

Who's Who in the Socialist Countries

A biographical encyclopedia
of 10,000 leading personalities
in 16 communist countries

Edited by
Borys Lewytzkyj and Juliusz Stroynowski

First Edition 1978

K.G. Saur Publishing Inc. New York
Verlag Dokumentation Saur KG München

Editorial responsibility:

The Soviet Union: Borys Lewytzkyj

All remaining countries: Juliusz Stroynowski

Translated and edited by Stephen Pringle and Ulla Dornberg

K. G. Saur Publishing, Inc.
175 Fifth Avenue
New York, NY 10010
Tel. (212) 477-2500

Verlag Dokumentation Saur KG
Pörsenbacherstr. 2
D-8000 München 71
Tel. (089) 79 89 01

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Lewytzkyj, Borys, 1915—

Who's who in the Socialist countries.

1. Biography — 20th century. 2. Communist countries Biography. I. Stroynowski, Juliusz, joint author. II. Title.

CT120.L44 920'.0091'717 78-4068

ISBN 0-89664-011-6

ISBN 3-7940-3193-8

CIP-Kurztitelaufnahme der Deutschen Bibliothek

Who's who in the socialist countries : a biograph. encyclopedia of 10000 leading personalities in 16 communist countries / ed. by Borys Lewytzkyj and Juliusz Stroynowski. — 1. ed. — New York : Saur; München : Verlag Dokumentation Saur, 1978.

ISBN 0-89664-011-6 (Saur)

ISBN 3-7940-3193-8 (Verl. Dokumentation Saur)

NE: Lewytzkyj, Borys [Hrsg.]

Copyright © 1978

by Verlag Dokumentation Saur KG, München

Jacket design: Karin Büchner, München

Printed and bound in the Federal Republic of Germany

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without permission in writing from the publisher.

PREFACE

This work differs considerably from all comparable biographical encyclopedias. For the first time, biographies of the leading figures in all socialist countries in all spheres of life have been collected into one volume. Included are party and political officials as well as leaders in the fields of economics, science, the military, the arts, literature and religion. A decisive factor in the compilation of these biographies was the impossibility of submitting questionnaires as is common practice for such a work. However, we have consulted all available official sources, though at times various publications provided conflicting information about one and the same individual. The authors are aware of certain imbalances in coverage and are hopeful that our users will assist us by correcting inaccuracies and supplying additional entries for inclusion in the next edition.

Mr. Borys Lewytzkyj was responsible for compiling and editing the biographies of leading figures in the Soviet Union. Though all major areas of endeavour were covered, emphasis was given to party, state and government. The information for these biographies comes primarily from Mr. Lewytzkyj's private archives, the product of 20 years of updating from daily Soviet newspapers and publications as well as other Soviet reference works.

The biographies of the leadership from the 15 other countries were compiled and edited by Mr. Juliusz Stroynowski. His personal archives now include information on more than 20,000 individuals, and yet even this extensive collection sometimes proved insufficient for the task at hand.

The compilation of a work of this scope presents the problem of trying to keep abreast of changes in rank and position which occur among a highly transient population. During the preparation of this encyclopedia, i.e. January 1976 until May 1977, changes and updates have been incorporated in the text as they have been reported in the media to the extent possible. Unfortunately, information on such changes is often not as readily accessible as the basic biographical information. Moreover, changes within the political and party leadership in several areas have resulted in sudden shifts of personnel; these have been incompletely reported in the press and thus difficult if not impossible to verify from official sources. Under these conditions, personnel changes have been recorded to the extent the available information was deemed reliable.

The assistance of Ms. Ulla Dornberg and Mr. Stephen Pringle who prepared the manuscript for publication and provided intelligent and observant editorial criticism throughout the process of compilation has been invaluable. We would also like to take this opportunity to thank the various institutes and agencies as well as all our assistants and the members of our staff for their help and cooperation.

Borys Lewytzkyj and Juliusz Stroynowski

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE USER

We wish to point out that English titles of publications listed in brackets do not always render translations published in the West. In these cases the English is merely a literal translation of the original title.

In some cases biographies of persons recently deceased have been included. We have considered this policy justified in those cases where the persons concerned have played an important role in their respective countries.

For reasons of production it was not always possible to incorporate certain corrections and additions necessary because of last-minute updating in letters A–L; an asterisk at the end of a biography indicates that additional information on that person is to be found in the appendix which also includes biographies received too late for inclusion in the biographical section; therefore the user should also consult the appendix when checking biographies starting with these letters.

The Editors

ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS

A		D	
acad.	academy, academic	d.	daughter
admin.	administration, administrative	D.	December
Ag.	August	D.D.	Doctor of Divinity
a.i.	ad interim	D.Econ.	Doctor of Economics
alt.	alternate	decor.	decoration
amb.	ambassador	DEFA	Deutsche Film-Agentur (German Film Agency GDR)
anniv.	anniversary	del.	delegate, delegation
Antifa	Antifaschistischer Kampfbund (Anti-Fascist Fighting Union)	dept.	department, departmental
Ap.	April	Dipl.(-)Ing.	Graduate Engineer
approx.	approximately	Dipl.-Landwirt	Graduate Agricultural Scientist
asscn.	association	Dipl.-Volkswirt	Graduate Economist
assoc.	associate	dir.	director
ASSR	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic	div.	division
asst.	assistant	D.Math.	Doctor of Mathematics
AWP	Albanian Workers' Party	DP	Democratic Party, Poland
B		Dr.Agr.	Doctor of Agriculture
b.	born	Dr. ès Lettres	Doctor of Letters
B.A.	Bachelor of Arts	Dr.habil.	Doctor with university teaching qualification
BCP	Bulgarian Communist Party	Dr.h.c.	Honorary Doctor
B.L.	Bachelor of Laws	Dr.(-)Ing.	Doctor of Engineering
brig.	brigadier, brigade	Dr.iur. (jur)	Doctor of Laws
C		Dr.med.	Doctor of Medicine
cand.	candidate	Dr.med.vet.	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
capt.	captain	Dr.oec.	Doctor of Business Management
CCP	Cuban Communist Party	Dr.of Agric.Sc.	Doctor of Agricultural Sciences
CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union (Christian Democratic Party, FRG)	Dr.of Arch.Sc.	Doctor of Archaeological Sciences
cen.	central	Dr.of Biol.Sc.	Doctor of Biological Sciences
CERN	Conseil Européen pour la recherche nucléaire (European Council for Nuclear Research)	Dr.of Chem.Sc.	Doctor of Chemical Sciences
ČKD	Českomoravská Kolben Daněk, Engineering Works, CSSR	Dr.of Econ.Sc.	Doctor of Economic Sciences
cl.	class	Dr.of Geog.Sc.	Doctor of Geographical Sciences
col.	colonel	Dr.of Geol.- Min.Sc.	Doctor of Geological and Mineralogical Sciences
comm.	commission	Dr.of Hist.Sc.	Doctor of Historical Sciences
commr.	commissar, commissioner	Dr.of Math.Sc.	Doctor of Mathematical Sciences
COMECON	Council for Mutual Economic Aid	Dr.of Mil.Sc.	Doctor of Military Sciences
Comintern	Communist International	Dr.of Ped.Sc.	Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences
confed.	confederation	Dr.of Phil.Sc.	Doctor of Philosophical Sciences
CP	Communist Party	Dr.of Philol.Sc.	Doctor of Philological Sciences
CPC	Communist Party of China	Dr.of Phy.Sc.	Doctor of Physical Sciences
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union	Dr.of Phy.- Math.Sc.	Doctor of Physical and Mathematical Sciences
CPY	Communist Party of Yugoslavia	Dr.of Tech.Sc.	Doctor of Technical Sciences
CSR	Czech Socialist Republic	Dr. paed.	Doctor of Pedagogy
cttee.	committee	Dr.phil.	Doctor of Philosophy
		Dr.rer.agr.	Doctor of Agriculture
		Dr.rer.nat.	Doctor of Natural Sciences
		Dr.rer.oec.	Doctor of Economics
		Dr.rer.pol.	Doctor of Political Sciences

