

華英繙譯金針

上 册

TRANSLATION EXERCISES

BOOK I

*FROM CHINESE TO ENGLISH*

# TRANSLATION EXERCISES

## BOOK I

### FROM CHINESE TO ENGLISH

#### PART I

#### 第一課 地球

袁生見地球儀怪之  
問於師曰吾人所居  
之地其形果如球乎  
師曰然袁生曰地形  
圓則居球下者何以  
不虞墜落師曰地心  
有吸力能吸地面之  
物故無墜落之患

袁生 A young man, by the name of Yuan. 地球儀 A terrestrial globe. 怪之 He wonders at it. 吾人所居之地 the earth on which we live. 果 really. 地形圓 If the earth is round; Take it for granted that the earth is round. 居地下者 those living on the lower side of the earth. 不虞 do not run the risk of. 墜落 to fall off; falling off. 地心 the center of the earth. 吸力 attraction; gravity. 物 objects. 地面 on the surface of the earth. 患 danger.

## 第二課 續

袁生又問曰何  
謂吸力師取磁  
石一枚以鐵屑  
撒其上顛之倒  
之鐵屑終不墜  
落乃指而告之  
曰地球之吸物  
猶磁石之吸鐵  
也

何謂 What is. 磁石 Magnet. 一枚 One piece. 以鐵屑撒其上 to scatter iron dust over it. 顛之倒之 He turns it over now in one way and then the other. 吸 to hold by attraction. 乃指而告之曰 Pointing at this, he tells him, saying, . . . 猶 as; in the same way that.

## 第三課

## 鷓蚌相爭

蚌方出曝鷓啄其肉  
蚌合而箝其喙鷓曰  
今日不雨明日不雨  
卽有死蚌蚌亦語鷓  
曰今日不出明日不  
出卽有死鷓兩者不  
肯相舍漁夫見而并  
擒之

蚌 Clam. 鷓 Snipe. 相爭 The struggle between. 方出曝 When coming out of its shell to sun itself. 啄 to peck up. 蚌合而箝其喙 the clam, on closing its shell, seized him by the bill. 今日不雨 "Let it rain not to-day." 兩者不肯相舍 Neither one would release the other. 而并擒之 and captured both of them.

## 第四課 麥

凡穀之類皆春生  
而秋熟惟麥不然  
其種也以季秋其  
穫也以仲夏性喜  
燥我國西北諸省  
產麥最多  
三四月之交南風  
拂拂麥苗方秀閒  
行隴畝間但見一  
碧無際蕩漾如波  
浪真足觀也

凡穀之類 All kinds of grains. 惟麥不然 but wheat is an exception. 種 to sow; to plant. 季秋 the ninth moon. 穫 to harvest. 仲夏 the fifth moon. 三四月之交 about the third or fourth moon. 南風拂拂 With the coming of the gentle south wind. 麥苗 the blades of wheat. 方秀 begin to look beautiful. 閒行隴畝間 to take a walk in the fields. 一碧無際 an endless expanse of a greenish blue. 如波浪 like waves. 真足觀也 a sight worth seeing, indeed; a grand sight, indeed.

## 第五課 酒

里中有娶婦者沈  
兒往賀及夕設筵  
享客主賓既坐酒  
數巡沈兒獨不舉  
杯主人屢勸之兒  
曰吾父常言酒能  
傷腦於兒童尤甚  
故不敢飲衆皆稱  
善

里中 In the village. 娶婦者 a wedding. 沈兒 Hsing, a boy. 往賀 called to offer his congratulations. 設筵享客 a feast was given for the entertainment of the guests. 酒數巡 the wine had gone round several times. 沈兒獨不舉杯 He, alone, refused to touch the glass. 勸 to ask one to drink. 吾父常言 my father has repeatedly told me that. 酒能傷腦 wine will affect the brain; wine is harmful to the brain. 於兒童 in the case of children. 尤甚 It is worse. 衆 All those present. 稱善 approved of what he said.

## 第六課

煙

潘兒戲吸煙喜甚  
 既而煙氣觸喉咳  
 嗽不已涕泗交流  
 母怪問之兒具以  
 告母曰煙有毒能  
 阻身體之發育非  
 童子所宜也兒其  
 戒之

戲吸煙 to play at smoking. 既而 In a little while. 觸喉 to force its way down the throat. 咳嗽不已 to cough incessantly. 涕泗交流 Both tears and snivel ran down the face. 具以告 to tell the whole truth. 煙有毒 tobacco contains poison. 阻 to hinder; to retard. 身體之發育 the development of a healthy body. 非 by no means. 所宜 good for. 戒 to abstain from.

