



广州新东方学校

大学英语六级讲义

海珠校区：广州市海珠区怡乐路 23-29 号（总部）

天河教学区：广州市天河区黄埔大道中翠湖山庄 2-5 号一层

东山口少儿教学区：广州市署前路肯德基四楼

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www.neworiental.org www.gznos.org



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六级写作讲义

(If you have any questions, please feel free to contact me and I can be reached during the days I am in NOS.)

前言:

教过好几门课程,深感写作这一课是最难教的,“危乎高哉!‘写作’之难难于上青天。……一夫当关,万夫莫开。”学生学习英语写作多时,大多不能迥脱蹊径之外,工而入逸者更是寥寥。于是我悲观起来,认定“文不可以‘教’而能”。虽说文字和技法可以也应当教一些,俾学生邯郸学步,渐次入门,但就本质特征而论,写作远不只是一个章法和技巧的问题,而是“气之所行”,是皮相之下许多深层主观因素的综合,是一个厚积薄发的养成过程。这些主观因素,在我看来,体现在国内的英语写作考试当中只局限于素心烂读的积累。Reading makes a full man.这是英国学者的传世之言,我们的祖先说“读书破万卷,下笔如有神”。我们赞叹一篇文章,往往是因为我们被文章中的语言所吸引、所征服:语汇丰富、句式整齐、语言或精练或华丽,句式安排熟练自如,自然流畅;而这只能来自于 reading。但是我们已没有那么多的时间去“读”了,于是乎,语言的总结就变得极其必要!

要归纳记叙文中漂亮、地道的语言是困难的,但是要归纳论说文这个各种英语考试的作文类型中的语言不是不可能的。论说文是由开头、结尾、启转、分析、举例、比较等部分所组成的,其中都有些固定而漂亮的句型来表达。由于这些句型都是地道的英语,是经过千锤百炼,且能表达论说文写作中的不同意思,若能把以论说文为主的当代英语 essays 中的这些句型摘录归纳成类,供读者参考,无疑是能有助于提高英语写作的语言水平。

模仿和学用漂亮和地道的英语表达法或句型并不是可耻的事。地道的英语不应是你用学过的词汇和语法规则按某个意思苦苦思索造出来的,地道的英语应是你把英美人对这个意思的习惯说法用到你自己的文章上来的。该讲义收集了论说文常用的一些句型,与六级考试的一些文章结构模式;希望同学们能以此为依据,Practice makes perfect,达到熟能生巧的境界,从而在六级考试作文部分获得理想的分数!

题型分类 (Classification of Essays):

一、第一种题型 (对比观点选择题; Essay I):

(一) 题型特点:

- 1、大多为三点提纲,提纲模式一般为:有一些人……;还有人……;我的看法或观点;
- 2、少数时候也会出现两点提纲的情况,此时可以补充成三点提纲来写作。

(二) 历年真题:

2000.6; 1999.6; 1998.6; 1997.6; 1996.1; 1995.6; 1993.6; 1993.1

二、第二种题型 (社会热点话题; Essay II):

(一) 题型特点:

- 1、应该为三点提纲,但是通常以两点提纲出现的题目居多,所涉及主题为当时社会热点;
- 2、如果是两点提纲,则补充成三点提纲写作。
- 3、通常模式为:现象概述——细节(原因、危害、方式等)——自我评论

(二) 历年真题:

2002.12; 2000.12; 2000.1; 1999.1; 1997.12; 1995.1;

三、第三种题型 (图标题; Report; Essay III):

(一) 题型特点:

- 1、以图表作为信息来源的写作模式
- 2、通常模式为:描述图表——解释原因——自我评论

(二) 历年真题:

2003.6; 2000.6; 1996.6; 1992.1; 1991.6

四、第四种题型(书信题: Essay IV):

(一) 题型特点:

1、写书信

(二) 历年真题:

2001. 6; 2002. 1;

五、第五种题型(谚语格言题: Essay V):

(一) 题型特点:

1、文章题目为一句格言或谚语

2、通常模式为: 解释谚语——举例论证——画龙点睛

(二) 历年真题:

1997. 1;

六级写作真题剖析:

一、对比观点选择题(Essay I):

(一) 典型的对比观点选择题的文章写作逻辑结构:

Paragraph I: (1) 引出将要评论的事物或者是观点;

(2) 简明扼要的提出人们在这个问题上的两种不同看法。

Paragraph II: (1) 提出一种观点或优点;

(2) 本段的支持性分论点;

(3) 本段总结(可以省略)。

Paragraph III: (1) 承上启下的过渡句;

(2) 提出另一种观点或缺点;

(3) 本段的支持性分论点

(4) 本段总结(可以省略)。

Paragraph IV: (1) 平衡两种看法;

(2) 给出自己的观点。

Example:

Nobody can have failed to notice that have become popular in China in recent years. Wherever you go, you will find people playing them, both in public places and in homes. But we have to ask ourselves whether the craze is beneficial or harmful.

