

# 新編萬用英漢漢英百科辭典

## NEW PRACTICAL CHINESE – ENGLISH ENGLISH – CHINESE ENCYCLOPEDIC DICTIONARY

序 聲 編 譯

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ENCYCLOPEDIC  
DICTIONARY

王丹靈編譯  
EDITED BY  
DENLING WONG

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編譯者：王 丹 靈

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# 目 錄

## CONTENTS

<b>人類生命</b>	<b>Human Life</b>	1
<b>生理部份</b>	<b>Body</b>	1
人體各部名稱	MAJOR AREAS OF THE BODY	1
生理名詞	PHYSIOLOGICAL TERMS	5
生理缺陷	PHYSIOLOGICAL DEFECTS	11
<b>心理部份</b>	<b>Mind</b>	12
心理名詞	PSYCHOLOGICAL TERMS	12
心理缺陷	MENTAL DEFECTS	13
<b>生命必需</b>	<b>Life Necessities</b>	14
<b>生命的維持</b> Life-Supporting Necessities		14
食	FOOD (烟 TOBACCO, 酒 LIQUOR 與茶 AND TEA)	14
中國菜	Chinese food	14
外國菜	Non-Chinese food	32
點心	Snacks	45
材料·作料·配料	Primary ingredients and spices	51
冷·熱飲料	Hot and cold beverages	55
水果及乾果	Fruit and nuts	57
烟·酒·茶	Tobacco, liquor and tea	59
烹調·飲食用語	Art of cooking, dining terms	76
餐具與廚具	Food utensils	83
衣	CLOTHING AND ACCESSORIES	87
帽及附件	Hats and hatgear	87
各式服裝	Suits, dresses and upper-body clothing	88
褲·裙	Lower-body clothing : Pants and skirts	93
鞋·襪	Footwear	95
(穿戴用)飾物	Other accessories	98
衣料	Clothing material	111
縫紉	Clothing construction	115
洗熨	Maintenance : Washing and ironing	121
美容	Cosmetics and grooming	123
住	HOUSING [SHELTER]	130
建築物	Buildings	130
設備	Utilities and facilities	132
一般家用品	Miscellaneous household items	136
裝潢	Interior decoration	137
房地產買賣·租賃用語	Real estate and renting	138
建築物用語	Housing and types of houses	139
行	TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION	140

陸上交通	Land transportation .....	140
海上交通	Water transportation .....	150
空中交通	Air transportation .....	155
一般交通用語	General transportation terms .....	159
郵電	Communications [Post and telegrams] .....	164
衛星傳播	Satellite transmission .....	169
<b>育 育</b>	<b>CHILD REARING AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION</b> .....	172
育嬰	Infant care .....	172
幼稚教育	Pre-school education .....	174
社會教育	Social education .....	175
衛生	Hygiene .....	175
體育——各種運動	Physical education : Sports .....	177
<b>樂 樂</b>	<b>RECREATION AND ENTERTAINMENT</b> .....	220
音樂	Music .....	220
電影	Movies .....	240
舞蹈	Dance .....	264
博奕	Gambling and intellectual pastimes .....	251
遊戲雜耍	Acrobatics .....	260
休閒活動	Other leisure activities .....	263
<b>生命的延續</b>	<b>Propagation of Human Life</b> .....	276
婚姻	MARRIAGE .....	276
戀愛	Courtship .....	276
結婚	The marriage ceremony .....	277
婚變	Separation and divorce .....	284
西洋婚姻紀念名稱	Western wedding anniversaries .....	286
人類性行爲	HUMAN SEXUAL BEHAVIOR .....	287
男女性器官	Male and female sexual organs .....	287
性反應用語	Terms of sexual response .....	288
性無能或不良適應之因素	Some factors in sexual inadequacy .....	289
有關「性」的習用語	Preferences and perversions .....	290
「性」的文學用語	Literary and euphemistic sexual terms .....	292
「性」的色情用語	Vulgar or pornographic terms .....	296
夜總會及其用語	Terms of nighttime entertainment .....	296
有關男女之各種用語	Various terms applying to men and women .....	297
<b>節育</b>	<b>BIRTH CONTROL</b> .....	300
<b>人生過程</b>	<b>Stages of Life</b> .....	302
<b>生</b>	<b>Birth</b> .....	302
出生說法	EUPHEMISTIC BIRTH EXPRESSIONS .....	302
出生用語	OTHER TERMS OF EXPECTANCY AND BIRTH .....	303
代表生日月份之鮮花	BIRTH FLOWERS .....	305

