IQ 北京权威考研班英语范文精选汇编

作文范文 背诵60篇

- ◆权威训练考研英语作文命题题材
- ◆人民大学考研班英语范文 20 篇
- ◆清华大学考研班英语范文 20 篇
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北京考研班

人民大学英语范文 20 篇 (内部资料)

范文一

Direction:

The table below presents information about the Australian economy in the late 1980s. Write a report describing the trends in profits shown in the table.

COMYANY PROFITS BEFORE TAX, BY INDUSTRY (\$ million)				
Period ·	Manufacturing	Mining	Retail Trade	Other
1986 – 1987	4650	3840	612	1232
1987 – 1988	6615	3816	886	1511
1988 – 1989	8617	3540	1349	1696
1989 - 1990	7810	4992	1373	397

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)

参考范文

The table presents the information about company profits before tax in late 1980s. The table is a two-dimension table which represented four different sectors of Industry in the horizontal direction: Manufacturing, Mining, Retail Trade and Other Industries.

From left to right, in the first section company profits before tax reached the peak which is \$8,617 million from 1988 to 1989. Then in Mining, the profits fell to the bottom which is \$3,540 million from 1988 to 1989, and again rose to the peak of \$4,992 million from 1989 to 1990. The third section is Retail Trade where profits rush to \$1,349 million from 1988 to 1989 after a slow but steady growth of company profits in two years from 1986 to 1988, and then tall a bit to \$1,373 million in the year that followed. In the last section, other industries, a steady growth in profits was seen in the first three years from \$1,232 million to \$1,696 million and then it fall quickly to \$397 million from 1989 to 1990.

From this table, we can predict that company profits of Australia in Manufacturing, and Other Industries will probably decrease in the 1990s though Mining and Retail Trade (saw) an increase in the 1989 – 1990 period.

Directions:



Read the news report below and write about human activities and the destruction of the environment based on the picture.

新闻正文:北京三里屯街头竖立一个地球雕塑,一半是光洁的不锈钢,一半是各种动物的"化石",让市民思考现代文明对人类生存环境的破坏。

参考范文

With the development of modern technology and the quickened process of industrialization of all countries, an increasing number of animals and plants are disappearing at an alarming rate.

Human activities can cause many environmental changes that can affect plants and animals. Today with an expanding global population, especially in developing countries, people are seeking more energy and more space to accommodate the added population. People cut down forests and drain wetlands to make land. In order to increase the production of grain and vegetables, farmers use chemicals to kill unwanted plants and insects. Large industries emit high amounts of industrial pollutants, contaminating the air and the water supplies. Also there are many people who hunt and trap animals for their own economic gains. For example, some people believe that the bones of tigers can cure certain diseases. Uncontrolled killing of tigers has caused a sharp decrease in the tiger population around the world. These human activities all pose a serious threat to the existence of many endangered species. We should be aware of the damages that human activities have brought to the environment, and we should do our utmost to spread the world get the world out that we must protect our environment, stop killing the animals. We should make the world a better place to live in not only for us, but also for the future generations.

Directions:

Suppose you were a Nankai University graduate holding a bachelor's degree in sociology You seeking admission into the graduate program of Sociology Department in Peking University with special interest (in) social inequalities and social welfare policies.

Please write briefly why you want to get a master's degree in sociology and why you chose Peking University.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)

多考范文 11 Would like to pursue a master's degree in Sociology at Peking University.

I have a bachelor's degree from Nankai University (in) sociology, and I plan to continue my studies for a master degree at Peking University with special interests in the inequalities and social welfare policies. Also, I am interested in the mechanisms of social change, which have been incessantly taking place within the fifty - year history of China. If possible, my main interest in the future will be in one (or more) of the following areas: incessantly The A Fac

* Social Inequalities

* Welfare, Politics, and Society 2000 1000

My long - term plan is to get a solid command of sociological theory, professional competence in research methods, and advanced knowledge of specialties in the discipline. I am applying for admission to Peking University because I find my interests are more in line with your research specialization. Last but not least, Peking University boasts the best research faculties in China. Therefore I'm also expecting to gain a broad exposure to contemporary intellectual currents from the renowned scholars and experts who maintain a foothold in a variety of these disciplines.

Thank you for your patience to read this through) I look forward to your kind reply.