The people who approve of say that they help to In addition, Last but not least,

However, the opponents of point out that can have negative side-effects..... Moreover,

Weighing up the arguments of both sides, perhaps the best policy is to regulate in such a way as to maximize its advantages. At the same time, should be banned. Furthermore, young people should be advised that is bad for their

第一段(引言段)的写作:

1. In recent years, with fast economic growth, have appeared in many families in China.

- People's attitude towards the varies widely.
 - People are divided on the question as to whether
 - Different people will have /offer different views/perspectives/answers on
2. With the increase in the general standard of living, some ordinary Chinese families begin to afford a Yet,
 - people's opinions of vary from person to person.
 - public attitude toward it {
 - varies greatly/widely.
 - is quite of the contrary.
 - differs sharply.
 3. has become a hot popular topic among people recently. Opinions vary from person to person.
 4. The issue of has been widely argued/debated currently
 5. There is a public debate/discussion/controversy today about the problem of
 6. Ever since early this century, has become an essential part of our modern life. is the driving force behind the swift progress of industry, agriculture, science and technology. Besides, it ensures that we have comfortable and healthy living conditions. Nobody can deny that the development of our civilization depends on

第二段的写作:

1. Most people would agree that there can be no substitute for They say that Besides, they assert,
2. Another attraction about is that
3. Moreover, one of the advantages of is that
4. But the most important advantage of is that
5. But we must not lose sight of the fact that there are advantages to More importantly, there can be no substitute for

第三段的写作:

1. Despite
In spite of } the advantages, they bring their own disadvantages/problems/negative effects.
For all
2. Like anything else, they also have their own weakness/limits.
3. However, they are not without shortcomings/faults.
4. Yet others speak of the problems have brought. They complain that
5. However, may also bring with it problems our society had not previously faced.
6. Despite the increase in efficiency and convenience generated by, the changes they bring could very well lead to potentially adverse consequences.
7. This may be so, but it must be pointed out that also has its drawbacks.

第四段的写作:

1. Unquestionably, the challenge of means we all should consider how we can control them, so that they will not control us.
2. Whether the private car are a blessing or a curse is a difficult question to answer, yet the desire for the comfort and independence can bring will not be eliminated.
3. Anyway/Anyhow/In any case, whether the effect is good or bad, one thing is certain: it has changed and will continue to change the way of our entertainment, our leisure and our life.
4. Given the choice between these two methods of, I prefer This is because I am the sort of person who finds it difficult to concentrate on
5., I feel, is the only one in which most people feel comfortable applying all their energies to the all-important task of acquiring

6. There is no doubt in my mind that nowadays is a far better way to than

7. In my opinion, the advances made in recently have made obsolete.

(二) 典型的对比观点选择题范文解析:

Reading Selectively or Extensively?

People differ on whether to read extensively or selectively and take different positions on this.

Some would argue that reading selectively is the best option. They base their argument on two reasons. Firstly, they believe people do not have time to read materials outside of those related to course work. Secondly, experts are needed in particular fields which requires they read extensively on specific subject matter.

On the other hand, some people argue that reading extensively is the favorable option. They base their argument on three reasons. First, they believe reading selectively comes from reading extensively to determine the most useful and interesting material. Second, many jobs require a wide knowledge base which can only be obtained through extensively reading. Third, reading extensively not only enhances one's knowledge, but also can lead to new ideas.

It is my opinion that extensive and selective reading are compatible and a combination.

Version A of "Lottery Games" :

In contemporary society, people in ever increasing numbers tend to try their luck on lottery games and dream to win the big prize. Yet, different people offer different perspectives on whether lottery games are a blessing or a curse.

As is pointed out by some people that lottery games are beneficial to society because they contribute to the government funds for the poor, the disabled and other people who need help. They also claim that LG make people's lives more colorful and interesting.

