

英汉双解

英语常用词汇

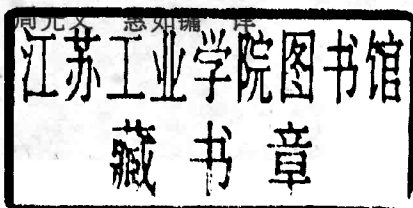
英 汉 双 解
英 语 常 用 词 汇

附有词义频率统计及增补的通俗科技词汇

下

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NAIL

134e (0.0%)

134e (0.0%) (1) (*finger-nail* 指甲)

Don't bite your nails 别

咬你的指甲

[Fight tooth and nail 奋

力作战, 拚命打]

30%

(2) (*iron nail* 钉子)

A two-inch nail 二英寸

长的钉子

55%

134e (0.0%) "Nail one's flag to the

mast" "明白宣布并坚

持自己的主张"

15%

NAME

2795e (0.0%)

2795e (0.0%) (1) (*designation* 名; 名称)

His Christian name is

Tom and his family

name is Smith 他的

教名是汤姆, 姓是史密

斯

A noun is the name of

a thing 名词就是事物

的名称

Phrases:

Call a person bad names

谩骂某人

A wife in name only 只是

名义上的妻子 (0.2%)

Ricardus by name 名叫

里查达斯 (2.0%)

[of the name, R 名叫 R; by

the name of R, 名叫 R

0.8%]

In the name of (God,

the King) 以 (上帝、

国王) 的名义 (2.5%) 74%

(2) (*reputation* 名声, 名誉)

One's good name 某人

的好名声

Make a name for oneself

扬名

2%

name, v.

A girl named Jane 名叫

简的姑娘; a substance

named penicillin 叫作

青霉素的物质

Phrases:

Named after his grand-

father (U. S. A.,

Named for) 以他祖父

的名字命名 (1.3%) 14%

[*=nominate*, He was named

(as) Principal, 他被提名

作校长 1.6%; *=mention*,

Could you name an in-

stance?, 你能举一个例子

吗?]

nameless, adj. 无名的 10e; ?[namely, adv. 即]

也就是, 即 112e]

- NARROW, adj.** (1) A narrow road 狭窄的
338e 路 68%
- (2) (*within strict bounds* 狭
窄的, 气量狭小的)
In the narrow sense of the
word 就本词的狭义来说
Narrow-minded 心胸狭
窄的 14%
- (3) (*with little margin of*
safety 勉强的)
Narrow powers, majority
有限的权力, 勉强的多
数
- By a narrow margin 很
小的余地
- Narrow escape 九死一生 7%

- narrowly, adv.** (1) (*carefully* 精细地, 严
30e 密地)
Enquire narrowly into it
仔细调查这事 40%
- (2) (*within strict bounds* 严
格地)
Narrowly confined 严格
限制的
- Narrowly interpreted 严
密地解释的 20%
- (3) (*by a small margin* 勉

强地; 好容易)

Narrowly escaped, missed

好容易逃生, 因差一点

而错过了

40%

narrowness, n. 狭窄, 眼光短浅

6e

NATION, n. 民族, 国家

1506e

national, adj. 民族的, 国家的, 国立的

1620e

NATIVE

native, adj. (of the people of the

792e

country 本地人的)

Native customs, cos-

tumes, huts 当地的风

俗、服装式样、茅屋 38%

[My native village = in

which I was born 我

的故乡 = 我的出生地

11%]

[Native impulse = inborn 本

能的冲动 = 生来的, 天

生的 3%]

native, n. A native of the coun-

try, of Africa, of

India, etc. 本国入, 非

NATURE, n.