## 第七課

繡花枕

董生性不嗜學日事  
 修飾見他人衣服有  
 勝己者輒歸求諸母  
 必得之而後已入學  
 數年業無所進同學  
 皆非笑之號爲繡花  
 枕喻其外觀雖美而  
 中實茅塞也

繡花 embroidered. 性不嗜學 is not fond of learning. 日事 to engage one's self day by day. 修飾 to dress elaborately. 輒 used to. 必得之而後已 would not be satisfied until he obtained what he wanted. 業無所進 no progress has been made in his studies. 非笑 to ridicule; to laugh at. 號爲繡花枕 They nicknamed him "Embroidered Pillow." 喻 The idea is. 而中 while its contents. 實 are composed of. 茅塞 grass.

## 第八課 鐵

父問兒曰金屬之中孰  
 爲貴孰爲賤兒曰金最  
 貴銀次之鐵爲下父曰  
 金銀雖貴僅用爲錢幣  
 及妝飾耳鐵價廉而用  
 廣家居之什物農工之  
 器具需鐵最多故無金  
 銀爲害猶小無鐵則百  
 業皆廢矣

金屬之中 Of all metals. 貴 the most valuable. 賤 the least valuable. 銀次之 silver comes next. 雖 while. 貴 highly prized. 僅用 its use is confined to. 錢幣 coins. 妝飾 ornaments. 鐵價廉而用廣 iron is less prized but its use is more varied. 家居 household. 什物 utensils. 器具 implements and tools. 百業 all industries. 廢 to abandon; to bring to a standstill.

## 第九課 兵器

強國之道以兵爲  
 本用兵之道以器  
 爲先今日製造精  
 巧戰鬪用槍礮猛  
 烈無比陸有礮臺  
 海有戰艦攻守之  
 具日益堅利古之  
 城郭弓矢至今日  
 皆無用矣

兵器 Weapons. 強國之道 the strength of a nation. 用兵之道 the efficiency of an army. 今日精造精巧 with the advance that has been made in manufacture. 槍礮 guns. 猛烈無比 which in point of destructiveness have no equal. 礮臺 fortresses; forts. 戰艦 battleships; men-of-war. 攻守之具 offensive and defensive weapons. 堅利 effective. 城郭 walled cities. 弓矢 bows and arrows. 至今日皆無用矣 to be rendered out of date; to become things of the past; to lose all their usefulness.

## 第十課 蟻

二蟻同居小池天  
 久不雨池涸議他  
 徙路過一井其一  
 悅之將躍入其一  
 曰井水固佳苟有  
 他故不適吾意又  
 焉能出故但顧目  
 前而不圖其後者  
 取禍之道也

蟻 frogs. 同居 to live together. 池涸 the pool is dried up. 議 he after due consideration, they have decided to remove somewhere else. 過 to pass by. 悅之 to be pleased with. 將 is about to; is on the point of. 固佳 Undoubtedly good. 苟有他故 Should something unusual ever happen; in case of an emergency. 顧 to consider. 目前 the present. 而不圖 without regard for. 其後 the future. 取禍 to court misfortune.

## 第十一課 勤動

吳普問衛生之術於華  
 佗佗曰人體當使勞動  
 則食物易消血脈流通  
 病自不生戶樞不蠹流  
 水不腐以其常動故也  
 吾體偶有不適則爲禽  
 獸舞蹈之戲以祛疾普  
 從其言身體日健年至  
 九十餘

衛生之術 How to preserve one's health. 問於 to inquire of. 勞動 exercises. 則食物易消 to make digestion easy. 流通 to circulate. 病 sickness; disease. 戶樞不蠹 the axis of a door never becomes rotten. 流水不腐 the running stream never becomes unwholesome. 以其 it is entirely due. 不適 not well. 則爲禽獸舞蹈之戲 I would dance about like birds or beasts. 祛 to get rid of. 從其言 to take his advices. 年至 to reach the age of.

## 第十二課 鴉

羣鳥議立君以美  
者任之鴉自知其  
醜乃往深林之中  
徧覓孔雀落羽聚  
飾其身以爲美莫  
己若也羣鳥知其  
詐爭啄去之傷其  
皮流血被體舊毛  
盡落

議 To call an assembly. 立君 to elect a king. 以美者任之 and the office was to be filled by the prettiest of them. 鴉 crow. 自知 being sensible of. 醜 ugliness. 往深林 to go into a forest. 徧覓 to look round for. 孔雀落羽 plumes that have fallen from the peacock. 詐 shrewdness. 以爲美莫己若也 thinking that no one is as pretty as himself. 爭 eagerly. 傷 to wound. 被 to cover with. 舊毛 his own feathers. 落 to come off.

