

一九九二年

中国教育事业发展统计资料简况

Essential Statistics of Education in China for 1992

中国国家教育委员会计划建设司

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# 全国各级普通学校基本情况

## Basic Statistics of Regular Schools in China by Level & Type

单位:万人

in 10 thousand

|                                                    | 学校数(所)<br>Schools | 毕业生数<br>Graduates | 招生数<br>Entrants | 在校学生数<br>Enrolment | 教职工数<br>Teachers, Staff & Workers |                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                                                    |                   |                   |                 |                    | 计<br>Total                        | 其中:<br>专任教师<br>of which:<br>Full-time<br>Teachers |
| 总计 Total                                           | 989830            | 4829.98           | 5892.05         | 20380.79           | 1369.30                           | 1052.23                                           |
| 一、研究生 Graduate Education                           | (723)             | 2.57              | 3.34            | 9.42               |                                   |                                                   |
| 1. 高等学校 Inst. of Higher Education                  | (405)             | 2.34              | 3.06            | 8.64               |                                   |                                                   |
| 2. 科研机构 Research Organizations                     | (318)             | 0.23              | 0.28            | 0.78               |                                   |                                                   |
| 二、普通高等学校<br>Reg. Inst. of Higher Education         | 1053              |                   |                 |                    |                                   |                                                   |
| 本专科 Undergraduates                                 |                   | 60.42             | 75.42           | 218.44             | 101.36                            | 38.76                                             |
| 国家任务 Students enrolled according<br>to state plans |                   | 51.56             | 55.03           | 185.82             |                                   |                                                   |
| 委托培养 Students enrolled<br>by Contract              |                   | 6.11              | 11.50           | 20.72              |                                   |                                                   |
| 自费生 Tuition-paying students                        |                   | 2.45              | 8.63            | 11.35              |                                   |                                                   |
| 教师本专科 In-service Teacher<br>Training Courses       |                   | 0.30              | 0.26            | 0.55               |                                   |                                                   |
| 三、普通中等学校 Reg. Secondary Schools                    | 102271            | 1545.31           | 2000.19         | 5510.49            | 533.20                            | 377.47                                            |
| 1. 中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools                 | 3903              | 74.30             | 87.92           | 240.84             | 50.30                             | 23.51                                             |
| 中等技术学校 Sec. Technical Schools                      | 2984              | 50.73             | 63.84           | 174.28             | 39.66                             | 17.81                                             |
| 中等师范学校 Teacher Training Schools                    | 919               | 23.57             | 24.08           | 66.56              | 10.64                             | 5.70                                              |
| 2. 技工学校 Skilled Worker Schools                     | 4392              | 45.70             | 60.18           | 155.60             | 33.65                             | 14.89                                             |
| 3. 普通中学 General Sec. Schools                       | 84021             | 1328.38           | 1699.74         | 4770.80            | 411.26                            | 314.11                                            |
| 高中 Senior                                          | 14850             | 226.13            | 234.73          | 704.89             |                                   | 57.61                                             |
| 初中 Junior                                          | 69171             | 1102.25           | 1465.01         | 4065.91            |                                   | 256.50                                            |
| 4. 职业中学 Vocational Schools                         | 9860              | 96.72             | 152.14          | 342.76             | 37.63                             | 24.80                                             |
| 高中 Senior                                          | 8267              | 82.62             | 125.46          | 286.38             |                                   | 21.60                                             |
| 初中 Junior                                          | 1593              | 14.10             | 26.68           | 56.38              |                                   | 3.20                                              |
| 5. 工读学校 Correctional Work-study Schools            | 95                | 0.21              | 0.21            | 0.49               | 0.36                              | 0.16                                              |
| 四、小学 Primary Schools                               | 712973            | 1872.35           | 2183.20         | 12201.28           | 619.90                            | 552.65                                            |
| 五、特殊教育学校 Special Education Schools                 | 1027              | 0.89              | 2.95            | 12.95              | 2.70                              | 1.85                                              |
| 六、幼儿园 Kindergartens                                | 172506            | 1348.44           | 1627.55         | 2428.21            | 112.14                            | 81.50                                             |