Other people, however, argue that lottery games are a curse rather than a blessing. They insist that too many LG may stimulate people's illusion of making a fortune overnight without working hard. They go on to point out that it is unfair for few people to take away the money of the majority simply through lucky draws.

There is much to be said for both sides of the argument. But I believe that the latter point of view seems more reasonable. The government can raise money in other ways. And people should engage in more active entertainment instead of indulging in LG gambling. After all, lottery games seem to me to be

Version B of "Lottery Games" :

With the development of modern society, lottery games are now becoming more and more popular. Will they bring to mankind a blessing or a curse? Everyone has his own view.

Some people think that lottery games are a good thing. They say that lottery games make our life colorful and entertaining for both adults and children. They also claim that lottery games have ushered in an era of becoming a millionaire in a very short time! Turning our attention to the West, we find that a poor man, named Aristotle, earned a lot of money by lottery games. The amount is over ten million bucks. Oh, God! That is incredible! How I dream to be such a lucky bird like him! Then I will share my money with my brothers, sisters, girl friends, mothers and fathers. So, lottery games are very, very good!

In spite of all these claims, many other people would argue that there is little evidence that lottery games have any good influence on our society. In fact, the reverse is actually the case. For one thing, it is a waste of money and resources. For another, lottery games can shock you to death if you are unlucky! How terrible it is! If you lose all your money, what should you do? The only way is to commit suicide! No other way!

Weighing the pros and cons of these arguments, I am inclined to agree with the former point of view. It is obvious that there is a stable scientific basis for the belief that lottery games are beneficial to society. All in all, lottery games seem to me to be a good chance rather than a good game, because I can make a big money in this way. So, I like this game!

(三) 变体题型 My view on sth. 的文章写作逻辑结构:

Paragraph I: (1) 引出将要评论的事物或者是观点;

(2) 简明扼要的提出人们在这个问题上的两种不同看法。

Paragraph II: (1) 提出作者观点 (本文主题句);

(2) 举例加以论证。

Paragraph III: (1) 总结全文 (再次强调作者观点)

My view on opportunity (1993.6):

There is no consensus of opinions among people as to the view of opportunities. Some people believe that opportunities are so rare that only the luckiest persons can have them, while some other people think that everyone can have his opportunities in his or her life.

As far as I am concerned, the latter opinion seems more reasonable. As a western saying goes, "Every dog has his day." There are opportunities for everybody. In fact, we cannot find anyone in the world who never has his or her chance to succeed during his or her life. Those who claim that they have been out of luck cannot realize or make good use of opportunity. 此处写你自己举的例子 I、II、

III

In conclusion, I believe that everyone has opportunity and can make use of it. Those who take

advantage of it succeed.

So I believe the proverb, "Chance favors only the prepared mind."

What we should bear in mind is that, "....."

二、社会热点话题(Essay II):

(一)文章写作逻辑结构:

Paragraph I: (1) 引出要评论的事物或观点(general);
(2) 提出问题(specific).

Paragraph II: (1) 作者对该现象或问题的基本看法, 即文章的论点句;
(2) 支持性的细节分论点;
(3) 本段总结(可以省略).

Paragraph III: (1) 总结全文, 定下结论(通常为我的对策或看法).

(二)社会热点话题范文解析:

How I Finance My College Education?

Previously in China, a university education was funded by the government. This situation is changing and students must now finance their own education. As a result, students are now faced with the question "how to pay for my college education"?

There are several possible ways to raise the money to pay for fees and tuitions. Parents are a source for college funding, as is the case with most students. Scholarships are also available for students with outstanding academic performance. Because scholarships are competitive, they are not available to every one. Students can also take out a loan from the bank. Banks can provide loans to students without collateral for those who need them. And, many students can take on part-time jobs to help finance their education. In cities such as Beijing, Shanghai and Guangzhou, there are many part-time job opportunities for students both on and off campus.

hold a temporary job

Personally, I believe a scholarship is the best way to fund an education as it not only pays for fees and tuition, but also encourages studying hard.

My View on Fake Commodities :

The prevalence of fake commodities has been a big problem in our society. Almost every day newspapers carry articles pertaining to fake commodities. Although measures have been implemented to deal with this problem, it still remains a serious threat.