## 第十三課 疫

鄉中大疫死亡相繼  
姚生問於師曰防疫  
有道乎師曰疫之生  
由於不潔今街衢污  
穢水流溷濁皆足致  
疫又有蚊蠅蚤蟲爲  
傳染之媒此疫之所  
以盛也故欲防疫必  
以清潔爲本

大疫 A pestilence; an epidemic. 死亡相繼 persons died in rapid succession. 防疫 to stamp out an epidemic. 有道乎 is there any possible way? 疫之生由於不潔 an epidemic is the result of insanitation. 蚊 mosquitoes. 蠅 flies. 蚤 fleas. 蟲 bugs. 傳染之媒 agents of infection. 清潔 sanitary condition.



## 第十四課 紙

古時無紙書籍用竹簡或以  
 縑帛簡重帛貴得書甚難學  
 者苦之漢蔡倫始造紙至今  
 稱便  
 樹皮稻藁敝布之類皆可製  
 紙然常用者多以竹爲之福  
 建浙江等省產竹最盛故出  
 紙亦最多

古時 Ancient times. 無 there was not; was not in  
 existence. 書籍 books and records. 竹簡 bamboo  
 slips. 縑帛 silks. 學者苦之 it was a great handicap  
 to students. 漢蔡倫 Chai Lung of the Han dynasty.  
 始 for the first time. 樹皮 barks. 稻藁 grain stalks.  
 敝布 waste cloth. 之類 and the like. 然常用者 the  
 commonest kinds in use, however. 多以竹爲之 are,  
 for the most part, made from bamboo. 產 to produce.  
 故 for this reason; hence; therefore. 出 to supply.

## 第十五課 家書

汪生在學堂暇輒以書寓其友酬復爲戲一日得父書卽把筆作復既畢以錢二十買郵票一黏之封面投於路旁郵政箱明日父得書喜曰吾兒入學不及二年卽能作家書可喜也

母親大人膝下敬稟者昨由郵局寄到

手諭敬知

福體康強弟妹等亦安好甚爲喜慰男在

學堂一切自知謹慎仰乞

大人勿勞聖念現在國文教科書第三冊已

經讀畢頗能領悟暑假在卽明日考試且看考後名列何等再行稟告謹覆敬

請

福安

男○○謹稟

○○月○○日

暇 At leisure. 寓 to send to. 酬復爲戲 to amuse himself by keeping up his correspondence; his chief amusement was to keep up his correspondence. 卽把筆作復 He at once penciled an answer. 既畢 having done so. 郵票 a stamp. 黏 to paste on; to stick to. 投於 to throw into. 郵政箱 a letter box. 明日 the next day. 不及二年 less than two years. 卽能 and he is already able.

父母親大人膝下 Dear parents: 敬稟者 I would respectfully submit that. 由郵局 through the post. 勿勞聖念 please take no concern about me. 讀畢 have finished. 頗能領悟 and am able to understand the lessons therein contained. 暑假在卽 the summer vacation is on hand. 考試 examinations. 名列何等 as to how I stand in my class. 再行稟告 I shall report again.

敬請福安 with love. (此等語呆譯則儼因中西俗尙不同故也).

## 第十六課

## 樂正子春

齊伐魯索讒鼎魯  
以其贗往齊人曰  
贗也魯人曰真也  
齊人曰使樂正子  
春來言則吾將信  
之魯君請於樂正  
子春樂正子春曰  
胡不以其真往也  
君曰我愛之答曰  
臣亦愛臣之信乃  
辭不行

伐 To attack; to punish; to invade. 索 to demand; to make one give up. 讒鼎 the famous tripod of Yu (the tripod was made at Kan Chan hence its name). 魯以其贗往 Lu sent an imitation. 真 genuine. 使樂正子春來言 let your Yok Chen Tze Chung come and declare its genuineness to us. 信 to believe; to take one's words for it. 我愛之 I am fond of it; I am unwilling to part with it. 乃辭不行 with this, he refused point-blank to make the trip as requested.

