

# 改革发展中的遵义教育

DEVELOPING EDUCATION IN ZUNYI



加强教育宣传联系

系，促进教育改革

和开展。

刘少奇



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# 前言

## 开拓进取 求是图新

### ——遵义教育在改革中前进

改革开放以来,我区教育事业蓬勃发展。截止1995年底,全区有小学3738所,教学班点1024个,在校生86.2万人;幼儿园223所,在园幼儿8.1万人;初级中学376所,在校生23.8万人,高完中60所,在校生2.8万人;职业中学50所,在校生1.3万人;聋哑学校1所,特教班12个,随班就读点626个,三残儿童在校生3961人;中等师范学校4所,其他中等技术学校8所,在校生8292人;普通大专院校2所,成人高校3所,在校生4000余人。

全区1991年基本扫除青壮年文盲,1992年基本普及初等教育,在巩固提高的基础上,九年义务教育正在稳步推进。95年全区小学适龄儿童入学率97.8%,巩固率98.6%,毕业率98.3%,普及率96.1%,小学升入初中比例占79.3%,15周岁人口中初中教育完成率93.9%,非文盲率97.4%;中小學生辍学率分别降至3.68%和1.58%以下;3--6周岁幼儿入园(班)率达70.99%,三类残疾儿童入学率达29.03%。全区有1所职高被评为国家级重点职业高中,有6所被评为省级重点职业高中,占全省省级重点职高数的28.6%;有乡镇级农民文化技术学校227所,建校率100%,村级4226所,建校率80%以上,每年约有50万农民接受农村适用技术培训;有6个县市完成高标准扫盲验收,全区扫除青壮年文盲近30万人,使1949年10月1日后出生的15周岁以上人口中文盲率下降到5.3%;全区基本完成城乡电视教育网络建设,覆盖率达80%以上。

全区现有中小学专任教师(含中等师范、职业学校)45435人,学历达标率小学73.64%,初中49.1%,高中59.1%;岗位合格率小学91.1%,初中56.9%,高中64.6%。目前全区有10980名中小学教师接受学历补偿教育,中小学校长岗位培训基本结束,小学教师继续教育开始启动;全区中小学、师范学校(含县进修学校)从1987年首次职改以来,共计评聘高级技术职称900多人,中级技术职称8500多人。

近几年来,各级党委政府把教育摆在优先发展的战略地位,千方百计确保财政主渠道投入,同时多渠道筹措教育经费,使我区各级各类学校逐步进入配套建设或标准化建设阶段。我们的奋斗目标是:到2000年,全区适龄儿童入学率达到99%,初中阶段适龄少年入学率达到80%以上;基本扫除青壮年文盲,非文盲率在农村达到97%、城镇达到99%以上;全区中等职业技术学校在在校生与普通高中在校生比例达到1:1.70%以上的农村劳动力受到不同程度的技术培训,100%的乡镇中心小学以上学校能直接收看教育电视节目;中小学教师学历合格率基本达到国家教委要求。在此基础上将我区教育事业继续推向前进。

遵义地区教育局  
一九九六年十月



1. 1988年龚贤永副省长、省人大常委会副主任李冀锋在遵义县新舟区视察学校危房改造  
1. In 1988, Leaders from the Province Gong Xianyong and Li Jifeng are inspecting the reform of a school in Zunyi County.



2. 全省县级教研室建设经验交流会在我区仁怀市召开  
2. The provincial county-level teaching and research office experience exchange conference is held in Renhuai City.



3. 1986年中共遵义地委、行署  
3. In Sept. 1986, Party Committee, Executive Office holding a rally to celebrate the



# PREFACE

**To be creative and Enterprising,  
to seek for the truth and blaze new trails**

**— Zunyi's education is developing in the reform**

Since China opened to the outside world, education in Zunyi is in vigorous development. By the end of 1995, there had been 3738 primary schools, with 862 thousand pupils; 223 kindergartens with 81 thousand children; 376 junior middle schools with 238 thousand students; 60 senior middle schools with 280 thousand students; 50 vocational schools with 13 thousand students; 1 school for deaf-mutes with 12 special-taught classes, with 3961 deaf, dumb and blind children; besides there had been 4 secondary normal schools and 8 skilled workers' schools with 8292 students as well as 2 colleges and 3 adults colleges with totally 4000 students.

By 1991, the Prefecture had basically eliminated illiteracy among adults. Primary education was popularized and the 9-year compulsory education was going on steadily in 1992. In 1995, the proportions of primary students' entering school, consolidation, graduation and popularization separately came up to 97.8%, 98.6%, 98.3% and 96.1%, among the graduates 79.3% entered junior middle schools, among the 15 aged children 93.9% finished junior education; the proportion of students and pupils discontinuing studies went down to 3.68% and 1.58%; and the proportion of children's entering kindergartens came up to 70.99%. In the whole prefecture, there was 1 vocational school defined as national key school, 6 as provincial key schools; in addition, there were 227 rural technical schools for peasants in towns and 426 in villages, which ensured 500 thousand peasants to receive technical training each year; the Prefecture has basically completed urban and rural TV education network, which covers 80% area of the Prefecture.