Fake goods are harmful on many levels. People sell fake commodities to make a quick profit which undermines the economy and fake goods can also be dangerous to one's health. The effect is a general mistrust among consumers toward sellers and the free market in general. In addition, many fake commodities have been exported overseas which has resulted in a poor reputation for goods coming out of China and has had a negative influence on exports.

There are several ways to address this problem. Laws and regulations should be enacted, work out, implemented to ban the manufacturing and distribution of fake goods. At the same time, consumers should be educated to identify these fake goods. With tough laws and an educated public, fake goods will become a thing of the past.

rules

people should be educated to enhance the awareness of

the importance of ...

Another Version of "Brain Drain":

The prevalence of Brain Drain is a grave problem in our society. Almost every day newspapers carry articles pertaining to Brain Drain. Although measures have been implemented to deal with this problem, it still remains a serious threat.

A multitude of factors, both individual and social, contribute to Brain Drain. For one thing, a lot of scientists and teachers have swarmed into developed countries for favorable living and working conditions which are essential. For another, sophisticated equipment also makes it easier for them to gain academic success / achievement / prosperity.

There are several ways to address this problem. Rules and regulations should be implemented to control Brain Drain. At the same time, those outstanding / excellent people should be educated to gain the awareness of the significance of coming back. With proper rules and regulations and an educated public, brain drain will become a thing of the past.

How to Succeed in a Job Interview?

Nowadays in many big cities, an overwhelming majority of college population are beginning to be aware that a job hunter should attach great attention to job interviews.

And doing well in a job interview means a good chance of being employed. On the contrary / In contrast, an applicant's poor performance will only lead to failure himself or herself.

The factors for a successful job interview, probably, are complicated. They include a job seeker's certain personal professional qualities. The first thing an interviewee has to do is dressing himself or herself properly so that he or she may look mature and

The analysis we have made points to an unshakable conclusion that a job seeker should also focus attention upon your talk and behave, for confident such little things are often neglected. What's more, a job hunter should

It Pays to be Honest (2003.1):

Chinese version: prepare a brief self introduction including your working experie

近来,社会上出现了越来越多的不诚实现象。有些学生为了获取高分考试作弊;有些企业为了赚取暴利而打出虚假广告欺骗消费者;还有一些医生给病人开出毫无必要的昂贵药品,借此挣得更多的金钱,有时威胁到了病人的健康和他们的生命。这些行为已经引起了社会的广泛关注。 and special abilities

毫无疑问,诚实能利人利己。一方面,诚实的言行可以让他人直接面对事实,有效地作出判断并解决问题。另一方面,诚实可以让自己赢得别人的信任和友谊,对自己的长远发展带来更多的机会。

考虑到以上因素,我们可以得出结论:每个人的言行都应尽量追求诚实。既然人与人的交往以及商业活动都需要诚信。没有诚信社会就不会和谐和兴旺。

English version:

Nowadays, there is a sharp increase of dishonest phenomena. Some students cheat in exams for higher marks; some corporations issue fake messages in irresponsible advertisements in order to gain profit; and for the same purpose some doctors treat their patients with unnecessary and expensive medicines, sometimes endangering the patients' health and even their lives. These behaviors have already aroused growing concern from the public.

Undoubtedly, honesty will benefit not only others but also ourselves profoundly. On the one hand, one's honesty can bring other people sheer facts which can lead to their sound judgments and effective solutions to the problems. On the other hand, people with integrity can win trust and friendship from the public, which will in turn bring more opportunities to themselves in the long run.

Taking into account the above factors, we can draw a conclusion that everyone should try to be honest in whatever he says and does. Since honesty is a must in both daily communications and business activities, without it there will never be a harmonious and prosperous society.

a great many top universities in developed countries offer higher reward and greater opportunities which contribute their

三、图表题(Essay III):

(一) 文章写作逻辑结构:

Paragraph I: (1) 描述图表: 趋势描写;
(2) 描述图表: 必要数据支持(细节性)。

Paragraph II: (1) 提出自己理由和观点;
(2) 细节性分论点(支持自己观点)。

Paragraph III: (1) 预测未来和提出解决方法;
(2) 总结全文和表达作者自己观点。

(二) 图表题范文解析:

Another Version of "Cars Accidents Declining in Walton City":

As in shown in the line graph, the number of car accidents changed (fluctuated) during the year of 1990. From January to March last year it increased by 45%; from March to June it dropped by about half the previous rate; from June on, the rate was rising again and reached the peak point 39 in August. After that, however, there was a steady decrease, and this makes us optimistic that car accidents are declining in Walton City.

