer. A storey.
- 樣 Alike; similarly; in the same manner; of the same sort.
- 擊 At one blow; a single stroke.
- 瞥 A glimpse; a glance; a look.
- 黨 A party.
- 躍 At a leap; at a bound.
- 變 Change completely.
- 丈紅(植) Althaea rosea; hollyhock.
- 口鐘 A mantle. [dation.
- 元化 Unification; centralization; consoli-
- 元論(哲) Monism.
- 毛作(農) One crop.
- 付對 A pair of scrolls.

一包粟 An ear of Indian corn.
 一本書 A volume of book.
 一片紙 A sheet of paper.
 一疋布 A piece of cloth.
 一疋絹 A piece of silk.
 一穴類(動) Monotremata.
 一件事 An affair.
 一件衣 A garment.
 一年根(植) Annual root.
 一行瓦 A row of tiles.
 一坯土 A tomb.
 一帖藥 A dose of medicine.
 一弦琴 Monochord.
 一杯水 A glass of water.
 一枝箭(植) Lycoris radiata.
 一直線 A straight-line.
 一直走 Go straight forward.
 一品紅(植) Euphorbia pulcherrima.
 一神教(宗) Monotheism.
 一首詩 An ode; a poem.
 一席話 A single remark. An interview.
 一磨磨 A millstone.
 一級俸 First class salary.
 一般法 General law.
 一院制 The one-house legislative system; the unicameral system; unicameralism.
 一陣風 A blast of wind.
 一陣煙 A wreath (curl) of smoke.
 一掄紅(植) Thea, japonica.
 一粒米 A grain of rice.
 一粒豆 A bean.
 一紫花 A bouquet; a nosegay.
 一等傷(法) First class wound.
 一隊船 A fleet of ships.
 一塊地 A piece (lot) of land.
 一塊錢 One dollar.
 一碗湯 A basin of soup.
 一羣羊 A flock of sheep.
 一團糟 Everything in a hopeless muddle.
 一樁事 An affair; a matter.
 一盤棋 A game of chess.
 一籃炭 A basket of charcoal.
 一磊石 A heap of stones.
 一樽酒 A bottle of wine.
 一雙箸 A pair of chopsticks.
 一闕詞 A verse; a stanza.
 一齣戲 A play.
 一覽表 A table; a list.

一人公司(商) One man company. [man.
 一人數罪(法) Many crimes committed by one
 一刀兩斷 Sever something (or fig. relation-
 ship) with one stroke of sword.
 一介書生 A mere student; nothing but a
 一夫一妻 Monogamy. [student.
 一夫二妻 Bigamy.
 一夫多妻 Polygamy. [number.
 一元方程(算) Equations with one unknown
 一文不值 Be not worth a button (penny,
 straw); worthless.
 一片光明 A flood of light.
 一片胡言 Broad nonsense.
 一世風騷 Command (rule) the world.
 一丘之貉 Birds of a feather; foxes of the
 same dye.
 一代英雄 The greatest hero of the day.
 一切衆生 All living beings.
 一成不變 Invariable; immutable; fixed and
 unchangeable.
 一半成功 Half the battle.
 一且有事 In case of emergency.
 一目了然 Clear at a glance; self-evident.
 一字之貶 One word of censure.
 一衣帶水 Across a narrow strip of water.
 一利一弊; 一利一害 There is no fire without
 some smoke; there is no rose without a
 thorn; no good without its mixture of evil.
 It has its advantages and disadvantages.
 一步不讓 Do not budge an inch.
 一見如故 Friendly at the first meeting.
 一見相愛 Love at first sight.
 一見鍾情 Fall in love with one at first sight.
 一言不洩 Not to breathe a syllable about.
 一言不發 Without a word.
 一言難盡 It is a long story.
 一事無成 Not a thing completed.
 一刻千金 Every moment is precious.
 一妻多夫 Polyandry.
 一往直前 Go straight forward.
 一往無前 Carry all before one.
 一知半解 Superficial knowledge; smattering.
 一寒人村 A man of great talents.
 一派胡言 All nonsense; the whole is a made-
 up story.
 一相情願 One's wishful thinking.
 一致行動 Unanimous action. [tions.
 一致對外 One attitude towards foreign rela-