# 全国各级成人学校基本情况

## Basic Statistics of Adult Schools in China by Level & Type

单位:万人

in 10 thousand

|                                                            | 学校数(所)<br>Schools | 毕业生数<br>Graduates | 招生数<br>Entrants | 在校学生数<br>Enrolment | 教职工数<br>Teachers, Staff<br>& Workers |                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                                                            |                   |                   |                 |                    | 计<br>Total                           | 其中:<br>专任教师<br>of which:<br>Full-time<br>Teachers |
| 总 计 Total                                                  | 453195            | 5862.84           | 5454.10         | 4911.21            | 89.37                                | 38.15                                             |
| 一、成人高等学校 Higher Educational<br>Institutions for Adults     | 1198              | 51.77             | 59.17           | 147.87             | 20.59                                | 8.89                                              |
| 1. 广播电视大学 Radio/TV Universities                            | 44                | 12.22             | 14.58           | 33.55              | 3.86                                 | 1.56                                              |
| 2. 职工高等学校 Workers' Colleges                                | 726               | 6.34              | 8.46            | 23.01              | 8.07                                 | 3.61                                              |
| 3. 农民高等学校 Peasants' Colleges                               | 5                 | 0.01              | 0.02            | 0.03               | 0.03                                 | 0.01                                              |
| 4. 管理干部学院 Institutes for Administration                    | 168               | 2.39              | 3.00            | 5.68               | 3.88                                 | 1.38                                              |
| 5. 教育学院 Educational Colleges                               | 251               | 7.65              | 7.65            | 17.92              | 4.66                                 | 2.28                                              |
| 6. 独立函授学院 Independent Correspondence Colleges              | 4                 | 0.48              | 0.52            | 1.25               | 0.09                                 | 0.05                                              |
| 7. 普通高等学校举办: Run by Reg. Inst. of Higher Ed.               |                   | 22.68             | 24.94           | 66.43              |                                      |                                                   |
| 函授部 Divisions of Correspondence                            |                   | 16.58             | 17.81           | 48.40              |                                      |                                                   |
| 夜大学 Evening Schools                                        |                   | 5.52              | 6.49            | 16.81              |                                      |                                                   |
| 干部专修科 Short-cycle Courses for Cadres                       |                   | 0.58              | 0.64            | 1.22               |                                      |                                                   |
| 8. 合计中电大、函大、夜大普通专科班(A)                                     |                   | 3.65              | 3.57            | 7.81               |                                      |                                                   |
| 二、成人中等学校 Sec. Education for Adults                         | 294959            | 5055.72           | 4667.15         | 3934.45            | 54.77                                | 24.72                                             |
| 1. 成人中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools for Adults            | 4776              | 48.66             | 71.31           | 174.43             | 20.49                                | 10.54                                             |
| 广播电视中等专业学校 Radio/TV<br>Specialized Sec. Schools            | 108               | 8.92              | 16.42           | 45.43              | 1.34                                 | 0.61                                              |
| 职工中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools<br>for Staff & Workers   | 1853              | 12.51             | 19.46           | 45.86              | 7.87                                 | 3.80                                              |
| 干部中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools for Cadres               | 338               | 2.18              | 3.54            | 7.60               | 1.43                                 | 0.67                                              |
| 农民中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools for Peasants             | 386               | 4.13              | 6.46            | 13.81              | 1.49                                 | 0.87                                              |
| 函授中等专业学校 Correspondence Specialized<br>Sec. Schools        | 58                | 5.98              | 7.73            | 18.22              | 0.84                                 | 0.37                                              |
| 教师进修学校 In-service Teacher Training Schools                 | 2033              | 14.94             | 17.70           | 43.51              | 7.52                                 | 4.22                                              |
| 2. 成人中学 General Sec. Schools for Adults                    | 6071              | 48.55             | 54.00           | 68.82              | 3.91                                 | 2.19                                              |
| 职工中学 General Sec. Schools for Staff & Workers              | 2954              | 23.28             | 30.83           | 36.48              | 2.70                                 | 1.43                                              |
| 农民中学 General Sec. Schools for Peasants                     | 3117              | 25.27             | 23.17           | 32.34              | 1.21                                 | 0.76                                              |
| 3. 成人技术培训学校 Technical Training<br>Schools for Adults       | 284112            | 4958.51           | 4541.84         | 3691.20            | 30.37                                | 11.99                                             |
| 职工技术培训学校 Technical Training<br>Schools for staff & Workers | 12659             | 498.41            | 585.31          | 346.69             | 8.15                                 | 4.11                                              |
| 农民技术培训学校 Technical Training<br>Schools for Peasants        | 271453            | 4460.10           | 3956.53         | 3344.51            | 22.22                                | 7.88                                              |
| 三、成人初等学校 Adult Primary Schools                             | 157038            | 755.35            | 727.78          | 828.89             | 14.01                                | 4.54                                              |
| 1. 职工初等学校 Worker Primary Schools                           | 1385              | 13.92             | 12.48           | 12.83              | 0.28                                 | 0.18                                              |
| 2. 农民初等学校 Peasant Primary Schools                          | 155653            | 741.43            | 715.30          | 816.06             | 13.73                                | 4.36                                              |
| 其中:扫盲班 of which: Literacy Classes                          | 111399            | 523.31            | 484.38          | 552.71             | 9.65                                 | 2.79                                              |

(A): Of the total: The Regular Short-Cycle Courses in Radio/TV Universities, Evening Schools and Correspondence Divisions of Regular Higher Educational Institutions.