范文四

Directions:

Who is your hero in life? Please write about him/her and tell your reader why he/she is your hero. You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)

In this short essay I would like to pay a tribute to Mother Teresa. She devoted the majority of her life to working among the poor in the slums of India.

Although she had no funds, she started an open - air school for homeless children. She also founded a home for the dying in a former temple in Calcutta. It was there that they would care for the dying Indians that were found on the streets.)

Mother Teresa never cared whether a person was hungry or homeless. She didn't care if a person had a disease. She would always find the time to help them. (It didn't matter whether they were dying of AIDS or Leprosy. She wanted them to be able to die in peace and with dignity. She would stop in the streets to help a hungry, or homeless person. She always wanted the best for everyone. For over 50 years, she worked selflessly helping the poor That devotion towards the poor won her respect throughout the world.

Mother Teresa deserves a special place in this world driven by material pursuits, because her vocation is a message of love. She won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1979 over her own objections, but she accepted it on behalf of the "poorest of the poor".

Mother Teresa was a great, tireless humanitarian. She will always be a hero to those people who live their lives wanting to help others.

live one life 英文五

Directions:

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled "To Keep Fit Means to Survive".

In the essay you should

- 1) describe the picture,
- 2) deduce the purpose of the drawer of the picture and
 - 3) suggest further consideration.

You should write at least 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



参考范文

To Keep Fit Means to Survive

Here is an amusing picture showing that a man is keen on imitating the movements of a monkey. Attentively, the man, tries to follow what the animal does. From the picture, we are aware that, we should do exercises to keep fit.

Apparently, doing enough exercises is the key to keep healthy. As the widespread saying goes, life depends on exercises. Physical exercises can not only secure the smooth function of human body but also enhance the immunity to various kind of diseases. In addition, exercises are also important to mental health, which is possible to make people happy and energetic. Chinese people have kept this good tradition of exercises for thousands of years. You can often wit people, young and old, doing morning exercises in parks and at the foot of hills.

From the picture, we can also induce that we human beings should learn from the animals to

some extent. Animals are wild beasts or tame creatures subordinate to human kind, but they provide us inspiring thinking. As discribed in the picture, the man imitating the maneuvers of the monkey gives us a good example. In the period of the Three Kingdoms in China, it was said that the famous doctor HuaTuo invent kind of physical exercise, which imitates the movement of five different animals.

To sum up, we human being should try to do some exercises in order to keep fit, meanwhile, it's a good idea to learn from the animals, which may engender some enlightening idea of how to survive and how to live a better and healthier life.

范文六

Directions:

Can money buy happiness? Please write about what you think of the relationship between money and life satisfaction.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)

参考范文

Will money bring happiness? We should not deny that financial success is essential to a person's feeling of security and overall happiness. But at the same time, money is absolutely not the exclusively causal factor of a person's happiness. There are many other factors at work.

First of all, physical health and mental well – being are both essential to life satisfaction. It is hard to imagine someone with millions of dollars but a terminal disease would be happy with his/her life.

Love is fundamental to a person's life satisfaction too, especially for children. Children need to be encouraged and loved in order to be happy. Adults too, need emotional security. Marital bliss is not something that money can buy. Compatibility with the significant other is more essential in terms of a happy marriage than material resources.

Self – esteem, I believe, is another crucial factor that produces happiness. It is often said that "the quest for personal happiness begins with the individual himself". Many of the unhappiness felt by individuals stem from comparison with others and an obsession with spotting flaws in one's self.

In my view, people should not be obsessed only with the pursuit of material interests. Although material aspiration is universal, health, popularity within social groups, autonomy, and self – esteem all lie at the root of happiness.

英文七

Directions:

There is an on - going debate over whether doctors should be completely honest with their patients about the seriousness of their illnesses. It's sometimes called "the gray area of honesty." What is your view on this issue?

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)

参考范文

HONESTY: THE BEST POLICY?

The line between hope and false hope is often blurry and easy to cross. It is very hard for doctors to balance keeping hope alive with keeping expectations realistic. Oftentimes the doctors see their job as providing encouragement to the patients and tend to hold back discouraging information. But I do not think this is a good practice.

By avoiding telling patients that there is little that can be done to treat their conditions, the doctor may start a series of futile tests and therapies, thus wasting money for the patient.

Being able to talk to the patient about their disease is probably the best way to navigate through all the ambiguities of honesty and truth – telling in the doctor – patient relationship. In any case, learning about the medical condition can help prepare the patient for major choices about treatment.