- 面之交 The slightest acquaintance.
- 面不識 A total (perfect) stranger.
- 息尚存 As long as there is any breath remaining.
- 氣呵成 At one effort; in a breath.
- 笑置之 Laugh away; carry off with a laugh.
- 般承繼(法) General succession.
- 般情況 General situation.
- 副器具 A set of instruments; a complete outfit.
- 堂相會 Meet together in a hall.
- 掃而光 Sweep away; clear off.
- 視同仁 Fraternal spirit; impartiality.
- 統山河 Unification of the country.
- 敗塗地 Meet a complete defeat; kiss the ground; lick the dust.
- 喜—憂 A mixed sensation of joy and sorrow; now in joy, now in sorrow.
- 無所有 Without a single thing.
- 無所長 No special ability; having no special superiority.
- 筆勾銷 Cancelled with one stroke of the pen; done away with.
- 絲不掛 Stark naked; utterly naked; not a stitch on.
- 絲不亂 In strict order. Argue with great learning and logic.
- 陽來復 The advent of genial spring.
- 進—退 Get better and worse.
- 道公文 An official dispatch.
- 道光明 A ray of light.
- 道符籙 A written charm.
- 團和氣 Harmony; the embodiment of good nature.
- 盤散沙 A plate of loose sand; utterly lacking cohesion.
- 網打盡 Make a wholesale arrest; round up.
- 氧化碳(化) Carbon monoxide.
- 氧化物(化) Monoxide.
- 價元素 Monovalent element.
- 價原質(化) Monad.
- 價酒精(化) Mono-hydric alcohol.
- 箭之遙 An arrow's distance.
- 線光明 A gleam (ray) of hope.
- 線希望 A gleam of hope; faint hope.
- 篇文章 An essay.
- 髮千鈞 Hang like the sword of Damocles.
- 舉—動 Every movement.
- 舉兩得 Killing two birds with one stone.
- 舉成名 Spring to fame.
- 擊之下 With a single blow.
- 臂之助 A helping hand; a bit of willing.
- 點—滴 Drop by drop. [service.]
- 隔千里 With great rapidity; at a heat.
- 黨政治 One-party rule; one party government.
- 觸即發 A touch-and-go affair; a delicate situation.
- 擲千金 Making a fortune at a stroke.
- 鹽基酸(化) Monobasic acid.
- 次方程式(代) Equation of the first degree; simple equation.
- 年生草本 Annual herb.
- 年生植物 Monocarp; annual plant.
- 年志願兵 One-year volunteer.
- 言以蔽之 In a word; in short.
- 年級學生 A first-year student; a freshman.
- 原子分子(化) Monatomic molecule.
- 時扶助金 One time's support.
- 般保險法 General assurance act.
- 部份支付 Partial payment.
- 部份交付 Partial delivery.
- 部份收條 Part receipt.
- 部份保險 Partial insurance.
- 部份判決 Partial judgment.
- 部份承認 Partial acceptance.
- 部份損失 Partial loss.
- 部份背書(商) Partial indorsement.
- 氯化醋酸 Monochloroacetic acid.
- 舉手之勞 Be done without great effort; be no task to speak of.
- 般職務犯罪 Ordinary offence of officers.
- 部份貯蓄法 Partial deposit method.
- 人作事一人當 A man must bear the consequences of his own acts.
- 人難如千人意 One man can hardly meet the wishes of everybody.
- 將功成萬骨枯 Thousands die to raise one hero to fame.
- 部份現金交易 Partial cash transaction.
- 部份傭船契約 Partial charter party.
- 之爲甚其可再乎 Once is too much, how can it be repeated?
- 犬吠影百犬吠聲 One dog gets the whole town a-barking.

一 畫

丁
Ting

(*n.*)—An adult. A servant. An individual.

丁丁 Clash! clash!; chop! chop!.

丁口 People; population.

丁子(動) A tadpole.

丁年 In the prime of early manhood; in one's blooming age. Full age; majority; manhood.

丁役 Attendants; servants.

丁東; 丁當 Tinkling of things striking together in the wind.

丁香(植) Cloves.

丁祭 Spring and Autumn Sacrifices for Confucius.

丁稅 Poll tax; capitation.

[cius.

丁憂; 丁服 Be in mourning for parents.

丁字尺 T square.

丁字形 T-shaped.

丁字街 A cross street.

丁字管 T pipe.

丁加奴(地) Trengganu, Malaya.

丁香花(植) Mace; honey stalk.

丁字軌條(工) T rail.

丁字標藥(植) Versatile anther.

丁字鐵條(工) T iron.

七
Chi

(*adj.*)—Seven.

七十 Seventy.

七夕 The 7th night of the 7th month; Festival of the Weaver.

七月 July.

七色(光) Spectrum.

七折 Thirty per cent discount.

七倍 Sevenfold.

七情 The seven passions—joy, anger, grief, fear, love, hatred, and desire.

七絕 A seven-syllabled quatrain.

七曜 The sun, the moon, and the five planets.

七竅 The seven holes—eyes, ears, nostrils; and mouth.

七覺 The seven senses.

七巧圖 The trigram.

七色板(光) Newton's disc.

七姊妹(植) Rosa multiflora. Thumb.

七言詩 Seven characters to the line of poetry.

七角形(幾) Heptagon; septangle.

七弦琴 Lyre.

七星草(植) Polypodium hastatum.

七星劍 The seven-starred sword.

七面體(幾) Heptahedron. [chestnut.

七葉樹(植) Aesculus turbinata. Horse

七蕊花(植) Heptandria.

七曜日 The seven days of the week.

七星瓢蟲(動) Seven-spotted ladybeetle.

七顛八倒 Topsy-turvy; roll and writhe in great pain; be tortured; struggle hard.

七十歲之人 A septuagenarian.

二 畫

丈
Chang

(*n.*)—Ten Chinese feet. An elder; a senior.

(*v.*)—Measure.

丈人 Father-in-law. An elder.

丈夫 A husband. A man of spirit; a hero.

丈母 Mother-in-law.