(1) (*essential qualities* 性质)

1142e

Could not discover the nature of the substance

不能发现该物质的性质

Any thing of this nature

任何这种性质的东西 29%

(2) (*of a person or animal*

性格, 性情)

His generous nature 他

慷慨的性情

Generous by nature 性

格慷慨

Human nature 人性 21%

(3) (*as opposed to the*

works of man 自然)

A lover of nature 自然

的爱好者

Nature-study 自然研究 18%

(4) (*controlling power of the world; often*

personified 自然力;

经常人格化)

Laws of Nature 自然规律

Course of nature 自然过

程

It's against nature 这是

违反自然的

29%

nature-/ 人崇拜 人 Nature-worship, cure,
etc. 自然崇拜, 自然
疗法等 2%

natural, adj. 680e (1) (*of the world* 自然界的)

Natural forces 自然力

Natural science 自然科学

(2) (*unchanged by men* 天
然的, 自然状态的)

Land in its natural state
未开垦的土地

(3) (*inborn, not acquired*
天生的, 生来的)

His natural charm of
manner 他的风度的天
赋魅力

(4) (*normal, to be expect-*
ed 当然的)

The natural result 自然
的结果

naturally, adv. 384e (1a) (*by nature, in the*
course of nature 自
然地, 天然地)

The land is naturally
fertile 这块土地天然肥
沃

He is naturally very
gentle, but the school

has made him rough
他本来很有礼貌，可一
进学校反而使他变得粗
鲁了 13%

(1b) (*in the normal way* 正
常地)

Grew up quite naturally
in the country 很正常
地在乡村长大

Speak naturally, not in
that silly way 说话要
自然，别装腔作势 22%

(2) (*of course, as might be
expected* 当然)

Naturally I refused such
an offer 我当然拒绝了
这种提议 61%

NEAR -been without need

1757e

near, adv. (As soon as she came

near, nearer 当她走近、
走得更近的时候

The fatal day drew near
决定命运的日子临近了

My house is near the
river, near to the river
我的房子靠近河边 86%

[Near upon, near about, (时
间)将近, 靠近 2.4%]

near, adj. 近 A near relative 近亲
The nearest policeman 最近的警察

A near escape 九死一生
(0.7%) 10%

near, v. 接近 1.4%

nearly, adv. 差不多; 几乎
902e (almost 差不多; 几乎)

Nearly dead 几乎死了

Phrase:

Not nearly so big 远不是那么大

97%

[=closely, Nearly matched, nearly concerned = 密切地, 密切配合, 关系密切 3%]

NEAT, adj. (1) (elegant without need-
60e less ornament 雅致
的)

A neat dress 简朴雅致的
女服

13%

(2) (apt, skilful 灵巧的,
简洁的)

A neat translation,
reply, piece of work
简练的翻译, 巧妙的答
复, 精巧的作品

10%

(3) (tidy 整洁)

Clean and neat 整洁 17%

(4) (general, having the idea of tidiness and plainness 洁净雅致的, 端正的)

A neat garden 雅致的花园

Neat handwriting 端正的书写 40%

neatly, adv. 整洁地, 匀称地, 灵巧地 20e, neatness, n. 整洁, 灵巧 8e

NECESSARY,

(1) Food is necessary to life

adj. 食物是生命所必需的 58%

1038e

(2) It is necessary that I should do it 我必须作这件事

It is necessary to do it

需要作这件事 35%

necessarily, adv.

176e

(as a natural conse-

quence, e.g. in a piece

of reasoning 必然, 必

定, 当然)

necessity, n. Food is a necessity of

508e life 食物是生活的必需

品

26%

The necessity of providing more houses, of raising a loan 提供更多房子、贷款的必要性 34%
 [destiny, constraining force 命运, 强制力 31%;
 need, poverty 需要, 贫困 8%]

unnecessary, adj. 不必要的/-ily, adv. 多余地 108e

NECK, n. I've a pain in my neck 我颈部痛 354e
 A stiff neck 硬脖子, 顽固, 固执的人 87%
 A neck of land, a bottle-neck 地峡, 瓶颈 7%

necklace, n. 项链 22e; necktie, n. 领带 2e

NEED

1795e
 need, v. (1) (want, require 需要, 必需)
 I need food, money 我需要食物、钱
 This car needs oil, needs oiling, needs to be oiled 这轿车需要 (加)

油, 需要润滑 38%

(2) (be compelled 需要, 必需)

Need I go? No, you needn't 需要我去吗?