# 普通高等学校分科毕业生累计数

## Cumulative Total of Graduates by Field of Study

### in Regular Inst. of Higher Education

|                            | 毕业生数(万人)                            |                 |                     |           |           | 解放后 44 年<br>为解放前 20<br>年的倍数<br>B/A |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|
|                            | Number of Graduates(in 10 thousand) |                 |                     |           |           |                                    |
|                            | 解放前毕业<br>生累计数<br>(A)                | 合计 Total<br>(B) | 1949—1992 解放后毕业生累计数 |           |           |                                    |
|                            |                                     |                 | 1949—1965           | 1966—1978 | 1979—1992 |                                    |
| 总计 Total                   | 18.5                                | 860.01          | 155.44              | 139.2     | 565.37    | 46.49                              |
| 工科 Engineering             | 3.2                                 | 287.48          | 53.06               | 54.31     | 180.11    | 89.84                              |
| 农林 Agriculture & Forestry  | 1.3                                 | 60.83           | 14.71               | 12.61     | 33.51     | 46.79                              |
| 医药 Medicine & Pharmacy     | 0.9                                 | 82.89           | 16.66               | 20.79     | 45.44     | 92.10                              |
| 师范 Teacher Training        | 2.1                                 | 242.39          | 39.2                | 24.46     | 178.73    | 115.42                             |
| 文科 Humanities              | 2.4                                 | 52.65           | 8.26                | 10.51     | 33.88     | 21.94                              |
| 理科 Natural Sciences        | 1.6                                 | 51.87           | 11.24               | 11.1      | 29.53     | 32.48                              |
| 财经 Finance & Economice     | 1.9                                 | 56.18           | 7.13                | 2.79      | 46.26     | 29.57                              |
| 政法 Political Science & Law | 5.1                                 | 12.27           | 2.31                | 0.48      | 9.48      | 2.41                               |
| 体育 Physical Culture        | ...                                 | 7.02            | 1.41                | 1.21      | 4.4       |                                    |
| 艺术 Art                     | ...                                 | 6.43            | 1.46                | 0.94      | 4.03      |                                    |

注:解放前累计数是 20 年(1929—1947)

Notes: Cumulative Total of Preliberation: 20-year (1928—1947)

(A) Cumulative total of students graduated during preliberation years.

(B) Cumulative total of students graduated during post-liberation years.

高等学校(包括普通高等学校和成人高等学校)

毕业生数和在校生数

## Enrolment & Number of Graduates in Institution of Higher Education (Including Regular & Adult Institutions of Higher Education)

|                            | 毕业生数 Graduates |                         |                              | 在校生数 Enrolment |                         |                              |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
|                            | 计<br>Total     | 本科<br>Normal<br>Courses | 专科<br>Short-cycle<br>Courses | 计<br>Total     | 本科<br>Normal<br>Courses | 专科<br>Short-cycle<br>Courses |
| 总计 total                   | 1122044        | 392271                  | 729773                       | 3663058        | 1492039                 | 2171019                      |
| 工科 Engineering             | 302742         | 149218                  | 153524                       | 1135859        | 602001                  | 533858                       |
| 农林 Agriculture & Forestry  | 38638          | 20014                   | 18624                        | 132778         | 75876                   | 56902                        |
| 医药 Medicine & Pharmacy     | 62277          | 31402                   | 30875                        | 271531         | 155852                  | 115679                       |
| 师范 Teacher Training        | 337134         | 99294                   | 237840                       | 917563         | 319453                  | 598110                       |
| 文科 Humanities              | 78153          | 20421                   | 57732                        | 233450         | 71806                   | 161644                       |
| 理科 Natural Sciences        | 32705          | 22268                   | 10437                        | 102463         | 77562                   | 24901                        |
| 财经 Finance & economics     | 215451         | 34357                   | 181094                       | 687207         | 135351                  | 551856                       |
| 政法 Political Science & Law | 38392          | 10248                   | 28144                        | 121646         | 32101                   | 89545                        |
| 体育 Physical Culture        | 6472           | 2545                    | 3927                         | 22175          | 11048                   | 11127                        |
| 艺术 Art                     | 10080          | 2504                    | 7576                         | 38386          | 10989                   | 27397                        |



# 中等专业学校分科毕业生累计数

## Cumulative Total of Graduates by Field of Study

### in Specialized Sec. Schools

|                                    | 毕业生数(万人)                            |                         |           |           |         | 解放后 44 年为<br>解放前 16 年的<br>倍数 B/A |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------------------------------|
|                                    | Number of Graduates(in 10 thousand) |                         |           |           |         |                                  |
|                                    | 解放前毕业生<br>累计数<br>(A)                | 1949—1992 年解放后毕业生累计数(B) |           |           |         |                                  |
| 合计<br>Total                        |                                     | 1949—1965               | 1966—1978 | 1979—1992 |         |                                  |
| 总 计 Total                          | 54. 67                              | 1243. 32                | 295. 85   | 224. 80   | 722. 67 | 22. 7                            |
| 中等技术学校<br>Sec. Technical Schools   | 18. 14                              | 743. 72                 | 159. 96   | 123. 45   | 451. 31 | 40. 5                            |
| 工科 Industry                        | ...                                 | 258. 51                 | 73. 76    | 42. 94    | 141. 81 |                                  |
| 农林<br>Agriculture & Forestry       | ...                                 | 107. 44                 | 34. 14    | 19. 92    | 53. 38  |                                  |
| 医药 Health                          | ...                                 | 177. 42                 | 37. 02    | 40. 51    | 99. 89  |                                  |
| 财经<br>Finance & Economics          | ...                                 | 144. 70                 | 11. 99    | 14. 88    | 117. 83 |                                  |
| 政法<br>Politics & Law               | ...                                 | 19. 79                  | ...       | ...       | 19. 79  |                                  |
| 体育 Physical Culture                | ...                                 | 5. 52                   | 0. 93     | 0. 39     | 4. 20   |                                  |
| 艺术 Art                             | ...                                 | 10. 66                  | 1. 45     | 2. 01     | 7. 20   |                                  |
| 其他 Others                          | ...                                 | 10. 68                  | 0. 67     | 2. 80     | 7. 21   |                                  |
| 中等师范学校<br>Teacher Training Schools | 36. 53                              | 508. 60                 | 135. 89   | 101. 35   | 271. 36 | 13. 9                            |

注:解放前计数是 16 年(1931—1946)

Notes;Cumulative Total of Preliberation;16—year(1931—1946)

(A)Cumulative total of students graduated during preliberation years.