丈量 Measure; survey.

丈量法 Measurement.

丈人燈臺照不見脚下 It is dark at the foot of a candle.

三
San

(*adj.*)—Three.

三十 Thirty.

三叉 A trident.

三才 Heaven, earth, and man.

三分 Divide (a thing) into three parts; trisect.

三月 March.

三代 The Three Dynasties: Hsia 夏, Shang

商, Chao 周. Father, son and grandson.

三冬 The winter months.

三伏 The three decades in summer dog days.

三次 Thrice; three times. Third time.

三更 Midnight; the dead of night.

三角 The two short legs of a right-angled triangle. Triangle.

三呼 Three salutes.

三育 The body, the mind, and the soul.

三星 Happiness, emolument and long life.

三界 The three states of existence.

三軍 The army.

三倍 Treble; triple; threefold.

三桅 The mizzenmast.

三皇 The Three Emperors: Fuh Hsi 伏羲, Shen Nong 神農, Huang Ti 黃帝.

三國 The Three Kingdoms (222-265 A.D.)

- 三教 The three sects in China—Confucianism (儒), Buddhism (釋教或佛教), and Taoism (道教).
 三族 Father's, mother's, and wife's families.
 三槿(植) Three pronged fork; Edgeworthia chrysantha.
 三等 The third class.
 三韓 The three Korean States (ancient).
 三孔類(動) Tripylaria.
 三叉桅 Three-masted
 三毛作(農) Three crops.
 三白草(植) Saururus loureiri.
 三合土 Concrète.
 三色性(鐵) Trichroism.
 三色版 Three colour (tricoloured) printing.
 三色旗 A tricolour. 「roads.
 三岔路 Junction of three roads; trivium cross-
 三形花(植) Trimorphous flowers.
 三角形 Triangle.
 三角洲 A delta.
 三角帽 A three-cornered hat.
 三角規 Triangular compasses.
 三角術 Trigonometry.
 三角頂(建) Pediment.
 三角葉(植) Deltoid leaf.
 三角蛤(動) Trigonina.
 三角筋(生) Musculus deltoideus.
 三角旗 A pennant.
 三足架 Tripod.
 三足凳 Trivet; three-legged stool.
 三拍子 Triple time.
 三春柳(植) Tamarix Chinensis.
 三要素 Three elements.
 三重奏 Terzetto; trio.
 三個月 Trimester.
 三國志 The Annals of the Three Kingdoms.
 三弦琴 A trichord. Rebec.
 三等分 Divide a thing into three equal parts; trisect.
 三等車 A third-class (railway) carriage.
 三等客 A third-class passenger.
 三等票 Third-class ticket.
 三等艙 Steerage.
 三週年 The third anniversary.
 三稜草(植) Scirpus maritimus.
 三稜鏡 A prism.
 三葉莓(植) Blackberry; Rubus parvifolius.
 三摺案 A triptych.
 三幕劇 A three-act play.
 三層桅 The topgallant mast.
 三輪車 Tricycle; a tricar.
 三聯單(商) A triplicate transit memorandum or transit pass.
 三K黨 The Ku Klux Klan.
 三八面體(鐵) Triakis-octahedron.
 三三兩兩 By twos and threes; in groups.
 三夫一妻; 三妻一夫 Trigamy.
 三化螟蛾(動) Schoenobius bipunctifer.
 三分之一 One third.
 三尺童子 A mere child.
 三心二意 Hesitant; undecided.
 三四面體(鐵) Triakisoctahedron.
 三民主義 The Three Principles of the People. (San Min Chu I).
 三白草科(植) Saururaceae.
 三色堇菜(植) Pansy; viola tricolour.
 三位一體(宗) The Trinity.
 三角形植(農) Triangle planting.
 三角函數 Trigonometrical function.
 三角級數 Trigonometrical series.
 三角測量 Triangulation.
 三角算術 Trigonometry.
 三角銼刀 A triangle file.
 三角關係 A three-cornered relation.
 三角戀愛 The eternal triangle; a tripartite love-affair.
 三段論法 A syllogism.
 三面濱水 Three sides border on the sea.
 三級跳遠 Hop, step and jump.
 三國同盟; 三角同盟 A triple alliance.
 三國協定 A tripartite agreement.
 三項協約 The Triple Entente.
 三部合奏 A trio.
 三陰蕊花(植) Trigynia.
 三硫化鐵(化) Antimony trisulphide.
 三筒汽機(工) Three-cylinder engine.
 三等船客 A third-class (steerage) passenger.
 三陽蕊花(植) Triandria.
 三溴化磷(化) Phosphorus tribromide.
 三葉形節(建) Trefoil.
 三氯化磷(化) Phosphorus trichloride.
 三氯化銻(化) Antimony trichloride.
 三氧化砷(化) Arsenious oxide.
 三氧化氮(化) Nitrogen tri-oxide.
 三氧化硫(化) Sulphur trioxide.
 三氧化銻(化) Molybdenum trioxide.

