

汉英分类词语汇编

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汉英分类词语汇编

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(七)



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1999. 于. 梅县丙村

吃 饮食 饭莱, 饥饿

(1) help (v). 帮助, 援助. [进餐时] 奉以饮食

help yourself (to the fruit)

请随意(吃水果)吧;

(2) treat (v) 待, 对待 招待, 处遇, 款待. 请吃

——(n) 款待. 请客 聚宴.

stand treat <口语> 请客

(3). diet (n) 饮食 特种饮食

The doctor put her on a liquid

diet. 医生叫她吃流质饮食

——(v) 限制饮食, 忌食

(4) drink (v) 饮, 喝. 饮酒 吸收

to drink (a glass of) water 喝(一杯)水

to drink health to sb.; 或 to drink

to sb's health. 为某人的健康干杯

drink in 吸收; 她饥似渴地倾听;

陶醉在----

He drank in every word of the story. 他全神倾听这故事的每一句话.

drink up [off, down] (一口气) 喝完
—(n) 饮料, 酒; 一杯一饮.

to have a drink 喝一杯

(5) breakfast (n)

(6) lunch (n) 午饭. (v) 进午饭, 请——进午饭

luncheon (n) [特指正式的] 午饭.

lunch hour 午饭时间

(7) supper (n) 晚饭 晚饭.

after supper 晚饭后.

(8) repast (n) [书面语] 正饭

(9) picnic (n) 野餐 (v) 去野餐

(10) junket (n) 凝乳食品, 野餐, 宴会, 郊游
公费旅游.

—(v) 设宴, 参加宴会, 举行野餐 郊游 作公费旅游

(11) snack (n) 快餐.

a snack bar 快餐部, 快餐馆.

(12). dinner (n) 正餐. [午饭或晚饭]

to be at dinner. 在吃饭.

(13) dining-room (n) 饭厅, 食堂.

dining-hall (n) (大)饭厅, (大)饭厅.

dining-car (n) 餐车

(14) dine (v) 吃饭, 进餐. diner (n) 用餐者, 餐车

dine out 外出吃饭

(15) restaurant (n) 饭馆, 餐馆.

(16) Dinner is served. 开饭了.

(17) we were full 我们吃饱了.

(18) to have breakfast. 吃早饭.

(19) wait at [on] table 等候开饭.

wait on [upon] sb. 服侍, 伺候

(20) snatch (v) 夺取, 抓住

to snatch an hour's sleep [a meal] 抓紧, 睡一小时 [吃饭]

饮食

(1) diet (n) 饮食 特殊饮食.

The doctor put her on a liquid diet 医生叫她吃流质饮食

—(v) 限制饮食, 忌食

(2) imbibe (v) 饮. 吸收

to imbibe moisture [new ideas]

吸收水分 [新思想]

(3) quaff (v) 畅饮 痛饮

(4) snack (n) 快餐.

a snack bar, 快餐部 快餐店

(21) stomach (n) 胃-腹, 胃口, 食欲 欲望,
have no stomach for.

对... 没有胃口 [不感兴趣]

(22) heartily (adv) 诚心地 衷心地; 胃口好地
十分很.

to eat heartily 痛快快地吃

(23) eat. (v) 吃, 喝 [汤], 蛀, 腐蚀,

Acid eats metal 酸能腐蚀金属

(24) eatable (adj) 可以吃的

—(n) [常用复数] 食物, 食品.

(25) eater (n) 吃的人; 腐蚀物, 腐蚀剂

(26) appetite (n) 欲望 食欲

have a good [poor] appetite

胃口好 [不好]

to lose one's appetite.

没有胃口; 倒胃口.