(B)Cumulative total of students graduated during post-liberation years.

## 高级中等学校学生数的构成

### Composition of Students in Senior Sec. Schools

|                                            | 合 计<br>Total | 普通高中<br>Senior General<br>Secondary Schools | 中等职业技术学校<br>Secondary Vocational-technical Schools |                                       |                                   |                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                                            |              |                                             | 小 计<br>Subtotal                                    | 中等专业学校<br>Specialized<br>Sec. Schools | 技工学校<br>Skilled Worker<br>Schools | 农业、职业中学<br>Agricultural &<br>Vocational Schools |
| 学生数(万人)<br>No. of Students(in 10 thousand) |              |                                             |                                                    |                                       |                                   |                                                 |
| 1965                                       | 271. 1       | 130. 8                                      | 140. 3                                             | 52. 7                                 | 10. 1                             | 77. 5                                           |
| 1980                                       | 1196. 0      | 969. 8                                      | 226. 2                                             | 124. 3                                | 70. 0                             | 31. 9                                           |
| 1985                                       | 1156. 7      | 741. 1                                      | 415. 6                                             | 157. 1                                | 74. 2                             | 184. 3                                          |
| 1990                                       | 1322. 0      | 717. 3                                      | 604. 7                                             | 224. 4                                | 133. 2                            | 247. 1                                          |
| 1992                                       | 1387. 7      | 704. 9                                      | 682. 8                                             | 240. 8                                | 155. 6                            | 286. 4                                          |
| 比重(%)<br>Percentage                        |              |                                             |                                                    |                                       |                                   |                                                 |
| 1965                                       | 100. 0       | 48. 2                                       | 51. 8                                              | 19. 5                                 | 3. 7                              | 28. 6                                           |
| 1980                                       | 100. 0       | 81. 1                                       | 18. 9                                              | 10. 4                                 | 5. 8                              | 2. 7                                            |
| 1985                                       | 100. 0       | 64. 1                                       | 35. 9                                              | 13. 6                                 | 6. 4                              | 15. 9                                           |
| 1990                                       | 100. 0       | 54. 3                                       | 45. 7                                              | 17. 0                                 | 10. 0                             | 18. 7                                           |
| 1992                                       | 100. 0       | 50. 8                                       | 49. 2                                              | 17. 4                                 | 11. 2                             | 20. 6                                           |

## 小学毕业生和初中毕业升学率

### Promotion Rate of Primary & Junior Sec. School Graduates

单位:万人

in 10 thousand

|      | 小学毕业生升学率<br>Promotion Rate of Primary School Graduates |                                                           |                             | 初中毕业生升学率<br>Promotion Rate of Junior Sec. School Graduates |                                                           |                             |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|      | 小学毕业生数<br>No. of Primary<br>school<br>Graduates        | 初级中等学<br>校招生数<br>No. of Junior<br>Sec. School<br>entrants | 升学率(%)<br>Promotion<br>Rate | 初中毕业生数<br>No. of Junior<br>Sec. School<br>Graduates        | 高级中等<br>学校招生数<br>No. of Senior<br>Sec. School<br>Entrants | 升学率(%)<br>Promotion<br>Rate |
| 1965 | 667.6                                                  | 550.7                                                     | 82.5                        | 173.8                                                      | 121.6                                                     | 70.0                        |
| 1980 | 2053.3                                                 | 1557.6                                                    | 75.9                        | 964.8                                                      | 442.8                                                     | 45.9                        |
| 1985 | 1999.9                                                 | 1367.0                                                    | 68.4                        | 998.3                                                      | 416.2                                                     | 41.7                        |
| 1990 | 1863.1                                                 | 1389.2                                                    | 74.6                        | 1109.1                                                     | 450.4                                                     | 40.6                        |
| 1992 | 1872.4                                                 | 1491.7                                                    | 79.7                        | 1102.3                                                     | 478.1                                                     | 43.4                        |