Even when a cure isn't possible, the alternative needn't be giving up hope altogether. Doctors and patients need to rethink what it is they're hoping for. For example, if the condition is terminal, the goal can be freedom from pain, living to an important holiday or anniversary, drawing support from loved ones, or dying with dignity. For chronic conditions that aren't life – threatening, the goal should be thoroughly managing the disease so the person can get as much out of life as possible. By building trust between doctors and patients, doctors can facilitate the communication with their patients and enable the patients to make informed decisions.

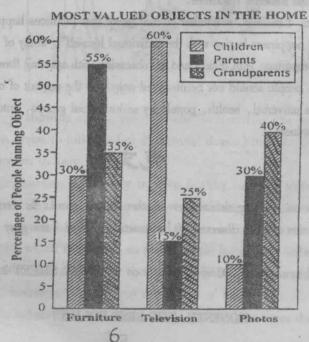


Directions:

Study the following graph carefully and write an essay in at least 200 words. Your essay should cover these two points:

- 1) most valued objects in the home in 2001, and
- 2) your comment on the possible effects.

Your essay must be written neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



Most Valued Objects in the Home

"What objects in your home do you value the most?" If this question is posed to children, parents and grandparents, then the answer can be found in the graph. Let us consider it in detail.

Furniture is valued most by parents. Everybody will agree that children do not show much interest in furniture; they are occupied with playing. Grandparents are also less interested in furniture than parents are. The reason may be that older people show less affection for material things, and more affection for memories and other immaterial objects.

Television is favoured most by children. It is common knowledge that children love to watch television, especially programs with cartooned animals and creatures. Grandparents also like to watch television though not half as much as the children. A solid explanation seems that they have a lot of free time and do not know what to do with it. Parents hardly watch television. They have to work routinely, and they have to take care of the children and sometimes of the grandparents too.

Not surprisingly, photos are valued most by grandparents. As was said above, older people tend to value memories and other immaterial objects most. Photos are nothing more or less than memories. Parents also value photos, less than grandparents, but more than children. Children are still too young to value memories, compared with their grandparents and parents.

It is obvious that older people value material objects least of all, and immaterial objects the most. Parents, as the working group, value material things like furniture most. Children give amusement, like watching television, the highest value.

范文九

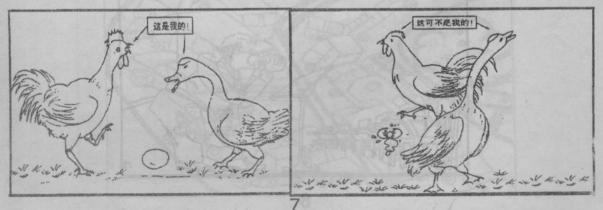
Directions:

Study the following pictures carefully and write an essay entitled "Attitudes towards Achievement and Faiture".

In the eassy you should

- 1) describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and
- 2) give your comment on the phenomenon.

You should write above 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



Attitudes towards Achievement and Failure

The above caricature consists of two sarcastic pictures. In the first picture, a hen and a duck are fighting fiercely for a new-laid egg. They are shouting at each other: 'it's my egg'. In the second one, since the egg is broken while grabbing, both of them intend to flee away. This interesting caricature is a vivid reflection of some people's attitudes towards achievement and failure.

Whenever there's an achievement, some people will go to extremes to capture it as their own, just like the two creatures lighting for an egg. It is quite possible that they may deceive most of the public. It's obvious in daily life that some are much more inclined to take advantage of the success of other people rather than to work hard by themselves. This phenomenon is dangerous to the entine society because people may become reluctant to work, simply waiting for the opportunity to share the others' achievement.

On the other hand, whenever there's a problem, the others tend to shrug off their responsibility, just as what the hen and duck have done when the egg is broken. It's shameful for those who escape from their duty when something wrong happens. Such an attitude is especially harmful because it can damage traditional virtue of the community on the whole. The pending problems can probably lead to even worse consequences.

As Chinese citizens, we should criticize any biased attitudes which are detrimental to society. Positive attitudes towards achievement and failure are indispensable for the development of our mental health.

范文十

Directions:

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled "Is It Necessary to 'Pack-up'?"

In the eassy you should

- 1) describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and
- 2) give your comment on the phenomenon.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



Is It Necessary to 'Pack-up'?

