

教育三年制初级中学教材

语文基础训练 参考答案

(初中一、二、三年级第二学期)

河南省教委中小学教研室编

(供教师使用)

河南教育出版社

初中一、二、三年级第二学期
《英语基础训练》参考答案
(九年义务教育三年制初级中学教材)

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Unit 17

Lesson 65

- I. 1. today 今天 2. Monday 星期一 3. big 大的
4. small 小的 5. heavy 重的 6. light 轻的
7. full 满的 8. empty 空的 9. could 可以……
10. bottle 瓶子

- II. 1. This box isn't big.
2. That isn't a light table.
3. It's not a full bottle.
4. He isn't there.
5. They aren't old.
6. My bike isn't white.

- III. 1. Is that big box heavy? Yes, it is.
2. Are these bottles empty or full?
They are empty.
3. Let me help you.
4. This chair is too light.

5. This is an old bike. Could I have a new one, please?
- IV. Fine, thank you. And how are you? Who is on duty today? Are you all here today/Are we all here today? Where is he? Thank you.

Lesson 66

- I. 1. [ɔ:] 2. [ɔ] 3. [ei] 4. [æ] 5. [u:] 6. [ə]
7. [ɔ] 8. [ʌ] 9. [ə:] 10. [l]

- II. 1. I want to take these books to the classroom.

我想把这些书拿到教室里去。

2. Let's put those pens in the pencil-box.

让我们把那些铅笔放进铅笔盒里。

3. Can you carry the heavy box?

你能提那只重箱子吗?

4. Could you help us, please?

你能帮助我们吗?

5. You are welcome.

不用谢。(别客气)

- III. 1. empty bag 2. carry a light box 3. Certainly
4. Let's 5. want to ask

- IV. Hello, Lucy. Is it yours? You can't put it here. you're right, I can't carry it. Certainly. You're welcome. Let's put it on the bike.

Lesson 67

- I . 1. the 2. this 3. that 4. they 5. them
6. there(their) 7. theirs 8. these 9. those
10. three 11. thank 12. thing 13. thirteen
14. think 15. basket

- II . 1. D 2. F 3. H 4. G 5. A 6. C 7. E
8. B

- III . 1. I want to put these things in the car.
2. Give me a bottle of orange, please.
3. This thing is too big. We can't carry it.
4. Are all the baskets empty?

- IV . 1. too, them 2. full 3. light, it 4. find it
5. There 6. an 7. full one 8. look after

Lesson 68

- I . 1. big 2. carry 3. let 4. thing 5. whose

- II . 1. Can you carry this heavy box?
2. Let's put these things in the basket.
3. Give him a bottle of orange, please.
4. Could you help me, please? Certainly.
5. We want to take those chairs to our classroom.

- III . 1. game, way, name, today, grade, table, play
2. family, black, thank, hat, carry, apple, am

3. what, watch, want

4. small, football, wall, ball

5. father, classroom, banana, basket, afternoon

IV. 1. A 2. B 3. B 4. A 5. B 6. B

7. A 8. B 9. A 10. A

V. 1. there 2. light 3. small 4. white 5. go

6. full 7. take 8. new

VI. 1. Our watches are new.

2. Those are empty boxes.

3. They can't carry the heavy bags.

4. Are the small baskets ours?

No, they're theirs.

5. Give them to us, please.

VII. Let me have a look. What about this one? Here you are.

You are welcome. (That's all right.)

Unit 18

Lesson 69

I. 1. they, them, their, theirs

2. sorry, other

II. bedroom, can, see, school, socks, are, door, on the wall,

other, at, clothes, It's under his bed, What other, books

III. 1. 同 Model

2. A: Oh, I can't find my new skirt.

Where is it?

B: Come here. Look! Is this your new skirt on the line?

A: Yes, it is. Thanks.

B: Put it away, please. You must look after your things.

A: Sorry! But I don't want to put it away. I want to put it on now.

Lesson 70

- I. 1. right 对的 2. wrong 错的 3. worry 担忧
4. sorry 对不起 5. so 这么 6. catch 抓住
7. get 得到 8. him 他 9. broken 打破
10. away 离开 11. think 认为 12. down 向下

- II. 1. her, clothes 2. him 3. them, bottles, orange
4. them away 5. look after, things 6. other sock
7. down 8. catch

III. He, His, He, his, him

IV. What's wrong? Don't worry.

Thank goodness. Thank you very much.