X

Dr.sc.nat.	Doctor of Natural Sciences
Dr.sc.oec.	Doctor of Economic Sciences
Dr.sc.pol.	Doctor of Political Sciences
Dr.techn.	Doctor of Technical Sciences
Dr.theol.	Doctor of Theology
D.Sc.	Doctor of Sciences

E

E.	East
econ.	economic, economics
ed.	editor, edition, edited
educ.	education, educated
EEC	European Economic Community
elem.	elementary
emb.	embassy
Engl.	English
exam.	examination
exec.	executive

F

F.	February
fed.	federation, federal, federative
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
FZO	Fabrichno-zavodskoe obuchenie (Factory School, USSR)

G

GB	Great Britain
GDR	German Democratic Republic
gen.	general
GmbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung (Limited Liability Company, FRG, GDR)

GOSPLAN	Gosudarstvenii planovii komitet (State Planning Commission, USSR)
---------	---

GOSSTROI	Gosudarstvennii komitet po delam stroitel'stva (State Committee for Construction, USSR)
----------	---

gouv.	gouvernement (administrative and territorial district in Russia during Tsarist regime)
-------	--

govt.	government
grad.	graduation, graduated
gromada	smallest administrative unit in Poland
gymnasium	secondary school, grammar-school

H

HQ	headquarters
HSWP	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party

I

ind.	industry, industrial
Ing.Arch.	Graduate Architect
Ing.Chem.	Graduate Chemist
insp.	inspector
inst.	institute
int.	international

J

Ja.	January
Je.	June
Jl.	July

K

K.C.M.G.	Knight Commander of St. Michael and St. George (British order)
KGB	Komissariat gosudarstvennoi bezopasnosti (Commissariat for State Security, USSR)
km.	kilometre(s)
kolkhoz	collective farm, USSR
KPD	Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Communist Party of Germany)
Krai	administrative unit larger than an Oblast, USSR

L

Landtag	diet, parliament of a Land, FRG, GDR
LC	League of Communists, Yugoslavia
LCY	League of Communists of Yugoslavia
LDP	Liberal-Demokratische Partei (Liberal Democratic Party, FRG, GDR)

L. en D.	Licentiate of Laws
Lic.de Philos.	Licentiate of Philosophy
Lic.ès Lettres	Licentiate of Letters
lieut.	lieutenant
LL.B.	Bachelor of Laws
LL.D.	Doctor of Laws
LL.M.	Master of Laws

M

M.A.	Master of Arts
maj.	major
mem.	member
Mgr.Ing.	Master Engineer
mil.	military
min.	minister, ministry
movt.	movement
Mr.	March
MTS	Mashino-traktornaia stantsia (machine and tractor station, USSR)
My.	May

N

N.	North, November
Narodno Sabranie	National Assembly, Bulgaria
nat.	national, nationalist
NDP	Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands (National Democratic Party of Germany)
NLF	National Liberation Front
nr.	near
NSDAP	Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei (German National Socialist Party)

O		SS	
O.	October		Schutzstaffel (elite paramilitary corps in Nazi Germany)
Oberschule	secondary school, FRG, GDR	SSR	Slovak Socialist Republic, Soviet Socialist Republic
oblast	basic administrative and territorial unit, USSR	suppl.	supplement
okrug	administrative and territorial subdivision of an Oblast or Autonomous Republic, USSR	supr.	supreme
ord.	ordinary	T	
org.	organization, organizational	Tanjung	Yugoslav News Agency
P		TASS	Soviet News Agency
PAX	Pro-Communist Catholic group, Poland	tech.	technical
perm.	permanent	temp.	temporary
Ph.D.	Doctor of Philosophy	Th.D.	Doctor of Theology
pol.	policy, politics, political	U	
pres.	president, presidential	UK	United Kingdom
prod.	production	UN(O)	United Nations (Organization)
prof.	professor, professorial	UN ECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
publ.	published, publication	UN ECOSOC	United Nations Economic and Social Council, New York
PUWP	Polish United Workers' Party	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
PWP	Polish Workers' Party	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization, Vienna
R		univ.	university
raion	small administrative and territorial division USSR	UPP	United Peasant Party, Poland
R.C.	Roman Catholic	US(A)	United States of America
RCP	Romanian Communist Party	USPD	Unabhängige Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Independent Social Democratic Party of Germany)
RCP(B)	Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)	USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
realgymnasium	type of secondary school in German-speaking countries	V	
reg.	regional	VEB	Volkseigener Betrieb (state-owned enterprise GDR)
regt.	regiment, regimental	Voivode	head of a Voivodship, Poland
rep.	representative, representation	Voivodship	province, administrative district in Poland
resp.	respectively	vol.	volume
Rs.Dr.	Doctor of Political Sciences	volost	rural soviet, USSR
RSFSR	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic	VVB	Vereinigung Volkseigener Betriebe (federation of state-owned enterprises, GDR)
RWP	Romanian Workers' Party	VVO	Vaterländischer Verdienstorden (Fatherland Order of Merit, GDR)
S		VWP	Vietnam Workers' Party
s.	son	W	
S.	September, South	W.	West
SA	Sturmabteilung (Stormtroopers, Nazi Germany)	WHO	World Health Organization
SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty	WMO	World Medical Organization
sec.	secretary	Y	
secr.	secretariat	YMCA	Young Men's Christian Association
SED	Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands (Socialist Unity Party, GDR)	Z	
Sejm	Parliament, Poland	ZNAK	"Sign", group of Catholic deputies in the Sejm, Poland
sen.	senior		
soc.	society		
sov.	soviet		
sovkhoz	state farm, USSR		
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party of Germany)		
SRR	Socialist Republic of Romania		

CONTENTS

Preface	VI
Instructions for the user	VII
Abbreviations and terms	IX
Biographies	1–709
Appendix	711–736

A

Aarela (Roos), Reet Iakovlevna

Soviet graphic artist; b. 1912, Gatchino, Petersburg Oblast.

Attended Tallinn School of Arts 1927-33, Inst. of Fine Arts 1945-49, pupil of E. Adamson-Erik, B. Lukats and P. Lukhtein.

Aavik, Priidu Eduardovich

Soviet painter; b. 1905, Novgorod.

Studied with A. Laikmaa 1922-32, student at Pallas School of Arts in Tartu 1934-38; exhibitions 1938-; mem. CPSU 1948-.

Abadshiev, Ivan

Bulgarian diplomat and party official; b. 1930, Ovoshnik, Stara Zagora district; s. of a peasant.

Mem. Komsomol 1944; mem. BCP 1950-; grad. Law Faculty of Sofia Univ.; 1st Sec. of Stara Zagora Reg. Cttee. of Communist Youth (Komsomol); 1st Sec. of Komsomol 1958-65; mem. Cen. Cttee. BCP 1962-76; Dep. to Bulgarian Nat. Assembly 1962-; mem. Nat. Council of the Fatherland Front 1963-; cand. mem. Politburo 1968-74; Sec. of Cen. Cttee. 1971-74; 1st Party Sec. of Vratsa District 1967-71; Chair. of Cen. Cttee. Comm. for Int. Relations O. 1971-Jl. 1972; Chair. of Cen. Cttee. Ideological Cttee. Jl. 1972-Jl. 1974; Amb. to Romania 1974.

Abaev, Vasilii Ivanovich

Soviet philologist; b. D. 22, 1899 (Ja. 3, 1900), Kobi, Georgia.

Osset; grad. Leningrad Univ. 1925; specialist in Iranian languages.

Publs.: "Jazyk kak ideologija i jazyk kak tehnika" in "Jazyk i myslunje" vol. 2, Moscow/Leningrad 1934, "Ponjatie ideosemantiki" ibid., vol. 11, Moscow/Leningrad 1948, "Nartovskij epos" 1945, "Osetinskij jazyk i fol'klor" 1949, "Istoriko-etimologičeskij slovar' osetinskogo jazyka" vol. 1, A-K, 1958, "Skifoevropskie izoglossy" Moscow 1965, "Le cheval de Troie, P.", Annales 6, 1963.