三磷三碘(化) Phosphorus tri-iodide.
 三頭政治 Triumvirate.
 三權分立(政) Separation of powers.
 三體雄蕊(精) Triadelphous stamens.
 三次方程式(算) Cubic equation.
 三次拋物線(算) Cubic parabola.
 三百年紀念 The three hundredth anniversary;
 a tercentenary.
 三角威擊琴 Triangle.
 三極真空管(物) Three electrode vacuum tube.
 三十八度分界線 The 38th parallel line.



(*n.*)—Superiors. Top; summit.
 (*adj.*)—Upper; high. Superior;
 excellent. Previous; last.
 (*v.*) Go up; ascend; mount. Es-
 teem; exalt.

(*adv.*)—Up; upward; above. Before.

(*prep.*)—On; upon; above.

上上 The best quality. Tiptop; uppermost.
 上下 Up and down; above and below; heaven
 and earth; rise and fall.

上士(陸) Sergeant major.

上山 Go up the hill; go uphill.

上工 Begin work.

上巳 The third day of the third month.

上元 The fifteenth of the first month.

上午 Forenoon; A.M.

上弔 Hang oneself.

上手 Skilful; a good hand.

上文 The foregoing paragraph.

上月 Last month; Ultimo.

上古 Antiquity; ancient time.

上司 Superior; superior officers.

上任 Resume office.

上次 Last time.

上旬 The first decade of a month.

上座; 上位 The seat of honour.

上告; 上控 Appeal to a higher court.

上床 Go to bed.

上昇 Rise; ascend; go up.

上空 High up in the air.

上肢(解) Upper extremities (limbs).

上品 First-class. Superior quality.

上客; 上賓 A guest of honour.

上卷 Volume I; the first volume.

上賓 God; the Lord; Heaven.

上述 The above-stated; above-mentioned.

上面 The surface; the top.

上風 The superior wind—the wind which
 gives one an advantage, as in fighting.

上乘 Very best.

上峯 One's superior in office.

上校(陸) Colonel. (海) Captain.

上流 Upper part of a river; the upper class;
 high class.

上浣 The first decade of a month.

上海(地) Shanghai.

上班 Go on duty; go to office. Attend class.

上級 A high rank; a high grade.

上茶; 上等茶 First-rate tea.

上馬 Mount a horse.

上廁 Go to stool; go to water-closet.

上堂 Appear in court.

上尉(陸) Captain. (海) Lieutenant commander.

上將(陸) Field marshal. (海) admiral.

上脣(生) The upper lip.

上船 Take (catch) a ship; go on board a ship;

上訴(法) Appeal. [embark.

上貨 Unload goods; discharge cargo.

上部 The upper part.

上陸 Landing; disembarkation.

上游 The upper course of a river.

上智 Supreme wisdom; superior intelligence.

上策 A good plan.

上等 First-class; of the best quality.

上進 Make progress; get on.

上當 Cheated; imposed upon; taken in.

上稟 Present a petition.

上壽 In the fullness of age.

上演 Play on the stage; presentation.

上端 The top; the upper end.

上算 It pays.

上緊 Urgent; press a matter.

上墨 Inking.

上層 The upper stories; the upper layer.

上學 Enter school.

上艙 After cabin.

上諭 An imperial edict or decree.

上頤(解) Mandible (指昆蟲).

上騰 Rise; increase.

上欄 The top column; the preceding column.

上癮 Have the craving for.

上齶(解) The palate; the roof of the mouth.

上下文 The context.

上升錘(工) Lift hammer.

上市日(商) Market day.
 上半夜 Before midnight.
 上古史 Ancient history.
 上甲板 The upper deck.
 上行車 Up train.
 上告人(法) Appellant.
 上岸費(商) Landing charges.
 上弦月 A crescent; a young moon.
 上訴庭(法) Court of appeal.
 上訴審(法) Trial of court of appeal.
 上訴權(法) The right of appeal.
 上極核(植) Upper polar nucleus.
 上稅單 A "duty memo."
 上腭骨 Palatal.
 上膊骨(解) Humerus.
 上壓力 Upward pressure.
 上臂骨(解) Humerus arm bone.
 上禮拜 Last Sunday. Last week.
 上議院 The Upper House; the House of Peers; the Senate.
 上灌溉(農) Surface irrigation.
 上下無別 Irrespective of rank.
 上下顛倒 Turn upside down.
 上升舌門(工) Lift valve.
 上吐下瀉 Vomiting and purging.
 上下行效 As is the king, so are the people.
 上岸准單(商) Landing order; landing permit.
 上岸碼頭 A landing pier.
 上岸證單(商) Landing account.
 上昇花序(植) Ascending inflorescence.
 上季價目(商) Last season's prices.
 上咽頭骨(解) Upper pharyngeal.
 上訴期限(法) Statute of limitations for appeal.
 上訴期間(法) Term of appeal.
 上訴費用(法) Cost of appeal.
 上陸地點 The point of disembarkation.
 上等豆蔻 Cleaned nutmeg.
 上膊動脈 The brachial artery.
 上升抽水機 Lift pump.
 上行大動脈(解) Aorta ascendens.
 上岸經理人(商) Landing agent. [moon.
 上弦與下弦 The first and third quarters of the
 上訴申請書(法) Petition of revision.
 上訴裁判所(法) Court of revision; court of
 上岸貨物稅簿(商) Landing book. [appeal.
 上層浮游動物(動) Epil plankton.
 上天有好生之德 God is merciful. [year.
 上年全體總損益(商) Profit and loss for last