The improvement mainly results from several factors. In the first place, new traffic regulations were a source of people's careful driving. In the second place, the growing number of people is now using bicycles for transportation. In addition, safer roads resulted from good weather also played an important role.

Several measures have been provided to accelerate the shift. Major roads have been repaired and the number of public buses has been increased. Moreover, a vigorous campaign has been carried on against unsafe driving. So, I am confident that Walton City will have even fewer car accidents in the future.

Health Gains in Developing Countries (1996.6):

The developing countries have made spectacular strides in the health conditions of their populations. The above graphs show that between 1960 and 1990 life expectancy in these countries increased from about forty to almost sixty. At the same time, the infant mortality declined from roughly two hundred deaths for every one thousand births to around one hundred.

It is no simple task to identify the reasons for this improvement which involves two complicated factors. The first is that the economy of these countries has developed rapidly in recent decades. And consequently, there is more money available for health care. Economic situation is merely the inadequate explanation for the far more important phenomenon. The governments of developing countries are attaching more importance to education in hygiene.

The analysis we have made points to a sound view that the developing countries, if this trend continues, will soon approach the developed countries in terms of health care. People will live longer and more health lives. The result of this will be happier and more productive populations.

Student Use of Computers (2002.6):

As is shown by the bar graph,

In 1990, it was less than two hours. And In 1995, it hit four hours. And In 2000, the number soared to nearly twenty hours, which is over ten times than that of 1990.

第一段还有一种写法:

..... In 1990, the number was less than 2 hours, while the figure hit 4 hours in 1995. (或者: while in 1995, as compared with that of 1990, it had almost doubled.) And what impress us most is that the figure soared to, which.....

Obviously computers are becoming increasingly popular for males and for females.
A multitude of factors could account for the rise. In the first place, computers facilitate us in more aspects of life. Also, the rapid development of the internet enlarges our demands for using computers.
We can easily contact friends in remote places through the internet. In the second place, the prices of computers are getting lower and lower, which enable more students afford to purchase them.

However, there still exist some problems, such as, poor quality, out-of-date designs and so on. And how to balance the time between using computers and studying is also a serious problem. Anyhow, we will benefit a lot from computers as long as we use them properly.

四、书信题 (Essay IV):

(一) 开头段:

1、告知对方你的身份(假如对方不认识你)

Dear Sir/Mr. Prometheus,

I was a student at your college, enrolled in Philosophy Department.

/ I am a ... at your ...

/ I am a ... at your college, enrolled in the ... course.

/ My name is ..., I am

2、问候收信人(假如他/她是你的朋友)

Dear Prometheus,

Hello/Hi. How are you? / I hope everything is fine. / How are things going with you?

/ How are you getting on in.....?

3、解释写信的原因

(1) 致谢:

I deeply appreciate your courtesy and I hope to reciprocate your favor when the opportunity arises.

/ I am greatly indebted to you for (the double) you have gone to on my behalf.

/ Thank you for your letter about studying in Canada.

/ I am writing to you to express my heartfelt gratitude.

/ I am writing to tell you how grateful I am for.....

/ I would like to thank you most sincerely for.....

(2) 抱怨:

I am writing to complain about the poor service at your dining-room.

/ I am writing to express my dissatisfaction with/at ...

/ I wish to make a complaint about.....

/ I am writing to draw your attention to.....

/ I am afraid I have got a complaint about.....

(3) 致歉:

I would be grateful if you would be so kind as to provide me with certain essential information regarding the following aspects.

/ I am writing to you because I am unable to.....

/ I am terribly sorry that.....

/ I would like to express my apologies for not being able to.....

(4) 询问:

I would like to obtain/request/seek/inquire about some information about...

/ I am writing to ask if you can do me a favor.

/ I would like some detailed information on/about.....

(二) 结尾段:

1、发出请求

- (1) Please give this matter your immediate attention.
- (2) I would very much appreciate it if.....as soon as possible.
- (3) Please render me some valuable advice which is conducive to my final decision.

2、提供帮助

- (1) I hope thesewill be helpful, and please feel free to contact me for more information.
- (2)will be taking over responsibility for you and if you should need any assistance, she/he will be pleased to help you.