Abaeva, Nikara Bakievna

Soviet state official.

Sec. and mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Kazakh Komsomol 1966-74; cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. 1966-76, mem. Auditing Comm. Kazakh CP 1976-; Dep. Chair. of Oblast Exec. Cttee. of Semipalatinsk Workers' Deputies 1974-75; Dep. to and Sec. of Presidium Supr. Sov. Kazakh SSR 1975-.

Abakirov, Anash

Soviet party official.

Sec. of Cen. Cttee. Komsomol of Kirghizia 1956-59; Ed. of newspaper "Leninchil Zhash", Vice-Chair. of Journalists' Union of Kirghiz SSR 1959-63; mem. Agricultural Bureau at Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz CP 1963-64; Dept. Head at Agricultural Bureau, Dep. Head of Dept. of Propaganda and Agitation at Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz CP 1963-71; mem. Auditing Comm. 1963-66, mem. Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz CP 1971-; Chief Ed. of newspaper "Sovettik Kyrgyzstan" 1971-72; Chair. of State Cttee. for Press, Polygraphy and the Book Trade with Council of Mins. Kirghiz SSR S. 1972-.

Abakirov, Emilbek

Soviet trade union official.

1st City Sec. of Kirghiz CP in Osh 1970-73; mem. Cen. Cttee. 1971-, cand. mem. Bureau Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz CP 1976-; Chair. of Kirghiz Republican Trade Union Council D. 1973-; Dep. to Supr. Sov. Kirghiz SSR 1975-.

Abakumtsev, Nikolai Ilich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1905; Moscow.

Studied Higher State Studios for Applied Arts with B. D. Korolev, N. P. Krymov, D. A. Shcherbinovskii 1921-24, Inst. of Musicology Moscow 1924-30; exhibitions 1935-.

Abashidze, Grigol Grigorevich

Soviet author and poet; b. Ag. 1, 1913, Chiatura, Georgia.

Grad. Tbilisi Univ., Dept. of Philology 1936; mem. CPSU 1944-; cand. mem. 1964-71, mem. Cen. Cttee. Georgian CP 1971-; 1st Sec. and Chair. of Georgian Branch of Union of Sov. Writers 1967-; Sec. of USSR Writers' Union 1970-. Decors.: Stalin Prize, Hero of Socialist Labour 1974, 2 orders and various medals.

Publs.: "Vragi" (Enemies) 1941, "Poedinok tankov" (Tank Duel) 1941, verse cycles "Lenin v Samgori" (Lenin in Samgori), "Na iuzhnoi granitse" (On the Southern Border), 1949, poems "Georgii shestoi" (George the Sixth) 1942, "Legenda o pervykh tbilistsakh" (About the First Men of Tbilisi) 1959, "Dolgaia noch'" (A Long Night) 1963, "Lasharela" (in Russian translation) 1965, and others.

Abashidze, Iraklii Vissarionovich

Soviet poet; b. 1909, Khoni, Georgia.

Grad. State Univ. of Georgia; mem. CPSU 1939-; managing ed. of various periodicals 1930-53; 1st Sec. of Writers' Union of Georgian SSR 1953-64, Chair. 1964-67; mem. Cen. Cttee. Georgian CP 1954-71, cand. mem. 1971-; mem. Georgian Acad. of Sciences 1960-, Vice-Pres. 1970-; Dep. to and Chair. of Supr. Sov. Georgian SSR 1971- Decor.: Order of Lenin.

Publs.: collection "Novye stikhi" (New Poems) 1938, poems "Kapitan Bukhaidze" (Captain Bukhaidze), "Pesnia ranenogo" (Song of a Wounded Man), "Kogda priblizhaeshia k Brandenburgu" (As You Approach Brandenburg) 1941-45, "Gimn Partii" (Hymn to the Party), "Proshchanie s Tsulukidze" (Parting from Tsulukidze), and others.

Abbasaliev, Sabit Kasum ogly

Soviet party official.

Mem. Cen. Cttee. Azerbaidzhan CP 1971-; Dir. of Cen. Statistical Admin. with Council of Mins. Azerbaidzhan SSR S. 1974-.

Abdalin, Aleksandr Stepanovich

Soviet state official.

Dep. to 1955-, Dep. Chair. of Presidium Supr. Sov. Uzbek SSR 1963-; Chief of Dept. for Party Organs at Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1955; mem. Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1956-; 2nd Sec. of Uzbekistan Oblast CP Cttee. in Tashkent 1959; Dept. Chief at Council of Mins. Uzbek SSR 1963.

Abdraeva, Dzh.

Soviet trade union official.

Sec. of Kirghiz Republican Trade Union Council F. 1975-.

Abdrakhimov (Abdurakhimov), Adel Khakimovich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1915; Eniseisk.

No higher education; mem. CPSU 1947-; instructor at Childrens' Art School in Krasnoarsk 1960-; exhibitions 1944-.

Abdukadyrov, Kalmakan Abdukadyrovich

Soviet author; b. 1903; Kazakhstan.

Publs.: "Batrak" (The Farm Hand) 1928, "Tempy" (Tempi) 1932, "Shakhter" (The Miner) 1934, "Collected Verse" 1948, collection "Kliatva" (The Oath) 1945, novelette "Komsomol'skoe zveno" (The Komsomol Team) 1948, children's books "Amantai", "Sladkie dyni" ("Sweet Musk-Melons) 1936, and others.

Abducharimov, Isatai

Soviet party official.

Mem. CPSU 1944-; 1st Raion Sec. of Kazakh SSR in Chiili 1959; Sec. of Party Cttee. Karmachinskii Production Admin. in Kzyl-Orda Oblast 1965; 1st Sec. of Dzhalgashskii Raion Cttee. Kazakh CP 1965-72; mem. Auditing Comm. 1966-71, mem. Cen. Cttee. Kazakh CP 1971-; 1st Oblast Sec. of Kazakh CP in Kzyl-Orda.

Abdulkhakov, Nusratullo

Soviet party official.

Mem. Cen. Cttee. Tadzhik CP 1961-; Dep. to Supr. Sov. Tadzhik SSR 1963-; 1st Sec. of Kuliab City Cttee. Tadzhik CP 1963; mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Tadzhik CP 1965-76; Sec. of Cen. Cttee. Tadzhik CP 1965-66; Dep. Chair. of Council of Mins., Chair. of Cttee. for Party and State Control of Cen. Cttee. Tadzhik CP and Tadzhik Council of Mins. 1965-66; Chair. of Cttee. for People's Control of Tadzhik SSR 1966-72; Min. of the Interior Tadzhik SSR N. 1972-.

Abdulkhalyk, Abdul Ali ogly

Soviet painter; b. 1920, Baku.

Grad. Azerbaidzhan School of Arts 1939; studied Surikov Art Inst. Moscow 1944-50; teacher at Azerbaidzhan School of Arts Baku 1950-; exhibitions 1951-.

Abdulla, Sabir (Abdullaev, Sabirdzhan)

Soviet poet and dramatist; b. 1905, Kokand, Uzbekistan.

Mem. CPSU 1945-; first poems publ. 1929. Publs.: "Vesna" (Spring) 1931; "Vostorg" (Enthusiasm) 1933, "Druzhba" (Friendship) 1937, "Gul'shan" 1939; plays "Doch'sadovnika" (The Gardener's Daughter) 1930, "Aikhon" 1935, "Volokita" (The Philanderer) 1935, "Takhir i Zukhra" (Takhir and Zukhra) 1938, "Kurban Umarov" 1941, "Mech Uzbekistana" (The Sword of Uzbekistan) 1943, and others.

Abdullaev, Abdulakhad

Soviet state official.

Chair. of State Cttee. for Cinematography with Council of Mins. Uzbek SSR Ja. 1974-.

Abdullaev, Abdulkhak Aksakovich

Soviet painter; b. 1918, Turkestan.