下
Hsia

(n.)—Bottom; lower portion.
 (adj.)—Inferior; poor in quality.
 Mean; low; vulgar. Next.
 (v.)—Go down. Descend. Fall
 (rain). Lay (eggs). Issue, as orders.
 Promulgate.
 (adv. or prep.)—Below; beneath; under.
 下人 Servants.
 下凡 Incarnation.
 下士(陸) Corporal.
 下午 Afternoon; P.M.
 下手 Begin; set work; put one's hand to;
 take the initiative.
 下月 Next month; proximo.
 下水 Launch, as a ship.
 下世 Die.
 下令 Give orders.
 下皮(植) Hypodermis. (動) Corium.
 下次 The next time.
 下劣 Low and mean; base.
 下旬; 下院 The last decade of a month.
 下帆 Lower the sails.
 下床 Get off a bed.
 下身 The private; the lower part of a body.
 下車 Get off; step off the train; alight from
 下坡 Declivity. [a carriage.
 下弦 The last quarter of the moon.
 下肢(動) Lower extremities.
 下季 The second crop; the last half of a year.
 下雨 It rains; rain falls.
 下品 Inferior. The lower classes.
 下拜 Bow.
 下界 The mortal world; the earth.
 下降 Descend; come down.
 下面 Down; downward; below.
 下風 Leeward; an inferior position.
 下乘 Of a lower grade; inferior.
 下席 Get off the dining table.
 下流 Downstream. The lower classes.
 下班 Go off duty; retire from duty.
 下疳(醫) Chancre.
 下馬 Alight or dismount.
 下梯 Go down stairs.
 下望 Look down (on, upon).
 下第 Fail.
 下船 Leave (get off) a ship; land.
 下蛋 Lay eggs.
 下脣(生) The lower lips; labium.

下貨 Load goods.
 下野 Retire from public life.
 下雪 Snow. Snowfalls.
 下棋 Play chess.
 下游 The lower course of a river.
 下痢(醫) Loose bowels; diarrhoea.
 下等 Inferior; low; mean; vulgar.
 下詔 Issue a decree.
 下愚 The most ignorant people.
 下葬 Inter; bury.
 下旗 Hand down the flag.
 下網 Throw a net.
 下層 A lower layer; an underlayer.
 下賤 Mean; base; vile.
 下聲 A low tone; a low pitch.
 下錨 Drop or cast anchor.
 下顎(動) Maxilla.
 下屬 Subordinates.
 下簾 Let down a screen.
 下水渠 Sewer.
 下水管 Sewer pipe.
 下水禮 The launch; the launching ceremony.
 下半旗 Flag to be half-masted.
 下皮膚(生) Cutis.
 下行車 Down train.
 下行星 Interior planets.
 下弦月 The wanning moon.
 下肢筋 Muscles of the lower limbs.
 下胎藥 Abortive medicine.
 下脣(動) Palpus labiales.
 下貨單(商) Shipping order.
 下極核(植) Lower polar nucleus.
 下腹部 The abdomen.
 下賭注 Plank money in gambling.
 下壓力(物) Downward pressure.
 下錨處 An anchor ground.
 下議院 House of Commons; Houses of Representatives; the Lower House.
 下灌溉(農) Underground irrigation.
 下咽頭骨(解) Lower pharyngeal.
 下降花序(植) Descending inflorescence.
 下貨准單(商) A permit to ship.
 下等品質(商) Bad or low quality; inferior quality.
 下等客艙(商) Steerage.
 下等動物 Animals of the lower order.
 下行大動脈(解) Aorta descendens.
 下層浮游動物(動) Hypoplankton.

三 畫

不

Pu

(adj.)—Not; no; never; nay.

不一 Etc(et cetera). Among others.

不久 Pretty soon; before long.

不才 Without talents. A stupid fellow;

不丹(地) Bhutan.

Inability.

不仁 Inhumanity; cruelty; merciless.

不文 Unpolished.

不日 Ere long; in a few days.

不毛 Barren; sterile; unfruitful.

不付(商) Non-payment.

不可 Shall not; must not.

不平 Uneven; jagged. Unjust. Indignant at.

不正 Wrong.

不同 Different; unlike; dissimilar.

不在 Absent; not at home.

不如 No; equal to. Cannot do better than.

不安 Uneasy; uncomposed; very uncomfortable.

不成 Fail.

[table.

不朽 Immortality; eternity.

不行 Cannot be done; out of the question; nothing doing.

不但 Not only but.

不利 Disadvantage; unprofitable.

不妨 Harmless. There is no objection; it does not matter.

不快 Indisposition; ill; sickness.

不孝 Unfilial; disobedient to parent.

不肖 Degenerate; fall short of a conventional standard.

不良 Bad; evil; wicked.

不見 Disappear; vanish. Invisible; out of sight.

不足; 不穀 Insufficient; not enough.

不宜 It is not right that.....

不屈 Hold out; not to surrender.