In the above caricature, an old professor, dressed in decent suits and tie, is giving a lecture in a big classroom. He is so engrossed in what he is teaching that he even forgets to look up. To his surprise, he finally finds the whole room empty, only leaving chairs listening to his lecture. Ironically, the professor still keeps on delivering his speech, embedding his head in his notes. It's not difficult to reason that the professor's lecture seems lengthy and boring to his students. As a result, all his students have fled away. Probably, his lecture is in lack of some 'packing-up'.

We have to admit that sometimes we do need to 'pack up' the thing we are doing. As for the professor, of course, he's a knowledgeable intellectual and scholar. However, his lecture is so drowsy that all of his students get tired of his remarks. Obviously, he lacks the skill of extending his knowledge in a proper way, or in a fascinating manner. All his tedious statements about statistics and principles have made his audience bored and tired. On the contrary, if he tried his best to illustrate his conceptions with vivid examples, the effect would be bound to be completely different.

Frankly speaking, properly packing-up is the art of living and working: namely, just do things in a more flexible and feasible manner. Once we grasp the skill of 'packing-up', it's more accessible for us to succeed in what we are doing now and what we will do in the future.

范文十一

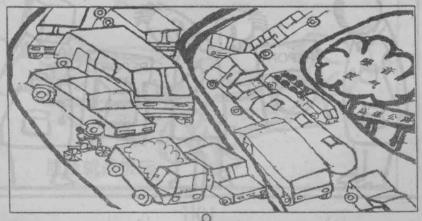
Directions:

Highways are essential to our daily life, but observing traffic rules is more desirable. If not, there will be no real highways anywhere. Motorists, and cyclists sometimes don't observe traffic requirements and rules of transportation.

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled "Are They Real Highways?". In the eassy you should

- 1) describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and
- 2) give your comment on the phenomenon.

You should write at least 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



Are They Real Highways?

With the development of city streets and highways, private cars have become prevailing. It is just the same case withthe global information networks. When a great amount of information is exchanged on the internet almost every second, some people worry and fear that it provides too much to the mental capacity of people. Similarly, cars in big cities are too many to make a highway a real highway! To state it clearly, let us consider both pros and cons of cars in a big cities.

On the one hand, a car can make us feel that the city is becoming smaller and smaller, and driving a car enables us to enjoy most of traveler's pleasure. But on the other hand, too many cars may make us feel that the roads become much longer because careless accidents and rude violation of traffic are found from time to time. Rush hours usually drive the highways to the miserable places. Even staying at home, we have to hear car-made noise and smell gas-polluted air from the highways. No wonder many people complain that cars on highways are nothing but monsters!

Generally speaking, cars have played a vital part in our modern life. Moreover, they seem to be like a double-edged sword in the hands of the educated people, the ones who should know the traffic regulation and social morals. So to speak, we ought to make the best of a car, and try not to be distracted by its disadvantages.

克文十二

Directions:

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled "Be Round or Be Square?" In the eassy you should

- 1) describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and
- 2) give your comment on the phenomenon.

You should write at least 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



Be Round or Be Square?

This is a sarcastic caricature in which we find a man who has brought with him two absolutely different report. When he is in front of his boss with 'round' head, he will present him with a report described in a 'round' way. On the other hand, when he turns to another boss who has a 'square' head, he caters to him with a report written in terms of 'square'. Obviously, the man is cheating his bosses and I think he should be severely criticized by the public.

Firstly, what the man does overshadows the truth. It's quite possible that the fact in the man's two reports is neither 'round' nor 'square'. As a result, his bosses may get a totally false idea about what is actually going on. The wrong decision may sooner or later lead to grave consequences. It's not surprising to induce that the wrong orders or decisions based on what the man has reported will give rise to a big failure of the enterprise.

people only shows that he's utterly unreliable. It's not hard to imagine that he will elaborate his reports with a 'triangle' way if the boss happens to hold an 'triangle' opinion, Who knows? For such a deceitful person, you are never sure whether he's talking about truth or not.