Studied Tech. School of Art Samarkand with P. P. Benkov, L. A. Bure, Z. M. Kovalevskii 1931–36; studied Inst. of Fine Arts Moscow with V. P. Efanov and A. A. Osmerkin; exhibitions 1934–.

Abdullaev, Agalar Bakhman ogly

Soviet painter; b. 1923, Baku. Grad. Azerbaidzhan School of Art 1944; studied Surikov Art Inst. Moscow with V. P. Efanov; exhibitions 1945–.

Abdullaev, Ganifa Mamedaga ogly

Soviet state official. Min. of Health Azerbaidzhan SSR Ja. 1970–.

Abdullaev, Gasan Mamed Bagir ogly, Dr. of Phy.-Math. Sc.

Soviet scientist; b. 1918 Azerbaidzhan. Mem. CPSU 1942–; grad. Azerbaidzhan Pedagogical Inst. 1941; physicist; doctoral degree in physical-mathematical sciences; Prof.; Pres. of Acad. of Sciences Azerbaidzhan SSR and corresponding mem. USSR Acad. of Sciences 1970–; mem. staff Inst. of Physics at Acad. of Sciences Azerbaidzhan SSR 1949–50, 1954–, Dir. 1957–; doctoral cand. at Physical-Technical Inst. of USSR Acad. of Sciences 1950–53; Dep. to USSR Supr. Sov. 1970–.

Abdullaev, Lutfulla Abdullaevich

Soviet painter and designer; b. 1912, Mirzachel, Tashkent Oblast; brother of S. A. Abdullaev. Studied Tech. School of Arts Samarkand with P. P. Benkov, L. A. Bure, Z. M. Kovalevskii 1930–35; exhibitions 1934–.

Abdullaev, Mikail Gusein ogly

Soviet painter; b. 1921, Baku. Studied Azerbaidzhan Tech. School of Arts with S. Bakhlulzade 1935–39 and Surikov Art Inst. Moscow with S. V. Gerasimov, V. A. Favorskii, I. I. Chekmazov 1939–49; mem. CPSU 1954–; corresponding mem. USSR Acad. of Arts 1958–; exhibitions 1940–. Decor.: Order of Lenin.

Abdullaev, Sagdulla Abdullaevich

Soviet painter; b. 1916, Mirzachel, Tashkent Oblast; brother of L. A. Abdullaev. Grad. Tech. School of Arts Samarkand 1937, student of P. P. Benkov; exhibitions 1937–.

Abdullaev, Sagid Nukhkadiyevich

Soviet author and philologist; b. 1903, Mugi, Dagestan. Publs.: poems “Ia veruiu” (I Believe) 1930, “Zhaloba Mully” (Mulla’s Lament) 1925, “Proch, soroka” (Shoo, Magpie!) 1929, “Frontovye ocherki” (Sketches of the Front) 1948, works on the research on the Dagestan language.

Abdullaev, Samyg Faizullaevich

Soviet painter; b. 1917, Tashkent. Grad. Tashkent School of Arts 1937, pupil of A. N. Volkov and N. G. Karakhan; grad. Inst. of Theatre and Art Tashkent 1960; mem. CPSU 1943–; exhibitions 1944–. Decor.: Hero of the Soviet Union.

Abdullaeva, Geiat Gamdullaevna

Soviet sculptor; b. 1912, Derbent.

Studied Azerbaidzhan School of Arts with P. V. Sabsai, Repin Inst. for Painting, Sculpture and Architecture of USSR Acad. of Arts 1945–50; exhibitions 1948–.

Abdullaeva, Rano Khabibovna, Cand. of Hist. Sc.

Soviet state official; b. 1935, Uzbekistan. Grad. Higher Party School in Tashkent; mem. CPSU 1955–; intermediate school teacher, 1st sec. of a raion cttee. Uzbek Komsomol, dept. head of a raion cttee. Uzbek CP 1955–61; Sec. and mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Uzbek Komsomol 1961–62; 1st Sec. of Samarkand Oblast Cttee. Uzbek CP 1963; 1st Sec. and mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Uzbek Komsomol 1963–71; mem. Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1966–; Dep. to and mem. Mandate Comm. at Sov. of Nationalities USSR Supr. Sov. 1966–74; cand. mem. Bureau Cen. Cttee. USSR Komsomol 1967–71; Head of Cultural Dept. at Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1971; Vice-Chair. of Council of Mins. Uzbek SSR JI. 1971–.

Abdullaeva, Sh. A.

Soviet Komsomol official. Sec. and mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Azerbaidzhan Komsomol F. 1974–.

Abdullin, Ibragim Akhmetovich

Soviet author and dramatist; b. 1920, Zirikle, Bashkir ASSR; s. of a peasant. Mem. CPSU 1947–; grad. Gorkii Inst. of Literature Moscow 1957; author and dramatist in Bashkir ASSR; works publ. 1938–. Publs.: stories: “On byl s Urala” (He Came from the Ural Region) 1946; plays: “Glubokoe dykhanie” (Deep Breathing) 1947, “My ne rasstanemisia” (We Shall Not Part) 1949, “Prekrasnye doliny Ak-Ideli” (The Beautiful Valleys of Ak-Idel) 1950, “General Shaimuratov” 1958, and others.

Abdulloeva, M. N.

Soviet Komsomol official. Sec. and mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Tadzhi Komsomol O. 1974–.

Abdulov, Boris Nikolaevich

Soviet painter; b. 1926, Tashkent. No formal art educ.; learned painting in studios of Painters’ Asscn. and branch of Painters’ Union Kirov; mem. CPSU 1955–; active in Kirov TV studios 1958–.

Abdulzhaliyev, Fazil Apasovich

Soviet author and poet; b. 1913, Kangly, Stavropol Krai. Grad. Cherkess Tech. Pedagogical School 1932; mem. CPSU 1940–. Publs.: poems “Shumit Kuban’” (Kuban’ Surges) 1955, “Asantai” 1956, novel “Burnyi potok” (The Raging Stream) 1959, and others.

Abdumomunov, Toktobolot

Soviet author; b. 1922, Ataika, Kirghiz SSR; s. of an office worker. No completed higher educ., studied medicine; medical aid at a raion health dept., head of a medical care station 1938–41; proof-reader, Dept. Ed. of Kirghiz State Press, translator on staff of various republican newspapers and periodicals 1941–42;

literary activities 1942–; mem. CPSU 1959–; cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. 1960–61, mem. Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz CP 1961–; Dep. to USSR Supr. Sov. 1962–66; Chair. of Kirghiz Branch Novosti Press Agency 1966–; works published 1945–.

Publs.: plays “Sovremenniki” (Contemporaries) 1948, “Peschanoe predgor’e” (Sandy Foothills) 1948, novel “Pod golubym nebom” (Beneath the Azure Sky) 1956, children’s books “Zhukesh” 1948, “Neraskrytaia taina” (Unsolved Secret) 1950, and others.

Abdurakhmanov, Fuad Gasan ogly

Soviet sculptor; b. 1915, Nukha. Studied Azerbaidzhan Tech. School of Arts 1929–33; at Repin Inst. for Painting, Sculpture and Architecture of USSR Acad. of Arts 1949–; mem. CPSU 1962–; exhibitions 1934–. Decor.: State Prize (twice).

Abdurakhmanov, Gani

Soviet state official. Min. of Higher and Secondary Specialist Educ. Uzbek SSR My. 1971–.

Abdurakhmanov, Ilia Abramovich

Soviet painter; b. 1923, Dushanbe. Studied Moscow Higher School of Applied Arts 1945–50; mem. CPSU 1949–; teacher at Art School Dushanbe 1950–52; exhibitions 1950–.

Abdurakhmanov, Nadir Gambar ogly

Soviet painter; b. 1925, Lachin, Azerbaidzhan SSR. Studied Repin Inst. of Painting, Sculpture and Architecture USSR Acad. of Arts 1947–53; teacher at Azerbaidzhan Art School 1954–62; mem. CPSU 1957–; exhibitions 1946–.

Abelite, Olgert Mintauatovich

Soviet graphic artist; b. 1919, Riga. Taught in Riga by Ia. K. Liepin 1929–30, studied at Latvian Univ. with S. I. Vidberg, R. Ia. Suta 1930–34.