誕生石 BIRTHSTONES .....	306
<b>老 Maturation and Old Age .....</b>	<b>307</b>
「老」的說法 EXPRESSIONS OF AGING .....	307
養老用語 OTHER TERMS OF AGING .....	308
<b>病 Disorders .....</b>	<b>309</b>
生理疾病 PHYSIOLOGICAL DISORDERS .....	309
精神或心理疾病 PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS .....	333
診斷與治療 DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT .....	336
治療藥物與設備 TREATMENT MEDICINES AND EQUIPMENT ..	345
治療機構 MEDICAL FACILITIES .....	351
中外醫學名家 FAMOUS CHINESE AND OTHER MEDICAL PIONEERS .....	353
<b>死 Death .....</b>	<b>359</b>
死亡說法 EXPRESSIONS CONCERNING DEATH .....	359
喪葬用語 FUNERAL AND BURIAL TERMS .....	361
喪葬用物 FUNERAL AND BURIAL OBJECTS .....	363
<b>人類環境 Human Environment .....</b>	<b>364</b>
<b>自然環境 Natural Environment .....</b>	<b>364</b>
地球·地形·資源 THE EARTH, TERRAIN, NATURAL RESOURCES ..	364
氣候·氣象用語 CLIMATE, METEOROLOGICAL TERMS .....	368
自然災害 NATURAL DISASTERS .....	373
地震 Earthquake .....	373
風災·水災及其他 Wind, fire, etc. .....	374
植物病蟲害 Crop devastation : Plant diseases .....	375
<b>社會環境 Social Environment .....</b>	<b>377</b>
家庭親友稱呼 FORMS OF ADDRESS FOR FAMILY AND FRIENDS ..	377
人為災害 MAN-MADE CATASTROPHES .....	381
火災·交通事故 Accidents : Fire and traffic .....	381
一般犯罪 General crimes .....	382
戰禍·武器競賽 War calamity; The arms race .....	384
環境污染 Environment pollution .....	389
<b>中外計時方式 Time: Chinese and Other Measurement .....</b>	<b>392</b>
節氣·時令 SOLAR AND CLIMATIC PERIODS OF THE YEAR ..	392
節日·紀念日 FESTIVALS AND MEMORIAL DAYS .....	397
世界主要國家國慶日 NATIONAL DAYS OF MAJOR COUNTRIES ..	399
<b>人類活動 Human Activities .....</b>	<b>404</b>
<b>商業 Commerce .....</b>	<b>404</b>
商店 TYPES OF SMALL BUSINESS AND STORES .....	404
商業名詞 COMMERCIAL TERMS .....	405

度量衡 SYSTEMS OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES .....	411
<b>經建與國貿 Economic Reconstruction and International Trade</b>	414
經建用語 TERMS OF ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION .....	414
國貿 INTERNATIONAL TRADE .....	415
裝船文件 Shipment documents .....	415
國貿用語 Terms of international trade .....	416
國貿名詞縮寫 Abbreviated terms in international trade .....	421
<b>財政與金融 Treasury and Finance .....</b>	424
稅收 TAX COLLECTION .....	424
一般會計 GENERAL ACCOUNTING .....	426
成本會計 COST ACCOUNTING .....	430
政府會計 GOVERNMENTAL ACCOUNTING .....	432
審計 AUDITING .....	435
各國貨幣 INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY .....	437
銀行業務與票據 BANKING AND BILLS .....	439
銀行業務 Banking .....	439
票據用語 Bills .....	442
退票理由 Reasons for check returning .....	444
股票 STOCKS .....	445
財經用語 OTHER TREASURY AND FINANCIAL TERMS .....	446
<b>保險事業 Insurance .....</b>	448
保險類別 TYPES OF INSURANCE .....	448
保險用語 INSURANCE TERMS .....	449
<b>政治活動 Political Activities .....</b>	454
會議 MEETINGS .....	454
選舉 ELECTIONS .....	456
<b>戰爭 Wars .....</b>	459
作戰種類 KINDS OF WAR .....	459
歷史上的戰爭 Wars in non-Chinese history .....	460
<b>人類所扮演的角色 People's Roles in Society .....</b>	462
文化先鋒 CULTURAL PIONEERS [AVANT-GARDES] .....	462
總類方面 In general works .....	462
哲學方面 In philosophy .....	462
宗教方面 In religion .....	463
社會科學方面 In social sciences .....	463
語言方面 In languages .....	464
科技方面 In science and technology .....	464
藝術方面 In art .....	465
文學方面 In literature .....	465
史地方面 In geography and history .....	466