Lesson 71

- I. 1. A 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. B 6. B 7. A

II. 1. yours, You, your, you

2. Her, hers, She, her

3. He, He, his, his, him

4. them, They, Their, They, theirs

5. ours, We, our, us

6. it, its, it

Ⅲ. dear, with, plane, see, worry, think, mend, knife, Come, very

Lesson 72

I. 1. Jim is here. Give him an orange, please. (B)

2. A: Whose is this room?

B: It's ours. (D)

3. A: Where's my cat?

B: Look! It's in the tree. (B)

4. A: Are they English?

B: No, they're American. (C)

5. We want to take these chairs over there. Could you help us, please? (A)

Ⅱ. 1. We are all here today.

2. What's wrong with the kite?

3. Thanks very much.

4. Can you help him?

5. Let me have a look.

Ⅲ. 1. c, c, ch, ck

2. g, g, gg, g

3. g, j, J, J

4. c, c, s...s, c

5. Ch, ch, tch, tch

IV. 1. Can you catch the ball?

2. Mike's other sock is in one of his shoes.

3. What do you want, Kate?

4. I think I can mend the clock.

5. Give the knife to him, please.

V. 1. These things are yours. You must put them away.

2. Sorry, I don't think so.

3. Don't worry! I can help you.

4. What's wrong with the plane?

5. Thank goodness!

VI. 1. C 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. A 6. B 7. C

8. A 9. C 10. B

Unit 19

Lesson 73

I. [u] good, goodbye, goodness, classroom, bedroom,
book, look, football

[u:] food, too, room, broom, soon, school, afternoon

II. 1. eat 吃 2. tea 茶 3. meat 肉 4. like 喜

欢 5. nice 好的 6. rice 大米 7. time 时间
8. drink 喝 9. milk 牛奶 10. bread 面包
11. glass 玻璃 12. water 水

Ⅲ. 1. a bottle of milk, three bottles of milk

2. a cup of tea, four cups of tea.

3. a bottle of orange, five bottles of orange

4. a glass of water, six glasses of water

Ⅳ. 1. Picture 1, two, meat, like, meat, me, some, Certainly,
Thanks

2. bags of rice, four bags of rice

V. Good afternoon, Wei Hua. Do you like it? it looks very
nice, It's time to play games. Let's go.

Lesson 74

I. 1. cakes 2. bananas 3. apples 4. eggs 5. pears
6. oranges 7. babies 8. classes 9. knives 10. women

Ⅱ. 略

Ⅲ. 1. Can I help you?

要我帮忙吗?/您要买东西吗?

2. We would like something to eat.

我们想要些吃的东西。

3. What about some bottles of water?

来几瓶水怎么样?

4. What would they like?

他们想要什么？

5. I think I would like something to drink.

我想要点喝的。

6. Would you like this blue shirt?

您想要这件蓝衬衫吗？

7. It's time to go to the classroom.

该去教室了。

8. We don't eat these things.

我们不吃这些东西。

Lesson 75

I . 1. any 2. many 3. only 4. something

5. well 6. would

II . 可数名词: banana, pear, cake, apple, egg, book, plane,
desk, boy, cup, bird

不可数名词: food, rice, bread, orange, tea, milk, meat,
time, water, English

III . 1. a box of bread, two boxes of bread, some bread

2. a bottle of orange, five bottles of orange, some orange

3. a glass of water, seven glasses of water, some water

4. a bag of rice, ten bags of rice, many bags of rice

5. four baskets of bananas, some bananas, how many bananas

6. 一些奶, 两杯奶, 许多杯奶

7. 一些茶, 九杯茶, 多少杯茶
8. 一些蛋糕, 许多蛋糕, 八盒蛋糕
9. 一些食物, 一篮子食物, 许多篮食物
10. 一些手表, 许多手表, 40块手表

Lesson 76

I. 1. C 2. A 3. C 4. D 5. C

II. 1. the, an 2. any, some 3. an, a, an 4. any, the,
any 5. an, an 6. an, an 7. the, some
8. the, the, some

III. 1. B 2. C 3. C 4. A 5. B 6. A 7. C

IV. 1. Would you like something to drink?

2. What about a bottle of orange?

3. What would they like? Some red flowers.

4. This sweater looks very nice.

Do you like it?

5. Have some oranges, please.

6. How many buses can you see over there?

I can see only one.