不, 不需要

You don't need to go 你不必去

25%

need, n. (1) (want, requirement 需要, 需求)

There is need of food,

I am in need of food

需要食物; 我需要食物

Our daily needs 我们的

日常需要

20%

(2) (necessity 需要)

There's no need to do

that 用不着作那件事

6%

[= poverty, rather literary

= 贫穷 20%; = dif-

ficulty, straits, In

your hour of need

= 困窘, 危急, 在你困

难时 1.1%]

? [needful, adj. 需要的 14e; needless, adj. 不需要的 46e; needy, adj. 贫困的 10e]

NEEDLE, n.

(1) Sewing needle 缝衣针 23%

64e

(2) (various thing so shaped

Compass needle 罗 (盘)

(针)

Hypodermic needle 皮下

注射针

Pine-needle 松针

Cleopatra's Needle 古埃

及的方尖碑 (现伦敦泰

晤士河畔和纽约中央公

园各存有一块)

77%

NEGLECT

178e

neglect, v.

The teachings of Buddha
were neglected by his
followers 佛的教导已
被他的信徒所忽视

His education has been
neglected 对他的教育
疏忽了

Neglect a child 没有好
好照管孩子

Neglect a duty, a pre-
caution 玩忽职守, 忽
视预防措施

Neglect to do it 忘了作
那件事

88%

neglect, n.

忽略, 疏忽

12%

NEIGHBOUR

510e neither is the other

neighbour, n. 邻居, 邻人 Nice neighbours in the

我家隔壁住着

隔壁房子的好邻居 64%

neighbouring, adj. 邻近的 He stood behind a neigh-

bouring tree and

watched 他站在附近的

一棵树后面监视着 31%

neighbourhood, n. (surrounding country) 邻

234e 近地区)

A pleasant neighbour-

hood 好的邻里关系 61%

Phrase:

In the neighbourhood of

(= near) 在...附近 19%

? [The whole neighbourhood

= all the people, 整

个街坊邻居 7%]

NEITHER, det.

733e

neither (of)

Which of them do you

want? Neither. Nei-

ther of them 你要它们

当中的哪一个? 两个都

不要

Neither is satisfactory

两者都不满意 14%

The first isn't good,
neither is the other...

第一个不好，另一个也
不好

[Neither one of us, ... 我们两
都不, ...]

neither...nor... He is neither good nor
bad 他既不好，也不
坏

He neither wrote or
telephoned. 他既没写
信，也没打电话

neither, conj. I don't like it. Neither
do I 我不喜欢它。我
也不

18%

NEPHEW, n. 侄子；外甥

68e

NEST 120e

nest, n. (1) (*bird's nest* 鸟巢) 77%

(2) (*figurative*)

Nest of robbers 一伙强
盗

15%

nest, v. A bird has nested in the
rose-bush 一只鸟已在
玫瑰花丛中筑巢

8%

NET

222e

net, n. & v. Fisherman's net 渔网；

tennis net, 网球网;
mosquito net 蚊帐
Netted the gooseberry
bushes 用网覆盖醋
栗丛
[Net gain, Netted a large
profit, ... 纯收益, 赚
得大宗利润……]

network, n. A network of veins in
40e the hand, of rivers,
of agencies 手上的脉
络, 河网, 代理店网

NEVER, adv. (not at any time 永不,
3085e 决不, 从来没有)

In some countries it
never rains 在一些地
区从不下雨

I'll never go there again;
never again! 我再也不
去那里了, 再不去!

Never before 以前从来没
有; never after 以后
从未, 决不; never yet
从没有

? [emphatic negative, He
never even spoke to
me (= did not) 强调否
定, 他从来没有跟我讲