各行各業 PROFESSIONS AND OCCUPATIONS .....	466
總類方面 In general works .....	466
社會科學方面 In social sciences .....	467
應用技術方面 In technology .....	469
人生百態 VARIOUS WALKS OF LIFE [LIVING STYLES] .....	474
 人類知識 Human Knowledge .....	479
總類 General Works and References .....	479
目錄學 BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	479
圖書館學 LIBRARY SCIENCE .....	479
圖書館種類 Kinds of libraries .....	479
圖書館設備 Library equipment .....	480
編目與分類 Classifying and cataloging .....	481
借閱及其他 Book lending; Other terms .....	481
大眾傳播工具 MASS MEDIA .....	483
廣播 Broadcasting .....	483
電視 Television .....	484
新聞、報紙 News and newspapers .....	489
雜誌、期刊 Magazines and periodicals .....	497
各種學問 DIFFERENT FIELDS OF STUDY .....	498
總類方面 General works .....	498
哲學方面 Philosophy .....	498
宗教方面 Religion .....	499
社會科學方面 Social sciences .....	500
語文方面 Languages .....	500
自然科學方面 Natural sciences .....	501
應用技術方面 Applied technology .....	503
藝術方面 Fine arts .....	504
文學方面 Literature .....	505
史地方面 History and geography .....	506
各種主義 VARIOUS IDEOLOGIES .....	507
 哲學 Philosophy .....	512
形上學 METAPHYSICS .....	512
準形上學 PSEUDO-METAPHYSICS .....	513
星相·算命等 Astrology; Fortune-telling; Hypnotism .....	513
易經 The book of Changes .....	515
哲學派別 SCHOOLS OF PHILOSOPHY .....	521
論理學 LOGIC .....	525
倫理學 ETHICS .....	258
中國哲學家 CHINESE PHILOSOPHERS .....	530
西洋哲學家 WESTERN PHILOSOPHERS .....	531
 宗教 Religions .....	532
道教用語 TAOIST TERMINOLOGY .....	532
八仙名稱 Names of the eight immortals .....	533

儒家 CONFUCIANISM .....	533
儒家用語 Confucian terminology .....	534
儒家箴言 Confucian maxims .....	540
佛教 BUDDHISM .....	547
佛教宗派 Schools of Buddhism .....	547
經 Sutras .....	548
律 Disciplines .....	549
論 Treatises .....	550
佛學名詞 Buddhist terms .....	550
天主教・基督教 CHRISTIANITY: CATHOLICISM AND PROTESTANTISM .....	557
回教 ISLAM OR MOHAMMEDANISM .....	563
其他宗教 OTHER RELIGIONS .....	563
宗教人物 RELIGIOUS FIGURES .....	564
神話 MYTHOLOGY .....	567
 社會科學 Social Sciences .....	571
社會學 SOCIOLOGY .....	571
統計學 STATISTICS .....	573
政治學 POLITICAL SCIENCE .....	577
政黨 Political parties .....	577
國體與政體 National and political systems .....	578
政策 Policies .....	579
內政 Domestic affairs .....	581
政治術語 Political terms .....	582
外交與國際關係 DIPLOMATIC AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS .....	586
經濟學 ECONOMICS .....	591
法律 LAW .....	597
軍事 MILITARY AFFAIRS .....	609
教育 EDUCATION .....	637
 語言 Language .....	650
語學術語 LINGUISTIC TERMS .....	650
語音 Phonetics .....	650
語法 Grammer or structure .....	651
現代語學名詞 Terminology in modern linguistics .....	653
中國語言 THE CHINESE LANGUAGE .....	654
中國方言 Chinese dialects .....	654
英語 THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE .....	655
造字法 Word formation .....	655
粗俗的話 Expressions of abuse .....	667
讚美的話 Expressions of admiration and praise .....	670
標點與訂正符號 PUNCTUATION AND CORRECTION MARKS .....	672
各國國名・語言與國籍名稱 COUNTRIES, LANGUAGES AND NATIONALITIES .....	675