V. 1. at 2. behind 3. rice, meat, eggs, tea

4. bread, cakes, milk 5. food

Unit 20

Lesson 77

I. 1. B 2. B 3. B 4. B 5. B

II. 略

III. find(see), Don't worry, help, Catch, welcome

IV. 1. Nice to meet you.

2. Please don't worry.

3. Tom is my friend. He's American.

4. Excuse me, are you English?

5. We are not Japanese. We are Chinese.

V. Meimei: Good morning, Rose.

Rose: Good morning, Meimei.

Meimei: Rose, this is my friend, Lucy.

Lucy, this is Rose.

Lucy: How do you do?

Rose: How do you do? Nice to meet you.

Lucy: Nice to meet you, too. I'm American. Are you American, too?

Rose: No. I'm English.

Lesson 78

I. 1. do 2. go 3. throw 4. ride 5. swim

6. make 7. fly 8. jump 9. sing 10. easy
11. hard 12. basketball

- II. 1. fly a kite 2. ride a bike 3. play basketball
4. swim 5. throw a frisby 6. jump 7. sing

III. 略

Lesson 79

- I. 1. run 2. with 3. high 4. near 5. river
6. great

II. A. 1. There is a picture on the wall.

2. There is a hat on the desk.

3. There is a bike behind the tree.

4. There is an egg in the cup.

5. There is a car near the river.

B. 1. There are some cats under the chair.

2. There are some boys in the boat.

3. There are some apples in the basket.

4. There are some flowers on the table.

5. There are some buses near the hill.

- III. 1. Come 2. easy 3. right 4. empty 5. Catch
6. Give

IV. 1. It's under the tree.

2. Yes, it is. 3. It's red.

4. Wei Fang. 5. Yes, she can.

Lesson 80

I. 每小题读两遍:

1. A: What can you see on the wall?

B: I can see a map of China and three pictures on it.

2. A: Can you make a cake, Kate?

B: Yes, I can. It's very easy.

3. A: Look! Meimei. There is a nice box on the table.

What's in it, do you know?

B: Let me see. Oh, there is a red skirt.

It's new. Whose is it? Is it yours?

A: No. It's Lily's, I think.

4. A: We can't find our football sweaters. Can you help us?

B: Certainly.

5. A: Where is Polly? I can't see it.

B: Polly? I know. It's in that tree.

(1. B 2. A 3. C 4. C 5. B)

II. 1. D 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. C 6. C 7. D

8. A 9. A 10. B

III. A. 1. Don't throw the frisby like that.

2. Don't put your clothes on the floor.

3. Don't sing this song in Japanese.

4. Don't have a cup of water, please.

B. 1. There are many flowers on the hill.

2. There are ten boxes of bread on the table.

3. There are five big trees near the school.

4. There are forty students in the classroom.

IV. 1. We can play basketball.

You can play football.

They can play games.

2. There is a river near our school.

There are two boats in the river.

There is an old man and three boys in one of the boats.

3. Can you throw a frisby? Yes, I can. It's very easy.

Can Sue fly a kite?

No, she can't. It's too hard.

Can Mike catch the cat in the tree?

No, the tree is too high!

V. 略

Unit 21

Lesson 81

I. 1. C 2. D 3. B 4. A 5. D

II. 1. Yes, I can. 2. Yes, there is. 3. There's a bird.

4. It's under the tree. 5. Yes, there is. 6. There

is a boat. 7. No, there isn't. There is a boy in it.

III. A. 1. There isn't a woman behind the house.

2. There aren't two pencils in the desk.

3. There isn't any meat on the table.

4. There aren't any pear trees on the hill.

B. 1. Is there a broom behind the door?

Yes, there ~~is~~.

Is there a chair behind the door?

No, there ~~isn't~~.

2. Is there any milk in the bottle?

Yes, there is.

Is there any water in the bottle?

No, there isn't.

3. Are there any boys under the bed?

Yes, there are.

Are there any balls under the bed?

No, there aren't.

IV. 1. have 2. in 3. map 4. fifty 5. Our, black-board

Lesson 82

I. 1. ['hauziz] 2. ['dresiz] 3. ['bɒksiz]

4. ['wɒtɪz] 5. ['frendz] 6. [bəʊts] 7. [hɪlz]

8. [keɪks] 9. [pɛəz] 10. ['ɔrɪndʒɪz]