Abesadze, Dzhabulo Parmenovich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1924, Kursebi, Georgia. Studied Moscow Inst. for Applied and Decorative Arts 1950–52, and at V. I. Mukhina Higher School of Applied Arts in Leningrad with L. M. P. Pisarevskii and V. L. Simonov 1952–56; mem. CPSU 1954–; teacher at Children’s Art School Kutaisi 1956–; exhibitions 1961–.

Abilev, Dikhan

Soviet poet; b. 1907, Baian-Auliskii Raion, Pavlodar Oblast. Grad. Inst. of Journalism Alma-Ata; active as journalist and teacher; war correspondent 1941–45; works publ. 1938–. Publs.: poem collection “Energiia” (Energy) 1937, poems “Shalkyma” 1938, “Maidanbek” 1943, “Ot serdtsa” (From the Heart) 1945, “Tulga” 1947, novel “Serdtsse Altaia” (The Heart of the Altai) 1953, poem “Ognennye volny” (Waves of Fire) 1956, and others.

Abilova, Giulli Abil kyzy

Soviet state official. Mem. Auditing Comm. Azerbaidzhan CP

1971–; Dep. and Sec. of Presidium Supr. Sov. Azerbaidzhan SSR 1971–.

Abishev, Alzhappar

Soviet author; b. 1907, Karaganda Oblast, Kazakhstan; s. of a farmer.

Mem. CPSU 1939–. Decor.: Order of Red Banner of Labour.

Publs.: narratives and sketches "Zaval" (Burial) 1936, novellettes "Liudi, osushchetvivshie svoiu mechtu" (People Who Have Realized Their Dreams) 1938, "Za Rodinu" (For the Fatherland) 1939, "Tovarishchi" (Comrades) 1940, "Bditel'nost'" (Alertness) 1941, "Gvardiia chesti" (The Guard of Honour) 1942, play "Druzhiba i Liubov'" (Friendship and Love) 1947, narratives "Tulegen Tokhtarov" 1942, "Sarzhani" 1944, plays "Zavist'" (Envy) 1955, "Kto moi otets?" (Who is my Father?) 1957, and others.

Ablewicz, Jerzy

Polish clergyman; b. 1919, Krosno.

Ordained 1943; studied philosophy at Catholic Univ. Lublin; Dep. Rector of Theological Seminary Przemyśl; Bishop of Tarnów 1962; Chair. of Episcopal Liturgical Comm.

Abody, Béla

Hungarian author; b. Je. 14, 1931; Budapest.

Studied Eötvös Loránd Univ. Budapest; Dir. of Vidám Színpad Theatre Budapest; mem. PEN, Hungarian Writers' Asscn.; József Attila Prize 1973.

Publs.: "Indulatos utazás" (essays) 1957, "Párbeszéd a szenttel" (short stories) 1960, "Mindent bele" (short stories and plays) 1970, "Nyomozás" (collected plays and autobiography) 1970, "Féldo" (collected essays) 1973, "Gyere velem operába" (collected essays and music criticism) 1973.

Aboev, Zaur-Bek Petrovich

Soviet graphic artist; b. 1931, Zaramat, North Ossetia.

Studied Dept. of Painting and Graphic Arts of Pedagogical School in Ordzhonikidze 1947–51, and Faculty of Graphic Arts of Moscow Polygraphic Inst. with A. D. Goncharov and I. I. Chekmazov 1952–57; mem. CPSU 1957–; exhibitions 1952–.

Abol, Oiar Gustavovich, Cand. of Art Sc.

Soviet painter and graphic artist; b. 1922, Riga.

Learned painting in studio of R. Ia. Suta 1938–40, studied at Acad. of Arts of Latvian SSR with O. E. Skulme 1946–51; mem. CPSU 1947–; completed lecturer training at Repin Inst. of Painting, Sculpture and Architecture of USSR Acad. of Arts 1955; Cand. of Art Sc. 1956–; exhibitions 1951–.

Abolin (Abolinsh), Mikhail Andreevich

Soviet stage painter; b. 1913, Kurshavka Cossack village, Stavropol Krai.

Studied Kiev Art Inst. with A. G. Petritskii 1933, and at Repin Inst. of Painting, Sculpture and Architecture USSR Acad. of Arts with M. P. Bobyshov 1933–37; stage painter in Riga.

Abov, Iurii Georgevich, Dr. of Phy.-Math. Sc.

Soviet physicist; b. 1922.

Mem. CPSU 1955–; grad. Moscow Univ. 1947; Dr. of Physical-Mathematical Sciences 1969; employed at Inst. of Theoretical and Experimental Physics 1947–, Sen. Research Asst. 1963–, Chief of Laboratory. Decor.: Lenin Prize 1974.

Abraamian, Artashes Saakovich (also Abramian)

Soviet painter; b. 1921, Leninakan.

Mem. CPSU 1944–; studied Art Inst. Erevan with A. A. Avetisyan and E. A. Isabekian 1945–52; exhibitions 1952–.

Abraamian (Abramian), Elena (Egine) Levonovna

Soviet painter; b. 1912, Turkey.

Studied Repin Inst. for Painting, Sculpture and Architecture USSR Acad. of Arts 1934–40; exhibitions 1940–.

Abrahám, Ambrus Andor, Dr. phil.

Hungarian biologist; b. N. 30, 1893, Tusnád. Educ. Budapest Univ.; diploma 1919, Dr. phil. 1922; Catholic Theological College; ordination 1917, Kassa; Asst. Prof. in Zoology at Budapest Univ. 1919–34, Assoc. Prof. 1926, Reader 1935; Prof. at Teachers' Training College Szeged and Dir. of Apponyi College 1934–40; Prof. at Szeged Univ. 1940–67, retired 1967; corresponding mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences 1945–61, mem. 1961–; Canon of Jászóvár; Pres. of Hungarian Biological Soc. 1958–61; mem. Acad. of Zoology India, Royal Soc. of Medicine. Decor.: Kossuth Prize 1952.

Publs.: "Összehasonlító állatszervezetten" 1964, "Die mikroskopische Innervation des Herzens und der Blutgefäße von Vertebraten" 1964.

Abraham, Heinz

German professor; b. Je. 30, 1911, Allenstein, E. Prussia; s. of an artisan.

Studied engineering (building construction) in Breslau 1928–31; mem. CP of France 1931; interned in Spain 1937, in France 1939, then architect in the USSR; mem. Nat. Cttee. Free Germany 1943–45; politinstructor with Sov. Army; after 1945 Lecturer, Prof. Chair and Dep. Rector of SED Party College "Karl Marx"; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary to the USSR 1960–64; resumed teaching at SED Party College 1964–; Prof. at USSR Chair. Decors.: VVO in Silver 1955, 1961, in Gold 1971.

Abraham, Ladislav, Rs. Dr.

Czechoslovak trade union official; b. My. 30, 1922, Vyhne, Žiar nad Hronom district; s. of a miner.

Educ. at an intermediate school; apprentice fitter at Slovak Engineering Works in Vyhne 1937–40; served in Slovak Army 1943–44; took part in Slovak Rising autumn 1944; mem. Exec. Service of Nat. Security Corps (SNB) in Šahy 1945; fitter at Pohronská Ruska Sugar Refinery 1945–46; mem. CP CSSR My. 1946–; full-time party official with Nitra Reg. Cttee. CP CSSR 1946–48; Head of Lect. Pol. Studies School in Nitra 1948–49; Lecturer and Dep. Dir. of Cen.