3、再次表示歉意或感激

- (1) Thank you for your kind assistance.
- (2) Please accept my heartfelt thanks and deepest gratitude, now and always.
- (3) I am sorry that I cannot....., and trust that you will understand.
- (4) In addition, let me apologize for any inconvenience I may have caused.
- (5) I shall feel obliged by a reply at your earliest convenience.
- (6) Once again, I am sorry for any inconvenience caused.

4、期盼回信

- (1) I look forward to your prompt response.
- (2) Looking forward to a prompt reply.
- (3) I expect to hear from you very soon.
- (4) I hope to receive your reply shortly.
- (5) I am already eagerly awaiting your reply to this first letter.

R. S. V. P.

2001年6月真题范文：

Dear Xiao Wang,

Is it really true? Are you coming to visit me for the upcoming holiday? We have not seen each other for such a long time and I have missed you. *Long time no see!*

Do you have any plans for what you would like to do? Since you are not familiar with where I live, I can make some recommendations. There are many scenic spots in the suburbs. When you first get here, we could plan a camping trip with some of my classmates. We can also visit the museums which are very interesting. And, we can go shopping! The shopping malls downtown are large and many have discount promotions during the holidays. *打折*

What do you think of my recommendations? I should tell you that the weather here is much colder so you should bring a warm overcoat. Please also take care of your belonging during your travel here as there has been much theft reported.

I am looking forward to your visit.

My best wishes.

Yours,
Zhang Ying

Dear Mr. President,

Dear Sir or Madam

I'm very lucky to attend this world-famous university, but I'm afraid I'm not content with the canteen service on campus.

To whom it may concern,

Firstly, the quality of the dishes should be improved. Undoubtedly, there are a lot of delicious dishes, but all the year, they are the same. More and more students are complaining about eating the same food each day. So I think the most urgent problem is variety.

Secondly, the price is a bit too high. Many of us hope that the canteen can provide us with not only delicious but also cheaper food.

Finally, the environment is so noisy that we can't enjoy our meals in good mood. I suggest that there be some soft music to help us relax.

Those presented suggestions are not just of my own, but also of many other students. We hope our respectable president will pay attention to your suggestions.

By the way, the canteen workers are very patient and always smiling. So I think if our university offers them better conditions, they will offer us better service.

Best wishes,

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

五、谚语格言题 (第五种题型; Essay V):

(一) 谚语格言题文章逻辑结构:

Paragraph I: (1) 点明要阐释的谚语或名言(general);

(2) 用自己的话解释这一谚语或名言的意思, 有时有正反两面的逻辑(specific).

Paragraph II: (1) 作者对该谚语或名言的观点态度, 即文章的论点句;

(2) 支持性的细节分论点, 举例子论证(至少两点, 有时有正反两面的逻辑);

(3) 本段总结(可以省略).

Paragraph III: (1) 总结全文, 定下结论(通常为阐明其现实或更深远意义).

Example (Another Version of "Haste Makes Waste"):

An English proverb says,
One of the great men once remarked,
Nearly every civilization has its own equivalent to the proverb:
It means that
In other words,

“Haste Makes Waste”.
one should do everything step by step, otherwise haste will only you to failure.

History/Our society abounds with the examples of "Haste Makes Waste". On the other hand/On the contrary, if you make your preparations with a calculated plan and carry out the plan step by step, your conduct will be effective. All evidence points to/justifies/lends supports to the fact that one should make full preparations before beginning any task.

For us college students, the saying/proverb has a profound and realistic significance: laying a solid foundation is essential.....

六级写作句型

文章的开头方式(Introduction):

一、对立法

1. { When asked about
When it comes to
Faced with } ..., { the (vast) majority of
most/many
quite a few } people { say
believe
claim
think
argue } that...,

but other people { regard
view/see
think of
consider
conceive } ... { as
differently. }

2. There is a { general
much
public } { discussion
debate
controversy } { today
nowadays } { on
about
over
as to } the { issue
problem } of....

Those who { criticize
oppose
object to } ... argue that.... They believe that....

But people who { advocate
favor } ..., on the other hand, argue that....

3. When it comes to..., some people { Think
believe } that ... Others { argue
claim } that the

{ opposite
reverse } is true. There is probably some truth in both { arguments
statements } , but...

二、描写法

1. with (the) { development/improvement/rise/growth of...
general recognition/realization/acknowledgement of...
common interest in
(women) playing an increasingly big role in (society) } ..., ...