不幸 Unlucky; unfortunate.

不忠 Disloyalty; infidelity.

不忍 Impatient; out of patience. [tive of.

不拘 Without restraint. No matter. Irrespec-

不順 Disobey; resist; not to submit.

不法 Lawless; unlawful; illegal.

不和 Discord.

不便 Inconvenience.

不貞 Unchastity.

不若 Better; rather; nothing like.

不悅 Displeased.

不致 Not so as to.....
 不時 Now and then; occasionally.
 不祥 Ominous; ill-omened.
 不等 Not of the same kind; in variety.
 不料 Out of expectation; unexpected; unforeseen.
 不能 Incompetence; impossibility.
 不敏 Inability; incapacity.
 不欲 Have no desire.
 不淑 Evil; wicked.
 不通 Not correct; bad grammar.
 不問 No matter whether.
 不啻 Not only; not less than; more than.
 不堪 Unfit for. Intolerable.
 不揚 Ugly or awkward in appearance.
 不敷 I do not presume; I dare not.
 不然 Not so. Or else.
 不遇 Unfortunate; obscurity.
 不慎 Heedless; careless.
 不意 Suddenly; unexpectedly.
 不敬 Disrespect; irreverence. [ping.
 不歇 Uninterrupted; incessant; without stop-
 不滅 Immortal; indestructible.
 不當 Injustice; unreasonable.
 不幫 Cannot help; cannot refrain from.
 不義 Injustice; impropriety.
 不該 Ought not; it is not proper.
 不過 But.
 不寐(醫) Insomnia.
 不對 Disagreeable to; at variance with; incongruous. Not right.
 不遜 Haughty.
 不慣 Unused to; not being accustomed to.
 不懈 Not to slacken one's effort.
 不敵 No match for; not equal to.
 不論 No matter.
 不齒 Not to treat as an equal.
 不瘳 Incurable.
 不錯 Right! That's it! Right you are.
 不顧 Irrespective of; not to care for.
 不變 Unchangeable; invariable.
 不羈 Without restraint.
 不二價 No two prices. Fixed prices.
 不上算 It does not pay.
 不中意 Not satisfactory; not to one's fancy.
 不介入 Non-involvement; non-intervention.
 不介意 Not bear it in the mind.
 不及格 Incapable; disqualified.

不可分 Indivisibility.
 不可能 Impossibility.
 不可解 Mysterious; incomprehensible.
 不可緩 It admits of no delay. Don't make any
 不平均 Inequality; disproportion. [delay.
 不必要 Needlessness.
 不正直 Unfair. Dishonest.
 不正當 Unlawfulness; impropriety.
 不正確 Incorrectness; imprecision; inaccuracy.
 不交付(商) Non delivery.
 不列號 Unnumbered.
 不合格 Fail; disqualification.
 不合時 Unseasonable; behind the times.
 不合理 Irrationality; absurdity.
 不合韻 A discord.
 不同意 Disagreement; dissent; objection.
 不名譽 Dishonour; disgrace.
 不如意 Not favourable to one's wishes.
 不安定 Unstablenss; unrest.
 不死藥 The elixir of life.
 不自由 Inconvenient; not free.
 不足言 Insignificant; inconsiderable; negli-
 不妊症 Sterility; barrenness. [gible.
 不完全 Incomplete; deficient.
 不認聞 Cannot bear to hear.
 不見得 By no means certain. [mark.
 不足道 Not worth mentioning; not up to the
 不夜城 A nightless city; a sea of light; an
 all-night city.
 不定芽(植) Adventitious bud.
 不定根 Adventitious root.
 不定期 Irregular.
 不忠實 Unfaithfulness; falseness.
 不承受(商) Non-acceptance.
 不承認 Deny; disavow; disown.
 不明瞭 Indistinct; obscure; not clear.
 不知道 I don't know.
 不知羞 Insensible to shame; shameless.
 不待言 It is needless to say (mention); natu-
 rally; as a matter of course.
 不相干 No matter about it; not concerned
 with. Of no moment. Beside the question.
 不相宜 Unsuitable; unfitting.
 不相當 Out of place.
 不要緊 It doesn't matter; never mind.
 不要臉 Brazenfaced; impudent; shameless.
 不食言 Fulfilling one's promise; as good as
 不倒翁 A tumbler. [one's word.