世界各語系及其分支	LANGUAGE FAMILIES AND BRANCHES OF THE WORLD.....	679
<b>自然科學</b>	<b>Natural Sciences.....</b>	<b>681</b>
數學	MATHEMATICS.....	681
天文學	ASTRONOMY.....	692
物理學	PHYSICS.....	695
化學	CHEMISTRY.....	702
地質學	GEOLOGY.....	709
普通生物學	GENERAL BIOLOGY.....	712
植物學	BOTANY.....	715
動物學	ZOOLOGY.....	728
科技家	LEADING SCIENTISTS AND TECHNOLOGISTS IN THE WORLD.....	739
<b>應用技術</b>	<b>Applied Sciences or Technology.....</b>	<b>746</b>
中國醫學	CHINESE MEDICINE.....	746
機械工程	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.....	759
電機·電子·電腦工程	ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONIC AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING.....	768
化工術語	CHEMICAL ENGINEERING TERMS.....	780
冶金工程術語	METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING TERMS.....	783
土木建築工程	CIVIL AND ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERING.....	785
紡織·印染工程	TEXTILES AND DYEING.....	790
水力學術語	HYDRAULIC TERMINOLOGY.....	794
製造	MANUFACTURING.....	797
印刷	Printing.....	797
文具用品	Stationery.....	805
<b>藝術</b>	<b>The Arts.....</b>	<b>810</b>
雕塑·金石	CARVING AND SCULPTURE.....	810
室外設計	GARDEN AND LANDSCAPE.....	813
室外設計範圍	Scope of landscaping.....	813
園景設計	Garden designing.....	814
園藝栽培	Plant cultivation.....	815
園藝工具	Gardening tools.....	816
中國書畫	CHINESE CALLIGRAPHY AND PAINTING.....	817
西洋繪畫	WESTERN PAINTING.....	821
<b>文學</b>	<b>Literature.....</b>	<b>826</b>
文學用語	LITERARY TERMINOLOGY.....	826
中國文學	CHINESE LITERATURE.....	828
外國文學家及其代表作	NON-CHINESE AUTHORS OR LITERATIC AND THEIR REPRESENTATIVE WORKS	833
<b>史地</b>	<b>Geography and History.....</b>	<b>838</b>
中國地理名稱	CHINESE GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS .....	838

顯著地區名稱	Names of famous regions .....	838
山脈	Mountains .....	838
河流・溪流	Rivers and brooks .....	839
湖泊	Lakes .....	840
島嶼	Islands .....	841
外國各大都市與國際	NON-CHINESE CITIES AND INTERNATIONAL	
交通線	TRANSPORTATION LINES .....	842
世界陸地	LANDS OF THE WORLD .....	845
七大洲	Seven continents .....	845
四大島	Four major islands .....	845
著名之世界地理名稱	GREAT GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES OF THE WORLD .....	845
海洋	Oceans and seas of the world .....	845
沙漠	Deserts of the world .....	846
河川	Major rivers of the world .....	846
瀑布	Noted waterfalls of the world .....	847
山脈與山峰	Major mountain peaks of the world .....	847
火山	Volcanoes of the world .....	848
島嶼	Islands of the world .....	848
湖泊	Principal lakes of the world .....	849
世界各國國名・人口・首都	COUNTRIES: THEIR POPULATIONS AND CAPITALS .....	850
中國歷史	CHINESE HISTORY .....	855
外國歷史	WESTERN HISTORY .....	860
歷史人物	HISTORICAL FIGURES .....	861
歷史用語	GENERAL HISTORY TERMINOLOGY .....	865