## 第十七課

## 貧富

姜彭二生同學姜  
生家貧冠履多敝  
彭生衣華服過而  
炫之姜生不顧且  
夕勤學每試輒高  
列卒業後爲講師  
家亦漸裕彭生廢  
學歷久無成資盡  
而困歎曰乃今知  
富之不足恃矣

二生 Two young men. 同學 attended the same school; were schoolmates. 冠履多敝 his hats and shoes were old and worn out. 衣華服 was clad in rich clothes. 過而炫之 and was very presumptuous whenever he met his friend. 不顧 to pay no attention to. 且夕 all his time. 每試 each examination. 輒高列 to stand high. 卒業 after his graduation. 講師 a lecturer. 裕 well-off. 廢學 having neglected his studies. 歷久無成 and was far from successful. 資盡 his wealth at last was gone. 而困 and he began to feel the financial stress. 歎曰 with a sigh, he said. 乃今知 I now know. 恃 to rely upon.

## 第十八課

## 藤與桂

青藤盤於古屋之上  
 傍檐有老桂數株藤  
 俯視而笑之曰爾位  
 何卑桂曰我託身誠  
 不如君之高然吾盤  
 根土中卓立地上無  
 所依附汝憑古屋以  
 爲高屋傾汝其危哉

藤 The creeper. 桂 the cinnamon tree. 古屋 an old house or building. 傍檐有老桂數株 several cinnamon trees were only high enough to reach the eaves. 俯視 to look down upon. 爾位何卑 how low you are! 託身 to attach oneself. 然吾盤根土中 but we send our roots deep into the earth. 卓立 to stand erect. 無所依附 and are entirely independent. 憑 to lean on. 以爲高 to gain your height. 屋傾 the house may come down at any moment. 汝其危哉 your position therefore is a very perilous one.

## 第十九課 鴿

鴿出覓食遇隼輒  
 死鷹告之曰吾力  
 能制隼願爲爾衛  
 鴿大悅延鷹入其  
 居鷹旣入撲殺羣  
 鴿無得免者世有  
 不圖自立而借助  
 於人猶鴿之求鷹  
 也

鴿 A pigeon. 出覓食 to go out in search of food. 隼 a hawk. 鷹 an eagle. 吾力能 I am strong enough. 制 to overcome. 願爲爾衛 and am willing to stand by you. 延 to invite. 其居 its abode. 撲殺 to strike to death. 無得免者 none of them escaped. 世有 there are persons. 不圖自立 who instead of helping themselves. 而借助於人 seek assistance from others.

## 第二十課

不識字

山有虎害人畜獵  
 人謀捕虎設阱以  
 伺之大書牆上曰  
 下有虎阱行人止  
 步鄉人不識字者  
 過牆下誤蹴之墜  
 阱傷足大呼求援  
 既出人指牆上書  
 告之乃歎曰吾苟  
 知書豈至此哉遂  
 發憤向學

不識字 illiterate. 山有虎 in a certain hill there are tigers. 害 which do a great havoc. 人畜 life and cattle. 獵人 huntsmen. 阱 a pit. 大書牆上曰 on the wall near-by there appear in bold characters as follows: 行人止步 "Don't go any further;" "beware of a pit." 鄉人 a countryman. 誤蹴之 to overstep by mistake. 墜 to fall into. 大呼求援 he cried at the top of his voice for help. 指 to point out. 告之 to explain them to him. 吾苟知書豈至此哉 had I only been able to read, I would not have met with all this! 遂 henceforth. 發憤 he resolved.

## 第二十一課

禹治水

上古之時洪水爲  
 災民不得安宅帝  
 舜憂之命禹治水  
 禹在外十三年三  
 過家門曾不一入  
 苦心壹志手足胼  
 胝卒導水入江河  
 順流至海中國之  
 民始得安居樂業  
 禹之功偉矣

禹治水 Yu and the floods. 上古之時 the remotest time. 洪水 a flood. 爲災 which did so much havoc. 命 to command. 禹在外 Yu lived away from home. 三過家門 thrice he passed in front of his house. 苦心壹志 by faithful devotion and constancy of purpose. 手足胼胝 and with hands and feet becoming callous. 卒 at length. 導 to let out. 安居 to have homes. 樂業 to enjoy life. 禹之功偉矣 great were his services to mankind.

不	帆	不	掉	其	名	所	來	父	
順	帆	櫂	水	後	爲	以	父	攜	第
故	受	而	使	有	櫂	行	指	兒	二
用	風	行	舟	物	櫂	乎	謂	至	十
櫂	則	何	轉	如	拍	兩	兒	江	二
	舟	也	也	尾	水	旁	曰	畔	課
	進	父	兒	名	使	有	汝	有	舟
	來	曰	曰	爲	舟	物	知	舟	舟
	舟	彼	去	舵	進	如	舟	迎	
	風	有	舟	舵	也	翼	之	面	

父攜兒至江畔 A father took his son to the bank of a river. 迎面來 coming toward them. 汝知舟之所以行乎 do you know why the boat moves? 兩旁 on each side of the boat. 如翼 like the wings of a bird. 櫂拍水 the oar cuts the water. 如尾 like the tail of a fish. 舵掉水 the helm swings in the water. 去舟 the boat that is sailing away from us. 帆受風 the sail is driven forward by the wind; the sail receive the force of the wind. 風不順 it is against the wind.