Pol. Studies School of CP of Slovakia in Bratislava 1951–55; attended Party School of Cen. Cttee. CPSU Moscow 1956–58; Chief Sec. of Bratislava IV Reg. Cttee. CP of Slovakia 1960; Chief Sec. of Trenčín Reg. Cttee. CP of Slovakia Mr. 1960–Ap. 1965; Sec. for Ind. at West Slovak Reg. Cttee. CP of Slovakia Ap. 1965–Ap. 1968; mem. Reg. Cttee., Presidium and Sec. of West Slovak Reg. Cttee. CP of Slovakia Ap. 1966–; Rs. Dr. 1967; Chief Sec. of West Slovak Reg. Cttee. CP of Slovakia Ap. 1968–Mr. 1969; mem. Pol. Comm. for Preparations for Extraordinary Congress of CP of Slovakia Je. 1968; mem. Pol. Comm. of Cen. Cttee. CP CSSR for Preparations for Extraordinary Congress of CP CSSR Je. 1968; mem. Cen. Cttee. CP of Slovakia Ag. 1968–; mem. Sec. of Cen. Cttee. CP CSSR at Plenum of latter Ag. 1968; mem. Presidium of Cen. Cttee. CP of Slovakia Mr. 1969–; Sec. of Cen. Cttee. CP of Slovakia Mr. 1969–N. 1970; as Sec. Cen. Cttee. CP of Slovakia Dep. to 1st Sec. of Cen. Cttee. CP of Slovakia Je. 1969–N. 1970; Chair., mem. Sec. and Presidium of Slovak Trade Union Council O. 1970–My. 1972; Dep. Chair. of CSSR Trade Union Council N. 1970–My. 1972; mem. Presidium of Cen. Cttee. of Nat. Front SSR Mr. 1971; cand. mem. of Bureau and Gen. Council of Federation of World Trade Unions Ap. 1971–; elected mem. Cen. Cttee. CP CSSR My. 1971; Dep. Chair. of Slovak Elections Comm. of Nat. Front S. 1971; mem. Nat. Econ. Comm. at Cen. Cttee. CP CSSR S. 1971–; Dep. to Slovak Nat. Assembly N. 1971; mem. Presidium of Slovak Nat. Assembly D. 1971–; 1st Dep. Chair., mem. Presidium and Sec. of Gen. Council of Trade Unions Je. 1972–; Chair., mem. Presidium and mem. Sec. of Slovak Trade Union Council Je. 1972–. Decors.: For Services in the Reconstruction 1965, Order of Labour 1972, Order of Victorious February 1973.

Abramavichius, Kazis Valdemaras Antano

Soviet graphic artist; b. 1928, Kukautuve, Lithuania. Studied Art Inst. of Lithuanian SSR 1947–54; mem. CPSU 1954–; exhibitions 1956–.

Abramavičius, Kazis Valdemaras Antano – see Abramavichius, K. V. A.

Abramenkov, Iakov Vasilevich

Soviet painter; b. 1914; Dnepropetrovsk. Attended Workers' Faculty of Arts in Dnepropetrovsk 1931–33, and courses in Krupskaya Cen. House of Folk Art 1956–59; pupil of M. N. Panin and N. T. Sorokin; teacher in an intermediary school 1956–; exhibitions 1952–.

Abramov, Aleksandr Arushanovich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1911, Shusha. Studied Art Inst. Kharkov with L. A. Blokh 1929–32; exhibitions 1940–.

Abramov, Aleksei Fedorovich

Soviet painter; b. 1920, Iaroslavl. Studied Art School Iaroslavl with A. A. Churin and S. F. Shitov 1936–40; exhibitions 1950–.

Abramov, Artur Aleksandrovich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1930, Tashkent; s. of Aleksandr Arushanovich Abramov.

Studied Art School Kharkov with L. A. Tverdianskaia 1947–55, Moscow Pedagogical Oblast Art School and Leningrad Sychev Art School; sculptor in Ashkhabad; exhibitions 1950–.

Abramov, Fedor Aleksandrovich

Soviet author; b. F. 29, 1920, Verkola, Arkhangelsk Oblast. Russian; mem. CPSU 1945–; grad. Dept. of Philology of Leningrad Univ. 1948; Head of Chair of Sov. Literature at Leningrad State Univ. in the fifties. Decors.: Order of the Patriotic War, various medals. Publs.: "Bratia i sestry" (Brothers and Sisters) 1958, "Bezottsovshchina" (Fatherless) 1961, "Dve zimy i tri leta" (Two Winters and Three Summers) 1968, "Pelageia" 1969, and others.

Abramov, Georgii (Iurii) Dmitrievich

Soviet painter; b. 1914, Tula. Studied Workers' Faculty at Inst. for Proletarian Pictorial Art in Leningrad 1930–33; painter in Kaluga; exhibitions 1938–.

Abramov, Kuz'ma Grigorevich

Soviet author; b. 1914, Starye Naimany, Mordovian ASSR; s. of a peasant. Works publ. 1935–, amongst others: collection of poems "Stikhi" 1940, plays "Novaia sila" (New Strength) 1951, "Sorevnovanie" (Competition), "Traktoristy" (Tractor Driver), novelette "Rastushchaia sila" (Increasing Power) 1950, novel "Naiman" 1957.

Abramov, Nikolai Alekseevich

Soviet painter, b. 1930, Leningrad. Studied Leningrad School of Art 1945–50 and Repin Inst. for Sculpture, Painting and Architecture Leningrad 1950–57.

Abramov, Nikolai Nikolaevich

Soviet scientist; b. F. 10 (23), 1901, Moscow. Mem. CPSU 1945; grad. Engineering and Construction Faculty of Higher Tech. Inst. Moscow 1956; Prof. and Prof. Chair. for Water Supply at Inst. of Civil Engineering Moscow 1942–. Decors.: Order of Lenin and several other decors. Publs.: "Osnovy proektirovaniia i rascheta setej gorodskikh vodoprovodov" Moscow/Leningrad 1940, "Obosnovaniia i metody zonirovaniia vodoprovodnykh setej" Moscow/Leningrad 1949, "Vodosnabzhenie" Moscow 1967.

Abramova, Sofia Alekseevna

Soviet sculptor; b. 1917, Boguchar, Vornezh Oblast. Studied Repin Inst. for Sculpture, Painting and Architecture Leningrad 1952–58; pupil of D. P. Schwarz; exhibitions 1957–.

Abrasimov, Petr Andreevich

Soviet diplomat; b. 1912, Belorussia. Mem. CPSU 1940–; electrical mechanic until 1941; various trade union and local Sov. posts in Vitebsk and Brest; served in Sov. Army 1941–45; Perm. Rep. of Belorussian Council of Mins. to USSR Council of Mins. 1946–48; grad. Belorussian State Univ. 1951; 1st Dep. Chair. of Belorussian Council of Mins. 1948–50, 1952–55; Dep. to Foreign Affairs Comm. of USSR Supr. Sov.

1950–58, Dep. and mem. 1962–66; Sec. of Cen. Cttee. Belorussian CP 1950–52, 1955–56; Dep. to Belorussian Supr. Sov. 1955–59; mem. Bureau Cen. Cttee. Belorussian CP 1956, mem. Cen. Cttee. Belorussian CP 1956–58; Sov. Amb. to Poland 1957–61; 1st Sec. of Smolensk Oblast CPSU Cttee. 1961–62; mem. Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1961–; Sov. Amb. to the GDR 1962–71, to France 1971–73, to the Republic of Madagascar 1972–73; Head of CPSU Cen. Cttee. Dept. for Liaison with Communist Parties of Socialist Countries Ap. 1973–75; Sov. Amb. to the GDR Mr. 1975–. Decors.: Order of Lenin, Order of Red Banner, Order of Patriotic War 2nd Cl., Order of Red Star, Hero of Socialist Labour.

Abrikosov, Aleksei Alekseevich

Soviet physicist; b. Je. 25, 1928. Grad. Moscow Univ. 1948; corresponding mem. USSR Acad. of Sciences 1964–; mem. staff Inst. of Theoretical Physics with USSR Acad. of Sciences 1965–; Prof. at Moscow Univ. 1965–. Publs.: "Metody kvantovoj teorii polja v statističeskoj fizike" Moscow 1962 (co-author), "O magnitnyh svoystvakh sverhprovodnikov vtoroj gruppy" in "Žurnal eksperimental'noj i teoretičeskoj fiziki" (32, 1442) 1957, "Teoriia elektronnoego energetičeskogo spektra metallov s rešetkoj tipa vismuta" (ibid. 43, 1089) 1962 (co-author), "On the Quantum Theory Fields" in "Nuovo cimento" (supplement to 3, series 10, 80) 1956 (co-author).