## 人類生命 HUMAN LIFE

## 生理部份 BODY

人體各部名稱 Major areas of the body

## 頭頸部 Head and neck

人中	middle of upper lip	後臼齒	back tooth
口	mouth	後腦	back of head
口腔	oral cavity	面骨	facial bone
上唇	upper lip	扁桃腺	tonsil
上顎	roof of mouth	咽頭	pharynx [ 'færɪŋks ]
上顎骨	upper jaw; maxilla [ mæks'ɪlə ]	唇	lip
下唇	lower lip	酒窩	dimple
下顎	chin	眼白球	white of eye
下顎	lower jaw	眼球	eyeball
下顎骨	mandible	眼球晶體	lens of eye
小舌	uvula	眼睛	eye
中耳	middle ear	眼眶(窩)	eye socket; orbit
太陽穴	temple	眼瞼	eyelid
牙齒	tooth	頂骨	top of skull; parietal bone
犬齒	canine   dog } tooth; eyeteeth; cuspid	淚腺	lachrymal gland
外耳	external ear; auricle	淚管	tear duct
甲狀軟骨	thyroid (cartilage)	喉(會厭)軟骨	epiglottis
耳	ear	喉結	Adam's apple
耳孔	ear canal	喉頭	larynx
耳垂	ear lobe	喉嚨	throat
舌端	tip of tongue	智齒	wisdom tooth; third molar
舌頭	tongue	結膜	conjunctiva
臼齒	molar (tooth)	腦	brain
角膜	cornea	睫毛	eyelashes
門牙	front tooth; incisor	鼻	nose
枕骨	base of skull; occipital bone	鼻孔	nostril
乳齒	primary   baby ; milk ; temporary ; deciduous } tooth	鼻毛	nasal hair
恆齒	permanent tooth	鼻中隔(隔膜)	septum of nose
眉毛	eyebrow	鼻尖	tip of nose
前臼齒	premolar	鼻骨(腔；管)	nasal bone (cavity; duct )
前額	forehead [ 'fɔːrid , 'fɔr, hed ]	鼻副竇	sinus accessory
		鼻樑	bridge of nose

## 人類生命 生理部份

髮	hair
齒齦；牙床	gum；tooth-ridge
頭	head
頭皮	scalp
頭頂	<u>top</u> { crown } of head
頭蓋	cranium
頭蓋骨；骷髏	skull
頰	cheek
頸	neck

頸背	<u>nape</u> { back } of neck
臉	face
瞳孔	pupil
聲帶	vocal c(h)ords
顎	jaw
顎骨	jawbone
額骨	forehead；frontal bone
顴骨	cheek bone
顱骨	side of skull；temporal bone

# 人類生命 生理部份

人體各部名稱

軀幹

四肢

## 軀幹 Torso or trunk

女胸	bosom; bust; [ colloq ] boob
上腹	stomach; upper abdomen
上臀部	hip
下(小)腹	lower abdomen
生殖器	genitals
肋骨	rib (cage)
肋間肌	intercostal muscle [ <i>between the ribs</i> ]
奶暈	areola
肚皮	belly
肚臍(眼)	navel; [ slang ] belly button
肛門;屁股眼	anus; [ vulg ] asshole
屁股	posterior; buttocks; [ colloq ] bottom; [ vulg ] butt, ass; gluteus maximus
屁股溝	cleft of the buttocks; sulcus posterior
尾骶(闊;椎)骨	tail-bone; coccyx
肩	shoulder
肩胛骨	shoulder blade; scapula
乳頭	nipple
性器官	sexual organs
背	back

前胸	chest
胸大肌	pectoral muscle
胸骨	breastbone; sternum
胸部[男女通用]	breast [male or female]
胸腔	chest (cavity); thorax
脊骨[整條]	<u>vertebral</u> {spinal} column
脊椎	spine
脊椎骨[每一個]	vertebra
脊椎墊骨	spinal disk
脊髓	spinal cord
恥骨	pubic bone; pubis
骨盤{盆}	pelvis
陰戶裂口	vulval
腰	waist; loins
腰椎	small of the back; lumbar region
腹	abdomen
腹股溝;鼠蹊部	groin
腹(孕)紋	stretch marks
膝蓋骨	knee cap; patella
骶(薦)骨	sacrum
鎖骨	collarbone; clavicle

## 四肢 Limbs

上肢	upper extremity
下肢	lower extremity
小指	little finger; pinky
小趾	<u>small</u> {little} toe

小腿[後面]	calf
小腿[前面]	shin
大趾	big toe
大腿	thigh

# 人類生命 生理部份

人體各部名稱  
四肢

主要內部器官

手 hand	腳底心 arch (of the foot)
手背 back of hand	腳趾 toe
手指 finger	腳趾甲 toenail
手臂 arm	腳尖 tip of the toe
中指 middle finger	腳跟 heel
中趾 middle toe	第二趾 second toe
尺骨 ulna	趾骨 toe bone; phalange of foot
四肢 limbs; extremities	脛骨 tibia
肘 elbow	腕 wrist
拇指 thumb	腕骨 carpal(e) [ 'karpl ]; carpus
股骨 femur	掌 palm
肱(骨) humerus	掌骨 metacarpals
指甲 fingernail	無名指 ringfinger
指甲旁刺[倒拉刺] hangnail	無名趾 fourth toe
指尖 fingertip	腓骨 fibula
指紋 fingerprint	跗骨 tarsal bone
指骨 finger bone; phalange of hand	腋窩 armpit
指節 knuckle	腿 leg
食指 index finger	膝 knee
拳頭 fist	膝板 lap
腳 foot	膝蓋 knee cap; patella
腳內側 instep	踝(骨) ankle (bone)
腳底 sole	螺紋[手指等] whorl [finger, etc.]