Now there are 45435 full-time teachers in the prefecture, 73.64% of the primary school teachers, 49.1% of junior and 59.1% of senior middle school teachers have formulated schooling records, and 10980 teachers are studying for formulated records. Since 1987, there have been 900 teachers assessed senior rank professional titles, 8500 assessed medium rank ones.

As the Party committees and governments at different levels all think education as the most important, they have tried every means to ensure the education outlay and thus made the schools able to carry on their standardization construction. Our future objective is that by the year 2000, the proportion of children's entering primary school will reach 99%, junior school will reach 80%; the proportion of adults non-illiteracy will reach 97% in country and 99% in town; the ratio of students between vocational school and ordinary middle school will reach 1:1; 70% of the peasants will receive technical training, 100% schools above towns' central primary school will be able to receive education TV programs directly; and most of the teachers' schooling records will reach the standard set by the national Education Committee. In that case education cause in our Prefecture will go forward and have good prospects.

## Zunyi's Education Bureau



3. 行署隆重集会庆祝建国以来第一个教师节  
Committee and Government of Zunyi Prefecture are  
the first Teachers' Day.



4. 教育局大楼  
Office building of the Bureau



5. 锦旗  
Silk banners

ZUNYI MEDICAL COLLEGE

# 遵义医学院



遵义医学院前身为大连医学院,“严谨、求实、团结、创新”是她的校风;“艰苦创业,严谨治学,勤奋向上,救死扶伤”是她的光荣传统。学院设有临床医学、口腔医学、卫生管理、麻醉医学4个本科专业和临床医学、医学美容、卫生管理、医学检验、麻醉医学、医学影像、临床五官医学、计划生育妇幼保健8个专科专业。有8个学科9个专业具有硕士学位授予权。建校近50年来,为国家培养了近2万高级医务人才。近10年来获科研成果202项,其中国家级4项、省部级131项。

This college grew out of the former Dalian Medical College. It has the general spirit of "being rigorous, practical, united and creative"; the glorious tradition of "arduous efforts, meticulous scholarship, enterprising and diligent, healing the wounded and rescuing the dying". The college offers 9 specialties such as clinical medicine, medical cosmetology, sanitation management, medical examination, anaesthesia medicine, medical photograph, clinical five sense organs medicine and family control & maternal and child hygiene, etc, which have authority to give master's degree. In the 50 years since its founding, it has brought up nearly 20 thousand of advanced medical workers and in the past 10 years, achieved 202 items of scientific prizes, of which 4 were at state level and 131 were at province level.







1. 主持工作的副院长黄燮南教授
2. 1995年4月李岚清副总理到校视察
3. 第一附属医院门诊部
4. 药理学教授刘国雄在指导研究生作实验
5. 口腔系的实验教学
6. 丰富多采的文体活动
7. 教与学
8. 院教学大楼

1. Vice-director of the college-- Professor Huang Xienan
2. Vice-premier Li Lanqing inspected the college in Apr.1995.
3. New out patient department of the First Hospital attached to the College
4. Professor Liu Guoxiong is directing his graduate students in doing experiment
5. An experimental lesson
6. Varied and colourful cultural activities
7. Teaching and learning
8. Teaching building



# 遵义师范高等专科学校

遵义师范高等专科学校已有90年的历史,设有文、理、体、艺类9系13个专业,近40个教学班。学生1700余人,教职工近500人。新建有物理、化学、生物三栋实验楼以及语音室、电化室、微机室等现代化教学设施。从50年代初至今,为遵义地区培养了近8000名教师,现已成为遵义地区中学教师摇篮,被评为全国首批先进师范专科学校。

This college has 90 years' history. It offers 13 specialties consisting of liberal arts, science, physical education and art departments, with nearly 40 classes, 1700 students and 500 staff members. It has newly finished 3 lab buildings for physics, chemistry and biology, in addition to the language room, electrical classroom and computer room. Since the beginning of 1950s, it has provided Zunyi Prefecture with 8000 teachers, and now it has become a cradle of middle school teachers of this Prefecture and has been evaluated one of the first national advanced normal college.



1. 贵州省龚贤永副省长与李福伟校长亲切交谈
2. 图书馆
3. 外语课堂
4. 教学大楼
5. 校园一角
6. 微机课
7. 理化实验课
8. 校办试剂厂生产硝酸、盐酸、硫酸、磷酸、氨水、无水乙醇等化工产品

1. Vice-governor of the Pro. Gong Xianyong is having a friendly conversation with President of the college Li Fuwei.
2. Library
3. A foreign language lesson
4. Teaching building
5. A view of the campus
6. Computer lesson
7. An experiment lesson
8. The school reagent factory which manufactures nitric acid, hydrochloric acid, sulphuric acid, aqua ammoniac and anhydrous alcohol.



