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高等学校试用教材

英 语

(英语专业用)

第二册

答 案

上海外国语学院英语系编



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Lesson One

Oral Work

1. 1) Can you tell me why the sentence is wrong?
2) Can you tell me what time Xiao Wang gets up every day?
3) Can you tell me when you have political study every week?
4) Can you tell me what you usually have for breakfast?
5) — 10) Omitted
2. 1) (1) A: I took the wrong medicine this morning.
B: Did you? But I told you what medicine you should take, didn't I?
A: No, you didn't.
B: I'm sorry, but why didn't you ask me what medicine to take beforehand?
A: I came to ask you but you weren't in.
(2) A: I borrowed a wrong tape this morning.
B: Did you? But I told you what tape you should borrow, didn't I?
A: No, you didn't.
B: I'm sorry, but why didn't you ask me what tape to borrow beforehand?
A: I came to ask you but you weren't in.
(3) A: I bought a wrong book this morning.
B: Did you? But I told you what book you should buy, didn't I?
A: No, you didn't.

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B: I'm sorry, but why didn't you ask me what book to buy beforehand?

A: I came to ask you but you weren't in.

(4) — (10) Omitted

2) (1) A: Can you tell me how Mrs. Johnson is today, Comrade Wang?

B: I'm afraid I don't know.

A: Shall we ask Comrade Li how she is?

B: All right. (to Comrade Li) Comrade Li, can you tell us how Mrs. Johnson is today, please?

(2) A: Can you tell me whose dictionary this is, Comrade Wang?

B: I'm afraid I don't know.

A: Shall we ask Comrade Li whose dictionary this is?

B: All right. (to Comrade Li) Comrade Li, can you tell us whose dictionary this is, please?

(3) A: Can you tell me who did the best in the exam?

B: I'm afraid I don't know.

A: Shall we ask Comrade Li who did the best?

B: All right. (to Comrade Li) Comrade Li, can you tell us who did the best in the exam, please?

(4) — (10) Omitted

3. 1) I'm sorry, but I don't know if (whether) he taught English before he came to China.

2) I'm sorry, but I don't know if (whether) they work in

the library every day.

3) I'm sorry, but I don't know if (whether) she speaks Spanish very well.

4) I'm sorry, but I don't know if (whether) he can get you a ticket for the show.

5) — 10) Omitted

4. A 1) and B 3)

A 2) and B 6)

A 3) and B 1)

A 4) and B 7)

A 5) and B 2)

A 6) and B 5)

A 7) and B 4)

5. 1) (1) Steed was editor-in-chief of *The Daily Gazette*.

(2) He briefed the editors in his office.

(3) He told her not to interrupt him.

(4) No, he didn't.

(5) No, he didn't

(6) He saw Yopus after he talked to the editors.

(7) Yes, he had heard about Yopus.

(8) He knew that Yopus had tried to buy some photos from one of his reporters. Yopus got in touch with the reporter by phone and told him that he was interested in the photos.

2) (1) She was Mr. Steed's secretary.

(2) She was sitting in her office.

(3) Yes, she was.

(4) She was typing.

- (5) Yes, she knew that he was in his office.
 - (6) Yes, she knew that Mr. Steed was busy.
 - (7) No, she didn't.
 - (8) No, she wasn't.
 - (9) No, she didn't, because she had orders not to interrupt Mr. Steed.
- 3) (1) He was "the well-known writer on world problems", as he called himself.
- (2) No, he didn't.
 - (3) He wanted to see Mr. Steed.
 - (4) Yes, he must.
 - (5) No, he didn't, because he thought he was so well-known that Jane ought to know him.
 - (6) No, he didn't.
 - (7) He wanted to get some photos of Pacinia from Mr. Steed.
 - (8) No, he didn't.
 - (9) No, he didn't.
 - (10) Yes. He saw Mr. Steed in Jane's office.
 - (11) He was a reporter.
 - (12) He knew that Mr. Jones took a tour to Pacinia the year before and that he had taken many photos there. He was interested in Jones because he wanted to get those photos.