Abzaliamov, Abdurakhman Safievich

Soviet author; b. 1911, Staro-Allagulovo, Mordovian ASSR. Grad. Gorkii Inst. of Literature Moscow 1940; mem. CPSU 1943–. Publs.: collected short stories "Solntse schastia" (The Sun of Happiness) 1941, novels: "Orliata" (The Young Eagles) 1949, "Gazinur" 1953, "Neugasimye ogni" (Unquenchable Fires) 1958, and others.

Abseilamov, Momet

Soviet painter; b. 1911, Simferopol. Attended N. S. Samokish's Studio in Simferopol 1929–35; exhibitions 1947–.

Abugov, Miron Efimovich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1921, Ashkhabad. Studied Repin Inst. for Painting, Sculpture and Architecture Leningrad 1948–52, pupil of I. V. Krestovskii.

Abulgasan (Alekper-Zade, Abulgasan Ali Baba ogly)

Soviet author; b. 1906, Azerbaidzhan, s. of a craftsman. Grad. at a pedagogical inst.; mem. CPSU 1941–; works publ. 1927–. Publs.: "Mir rushitsia" (The World is Collapsing) 1933, "Synovia i ottsy" (Fathers and Sons) 1944, "Na beregu" (On the Shore) 1943, "Voina" (War) novel, vols. 1–3 1948–55, and others.

Abusch, Alexander

German party and govt. official; b. F. 14, 1902, Krakow; s. of a coachman. Grew up in Nürnberg; apprenticeship and employment as commercial clerk 1916–19;

mem. Free Socialist Youth 1918; joined KPD 1918; took part in communist revolutionary attempts in Bavaria and Thuringia 1918–23; twice accused of high treason; pol. activity in Thuringia 1924–25; Chief Ed. of "Neue Zeitung" in Jena; later mem. staff Press Service of KPD and mem. staff "Rote Fahne"; Chief Ed. of "Ruhr-Echo" in Essen 1928–33; emigrated to France (Saar) My. 1933; Chief Ed. of "Arbeiterzeitung" in the Saar 1934–35, then Chief Ed. of "Rote Fahne" in Prague until 1939; co-ed. of book about the Reichstag fire 1933; confined in France 1939–40; lost German citizenship Jl. 7, 1940; emigrated to Mexico 1941 where he became Chief Ed. of "Freies Deutschland"; returned to Germany 1946; official of German League of Culture 1946–53 (Section Chief, Vice-Pres., Fed. Sec.); mem. Pres. Council of German League of Culture; mem. German Econ. Comm. 1948; mem. Provisional People's Chamber 1949–50; Chair. of German League of Culture Faction; temporarily full mem. Cen. Cttee. SED; temporarily withdrawn from all functions in connection with the Merker Affair Ag. 1950; mem. Exec. Cttee. German Writers' Union and Acad. of Arts of the GDR 1952–; State Sec. in Min. of Culture 1954–58; coopted mem. Cen. Cttee. SED on occasion of 30th Cen. Cttee. Convention F.1, 1957; Dep. to People's Chamber N.16, 1958; Min. of Culture D. 1958–F. 1961; Dep. Chair. of Council of Mins. for Culture and Educ. F. 1961–N. 1971; mem. Cttee. for Culture of People's Chamber 1971–; mem. ed. staff of pol. journal of SED 1971–; Vice-Pres. of German League of Culture O. 1972–. Decors.: Nat. Prize 3rd Cl. 1955, 1967, Nat. Prize 1st Cl. 1971.

Publs.: "Der Irrweg einer Nation" (Nation Led Astray) 1947, 1949, 1951; "Stalin und die Schicksalsfragen der deutschen Nation" (Stalin and the Fate of the German Nation) 1942, 1952, "Literatur und Wirklichkeit" (Literature and Reality) 1952, 1953, "Johannes R. Becher" 1953, "National-literatur der Gegenwart" (Contemporary National Literature) 1953, "Von der Wissenschaft und der Kunst der Sowjetunion schöpferisch lernen" (To Learn Creatively from the Art and Science of the Soviet Union) 1953, "Restauration oder Renaissance?" (Restoration or Renaissance?) 1954, "Humanismus und Realismus in der Literatur" (Humanism and Realism in Literature) 1972.

Abutkova, Natalia Vsevolodovna

Soviet painter; b. 1916, Verkhodvorie, Viatka Oblast.

Attended Omsk Art School 1935–39 and Kiev Inst. of Art 1945–51; pupil of A. A. Shovkunenko and T. N. Iablonskii.

Abzianidze, Georgii Nikolaevich

Soviet literary historian; b. 1907, Kutaisi; s. of a teacher.

Grad. Philological Faculty of Tbilisi Univ. 1929.

Publs.: "Akakii Tsereteli. Zhizn' i tvorčestvo" (Akakii Tsereteli. Life and Works) 1940, collection of studies and monographs "Gruzinskie klassiki" (Georgian Classics) 1950, "Ocherki po istorii

gruzinskoi obshchestvennoi mysli XIX v." (Sketches on the History of Georgian Social Thought in the 19th Century), and others.

Achmatowicz, Osman, Dr. phil.

Polish chemical scientist; b. Mr. 21, 1899, Bergaliszki; s. of a lawyer. Grad. Cadet Corps St. Petersburg 1916; studied St. Petersburg Mining Inst. 1916, Inst. of Chemistry of Batory Univ. Vilnius 1919; Asst. at Chair of Organic Chemistry 1923, master's degree in chemistry 1925; doctor's degree 1928; studied at Dysons Perrins Laboratory Oxford 1928-30; Dr.phil. 1930; qualified as univ. lecturer in Vilnius 1933; Assoc. Prof. at Chair of Pharmaceutical and Toxicological Chemistry of Warsaw Univ. 1934-39; Dean of Pharmaceutical Faculty 1936; Full Prof. 1939; worked in Vilnius 1939-43; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry at Higher Tech. School 1943-45; Prof. of Organic Chemistry at Łódź Polytechnic 1945-53; Dep. Rector, then Rector of Łódź Polytechnic 1948-52; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Higher Educ. 1953-59; mem. staff Warsaw Univ. 1959-; corresponding mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences (PAU) 1945; mem. Warsaw Scientific Soc. 1946; mem. Łódź Scientific Soc.; corresponding mem. 1952, full mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences 1960-(PAN); mem. Ed. Board of international chemistry review "Tetrahedron"; mem. Polish, English, American and Swiss Chemistry Soc. Decors.: Commander's Cross of Polonia Restituta, Order of the Banner of Labour 1st Cl., State Prize 1st Cl. 1964, Dr. h. c. Łódź Polytechnic.

Acić, Milan

Yugoslav military and party official; b. 1924, Bastasi, Bihać. Serb; took part in War of Liberation 1941; mem. LCY 1943-; Maj.-Gen in Yugoslav People's Army; elected mem. Cen. Cttee. at 10th Congress of LCY My. 30, 1974.

Ackermann, Hermann

German diplomat; b. F. 8, 1908. Section Chief for Trade with Democratic Countries in Min. of Foreign and Inner-German Trade in the fifties; later Commercial Attaché with GDR Emb. in China and Consul-Gen. of the GDR in Shanghai; Consul-Gen. of the GDR in Danzig 1965. Decor.: VVO in Bronze 1968.

Ács, Alajos

Hungarian (Romanian) actor; b. 1934. Studied Szentgyörgyi Inst., Acad. of Drama at Tirgu Mures; mem. Hungarian Theatre Oradea.

Acs, Ernő

Hungarian electro-physicist; b. Mr. 23, 1907. Telegraphist 1923-27; teacher 1934-37; Research Asst. at Inst. of Geophysics 1937-39; Tech. Dir. of Dial Telephone Co. Budapest 1939-49; Chief Engineer 1949-52, Dir. of TÁKI (Research Inst. of Telecommunications) 1959-62; retired. Decors.: Kossuth Prize 1952, 1954, Order of Labour in Gold 1966.