## 学龄儿童入学率及小学在校学生巩固率

### Net Enrolment Rate of School-age Children & Annual Retention Rate of Enrolment in Primary Schools

单位:万人

in 10 thousand

|       | 学龄儿童入学率<br>Net Enrolment Rate of School-age Children  |                                                              |                                     | 小学在校学生巩固率<br>Retention Rate of Enrolment in Primary Schools |                                     |                                        |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|       | 全国学龄<br>儿童数<br>Total No. of<br>School-age<br>Children | 已入学学龄<br>儿童数<br>No. of<br>School-age<br>Children<br>Enrolled | 入学率<br>(%)<br>Net Enrolment<br>Rate | 学年初<br>学生数<br>Year-beginning<br>Enrolment                   | 学年末<br>学生数<br>Year-end<br>Enrolment | 巩固率<br>(%)<br>Annual<br>Retention Rate |
| 1965  | 11603.2                                               | 9829.1                                                       | 84.7                                | ...                                                         | ...                                 | ...                                    |
| 1980  | 12219.6                                               | 11478.2                                                      | 93.0                                | ...                                                         | ...                                 | ...                                    |
| 1985  | 10362.3                                               | 9942.8                                                       | 95.9                                | 13557.1                                                     | 13103.1                             | 96.7                                   |
| 1990  | 9740.7                                                | 9529.7                                                       | 97.8                                | 11739.2                                                     | 11481.5                             | 97.8                                   |
| 1992* | 11156.2                                               | 10845.5                                                      | 97.2                                | 12163.6                                                     | 11908.5                             | 97.9                                   |

\* 1992年以前的入学率是按7—11周岁统一计算的。1992年起入学率是按各地不同入学年龄和学制分别计算的。

Note: Net Enrolment Rate of school-age children before Year 1992 calculated during the age 7—11.

After 1992, the rate varies according to provincial entrant age and primary schooling years.

# 各级普通学校女学生和女教职工数

Number of Female Students, Teachers, Staff & Workers by Level &  
Type of Regular Schools

单位:万人

in 10 thousand

|                                         | 女学生<br>Female Students |                               | 女教职工<br>Female Teachers, Staff<br>& Workers |                                | 女专任教师<br>Female Full-time<br>Teachers |                                 |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                         | 人 数<br>Number          | 占学生总数<br>的比重(%)<br>Percentage | 人 数<br>Number                               | 占教职工总<br>数的比重(%)<br>Percentage | 人 数<br>Number                         | 占专任教师总<br>数的比重(%)<br>Percentage |
| 普通高等学校<br>Regular I H E s               | 73.6                   | 33.7                          | 37.3                                        | 36.8                           | 11.6                                  | 29.9                            |
| 中等技术学校<br>Sec. Technical Schools        | 74.5                   | 42.7                          | 16.1                                        | 40.6                           | 7.2                                   | 40.4                            |
| 中等师范学校<br>Teacher Training Schools      | 36.6                   | 55.0                          | 3.9                                         | 36.8                           | 2.1                                   | 36.8                            |
| 普通中学<br>General Sec. Schools            | 2056.5                 | 43.1                          | 132.3                                       | 32.2                           | 104.5                                 | 33.3                            |
| 职业中学<br>Vocational Schools              | 158.2                  | 46.1                          | 12.4                                        | 33.0                           | 8.3                                   | 33.5                            |
| 工读学校<br>Correctional Work-study Schools | 0.05                   | 9.4                           | 0.09                                        | 24.8                           | 0.04                                  | 27.9                            |
| 小 学 Primary Schools                     | 5685.6                 | 46.6                          | 262.8                                       | 42.4                           | 245.9                                 | 44.5                            |
| 特殊教育学校<br>Special Education Schools     | 5.0                    | 38.6                          | 1.7                                         | 62.6                           | 1.3                                   | 70.0                            |
| 幼 儿 园 Kindergartens                     | 1140.9                 | 47.0                          | 104.9                                       | 93.5                           | 77.0                                  | 94.5                            |

# 各级普通学校少数民族学生和少数民族教职工数

Number of Minority Students Enrolled, Teachers, Staff &

Workers in Regular Schools at Various Levels 单位:万人

in 10 thousand

|                                         | 少数民族学生<br>Minority Students |                               | 少数民族教职工<br>Minority Teachers, Staff<br>& Workers |                                | 少数民族专任教师<br>Minority Full-time<br>Teacher |                                 |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                         | 人 数<br>Number               | 占学生总数<br>的比重(%)<br>Percentage | 人 数<br>Number                                    | 占教职工总<br>数的比重(%)<br>Percentage | 人 数<br>Number                             | 占专任教师总<br>数的比重(%)<br>Percentage |
| 普通高等学校<br>Regular I H E s               | 15.3                        | 7.0                           | 4.2                                              | 4.1                            | 1.9                                       | 4.9                             |
| 中等技术学校<br>Sec. Technical Schools        | 12.7                        | 7.3                           | 2.1                                              | 5.3                            | 1.1                                       | 6.2                             |
| 中等师范学校<br>Teacher Training Schools      | 7.1                         | 10.7                          | 0.9                                              | 8.5                            | 0.5                                       | 8.8                             |
| 普通中学<br>General Sec. School             | 320.9                       | 6.7                           | 26.3                                             | 6.4                            | 20.0                                      | 6.4                             |
| 职业中学<br>Vocational Schools              | 18.4                        | 5.4                           | 1.9                                              | 5.0                            | 1.3                                       | 5.2                             |
| 工读学校<br>Correctional Work-study Schools | 0.01                        | 2.0                           | 0.02                                             | 5.6                            | 0.02                                      | 12.5                            |
| 小 学 Primary Schools                     | 1122.3                      | 9.2                           | 54.9                                             | 8.9                            | 47.6                                      | 8.6                             |
| 特殊教育学校<br>Special Education Schools     | 0.3                         | 2.3                           | 0.09                                             | 3.3                            | 0.06                                      | 3.2                             |
| 幼 儿 园 Kindergartens                     | 79.4                        | 3.3                           | 3.5                                              | 3.1                            | 2.5                                       | 3.1                             |

