

精通高級英文法

(習題解答)

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EXERCISE 1 (Page 4)

- I. 1. ○ 2. ○ 3. + 4. ○
 5. ○ 6. + 7. + 8. ○
 9. ○ 10. +

- II. 1. children | like.....
 2. girl | like.....
 3. I usually | get up.....
 4. John | was.....
 5. flowers | are blooming.....
 6. birthday | comes.....
 7. Father | came back.....
 8. The sand..... | is wet.....
 9. disease | broke.....
 10. life | began.....

- III. 1. Nancy, her two little brothers
 2. The children sat down and took off their shoes.
 3. Tom picked up some sand and let it run between his fingers.
 4. Some big boys and some big girls were coming out to meet a big wave.
 5. Nancy stood on the beach and looked out at the sea.
 6. He looked at the baby and rocked him in his arms.

7. His mother was quiet and gentle and loved by everyone.
8. His mother told him many stories from the Bible and taught him.
9. He got on his horse and rode.
10. The teacher said nothing and took the little girl.

EXERCISE 2 (Page 9)

- I.
- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------|------------|
| 1. v.t. | 2. v.t. | 3. v.t. | 4. v.t. |
| 5. v.t. | 6. v. int. | 7. v.t. | 8. v. int. |
| 9. v.int. | 10. v.int. | 11. v.t. | 12. v.int. |

II.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. <u>you</u> , <u>father</u> | 2. <u>father</u> , <u>breakfast</u> |
| 3. <u>team</u> , <u>game</u> | 4. <u>Jack</u> , <u>watch</u> |
| 5. <u>father</u> , <u>car</u> | 6. <u>brother</u> , <u>watching</u> |
| 7. <u>He</u> , <u>letter</u> | 8. <u>He</u> , <u>book</u> |
| 9. <u>teacher</u> , <u>speech</u> | 10. <u>sentence</u> , <u>subject</u> and <u>predicate</u> |

III.

1. I shall write a letter to him.
2. He sent this new dictionary to me.
3. I'll get a few story book for year.
4. He bought a new watch for me.
5. Who sold this dirty book to you?
6. No one gave anything to him.
7. Shall I fetch your hat for you?
8. Please choose a good one for me.

9. He left a large sum of money to his son.
10. I sent a telegraph to him.

EXERCISE 3 (Page 14)

1. very sad
2. to be quite all right
3. wrong
4. very brave
5. to be very brave
6. to be very brave
7. to be very brave
8. moving
9. move
10. leave the room
11. do it
12. sporty
13. cut short
14. red
15. delighted

EXERCISE 4 (Page 19)

- I.
 1. Was it.?
 2. Can Mary speak.?
 3. Is her home.?

4. Is the book on the desk John's?
5. Are the children sitting.?
6. Is he working in.?
7. Are they leaving by.?
8. Has he been waiting.?
9. Did Chang go with her.?
10. Does he think it is.?
11. Did it rain hard.?
12. Does our class begin at.?
13. Did they enjoy reading.?
14. Had you (or did you have) a.?
15. Had they (or did they have) a.?

II.

1. When did John go to.?
2. Who went.?
3. Whom did John go to.?
4. Who went to.?
5. How long have we studied English?
6. Where does Mary's mother live?
7. Whose mother lives in the country?
8. How often do we take English lessons a week?
9. How much did he pay for his pencil?
10. Why has John put off his trip?

III.

1. How clever Jones is!
2. What a clever boy Jones is!
3. How well Mary sing!

4. What a good singer Mary is!
5. How late he got up this morning!
6. What a lazy boy he is!
7. How beautiful picture books these are!
8. How beautiful these picture books are!

IV.

1. _____ , didn't he?
2. _____ , won't he?
3. _____ , isn't he?
4. _____ , has he?
5. _____ , isn't there?
6. _____ , has he?
7. _____ , does he?
8. _____ , isn't he?
9. _____ , haven't you?
10. _____ , won't you?

V.

1. Will you hand me that book?
2. Will you please tell me what you want?
3. Would you mind turning off the radio?
4. You had better do your exercises yourself.
5. You had better give up smoking.
6. Would you please give me a cigarette?
7. Will you wait for her here?
8. Will you please carry this box for me?
9. You had better go at once.
10. Could you start right now?

EXERCISE 5 (Page 26)

1. We are not studying English.
2. Is he not a teacher?
3. I am not very busy today.
4. He may not come this afternoon.
5. Can we not see. ?
6. Are these people not Americans?
7. John can not speak.
8. Will they not come. ?
9. I have not finished.
10. Have you not read. ?
11. Are you not going. ?
12. I may not be.
13. We are not fond of.
14. We are not going.
15. He did not say.
16. He does not live in.
17. I don't like to.
18. Mary does not like.
19. Mr. Wang does not teach.
20. Do you not watch. ?
21. It does not often rain.
22. He did not go to.
23. She did not sleep.
24. He did not forget.

25. Had she not enough. ?

II.