2. Recently there is a(n) { astonishing
increasing
sizable
significant } { proportion
percentage
population
number } of { (sb.) who...
(sth.) which... }

3. Recently the { issue
problem
question } of... has been { brought to public attention.
posed among people/the general public.
in the limelight.

4. { Currently
In recent years
In the past few years
For many years now } ,there { is
has been } a(n) { general
widespread
growing
widely-held } { feelings towards
concern over
attitude towards
awareness of
realization of
illusion of
trend towards }

5. It has now drawn { public
much
nationwide
increasing } attention to the { problem
issue
plight } of...

6. Most { dangerous
disastrous
undesirable } for... is the { trend
tendency
phenomenon } ... which is now

{ apparent
evident
obvious
epidemic
under way } in the field of...

7. Recently the { rise in
phenomenon of
problem of
question of } ...has { drawn/aroused
caused/aroused
arisen } { public attention
wide concern
as controversial for settlement }

8. In { recent
the past } 3 years, many { cities
nations
people } have { been faced/plagued/troubled
experienced/witnessed/undergone } with
the/a(n) { serious problem of
acute shortage of
alarming increase in }

9. One of the { searching
burning
pressing
interesting } { questions
problems } { facing
confronting } our { nation
society
world } today is

10. One of the { biggest issues
hottest topics
most popular things
most serious problems } many people talk/complain about now is.....

三、数据调查法

1. Now people in { growing
ever-increasing
significant } numbers are { beginning
coming
getting } to { see
believe
realize
recognize
understand
accept
be aware } that...

2. In the past 5 years, there has been a { sudden
dramatic
sharp
marked } { rise
increase } in the { crime rate
divorce rate
teenage smoking }

3. According to a(n) { recent new official } { study survey report poll } ...
4. { In city after city across the country Here and there At offices and plants across the country } , a(n) { growing increasing surprising considerable } { number amount } of...
5. A(n) { virtual epidemic acute shortage serious campaign } of...I snow under way in this country/society. According to a recent/new { study poll survey } ,...

四、提问法

1. { Have you ever Did you ever } { thought/think wondered/wonder said/say } ...?
2. { Should What } ...? { opinions of attitudes toward } ... vary { widely/greatly from person to person } . Some { think of regard view }
- ... as Others { argue believe claim } ...
3. These days we { are often told that often hear about } ..., but is { it? this really the case? }
4. Now in many { big cities countries colleges } , { an overwhelming majority of a significant proportion of a sizable percentage of } { the public college population people }
- What { accounts for explains lies behind } the { phenomenon problem } ?
- How do you think of ...? What do you see ...? Your answer to these questions
- Do you ever { differ, reflect... reveal... } but
- Do you ever { ask pose } the question like this.
6. "Why { do have } ...?" Many people often { ask pose } the question like this.
7. { "Why ...?" "Can ...?" } Of all the { complaints questions discussion debate } I have heard, this is the one most frequently uttered/voiced.

五、引言法

1. One of the great { writers men scientists } once { said remarked } that.... Now { (next line) it still has a realistic significance. more and more people share this belief. }

2. One of the great early { scientists { said { true {
writers { wrote { the case {
philosophers { remarked {

then the { present { view { wonder whether {
current { attitude { should make us {
situation { ponder over {

3. "....."Such is the { opinion of { Bacon { view {
remark made by { Edison { has
one of the great men { remark {

been { shared { now { more and more people {
confirmed { time and again { by { many historical events {

4. "...."That is how one { college student { described {
official { commented {
boy { complained {
housewife { criticized {
father {

{ He/She is hardly alone in the experience.
{ Many people have shared the experience like this.

5. "....." We { How often we hear { statement {
are used to hearing { (such) words { like/as
Many people have heard { complaint {
this/those.

文章主体句式(Body):

一、原因结果

1. There are probably { many/several/three { reasons {
a number of { causes { for this
A variety of {
{ dramatic { increase { in.... First.... Second.... Finally....
marked { decline {
significant { growth {
extraordinary { change {

2. It is no { easy { job { offer { phenomenon {
simple { task { to { identify { the reasons for this { tendency
matter { advance { change

which involves { several { complicated factors. For some For others
many {

3. { It is fairly easy { to { find out { that {
You do not have to look very far { identify { the reason { why {
.....

4. The { answer to { this { problem { many { complex {
explanation for { phenomenon { involves { complicated {
several { interrelated {