全国研究生  
Basic Statistics of Graduate

|                                                             | 合 计<br>Total      |                 |                         | 攻读博士学位研究生<br>Candidates for Doctor's Degrees |                 |                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
|                                                             | 毕业生数<br>Graduates | 招生数<br>Entrants | 在学研<br>究生数<br>Enrolment | 毕业生数<br>Graduates                            | 招生数<br>Entrants | 在学研<br>究生数<br>Enrolment |
| <b>总 计</b><br><b>Total</b>                                  | 25692             | 33439           | 94164                   | 2528                                         | 5036            | 14558                   |
| 其中:女 of which Female                                        | 5186              | 8554            | 23367                   | 218                                          | 619             | 1627                    |
| 委托培养<br>Students enrolled<br>by Contract                    | 687               | 867             | 2024                    | 86                                           | 134             | 326                     |
| 哲 学 Philosophy                                              | 387               | 449             | 1372                    | 39                                           | 60              | 165                     |
| 经济学 Economics                                               | 1524              | 2191            | 6202                    | 113                                          | 205             | 605                     |
| 法 学 Law                                                     | 918               | 1399            | 3928                    | 50                                           | 111             | 305                     |
| 教育学 Education                                               | 544               | 604             | 1683                    | 22                                           | 52              | 139                     |
| 其中:体育学 of which:<br>Science of Physical<br>Culture & Sports | 71                | 79              | 218                     | 1                                            | 7               | 12                      |
| 文 学 Literature                                              | 1331              | 1647            | 4731                    | 48                                           | 115             | 306                     |
| 其中:艺术学<br>of which: Science of Art                          | 144               | 99              | 274                     | 3                                            | 9               | 27                      |
| 历史学 History                                                 | 437               | 603             | 1669                    | 63                                           | 91              | 242                     |
| 理 学 Science                                                 | 5243              | 6509            | 18737                   | 689                                          | 1375            | 3705                    |
| 工 学 Engineering                                             | 11642             | 15477           | 43195                   | 1080                                         | 2072            | 6755                    |
| 其中:力学<br>of which: Mechanics                                | 496               | 587             | 1746                    | 93                                           | 118             | 410                     |
| 农 学 Agriculture                                             | 921               | 1197            | 3248                    | 90                                           | 217             | 527                     |
| 其中:林学<br>of which: Forestry                                 | 93                | 125             | 330                     | 3                                            | 16              | 44                      |
| 医 学 Medicine                                                | 2745              | 3363            | 9399                    | 334                                          | 738             | 1809                    |

基本情况

Education in China

单位:人

| 攻读硕士学位研究生<br>Candidates for Master' s Degrees |                 |                         | 研究生班研究生<br>Students Enrolled in Postgraduate Courses<br>not Awarding Degrees |                 |                     |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 毕业生数<br>Graduates                             | 招生数<br>Entrants | 在学研<br>究生数<br>Enrolment | 毕业生数<br>Graduates                                                            | 招生数<br>Entrants | 在学研究生数<br>Enrolment |
| 23015                                         | 28312           | 79417                   | 149                                                                          | 91              | 189                 |
| 4930                                          | 7898            | 21666                   | 38                                                                           | 37              | 74                  |
| 531                                           | 721             | 1652                    | 70                                                                           | 12              | 46                  |
| 348                                           | 389             | 1206                    | —                                                                            | —               | 1                   |
| 1341                                          | 1986            | 5567                    | 70                                                                           | —               | 30                  |
| 864                                           | 1288            | 3616                    | 4                                                                            | —               | 7                   |
| 522                                           | 532             | 1524                    | —                                                                            | 20              | 20                  |
| 70                                            | 72              | 206                     | —                                                                            | —               | —                   |
| 1234                                          | 1471            | 4312                    | 49                                                                           | 61              | 113                 |
| 141                                           | 90              | 247                     | —                                                                            | —               | —                   |
| 374                                           | 512             | 1427                    | —                                                                            | —               | —                   |
| 4554                                          | 5134            | 15032                   | —                                                                            | —               | —                   |
| 10537                                         | 13395           | 36422                   | 25                                                                           | 10              | 18                  |
| 403                                           | 469             | 1336                    |                                                                              |                 |                     |
| 831                                           | 980             | 2721                    | —                                                                            | —               | —                   |
| 90                                            | 109             | 286                     | —                                                                            | —               | —                   |
| 2410                                          | 2625            | 7590                    | 1                                                                            | —               | —                   |