(27) appetizing (adj) 促进食欲的, 开胃的,

- (28) *satisfy* (v) 使满足; 使因过多而厌烦
- (29) *feed* (v) 喂, 饲养 (养). [主要指动物] 吃,
to feed a baby 喂婴儿
be fed up (with)
 因多而厌烦; 腻烦
feed on 以...为食
 —(n) [主要指动物] 一点[款], 饲料, 进餐 (进料)
- (30) *have had enough of* ----
 对----感到发腻 (厌烦) 了.
I have had enough, thank you.
 我吃饱了, 谢谢你.
- (31) *cloy* (v) 使腻味
cloyed with sweet food. 甜食吃腻了.
- (32) *omnivorous* (adj) 杂食的, 什么都吃的.
 什么都吃的,
- (33) *glut* (v) 供给过多, 吃的过饱, 使厌烦
- (34) *glutton* (n) 贪吃的人; 对...入迷的人

- (35) ~~guttony~~ gluttony (adj) 人
gluttony (n) 贪食 暴食
- (36) prime (v) (口语) 给...是吃[喝]
- (37) lap (v) [狗、猫]舔舐; [指人]迅速或
贪婪地喝或接受
- (38) greed (n) 贪婪 贪心
greed for gain 贪利
- (39) greedy (adj) 贪婪的 贪吃的,
渴望的;
greedily (adv) greediness (n)
- (40) greasy (adj) 油腻的 油脂是润滑的
- (41) surfeit (n) [常用 a surfeit] 过量
过食、积食 (v) 使饮食过度
- (42) excess (n) [或 an excess]
超过、过度、过多; (饮食) 无节制,
[用复数] 纵人欲 暴饮
an excess 雨量过多

The excess of 7 over 5 is 2

七比五多二.

—(adj) 过分的, 过多的, 过量的

excess luggage 过量的行李

excess postage 欠资邮费

(43) We're all dying for a drink.

我们都渴得要命.

(44) Will you have another cup of tea,

你要再喝一杯茶吗?

(45) quaff (v) 畅饮 痛饮.

(46) take (v) 拿, 取, 吃喝. 服用

to take food [medicine] 吃饭[药]

to take tea [coffee] 喝茶[咖啡]

(47) intoxicate (v) 使醉, 使极度兴奋

使陶醉.

to be intoxicated with [by] success

被胜利冲昏了头脑

(48)

intoxication (n) 喝醉, 陶醉, 极度

饮牛毒

(49) draught 或 draft (n) 一啜, 一啜量;
一饮, 一饮量.

a long draft of water 一大口水

(50) to drink up 或 at a draught
一饮而尽

(51) soak (v) 浸泡 使浸透, 使浸透
(n) 浸, 泡

(52) sup (v) 啜饮 (n) 一啜

(53) down (v) 打倒, 打落放下, 留下
to down a glass of beer
喝完一杯啤酒

(54) drain (v) 排水 (使) --- 干, [水] 细流
耗竭, 荡尽, 喝干

drainage (n) 排水 排水设备 排水法

(55) toss (v) (使) 摇摆 (使) 动荡

toss off 一饮喝干[酒], 迅速而不

费力地做完某事。

(56) tuck (n) 食物; [尤指] 点心, 糕饼
(v) 卷起, 塞进, 大吃

tuck in (v) 大吃

to tuck one's shirt in

把衬衫塞进裤子里

(57) sip (v) 啜, 啜饮 (n) (-) 啜
to sip tea 小口喝茶

(58) underfed (adj) 吃得不足的

(59) set to, 干劲十足干某事; 大吵一场
大吃一顿

(60) swallow (v) 吞, 嚥, 吞没, 耗尽 取消
(n) 吞, 嚥, 一吞 (的量) 收回

to swallow one's words 取消前言

(61) gulp (v) 吞(下), 狼吞虎嚥, 吞下
to gulp down a cup of tea
一口气喝下一杯茶

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to gulp down rage 忍怒

-(n) 告咽。[喝]-大口

to empty a glass at one gulp.