Written Work

1. 1) (1) said; told
(2) say; tell

- (3) say; tell
- (4) say; tell
- (5) tell; say
- 2) (1) whether/if
- (2) which
- (3) whether/if
- (4) whether/if
- (5) what time
- (6) where
- (7) where
- (8) what
- (9) whether/if
- (10) who

2. Mr. Steed was editor-in-chief of *The Daily Gazette*.

After he got back from abroad, he briefed the editors in his office. He told Jane, his secretary, not to interrupt him. When S. P. Yopus was making a lot of noise arguing with Jane, Steed went into Jane's office to find out what was happening. As soon as Yopus saw Steed, he introduced himself as "the author of *Peace for the Whole World* and many other books". Then Steed seemed to remember who Yopus was. He knew that Yopus had tried to buy some photos of Pacinia from Mr. Jones, one of the reporters.

Jane was Mr. Steed's secretary. One day when she was busy typing, S. P. Yopus went into her office and asked her to show him into Steed's office. Jane told Yopus that she had orders not to interrupt Steed. Yopus didn't listen

to Jane and asked her again and again to show him in. Jane asked Yopus what his name was and what he wanted to see Steed about. Yopus was annoyed by Jane's questions. Then Steed came into Jane's office, so Jane just let the two men talk to each other.

S. P. Yopus called himself "the well-known writer on world problems" and "the author of *Peace for the Whole World* and many other books". He knew that a reporter of *The Daily Gazette*, Jones by name, had been to Pacinia and taken many photos there. He wanted very much to have some of those photos. He got in touch with Jones and told him that he was willing to pay for them, but Jones did not let him have any of the photos. Yopus thought that he had better speak to Steed, the editor-in-chief. Perhaps Steed would let him have them. So he went to Jane that day and told her that he wanted to see Mr. Steed.

Lesson Two

Oral Work

1. 1) (1) a. A: She has given us a better explanation than her sister.
B: What did he say?
C: He said (that) she had given us a better explanation than her sister.
- b. A: She has given us a better explanation than her sister.

B: What did he tell you?

C: He told me that she had given us a better explanation than her sister.

(2) a. A: You can't find any phrases in such a small dictionary.

B: What did he say?

C: He said (that) we couldn't find any phrases in such a small dictionary.

b. A: You can't find any phrases in such a small dictionary.

B: What did he tell you?

C: He told me that we couldn't find any phrases in such a small dictionary.

(3) a. A: I'm sorry I've forgotten to repair the typewriter.

B: What did he say?

C: He said (that) he was sorry he'd forgotten to repair the typewriter.

b. A: I'm sorry I've forgotten to repair the typewriter.

B: What did he tell you?

C: He told me that he was sorry he'd forgotten to repair the typewriter.

(4) — (10) Omitted

2) (1) a. A: Will Xiao Zhang write his composition this afternoon, Xiao Wang?

B: What did he ask you, Xiao Wang?

C: He asked me if Xiao Zhang would write

his composition this afternoon.

b. A: Will Xiao Zhang write his composition this afternoon, Xiao Wang?

B: What did he want to know, Xiao Wang?

C: He wanted to know if Xiao Zhang would write his composition this afternoon.

(2) a. A: Will Comrade Liu sit in on Class Five, Xiao Zhao?

B: What did he ask you, Xiao Zhao?

C: He asked me if Comrade Liu would sit in on Class Five.

b. A: Will Comrade Liu sit in on Class Five, Xiao Zhao?

B: What did he want to know, Xiao Zhao?

C: He wanted to know if Comrade Liu would sit in on Class Five.

(5) a. A: Who will give us a talk in English next, Xiao Wu?

B: What did he ask you, Xiao Wu?

C: He asked me who would give us a talk in English next.

b. A: Who will give us a talk in English next, Xiao Wu?

B: What did he want to know, Xiao Wu?

C: He wanted to know who would give us a talk in English next.