普通高等学  
Basic Statistics of Regular

|                                           | 学校数(所)<br>Institutions |                                                                                 | 本专科学学生数<br>Undergraduate Students |                             |                    |             |               |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|
|                                           | 计<br>Total             | 其中:中央部<br>门所属学校数<br>of which Inst.<br>under Central<br>Ministries<br>& Agencies | 毕业生数<br>Graduates                 | 招生数<br>Students<br>Admitted | 在校学生数<br>Enrolment | 合计<br>Total | 计<br>Subtotal |
|                                           |                        |                                                                                 |                                   |                             |                    |             |               |
| <b>总 计 Total</b>                          | 1053                   | 358                                                                             | 604223                            | 754192                      | 2184376            | 1013553     | 832850        |
| 其中:女<br>of which;Female                   |                        |                                                                                 | 201928                            | 258123                      | 735942             | 373399      | 296220        |
| 综合大学<br>Comprehensive Universities        | 59                     | 13                                                                              | 71895                             | 104115                      | 271734             | 122302      | 98858         |
| 理工学院<br>Natural Sciences &<br>Technology  | 288                    | 204                                                                             | 207588                            | 257114                      | 788115             | 409803      | 316832        |
| 农业院校<br>Agriculture                       | 58                     | 14                                                                              | 32368                             | 37934                       | 113362             | 67710       | 49904         |
| 林业院校<br>Forestry                          | 11                     | 6                                                                               | 4937                              | 6206                        | 18424              | 10551       | 8569          |
| 医药院校<br>Medicine & Pharmacy               | 121                    | 25                                                                              | 44486                             | 54693                       | 206492             | 110556      | 95753         |
| 师范院校<br>Teacher Training                  | 253                    | 13                                                                              | 161059                            | 186913                      | 492362             | 170584      | 151917        |
| 语文院校<br>Language & Literature             | 14                     | 9                                                                               | 3955                              | 4891                        | 14679              | 11125       | 9851          |
| 财经院校<br>Finance & Economics               | 82                     | 43                                                                              | 36523                             | 49041                       | 136139             | 48093       | 43316         |
| 政法院校<br>Political Science & Law           | 25                     | 10                                                                              | 8052                              | 9514                        | 28166              | 12584       | 11587         |
| 体育院校<br>Physical Culture                  | 15                     | 6                                                                               | 3648                              | 4230                        | 13332              | 7470        | 6986          |
| 艺术院校<br>Art                               | 31                     | 11                                                                              | 3464                              | 4786                        | 12513              | 12220       | 11416         |
| 民族院校<br>Nationalities                     | 11                     | 4                                                                               | 5933                              | 7702                        | 22839              | 10570       | 9369          |
| 短期职业大学<br>Short-cycle Vocational Colleges | 85                     |                                                                                 | 20315                             | 27053                       | 66219              | 19985       | 18492         |



校基本情况  
Higher Educational Institutions

单位:人

| 教 职 工 数<br>Teachers, Staff & Workers                              |                  |                            |                  |                   |                    |                                   |                                 |                       |                                                                 |                                                                       |                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 校本部教职工<br>Teachers, Staff & Workers in the College or Uni. Proper |                  |                            |                  |                   |                    |                                   |                                 |                       | 科研机构<br>人员<br>Personnel<br>in<br>Affiliated<br>Research<br>Org. | 校办工厂、<br>农场职工<br>Employees<br>in<br>School-run<br>Factories,<br>Farms | 附设机<br>构人员<br>Personnel<br>in Others<br>Subsidiary<br>Units |
| 专任教师<br>Full-time Teachers                                        |                  |                            |                  |                   |                    | 教 辅<br>人 员<br>Supporting<br>Staff | 行 政<br>人 员<br>Adm.<br>Personnel | 工 勤<br>人 员<br>Workers |                                                                 |                                                                       |                                                             |
| 计<br>Subtotal                                                     | 教授<br>Professors | 副教授<br>Asso.<br>Professors | 讲 师<br>Lecturers | 助 教<br>Assistants | 教 员<br>Instructors |                                   |                                 |                       |                                                                 |                                                                       |                                                             |
| 387585                                                            | 18559            | 85548                      | 157343           | 103681            | 22454              | 121612                            | 171800                          | 151853                | 47088                                                           | 63047                                                                 | 70568                                                       |
| 116314                                                            | 2063             | 17977                      | 47391            | 41154             | 7729               | 59597                             | 61674                           | 58635                 | 12756                                                           | 22256                                                                 | 42167                                                       |
| 46785                                                             | 3032             | 11881                      | 19195            | 10438             | 2239               | 15467                             | 18848                           | 17758                 | 9327                                                            | 4304                                                                  | 9813                                                        |
| 142872                                                            | 7307             | 34795                      | 60823            | 32498             | 7449               | 51975                             | 63649                           | 58336                 | 25338                                                           | 34888                                                                 | 32745                                                       |
| 23435                                                             | 1158             | 5285                       | 9169             | 6584              | 1239               | 6425                              | 9879                            | 10165                 | 2217                                                            | 11207                                                                 | 4382                                                        |
| 4144                                                              | 180              | 999                        | 1676             | 1172              | 117                | 1113                              | 1754                            | 1558                  | 314                                                             | 944                                                                   | 724                                                         |
| 43169                                                             | 3421             | 8338                       | 16037            | 12511             | 2862               | 15804                             | 19326                           | 17454                 | 4194                                                            | 3227                                                                  | 7382                                                        |
| 75060                                                             | 1916             | 14596                      | 29787            | 23957             | 4804               | 18927                             | 31653                           | 26277                 | 3589                                                            | 5436                                                                  | 9642                                                        |
| 4541                                                              | 188              | 1069                       | 2013             | 1073              | 198                | 1214                              | 2020                            | 2076                  | 200                                                             | 34                                                                    | 1040                                                        |
| 20204                                                             | 581              | 3539                       | 7964             | 6805              | 1315               | 4292                              | 10678                           | 8142                  | 829                                                             | 1523                                                                  | 2425                                                        |
| 4686                                                              | 163              | 767                        | 1960             | 1430              | 366                | 1382                              | 3331                            | 2188                  | 215                                                             | 136                                                                   | 646                                                         |
| 3360                                                              | 137              | 760                        | 1487             | 910               | 66                 | 547                               | 1575                            | 1504                  | 89                                                              | 19                                                                    | 376                                                         |
| 5551                                                              | 296              | 1277                       | 2057             | 1417              | 504                | 1211                              | 2495                            | 2159                  | 260                                                             | 123                                                                   | 421                                                         |
| 4332                                                              | 92               | 834                        | 1916             | 1209              | 281                | 888                               | 2343                            | 1806                  | 363                                                             | 113                                                                   | 725                                                         |
| 9446                                                              | 88               | 1408                       | 3259             | 3677              | 1014               | 2367                              | 4249                            | 2430                  | 153                                                             | 1093                                                                  | 247                                                         |