## 第二十三課 · 愛弟

余生性友愛每放假歸必與弟妹共遊玩一日還家適  
 其弟病臥牀不能起余生憂之常於牀前爲講故事唱  
 歌曲以悅其意明日入學又屢作書問之及病愈乃已  
 二弟手足昨回家值吾弟臥病不得同遊甚爲悵  
 悵今日病狀如何服藥後能稍瘥否不勝懸念明晚  
 課畢擬請假回家一視弟疾但學堂相距太遠未  
 知先生能否允許惟望吾弟格外謹慎俾得早  
 日痊愈也此訊

瘥安

兄○○手白

月 日

愛弟 Love your younger brother. 每放假歸 whenever he came home from school on holidays. 臥牀不能起 in bed. 講故事 to tell a story. 又屢作書問之 he made many inquiries after his brother's health. 病愈 to recover from illness. 今日病狀如何 how are you getting on to-day. 服藥 to take medicine. 不勝懸念 my thoughts are with you always. 課畢 after school. 允許 to consent. 格外 special. 請假 to ask for leave of absence.

## 第二十四課

## 勿謾語

司馬光幼時與其姊

共弄胡桃欲脫其皮

不得姊去婢以湯脫

之光大喜持往告姊

曰吾能脫之矣父呵

曰小子何得謾語光

自是改過終身無謾

語

幼時 When a little boy. 弄 to play with. 胡桃 walnut. 欲去其皮 he wished to pull off its skin; to peel it. 以湯 by means of hot water. 呵 to blame. 小子何得謾語 don't you tell a lie! 改過 repentent; to reform. 婢 a maidservant; a slave girl.

## 第二十五課

## 纏足之害

人有四肢缺之則廢

傷之則病病廢之人

世之所憫也故有戕

人之肢體者衆必斥

之法必刑之惡其不

仁耳

父母愛子無所不至

乃以纏足之虐施於

女子使之終身病廢

豈不愛其女哉亦蔽

於世俗之見耳

害 The evil. 缺之 to deprive of. 廢 maimed. 病 invalid. 病廢之人世之所憫也 to an invalid goes our sympathy; an invalid is a subject of pity. 戕 to injure; to chop off. 斥 to condemn. 衆 the people at large. 法必刑之 the law will punish him. 父母愛子, 無所不至 a parent's love knows no bounds. 乃 still; however; but. 纏足之虐 the torture of foot-binding. 施 inflict. 豈不愛其女哉, 亦蔽於世俗之見耳 is it because they do not love their daughter? The fact is they have been blinded by a long-standing custom.



## 第二十六課 告假

邵生性謹愿入學有定  
 時積年餘未嘗遲片刻  
 居學中又甚勤奮先生  
 屢稱其賢一日諸生皆  
 上講堂獨邵生不至先  
 生日邵生素不失期今  
 日不至必有故也語未  
 竟有持函來者啓視之  
 則邵生請假書也

謹愿 regular. 入學有定時 he was always on time at school.  
 積年餘 for a year or more. 遲 late. 片刻 a moment. 勤奮 in-  
 dustrious. 屢稱其賢 often speak highly of him. 講堂 classroom.  
 素不失期 he has never been late. 必有故也 something is wrong  
 with him. 語未竟 this was scarcely said. 請假書 a letter of excuse.

## 第二十七課

夫子大人尊鑒敬啓者  
 學生昨晚自學堂回  
 家途遇急雨衣服盡  
 溼今日早起頭目暈  
 眩殊覺不適承家慈  
 之命在家少息俟病  
 稍愈當即赴學補課  
 用特修函請假伏祈  
 鑒察敬請  
 台安 學生○○謹上  
 ○月○○日

途遇急雨 I was caught in a shower. 衣服盡溼 was wet to the  
 skin. 頭目暈眩 to feel dizzy. 殊覺不適 I am not at all well. 少息  
 to take a little rest. 補課 to make up my lessons. 伏祈鑒察  
 for your consideration; for your inspection; for your information.  
 謹上 respectfully submitted.