To conclude, we should not only be alert about this sort of dangerous 'lizards', but also reproach their bad conducts and misdeeds are misdeeds and misdeeds and misdeeds and misdeeds and misdeeds and misdeeds are misdeeds and misdeeds and misdeeds are misdeeds and misdeeds and misdeeds are misdeed and misdeed a

克文十三

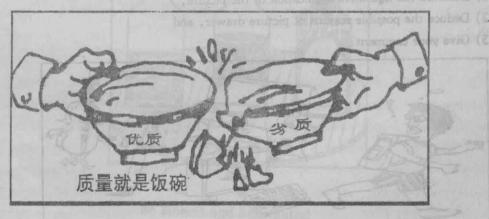
Directions:

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled "Quality Provides Best Guarantee".

In the eassy you should

- 1) describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and
 - 2) give your comment on the phenomenon.

You should write no less than 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



Quality Provides Best Guarantee

The above picture provides us with a very interesting scene: with a clear cracking sound, two bowls clashed into each other "violently". While the shining one on the left keeps its integrity, the shabby one on the right breaks into pieces. It so follows that the intact bowl, as a symbol of goods of high quality, overwhelms the broken bowl representing the goods of low quality. Therefore, it's not difficult to induce that quality provides the best guarantee for the survival and prosperity of a commodity.

As everyone knows, quality is the lifeline of a product. Among the fierce marketing competitions, the goods of high quality are bound to defeat fake and inferior products by their outstanding function, duration and friendly services. In this sense, the market is greatly occupied by good-quality products. Besides, these products are more easily to be accepted by the majority of customers who will probably cling to them most of the time. On the other hand, low-quality products will finally recede from the markets with shame and loss. Even though the manufacturers may gain some profits occasionally and temporarily, inferior products are destined to end up with failure. People may be cheated into buying poor-quality goods at a time; however, they will eventually obtain quality commodities and discard rubbish ones.

As a saying goes, "real gold can be tested by fire", high-quality goods can win over poor-quality products in the market and thus establish their true brand and value in the marketing process.

范文十四

Directions:

Children's education is valued by the Chinese parents who are always expecting their kids too much. As a key contributor, you are invited to write an essay to a newspaper column.

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay of at least 200 words.

Your essay entitled "Expecting too Much of Children" must be written neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Your essay should cover these three points;

- 1) Describe the figurative implication of the picture,
- 2) Deduce the possible reasons of picture drawer, and
- Give your comment.



Expecting Too Much of Children

The cartoon given above just features a familiar sight: a terrified pupil with a very big bag stuffed with textbooks is on the way to school. And he is closely followed by additional courses, such as learning piano, violin, calligraphy and computer. Typically, we find that there is a sign that education of children has become the number one responsibility of parents in China. The parents imagine a road to success: the more knowledge their children learn, the brighter future they will have. So on average, parents may spend 300 yuan a month on their child's education.

And what results have these over-learning requirements obtained? A large number of parents still take for granted that spending more on their child's acquisition of musical instruments and computer will result in higher scores. Merely through drilling children to do excessive practices can these parents have too high expectations of their children(望子成龙).

In my eyes, the heavy pressure put on children both at school and at home has been responsible for a decline in children's health. This, just as an old Chinese saying goes, means "Trying to help the young plants grow by pulling them upwards"(揠苗助长). In simplest terms, excessive learning runs counter to children's psychology and may to a greater extent damage the real talents that the children possess.

克文十五

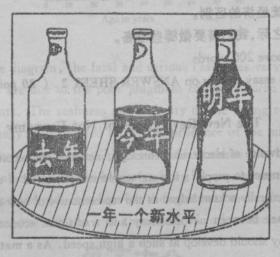
Directions:

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled "Be Honest and Substantial".

In the eassy you should

- 1) describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and well out?" belians years as stirW
 - 2) give your comment on the phenomenon.

You should write at least 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



As is described in the humorous cartoon, the designs of three bottles vary from year to year. It is found that the amount of oil seems to increase by upgrading the bottle bottoms. However, immediately the hawk-eyed customers may realize that these bottles have more or less the same amount of oil. The symbolic meaning here can be summed up like this: if a product needs trusting, if an enterprise desires to keep a steady development, and if the product brand is supposed to be the first choice of God-like buyers, the producers should be honest and leave their products equal to its real quality, they should not cheat people by its so-called "increased amount".

Just as an English proverb goes, "Honesty is the best policy," we, once cheated, would be intelligent enough to foresee the substances of product based on its quality and quantity. Producers, needless to say, should broaden their eyes to develop goods that are likely to benefit consumers. Only in this way can they have more and more market share in a long run.