(3) — (4), (6) — (10) Omitted

- 3) (1) A: Peter came to see me yesterday and told me he'd been to Mexico.
 B: Really? What else did he tell you?
 A: Oh, a lot of interesting things. He said he'd had a good time there.
 B: How nice!
- (2) A: Mr. and Mrs. Brown came to see me yesterday and told me they'd been to Canada.
 B: Really? What else did they tell you?
 A: Oh, a lot of interesting things. They said they'd had a good time there.
 B: How nice!
- (3) A: Professor Pan and his wife came to see me yesterday and told me they'd been to Norway.
 B: Really? What else did they tell you?
 A: Oh, a lot of interesting things. They said they'd had a good time there.
 B: How nice!
- (4) — (8) Omitted
2. 1) No. He was ill because he had worked too hard.
 2) No. He passed the examination because he had prepared his lessons very well.
 3) No. He went to see the doctor because he had eaten too much.
 4) No. She posted the letter after she had written it.
 5) No. They carried the rice to the threshing-floor after they had cut it.
 6) No. He dried his jacket in the sun after he had washed

it.

7) No. They sowed the beans after they had ploughed the fields.

8) No. He handed his exercises in to the teacher after he had finished them.

3. A 3), B 1), A 1), B 3), A 2), B 4), A 5), B 2), A 4), B 5)

4. 1) Xiao Wang, Xiao Li wanted to know whether you knew what had happened. (or, Xiao Wang, Xiao Li wanted me to ask you whether you knew what had happened.)

2) Wang Li, Professor Zhang said he could give you the answer readily.

3) Anne, Xiao Fan said they hoped you would come with me.

4) Peter, Tom wanted to know why George had not gone to Munich. (or, Peter, Tom wanted me to ask you why George had not gone to Munich.)

5) — 8) Omitted

5. 1) (1) Yes. Jones told Steed that Yopus had offered him twenty thousand pounds for the photos.

(2) No, he wasn't.

(3) Yopus was interested in all the photos of Pacinia's defence works and their air-raid shelters.

(4) Almost thirty years ago.

(5) Steed said that at the time of Munich, the Nazis harped on world peace and co-operation, but it was they who started World War II. Steed knew that Yopus was a spy. Yopus was talking about

world peace and co-operation just as the Nazis did.
So Steed told Yopus about Munich.

- (6) Steed meant that Yopus was just another Nazi and that he knew it.
 - (7) Yopus wanted Steed to sell him the photos taken by Jones.
- 2) (1) She was still in her office.
- (2) No, she didn't.
 - (3) Yes, she did.
 - (4) She told Yopus that Steed was working on a series of articles about an international spy network. She told him, too, that he would find the articles very interesting.
- 3) (1) He had asked Jones to sell him the photos he had taken in Pacinia.
- (2) He wanted all the photos of Pacinia's defence works and their air-raid shelters.
 - (3) Yes. He said he was writing a new book about Pacinia and that he would use the photos in his book.
 - (4) No, he didn't.
 - (5) He thought that perhaps it was not up to Jones to decide whether he could sell the photos, and he thought Mr. Steed might sell them to him.
 - (6) Yopus wanted to flatter Steed. He thought this way Steed might sell him the photos.
 - (7) To Yopus, "a man with plenty of common sense" was one who would co-operate with him in his

spy activities.

- (8) Yes, Steed was really a man with plenty of common sense, because he didn't want to have any dealings with Yopus, the spy.
- (9) Yopus asked Steed to be sensible and to co-operate with him for the sake of world peace. He said that Steed and he himself had a common desire for peace and security.
- (10) Yes, he did. But I don't believe him. He knew Steed was saying that he was just like a Nazi, but he didn't want to show that he knew what Steed meant.
- (11) He thought if he offered him more money, Steed would be willing to sell him the photos.

Written Work

1. Omitted
2. 1) The chief editor said he'd think it over and make a decision soon.
- 2) Mr. Thomson told Mrs. Johnson that he hadn't been able to see her point.
- 3) Miss Brown said she'd try her best to find a job in London.
- 4) Mr. White said that man had been to Munich twice and that he would go there again soon.
- 5) The customer said she'd like to have a pair of rubber shoes.
- 6) Comrade Liu told the teacher that he thought that

lesson was more interesting than the other one.

7) Li Fang asked me if I knew how I could get to Shanghai Library.

8) Xiao Liu told me that she really didn't know what she should do.