不凍港 An ice-free port.
 不得已 Forced to; compelled to.
 不得不 Cannot but.....; bound to.....
 不消化 Indigestion; defective digestion.
 不留情 Unaffected by feeling. Not to make allowance for.
 不真實 Unreal.
 不能言 Inexpressible; beyond expression.
 不虔敬 Impiety; irreverence; profanity.
 不起诉 Drop a case; be acquitted.
 不健全 Morbid; unwholesome; unsound.
 不健康 Unhealthiness; ill health.
 不動產 Immovable property; real property.
 不够用 Insufficient for use.
 不規則 Irregularity.
 不割讓 Non-cession; non-alienation.
 不愉快 Unpleasantness; discomfort.
 不敢當 I am not worthy of such compliments; not equal to the honor.
 不景氣 Depression; dullness.
 不發達 Improperly managed; not to prosper.
 不平等 Inequality.
 不等葉(植) Asymmetrical leaf.
 不透明 Opacity; impervious to light.
 不潔症 Sexual apathy.
 不經濟 Uneconomical; wasteful; expensive.
 不道德 Immoral; wicked; vicious.
 不溶性 Insolubility.
 不漏氣 Air-tight.
 不滿意 Not satisfied.
 不認可 Disallowance.
 不履行 Non performance.
 不撓性 Inflexibility.
 不熱心 Indifferent; half-hearted; lukewarm.
 不衛生 Insanitation.
 不調和 Inharmony; discordance.
 不適當 Unsuitable for (to); inadequate.
 不導體(電) Nonconductor; insulator.
 不燃性(物) Incombustibility.
 不踰矩 Not to transgress what is right.
 不銹鋼 Stainless steel.
 不擴大 Localization.
 不濟事 It does not help the matter; of no use.
 不縮性(物) Incompressibility.
 不謹慎 Imprudence.
 不贊成 Disapproval; dissent; objection.
 不變色 A permanent (fast) colour.
 不一而足 Quite a number of; many a.

不二法門 The only course.
 不及悔矣 Too late for repentance.
 不弔于天 Oh! merciless God.
 不出旬日 Within ten days or so.
 不反芻類(動) Non-ruminantia. [Disagree.
 不以爲然 Come to a different conclusion.
 不可入性(物) Impenetrability. [tion.
 不可名狀 Be indescribable; be beyond descrip-
 不可抗力 Irresistible force; an act of God.
 不可知論 Agnosticism.
 不可侵權 Inviolability of the sovereign; in-
 violable rights.
 不可思議 Mystery; incomprehensibility.
 不可勝數 Be too numerous to be mentioned;
 be countless; be numberless.
 不平等花(植) Insymmetrical flower.
 不必餽舌 There is no need to waste words
 upon it.
 不生產的 Non-productive.
 不共戴天 Not able to live together beneath
 the same heaven; irreconcilable enemies;
 a mortal foe.
 不合法的 Unlawful.
 不合時宜 Against the stream; contrary to the
 established course or tendency.
 不合衛生 Insalubrious; insanitary.
 不合憲法 Unconstitutional.
 不名一錢 Haven't a bean; penniless.
 不好意思 Ashamed to; embarrassed; reluc-
 不戒文法 Unwritten Law. [tant to.
 不自量力 Kick against the pricks.
 不但如此 Not only this way.
 不作為罪 Crime of omission.
 不利毋毋 Unnavigable. [attitude.
 不即不離 Neutrality; a middle-of-the-road
 不完全花(植) Incomplete flower.
 不完全葉 Imperfect leaf.
 不肖之徒 Worthless characters.
 不良導體(電) A poor conductor.
 不見人影 There is no sign of human presence.
 不足掛齒 Be unworthy of notice; be beneath
 contempt (notice).
 不具備花(植) Imperfect flower.
 不治之症 A hopeless case; a mortal disease;
 an incurable disease.
 不法行爲(法) Illegal act; tort.
 不知所爲 Do not know what to do; be at
 the end of one's wit.

不信任案 A non-confidence bill.
 不貞之女 A woman lost to virtue.
 不宣而戰 Undeclared war.
 不計其數 Countless; innumerable.
 不值一錢 Not worth a farthing; not worth a straw (for a pin, or a fig.).
 不時之需 Occasional use; for emergency.
 不留形跡 Leave no trace behind.
 不盈一掬 Not enough for a handful.
 不祥之兆 A bad omen.
 不祥之事 Affairs look very black.
 不能銷售 Unmerchantable.
 不能轉賣 Inalienable; not transferable.
 不乾性油(化) Non drying oil.
 不偏不黨 Impartiality; fairness.
 不動之款(商) Idle money. [slippery.
 不得要領 Not to the point; irrelevant; vague;
 不移貨物(商) Non-transferable goods.
 不規連品(鑽) Irregular intergrowth.
 不許小便 Decency forbids. Commit no nuisance.
 不許動手 Hands off. [sance.
 不許停車 No parking.
 不許擅入 No admittance.
 不速之客 An uninvited guest.
 不勞而獲 Get without any labor.
 不惑之年 The age of forty.
 不勝枚舉 Be too numerous to be mentioned; be countless; be numberless.
 不發光體 Non-luminous body.
 不透明體(鑽) Opaque bodies.
 不愧君子 Worthy of a gentleman.
 不溯既往 Non-retrospection.
 不當利導 Unjustified benefit; illegal enrichment.
 不當納付 Illegal payment. [ment.
 不管部長 A minister without portfolio.
 不稽根數(數) Surd number.
 不擇手段 By fair means or foul; by any means.
 不導熱體(物) Non-conductor.
 不整齊花(植) Irregular flower. [no pains.
 不遺餘力 Leave no stones unturned; spare
 不隨意筋(生) Involuntary muscle.
 不關痛痒 Be not affected; have no concern about; do not care a bit.
 不聽教訓 Deaf to counsel.
 不聽道理 Deaf to reason.
 不變資本 Constant capital.
 不干涉主義 A hands-off policy; a non-interference policy.