1. There is not any more ten in the cup.
2. I have not anything to say.
3. We have not seen anybody.
4. I have not any more money.
5. There is not anybody else.
6. There is not any ripe fruit.
7. They did not find anybody.
8. He has not eaten anything.
9. I have not been anywhere.
10. I wonder why he did not tell me anything else.
11. We did not meet anybody.
12. I do not want anything to.
13. I did not go anywhere.
14. He did not give any ink, so.
15. I do not want any more.

EXERCISE 6 (Page 31)

I.

1. at the other end of the room 修飾 fire place
2. with a round face 修飾 lady
3. of adventures 修飾 stories,
4. with a long beard 修飾 man
5. from the sea 修飾 waves
6. near the edge of the water 修飾 sand

7. from the Bible 修飾 stories
8. tired and cold 修飾 she
9. across the street 修飾 house
10. in need 修飾 friend
11. after tomorrow 修飾 day
12. from America 修飾 teacher

II.

1. in the morning
2. with great speed
3. into the woods
4. in his arms
5. in my garden
6. for his stick
7. in the country
8. through the gate and up the stair
9. at ten o'clock
10. with great speed

III.

1. to do what he was told to do
2. to see what could be in them
3. to start dressing
4. in the afternoon; to play
5. to the shore
6. to meet a big wave
7. a little; at first
8. after a while; to the shore; along the beach; to the place
9. to the little blind girl

10. by good luck

IV.

1. lying on the floor
2. rising to his feet
3. Reading books
4. coming to your class
5. swimming in the early morning
6. looking at the stars
7. Holding the doll in her hand
8. Being blind and deaf
9. reading English aloud
10. standing in the rain

EXERCISE 7 (Page 35)

I.

1. Why he is always complaining
2. What time it is
3. whether he will come or not
5. where I can find Mr. Lee
6. that he could come
7. What is important; that you must follow his directions
8. who told me
9. that they had left so soon
10. that you must go at once

II.

1. I don't know who wrote that book.
2. I don't know whom he saw in the park.
3. I don't know when John left.
4. I don't know why John left so soon.
5. I don't know how he won the prize.
6. I don't know whose car this is.
7. I don't know whether he will come or not.
8. I don't know where you can get a glass of milk.
9. I don't know where John's brother lives.
10. I don't know what is in that box.

III.

1. it is right or not.
2. he is very busy or not now.
3. he will go himself, he will send a friend.
4. I could help him.
5. he is at home.
6. it is time to start.

EXERCISE 8 (Page 37)

I.

1. where John lost his pen
2. when John left
3. why John left
4. who asked John to leave
5. whom John disliked

6. whose father was sick in bed
7. where old Joe killed himself
8. whom John had spoken about

II.

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. who | 2. whom |
| 3. who | 4. who |
| 5. which | 7. whose |
| 8. where | 9. why |
| 10. which | |

III. 1.

1. Flies carry disease, which come mostly in summer.
2. Tom and Mary who are very good friend are playing in the garden.
3. The great fire of London which broke out in 1666 destroyed a large part of the city.
4. My aunt with whom I am living is very kind to me.
5. This is the man to whom I gave the money yesterday.
7. The boy who threw the stone will be punished.
8. The pen which I lost was not a good one.

EXERCISE 9 (Page 39)

I.

1. because it is.
2. that we cannot.
3. when she first.

4. when the tide.
5. that she was.
6. because she was.
7. where you are, until your mother comes.
8. Although the day is cloudy.
9. as soon as I have time.
10. that I could.

II.

1. when it rains
2. until you come back
3. wherever you go
4. as if he were an expert
5. If you do not help me
6. that we may live
7. that it was difficult to hear what he was saying
8. if you want to win the prize
9. though he was poor
10. even if things are bad

EXERCISE 10 (Page 46)

I.

1. new
2. tomorrow
3. very full
4. funny
5. back

6. very chaiming
7. bad, never, hard
8. These, always, carefully, not, their, too fast, very difficu
9. for a week
10. since Christmas
11. on the floor
12. sometimes, my
13. gray
14. great
15. quite, well
16. quite all right
17. new, warm
18. too much, in my tea
19. little, straight, yellow
20. foamy, white
21. new, blind, deaf

III.

1. to learn
2. with them
3. which is mine
4. The book which is on the desk is.
5. that I can walk fast.
6. if he has time.
7. since Friday.
8. in good conditions.
9. who is very tall

EXERCISE 11 (Page 54)

I.

1. watch that my uncle gave me.
2. books that I bought.
3. anyone who wants to.
4. house that you see over there
5. man whom you saw yesterday
6. John whose father is a doctor
7. place where the stranger was killed
8. reason why he never speaks to anybody

II.

1. What he is doing now.
2. how he had come here
3. who he was
4. who he was
5. where he was
6. when he will come

III.

1. where you found it (place)
2. although the sea was very rough (concession)
3. as soon as the boys came into the room (time)
4. when we got home (time)
5. where I could see the game. (place)
6. if you have a holiday (condition)