3. Sample

An Unwelcome Guest

One day, Mr. Steed, editor-in-chief of *The Daily Gazette*, was briefing the editors in his office. He told Jane, his secretary, not to interrupt him.

Jane was busy typing in her office when S. P. Yopus came and asked her if he could see Mr. Steed. Jane said Steed was busy and would not see anyone at the moment. But Yopus insisted on seeing him.

Just as Yopus was arguing with Jane, Steed came out and asked Jane what was going on. Before Jane had time to say anything, Yopus introduced himself to Steed as "the author of *Peace for the Whole World*". Steed seemed to remember who Yopus was. He had learnt from Jones, one of the reporters; that Yopus had tried to get some photos from him for £20,000. But Jones did not let him have any.

Now Yopus was trying hard to persuade Steed to sell him the photos. He told Steed his story once again. He said he was writing a book about what he called "the war-like Pacinia" and that he wanted the photos Jones had taken of Pacinia's defence works and air-raid shelters for his book. Then he brought up the subject of peace and

co-operation. Of course Steed did not believe what Yopus said. And he began to tell Yopus how the Nazis at the time of Munich also harped on peace and co-operation, but actually they were doing something entirely different. Steed told Yopus that he did not want to see another Munich and that he still knew a Nazi when he saw one. He turned down Yopus' request flat and asked Jane to show him out.

Before Yopus left, Jane told him that Steed was writing a series of articles on an international spy network. She said she was sure he would find them interesting.

Lesson Three

Oral Work

1. 1) (1) He was having his breakfast.
(2) He was cleaning the room.
(3) He was washing the clothes.
(4) — (10) Omitted
- 2) (1) Oh, Comrade Zhang had already swept the threshing-floor when Comrade Wang was cutting rice.
(2) Oh, he had already had his breakfast when Comrade Zhang was ploughing the field.
(3) No, he hadn't finished his breakfast yet when Comrade Zhang was sweeping the threshing-floor.
(4) No, he hadn't finished washing the clothes yet by then.
(5) Oh, Comrade Zhang had already had his break

when Comrade Wang was having a break.

(6) No, Comrade Wang hadn't finished carrying rice to the threshing-floor when Comrade Zhang was having a break.

(7) Yes, he had.

(8) Comrade Wang had cut rice and carried it to the threshing-floor. Comrade Zhang had ploughed some fields and threshed some rice.

2. 1) (1) A: What did you do on Sunday afternoon?

B: I went to see the Beijing opera at the People's Theatre.

A: Did you? Hadn't you seen it before?

B: No. Have you seen it?

A: Yes. I saw it a week ago. As a matter of fact, I had two tickets that day, but I thought you'd seen it already.

(2) A: What did you do on Sunday afternoon?

B: I visited the Agricultural Exhibition.

A: Did you? Hadn't you visited it before?

B: No. Have you visited it?

A: Yes. I went there a week ago. As a matter of fact, I had two tickets that day, but I thought you'd been there already.

(3) — (6) Omitted

2) (1) A: What did he do after he had put on his jacket?

B: He went out.

A: What had he done before he went out?

B: He had put on his jacket.

(2) A: What did she do after she had done her exercises?

B: She handed her exercise-book in to the teacher.

A: What had she done before she handed her exercise-book in to the teacher?

B: She had done her exercises.

(3) — (8) Omitted

3. 1) He was sixteen.
- 2) He had worked for a landlord for more than seven years.
- 3) At that time life had meant for him nothing but hardship and misery.
- 4) Because he heard that the Red Army was an army for the people, and that it would liberate all the poor people so that they could live a happy life.
- 5) He had been in the Army for two months.
- 6) He longed to have a real Red Army soldier's cap with a red star on it.
- 7) He kept asking the political instructor for a Red Army soldier's cap.
- 8) A hundred *li* or more.
- 9) About two hundred *li*. Then he stumbled and fell.
- 10) The political instructor went up to him. He sat down by Xiao Zhang, took out a small piece of boiled ox-hide and gave it to him.
- 11) Because he knew it was the political instructor's last piece and the political instructor hadn't eaten any-