## 主要內部器官 Major internal organs

十二指腸 duodenum	直腸 rectum
小腸 small intestine	盲腸;闌尾 appendix
大腸 large intestine	肺(葉) lung (lobe)
心(臟) heart	食道 esophagus; [slang] gullet
支氣管 broncial tube; bronchus	胃噴(幽)門 stomach <u>cardia</u> (pylorus)
內臟;臟腑 viscera	氣管 windpipe; trachea
肝 liver	胰臟 pancreas

## 人類生命 生理部份

腎 kidney  
脾臟 spleen  
腸系膜 mesentery

膀胱 bladder  
橫隔膜 diaphragm  
膽囊 gall bladder

## 生理名詞 Physiological terms

感覺作用：腦・感覺器官・神經

Sensory Brain, sense organs and nerves

大(前)腦 forebrain; cerebrum  
小腦 cerebellum  
內耳 inner ear  
中耳 middle ear  
中腦 midbrain; mesencephalon  
尺骨神經 ulnar nerve  
正中神經 median nerve  
半規管 semicircular canals  
自主神經系統 autonomic nervous system  
耳屎(垢) earwax; cerumen  
交感神經系統 sympathetic nervous system

坐骨神經 sciatic nerve  
股神經 femoral nerve  
兩眼視力 binocular vision  
盲點 blind spot  
味覺 sense of taste  
胸神經 thoracic nerve  
神經 nerve  
神經系統 nervous system  
神經單位(細胞) neuron(e)  
神經腱 synapse  
神經節 ganglion  
脊髓 spinal cord  
脊髓(馬)尾 cauda equina

## 人類生命 生理部份

副交感神經系統 parasympathetic nervous system  
 視力 vision; sight  
 視神經 optic nerve  
 視神經盤 optic disk  
 視野 field of vision  
 視網膜 retina  
 痛反射 pain reflex  
 腦皮質 cerebral cortex  
 腦；灰質 brain; gray matter  
 腦幹；延髓 brain stem; medulla oblongata  
 睫狀肌 ciliary muscle  
 腰神經 lumbar nerve  
 嗅神經 olfactory nerve  
 嗅覺 sense of smell  
 運動神經單位 motor neuron  
 鼓膜 eardrum; tympanic membrane

感覺神經單位 sensory neuron  
 鼻咽 nasopharynx  
 鼻屎{涕} mucus; [vulg] snot  
 (耳)蝸 cochlea  
 歐氏管 [由中耳 Eustachian tube 通至咽喉]  
 暩骨神經 sacral nerve  
 蝶竇 sphenoid sinus  
 橢骨神經 radial nerve  
 頸神經 cervical nerve  
 瞳孔擴大 dilation of the pupil ; dilated pupil  
 臂神經叢 brachial plexus  
 額竇 frontal sinus  
 觸覺 sense of touch  
 聽神經 auditory nerve  
 聽覺 sense of hearing

## 呼吸・循環 Respiration and circulation

大(主)動脈 aorta  
 小動脈 arteriole  
 心包(囊) pericardium  
 心耳 auricle  
 (前)心房 atrium  
 心搏動 heart beat  
 心靜脈 cardiac vein  
 心臟血管(循) cardio vascular 環系統 {circulatory} system  
 心臟收縮 contraction of heart ; systole  
 支氣管 bronchial tube

半月(乙狀)瓣 semilunar valve  
 白血球 white blood cell; leukocyte  
 主動脈弓 aortic arch  
 打嗝 hiccup; hiccough  
 血 blood  
 血小板 (blood) platelet  
 血型 blood group {type}  
 血紅素 hemoglobin  
 血清 serum  
 血細胞(球) blood cell; corpusc(u)le  
 血液凝固 clotting coagulation  
 血管 blood vessel