不以貌取人 Don't judge a person by his appearance; appearances are deceptive.
 不平等條約 An unequal treaty.
 不平等關係 Unequal relation.
 不生產勞動 Unproductive labour.
 不生產資本 Dead capital.
 不列顛聯邦(地) British Commonwealth.
 不同等分裂(生) Partial segmentation.
 不回饋債券(商) Irredeemable bonds.
 不安定平衡(物) Unstable equilibrium.
 不兌現支票 Dishonoured cheque.
 不兌換紙幣 Inconvertible paper-money; fiat
 不完全支票 Lamed Cheque. [money.
 不完全變態(生) Incomplete metamorphosis.
 不定期航線 Irregular line; Irregular occasional route.
 不法監禁罪(法) False imprisonment.
 不侵犯條約 A treaty of non-aggression.
 不信任投票 The vote of non-confidence.
 不流通支票 Non negotiable cheque.
 不流通票券 Non-negotiable bill.
 不能踐約者(商) Lame duck.
 不記名支票 Cheque to bearer.
 不動產抵押 Pledge of immovable-property.
 不動產債權 Credit on real estate.
 不動產銀行 Land mortgage bank.
 不動產賬目 Immovable property account.
 不動產買賣 Deal in real estate.
 不規則動詞 An irregular verb.
 不設防城市 An open city.
 不勞動所得 An unearned income.
 不間斷飛行 A non-stop flight.
 不熟練勞工 Unskilled labour.
 不整齊花冠 Irregular corolla.
 不整齊子菌(植) Plectobasidiinae.
 不反芻偶蹄類(動) Artiodactyla non-ruminant.
 不正當之拍賣 Mock auction. [tia.
 不生育之資產 Dead capital.
 不合理的農業 Irrational agriculture.
 不合算之匯兌 Unfavourable exchange.
 不足為外人道 Not worth to tell anybody; Mum's the word!
 不明顯的輸入 Invisible import.
 不明顯的輸出 Invisible export.
 不知伊於胡底 Seem to have no end; know no bounds.
 不通海洋之湖 Lakes without outlets.
 不等邊三角形 A scalene triangle.

不予接受之票據 Non-acceptance bill.
 不含雜費之價目 Charge forward.
 不入虎穴焉得虎子 Nothing venture, nothing gain.

丐
Kai

(n.)—A beggar; a mendicant; a suppliant.
 (v.)—Beg; request; ask for alms.
 丐頭 The chief of beggars.

丑
Ch'ou

(n.)—A clown; a jester; a buffoon; a comedian. The second period of a day from 1 to 3 o'clock A. M.

丑角 A merry-andrew; a merry-man; a clown; a comedian; a mummer.

四畫

且
Ch'ieh

(adv.)—More than that; in addition. On the point of; about. For the present; for the time being. Still yet; temporarily.

(Conj.)—Moreover; besides; furthermore; but; still. Yet; also.

且如 Supposing that; if.

且說 By the way.

世
Shih

(n.)—The world. An age; a generation.

(adj.)—Hereditary. Perpetual. Worldly.

世人 Mankind; mortals.

世仇 Implacable enemies; bosom enemy.

世世 From generation to generation; forever.

世代 Generations; ages.

世兄 An old friend's son—a term of address.

世交 A friendship of many generations.

世系 A genealogy; pedigree.

世室; 世家 An old and honourable family.

世故 Worldly affairs; ordinary events.

世界 The world.

世紀 A century.

世間 In the world.

世道 Worldliness.

世爵 Hereditary rank or nobility.

世職 Hereditary office or title.

世襲 Hereditary.

世界語 Esperanto.

世界觀 World view.

世代交替(生) Alternation of generations.

世界一家 The world is a family.

世界大勢 World situation.

世界大戰 World War.

世界主義 Cosmopolitanism.

世界市場 World market.

世界末日 Doomsday; last day.

世界和平 Universal peace.

世界紀錄 World record.

世界恐慌 World crisis.

世界經濟 World economy. [friends.]

世態炎涼 The hot and cold world, said of fickle

世襲男爵 A hereditary baron.

世襲財產 Hereditary property.

世界之中心 The world centre.

世界之屋脊 The roof of the world.

世界一周飛行 A round-the-world flight.

世界工會聯盟 The World Federation of Trade Union (WFTU).

世界經濟會議 World economic conference.

世界經濟中心點 Centre of the world's finance.

世界產業勞動者同盟 Union of Industrial Workers of the World.

丘
Chiu

(n.)—A mound; a high place.

丘垤 Mounds and ant hills.

丘陵 A mound.

丘墓 Graves; tombs.

丘壘(農) Hillside plow.

丘嫂種羊(漫) Down breed sheep.

丙
Ping

(n.)—The third of the Ten Stems (天干).

丙火 The sun.

丙夜 Midnight.

五畫

丞
Ch'eng

(n.)—An assistant; a deputy.

丞相 A prime minister.

丟
Tiu

(v.)—Cast away; throw; leave to lose.

丟下 Lay it down; leave behind.

丟去 Throw off.

丟臉 Lose face.