# Zunyi Normal College





# 中共贵州省遵义地委党校

Set up in 1955, this school grew out of Zunyi Prefecture Revolutionary Cadres' School, covering an area of 43000 m<sup>2</sup>, with building area of 16731 m<sup>2</sup>, including 11000 m<sup>2</sup> area of classrooms, which can hold 700 students; the library covers an area of 1300 m<sup>2</sup>, with 93800 copies of books, and the attached reading room has 84 seats as well as 69 kinds of newspapers and reference materials; besides of a computer it has a set up group satellite receiving equipment.

The school has totally 75 staff members, including 27 teachers, among them there are 2 associate professors, 16 lectures and 9 assistants. Recent years the teachers have participated in compiling 4 text books and published 30 theses in publications above prefecture level. Since 1979, the school has trained 4700 cadres, among them 514 gained records of college schooling.

The school also has opened a cadre's advanced training class, a middle-aged and youth cadres training class as well as a correspondence undergraduate class for Chinese Communist Party School, provincial Party School, A two-year adults professional training class and a one-year professional certificate class. Furthermore the school is preparing to establish a regional administration college to send more talented persons to the local economical construction.

At present, the whole staff of the school are conscientiously carrying out the guiding principle of the Party, the state, the Province and the local Government, and implementing the Central Party Committee's provisional regulations on Party school work. They are still working hard to make the "ninth five-year plan" realized.

中共遵义地委党校始建于1955年, 前身为遵义专区革命干校, 学校校园占地43000平方米, 建筑面积16731平方米, 其中教学用房11000平方米, 可容纳学员700人, 图书馆1300平方米, 藏书93800册, 阅览室84个座位, 报刊资料69种220份, 微机一台, 并有卫星地面接收设备1套, 闭路线路齐全。

全校教职工75人, 专兼职教师27人, 其中副教授2人, 讲师16人, 助教9人, 近年来, 教研人员参与编写出版教材4部, 在地级以上刊物发表文章30篇, 自1979年至今, 学校共轮训各级各类干部4700余人, 其中取得大专学历的有514人。

学校设有领导干部进修班, 中青年干部培训班, 还开办了中共党校函授本科班、大专班, 省委党校函授大专班以及二年制成人大专班和一年制专业证书班, 并正积极筹建地区行政学院, 为地区经济发展输送更多人才。

目前全校教职工正以党的十四届四中全会、五中全会精神为指针, 认真贯彻全国、全省和地区党校工作会议精神, 落实中央关于党校工作的暂行条例, 为实现地区九五经济发展规划而努力奋斗。

## THE PARTY SCHOOL OF ZUNYI PREFECTURAL PARTY COMMITTEE





中央党校办公厅领导同志到校指导工作

党校办公楼

地区行署马副专员到校授牌

地委副书记和校长董大明同志向学员颁发结业证书

长校长、吴校长巡视考场

leaders from the Central Party School are directing work

Office building

Commissioner Ma from the prefectural Administrative office is awarding the signboard to the school.

Vice Secretary of the PPC and President of the school Dong Daming is issuing certificates to students

President Zhang and Wu are inspecting the examination-place



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# 中共贵州省遵义地委党校

THE PARTY SCHOOL OF ZUNYI  
PREFECTURAL PARTY COMMITTEE





1. 全区党校工作会在地委党校召开
2. 认真考试
3. 首届学员毕业10年后返母校赠送纪念匾
4. 学校教学楼
5. 首批领导干部进修班学员在深圳考查时合影
6. 学员赴深圳考查, 参观蛇口招商局

1. The prefectural Party school work meeting held in this school
2. Students are conscientious taking an examination
3. The first batch of graduated students are presenting the inscribed board at the school's 10th anniversary.
4. Teaching building
5. Group photo of the first batch of students taken in Shenzhen
6. Students are visiting Shekou Commercial Tenders Bureau in Shenzhen



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# 遵义教育学院

Zunyi Educational College



Set up in 1983, The present president of the college is Lin Minjie, Vice-presents are Zeng Xiangxian and Zhang Hongtong.

The college undertakes the training task of all the middle school teachers and cadres of Zunyi Pre, with 7 departments as well as an educational science institute, an applied science institute and North Guizhou cultural institute. Now it has 160 staff members. Among the 84 teachers, 13 have assistant senior rank titles and 50 have medium rank titles. The full-time students and correspondence students add up to 1000.