Above all, the above cartoon aims at enlightening us a piece of truth in life—be a real man and never judge a man by his appearance. Everyone expects to be better today than she or he was yesterday, but quite a few may lack courage and patience to achieve the better. Take college students for example. After succeeding in passing CET (Band 4), some guys may indulge themselves in wasting the precious time at will. After graduation, nothing is acquired except for a bachelor's degree. All this can be compared to what I have mentioned about the conceited bottles. In brief, it is high time we realized that a more built-in bottle sounds louder than a well-ornamented bottle.



Directions:

Write an essay entitled "The New Revelations of Net Economy" according to the information given in the following outline (in Chinese):

- 1) 网络经济被誉为新经济的代表。
- 2) 网络经济与传统经济的区别。
- 3) 在新经济来临之际,我们需要做哪些准备。

Your essay should be above 200 words.

Remember to write this essay clearly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points) 参考范文

The New Revelations of Not Economy

With the vaulting advance of electronic technology, network has become an important part of our life. It brings great convinence to people's life and accelerates the speed of economic development. Net economy, therefore, is generally acknowledged as the representative of new economy.

The sharp difference between net economy and traditional economy may well explain the reasons why net economy should develop at such a high speed. As a matter of fact, no one denies that net economy has great potentials and advantages in many aspects. First of all, the network, as the representative of net economy, connects the world as a whole, and thus brings great ease

for all people concerned to share boundless source of information. All this not only saves much time but sustains human resource as well. The traditional economy, however, functions only within the certain areas and with limited information. The driving force of net economy is the development of technology and new scientific achievement, which provides net economy with a vast prospect and a bright future. This is what traditional economy can never match. These differences result in the distinct expectation for net economy—and traditional economy, the former undoubtedly enjoys marvelous development while the latter will unavoidably meet its greatest challenge ever since.

As for anyone who live in the age of net economy, we have no choice but to catch up with the rapid pace of net economy. We should follow the new trend, enrich our knowledge, master new technology and hold fast to the new chances to improve ourselves to a greater extent. Only by doing so will we make even greater progress and achieve more fruitful success in the age of new economy.

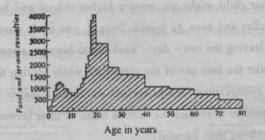
英文十七

Directions :

You are expected to write a report of about 200 words according to the following diagram.

Your report should include the following:

- (1) An account of the facts shown in the diagram;
- (2) Reasons for children's accidents, the peak period, and the general decline;
- (3) Recommendations for reducing the number of accidents.



参考范文

According to the diagram, the fatal and serious casualties vary with age.

Accidents on children are due to the poor judgment of the children themselves and insufficient care from their parents. The rashness and audacity of the young result in the peak period while the gradual decline may be accounted for by the prudence of the middle-aged and the old.

Something must be done about this. Children should be taken care of by their parents when crossing the roads. More attention should be drawn from the young upon the traffic regulations. As for the middle-aged and the old, it's fine for them to bear in mind that "One can never be more careful" and that their spouses and kids cannot afford to lose them.

Directions :

党文十八

A . Study the following cartoon carefully and write an essay in no less than 200 words .

- B. Your essay must be written clearly on the ANSWER SHEET [
- C. Your essay should meet the requirements below:
- 1. Write out the message conveyed by the cartoon.
- 2. Give your comments.

Relieve the Burden

As can be seen from the cartoon, the student was seriously obsessed by the excessively heavy burden caused by the pressure of entering a higher school. Fortunately, officials in Education Department have decided to relieve the burden of the students in primary and secondary schools by forcing the schools into closing on weekends. But just as they did this, the parents employed family tutors for their children at home.



If you were afraid that your child might not enter a higher school and hesitated to let him free on weekends, he would become duller and even go insane. Instead, you made sure that your child made the best use of his time at school, leaving the two – day – weekend to his own arrangement. Similarly, when at school, teachers should also make the best use of the class time while leaving the students more free time to go in for what they like – – sports, music, computers and so on. As a matter of fact, China's Education Department has taken many measures to restrict the various forms of tutor services. All in all, relieving the burden of students is more beneficial than harmful.

克文十九

Directions:

You are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition based on the following chart showing *The Changes in China's Foreign Trade*. Explain the conclusion you have reached from the information in the chart and how the chart supports the conclusion.