一口喝干了一杯

(42) chew (v) 嚼, 咀嚼 细想

chew over 仔细考虑

Just chew over those fact
over and let us know your
opinion 仔细考虑那些事实并且告
诉我们你的意见

(43) crunch (v) 嘎, 嗒, 嘎, 嗒, 咬 [嚼] 碎
踩得嘎拉拉地响

(44) peck (v) 啄 (n) 啄, 啄痕
to peck at one's food.
吃一美美; 胃口不好

(45) touch (v) 摸, 接触, 触动, 吃喝
The patient hasn't touched food
for two days. 病人已两天没有吃过东西

- (46) munch (v) 大嚼, 咀嚼.
- (47) mumble (v) 咕囔; 发言不连贯 闭口咀嚼
- (48) suck (v) 吸, 吮, 嚼, 吸收, 吸取.
 to suck an orange 吸桔子的汁
 to suck a lollipop 吮食棒棒糖
 plants suck up moisture from the soil.
 植物由土壤里吸收水分
 to suck in knowledge 吸收知识
- (49) sucker (n) 吸吮者
- (50) lick (v) 舐, 鞭打, 打贏, 胜过
 to lick (sth) up [off] 舐光
- (51) suckle (v) 给...哺乳, 哺乳,
- (52) suckling (n) 乳儿, 乳兽.
- (53) pull at 拉; 吸(烟斗) (从瓶口吮酒).
- (54) gobble (v) 狼吞虎咽(地吃)
- (55) devour (v) 吞吃, 狼吞虎咽

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(56) gorge (n) 咽下物, 峡(岩).

(v) 狼吞虎咽, 塞饱,

gorge oneself with 大吃

(57) raven (v) 掠食 捕食. 狼吞虎咽

(58) ravenous (adj) 餓极了的; 贪婪的,

(59) bolt (v) 上門闩, 逃跑, 匆匆吞咽.

(60) fast (v) 绝食. 斋戒

(n) 绝食(期), 斋戒(期)

(61) abstemious (adj) [饮食] 有节制的; 节制的,

(62) excess (adj). (n) [饮食] 无节制

[用多数] 纵欲, 暴行.

(63) do with 处理, 将就, 满足于, 需要 [同]

can, could [能用]

what shall I do with it?

我怎样处置它好呢?

I could do with a glass of water

我喝一杯水就行了。

If the tea is too strong, add some more water. 要是茶太浓, 多加些水吧!

(64) fare (n) 伙食, 饮食物.

bill of fare 菜单

good [homely] fare. 好的 [家常的] 伙食

(65) mess (n) 伙食. menu (n) 菜单

(66) bill (n) 帐单, 清单. [戏, 票] 票, 票据, 票, 钞票

(67) meal coupon 饭票,

(68) rice (n) 稻, 大米, 饭,

(69) gruel (n) 麦片粥 thin gruel 稀粥

(70) oat meal (n) (燕) 麦片, (燕) 麦片粥.

(71) porridge (n) 麦片粥.

(72) congee (n) 粥, 稀饭.

(73) prime (adj) 首要的, 最好的, 第一流的
the prime ~~min~~ minister. 总理, 首相

prime rice 头号米.

(74) polished rice 白米 { refined grain
细粮

- (75) spread (n) [常用单数] 伸展, 展开, 传播
(口语) 酒席, 宴会, 桌布 [床的] 罩单
- (76) grain (n) 谷类[总称]; 粮食, 谷粒.
- (77) provision (n) [常用单数] 粮食, 口粮和粮
provision are plentiful. 粮食充足
- (78) table (n) 桌子, 文桌, a table 饭桌,
to be at table 在吃饭
to lay the table 摆文桌[具] [以备开饭]
Keep a good table 供应好饭菜
- (79) to prepare a meal 做(一顿)饭
- (80) send in dinner. 送上饭菜
- (81) serve (v) 服务, 供应, 开(饭) 上菜
Dinner is served. 开饭了,
- (82) to finish one's dinner. 吃完饭
finish off [up]. 吃完
- (83) fill (v) 充满, 装满, (n) 饱满, 充足
eat [have] fill 饱食, 尽量吃