The college covers an area of 135 thousand m<sup>2</sup>, with 13.5 thousand m<sup>2</sup> building area. It has 5.86 million yuan fixed assets, of which the teaching facilities are worth 1.4 million yuan, the administrative facilities are worth 0.2 million yuan. Besides, the college also has physical, chemical and biological labs as well as computer room, language room, electrical classroom and printing system.



遵义教育学院创办于1983年。现任院长林敏捷, 副院长曾祥铎、章洪通。

学院承担着遵义地区初中师资和干部的培训任务, 设有7个系及教育科学研究所、应用科技研究所和黔北文化研究所。现有教职工160人, 在84名教学人员中, 有副高级职称13人, 中级职称50人。全脱产学员和函授学员1000余人。

学院占地面积13.50万平方米, 建筑面积1.35万平方米。固定资产586万元, 其中教学设备140万元、行政设备20万元、图书20万元(藏书6万余册)。学院有物理、化学和生物等实验室以及微机室、语音室、电教室和轻印刷系统。





1. 优美的校园
  2. 院长林敏捷
  3. 合唱队在演唱
  4. 承担贵州省成人高师教学大纲编写任务的教师们
  5. 篮球场上显身手
  6. 微机室
  7. 外籍教师讲座
  8. 语言实验室
1. The beautiful campus
  2. President Lin Minjie
  3. Performance by chorus
  4. Teachers who participated in compiling the adults' normal colleges teaching outline
  5. Display their skill in playing basketball
  6. Computer room
  7. A lecture by foreign teacher
  8. Language room



# 贵州航天职工大学



This is a full-time college taking engineering department as the key links, which opens mechanical, electronic, administration, political education and basic departments, with 206 staff members, including 78 teachers and among which 26 have senior rank titles, 56 have medium rank ones. Now it offers the specialties of management engineering, mechanical technology & equipments, electronic engineering, cadres' special course, work norm management, automobile manufacture, mechanical and electrical, mould designing & processing, financial accounting, trade & economics, mobile check and examine, management and sale and computer application, etc. Otherwise, it has complete teaching facilities such as 9 labs for electrician, electronic tech, computer, language, mechanical fundamentals & spares, metallography & thermal treatment, mechanics, physics and electric education, as well as a metal factory for practising. Since it was founded in 1984, it has brought up 1400 graduates with professional college records, 500 with special certificates, 500 certificated to have completed the continuous education for modern engineer, as well as 100 advanced skilled workers and it has trained varieties of cadres 1400 person times.

Under the guidance of the spirit in comrade Deng Xiaoping's speech after his inspection of the south, the school has settled down to the reform, worked hard and been enterprising, emerged teaching, research and management as an organic whole, while sought for the school spirit of "being united, diligent, practical and creative," and enabled everything developing steadily. Since 1987, it has won the title of ministerial and provincial advanced collective in education work five times, in 1992 it was awarded national adults' higher education advanced school by the state Educational Committee and in 1992 to 1994 it was civilized unit awarded by provincial Party Committee and Government.

贵州航天职工大学是以工科为主的全日制职工高等学校, 设有机械系、电子系、管理系、政教系、基础部等五个教学部, 教职工206人, 其中教师78人。现有高级职称26人、中级职称56人。开设管理工程、机械工艺与设备、电子工程、党政干部专修科、劳动定额管理、汽车制造、机电一体化、模具设计与制造、会计、贸易经济、汽车检测、营销、计算机应用等专业。拥有电工、电子技术、电子计算机、语音、机械原理与机械零件、金相与热处理、力学、物理、电化教育等9个实验室和金工实习工厂教学设施。1984年建校以来已培养1400余名大专学历毕业生, 500余名《专业证书》毕业生, 500余名“现代工程继续教育”结业生, 100余名高级技术工人, 1400人次的各类干部培训。

在邓小平同志南巡重要讲话精神指引下, 学校锐意改革, 奋发进取, 融教学、科研、经营于一体, “团结、勤奋、求实、创新”的校风深入人心, 各项工作稳步发展。1987年以来, 5次获航天部、贵州省国防科工办授予的“教育工作先进集体”称号, 1992年被国家教委授予“全国成人高等教育先进学校”1992年—1994年被省委、省政府授予“文明单位”以及其他荣誉称号。



## 全国成人高等教育 先进学校

国家教育委员会



# GUIZHOU STAFF & WORKERS' COLLEGE OF SPACE

振兴航天教育为本

为四化建设培养人才。

中共贵州航天管理局党校

贵州航天职工大学

1. 施均樽校长
2. 冯振海书记
3. 荣誉
4. 国家教委颁发的奖牌
5. 学校大门
6. 语音课
7. 微机实验室
1. President Shi Junzun
2. Secretary Feng Zhenhai
3. Honours
4. A prize awarded by the state Educational Committee
5. The university gate
6. A language lesson
7. Computer room

5



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