普通高等学校  
Number of Students by Field of Study

|                                | 毕 业 生 数<br>Graduates |                          |                               | 招 生 数<br>Students Admitted |                          |                               |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                | 计<br>Total           | 本 科<br>Normal<br>Courses | 专 科<br>Short-cycle<br>Courses | 计<br>Total                 | 本 科<br>Normal<br>Courses | 专 科<br>Short-cycle<br>Courses |
| 总 计<br>Total                   | 604223               | 332134                   | 272089                        | 754192                     | 349847                   | 404345                        |
| 工 科<br>Engineering             | 207007               | 138560                   | 68447                         | 263580                     | 151458                   | 112122                        |
| 农 科<br>Agriculture             | 24922                | 15738                    | 9184                          | 28833                      | 16033                    | 12800                         |
| 林 科<br>Forestry                | 5467                 | 3612                     | 1855                          | 7046                       | 3893                     | 3153                          |
| 医 药<br>Medicine & Pharmacy     | 45664                | 30709                    | 14955                         | 58915                      | 32443                    | 26472                         |
| 师 范<br>Teacher Training        | 179343               | 58473                    | 120870                        | 208260                     | 56451                    | 151809                        |
| 文 科<br>Humanities              | 28674                | 19108                    | 9566                          | 37423                      | 19182                    | 18241                         |
| 理 科<br>Natural Sciences        | 25877                | 21981                    | 3896                          | 28802                      | 21144                    | 7658                          |
| 财 经<br>Finance & Economics     | 65749                | 30947                    | 34802                         | 94508                      | 35184                    | 59324                         |
| 政 法<br>Political Science & Law | 12404                | 8143                     | 4261                          | 14494                      | 7976                     | 6518                          |
| 体 育<br>Physical Culture        | 3869                 | 2514                     | 1355                          | 4523                       | 2772                     | 1751                          |
| 艺 术<br>Art                     | 5247                 | 2349                     | 2898                          | 7808                       | 3311                     | 4497                          |

分科学生数  
in Regular Higher Educational Institutions

单位:人

| 在 校 生 数<br>Enreolment |                          |                               | 预 计 毕 业 生<br>Graduates for Next Year |                          |                               |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 计<br>Total            | 本 科<br>Normal<br>Courses | 专 科<br>Short-cycle<br>Courses | 计<br>Total                           | 本 科<br>Normal<br>Courses | 专 科<br>Short-cycle<br>Courses |
| 2184376               | 1329427                  | 854949                        | 574089                               | 300655                   | 273434                        |
| 802366                | 563361                   | 239005                        | 196825                               | 128560                   | 68265                         |
| 88193                 | 60477                    | 27716                         | 23065                                | 13797                    | 9268                          |
| 21001                 | 14187                    | 6814                          | 5353                                 | 3211                     | 2142                          |
| 214285                | 153945                   | 60340                         | 48493                                | 32511                    | 15982                         |
| 547199                | 216995                   | 330204                        | 172919                               | 51599                    | 121320                        |
| 101375                | 68220                    | 33155                         | 24956                                | 15037                    | 9919                          |
| 88885                 | 76374                    | 12511                         | 19317                                | 15674                    | 3643                          |
| 244414                | 126431                   | 117983                        | 63507                                | 28897                    | 34610                         |
| 42849                 | 28022                    | 14827                         | 10849                                | 6435                     | 4414                          |
| 13834                 | 10568                    | 3266                          | 3535                                 | 2397                     | 1138                          |
| 19975                 | 10847                    | 9128                          | 5270                                 | 2537                     | 2733                          |