Aczél, György

Hungarian govt. official; b. 1917, Budapest. Joined Workers' Movt. 1935; Party Sec. for Borsod and Baranya 1945-; 1st Dep. Min. of Educ. 1958-67; mem. Cen. Cttee. HSWP 1956-; Chair. of Propaganda Dept., Sec. of Cen. Cttee. HSWP 1967-74; mem. Politburo 1970-; Dep. Prime Min. 1974-. Decors.: Gold Medal, Labour Order of Merit.

Adalian, Ruben Martirosovich

Soviet painter and graphic artist; b. 1929, Simferopol. Studied Art and Theatre Inst. Erevan 1956; exhibitions 1954-.

Ádám, György

Hungarian economist; b. 1911. Former Prof. at Budapest Univ.; imprisoned as anti-regime conspirator 1949-54 (Rajk Trial); Pres. of Revolutionary Comm. of Hungarian Intelligentsia; sentenced to 8 years imprisonment for his part in the Revolution 1957, amnestied 1961; publisher's reader. Publs.: "Új technika, új struktúra" 1966, "Amerika Európában-óriás-vállalatok a világgazdaságban" 1970.

Ádám, György, Dr. med.

Hungarian medical scientist; b. Ag. 25, 1922, Oradea. Educ. Medical Univ. of Budapest, Dr.med. 1949; reader at Medical Univ. of Budapest (physiology); mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences. Publs.: "Biology of Memory" (editor) reprint 1973, "Interception and Behaviour. An Experimental Study" 1967.

Ádám, Jenő

Hungarian composer; b. D. 13, 1896, Szigetszentmiklós. Studied Liszt Acad. of Music Budapest under Kodály, diploma 1925; Chorus Master at Acad. 1929, Budai Dalárda 1933-42, Palestrina Kórus 1935; Prof. at Acad. of Music Budapest 1929-59; now retired. Decor.: Kossuth Prize 1957. Publs.: "Egyházi ének - és zenekari kultúránk" 1932, "A skálától a szimfóniáig" 1942; compositions: "Dominica Suite", "Magyar Karácsony", "Tema con variazioni in foxtrot" 1936, "Lacrima Sonata".

Adam, Miloslav, Cand. of Sc.

Czechoslovak engineer; b. Ap. 16, 1928. Head of Mechanical Research Station with Inst. for Food Ind. Research in Prague; mem. CSSR Agricultural Acad.

Ádám, Ottó

Hungarian theatre producer; b. O. 7, 1928, Cluj. Studied Medical Univ. of Cluj, Acad. of Dramatic Art Budapest; Head of Production at Nat. Theatre Szeged 1953-56; at Madách Theatre Budapest 1956-; Prof. and Head of Dept. at Acad. of Dramatic Art Budapest. Decors.: Kossuth Prize 1965, Jászai Prize 1960.

Adam, Theo

German opera singer; b. Ag. 1, 1926, Dresden; s. of a stage designer.

Mem. Kreuz-Chor Dresden 1936; joined German Labour Service (RAD) and Armed Forces; prisoner of war; teacher trainee; mem. staff of Dresden Opera 1949; mem. staff of Berlin State Opera (bass singer) 1955-. Decor.: Nat. Prize 3rd Cl. 1959.

Adam, Wilhelm

German party and govt. official; b. Mr. 28, 1893, Eichen, Hanau district. Attended Teachers' Training College Schlüchtern 1908-13; joined Infantry Regiment 88 Mainz as 1-year volunteer O. 1, 1913; Lieut. in Reserve Infantry Regiment 30, 1915; after World War I teacher at an elem. school in Langenselbold until 1929; mem. mil. club Langenselbold 1919-29; mem. Jungdeutscher Orden 1920-23; mem. NSDAP 1923-24; mem. DVP 1926-29, studied Frankfurt/Main Univ. 1922-24; Sen. Lecturer at Mil. Acad. Weimar 1929-; mem. Stahlhelm 1933; Platoon Commander-in-Chief of Storm-Troops (SA) O. 1, 1933; Lecturer in Ideological Training with Staff Regiment 94 in Weimar; returned to active service as Capt. 1934, Maj. 1937; Lecturer at Infantry School in Döberitz 1938; Adjutant in 22nd Army Corps; Col. and Aide-de-Camp to Gen. Paulus, Commander-in-Chief of Sixth Army 1942; prisoner of war in Sov. camp in Stalingrad Ja. 31, 1943; mem. Nat. Cttee. Free Germany 1944; released from captivity 1948; mem. staff Saxon Min. of Public Educ.; Head of Saxon Board of Finance; mem. NDP 1948; Chair. of Saxony District NDP 1949-52; mem. Cen. Cttee. NDP; Saxon Minister of Finance 1950-52; Dep. to People's Chamber 1950-63; Col. in People's Police later Nat. People's Army 1952-58; temporarily Dir. of Mil. Acad. Dresden; retired 1958. Decors. include: VVO in Silver 1956, Distinguished Service Medal of the Nat. People's Army in Gold 1957, Order of the Banner of Labour 1968. Publ.: "Der schwere Entschluss" 1965.

Adamec, Ladislav, Rs. Dr., Cand. of Econ. Sc.

Czechoslovak govt. official; b. S. 10, 1926, Frenštát pod Radhoštěm nr. Nový Jičín. Temporary worker at Frenštát pod Radhoštěm 1942-45; sen. mem. staff of nationalized firm Optimit in Odru 1945-52; mem. CP CSSR 1948-; Dep. Dir. of Zubri Rubber Works 1952-55; Head of Cadre Section with nationalized firm MEZ in Frenštát pod Radhoštěm 1955-56; Works Man. of MEZ Frenštát pod Radhoštěm 1958-60; Dep. Chair., mem. of Council and Chair. of Reg. Planning Comm. of Reg. Nat. Cttee. North Moravia 1960-62; mem. Bureau and Cttee. of Reg. Cttee. North Moravia CP CSSR Ap. 1960-N. 1962; Dep. Chair. of Reg. Nat. Cttee. North Moravia and Head of Planning Comm. at Reg. Nat. Cttee. North Moravia Je. 1960-N. 1962; Head of Dept. of Ind. at Cen. Cttee. CP CSSR 1963-69; mem. Econ. Comm. at Cen. Cttee. CP CSSR S. 1963-1971; studied Higher Party School of Cen. Cttee. CP CSSR 1963-66; external studies at Prague Econ. College 1966-68; Rs. Dr. 1967; mem. Cen. Cttee. CP CSSR Je. 1966-; Dep. Prime Min. of the CSR Ja. 1969-; mem. Council for International Econ. and Scientific Cooperation of Fed.

Govt. CSSR Mr. 1969–; mem. State Defence Council CSR Ap. 1969–; mem. Legal Pol. Comm. at Bureau Cen. Cttee. CSSR for Directing Party Work in Bohemia My. 1969–My. 1971; mem. Czech Nat. Assembly N. 1969–N. 1971; Chair. of Legislative Council of CSR Govt. D. 1969–; Chair. of Council of Nationalities CSR Govt. F. 1970–; mem. Nat. Econ. Comm. at Cen. Cttee. CP CSSR S. 1971–; mem. Legislative Council of Fed. Govt. 1971–; Dep. to Czech Nat. Assembly N. 1971–; Lecturer in Nat. Econ. Planning My. 1972.

Adameck, Heinz

German party and govt. official; b. D. 21, 1921, Silberhausen, Thuringia. Mil. service during World War II; prisoner of war in a Sov. camp; official in Thuringian Govt. 1945–; mem. SED 1949; in the early fifties Chief of Cadres Dept. with State Broadcasting Cttee. of the GDR; Man. of German Television Station in E. Berlin 1954–; Dep. Chair. of State Broadcasting Cttee. 1959–68; mem. Cen. Cttee. SED (at VI Party Convention) Ja. 1963–; Dep. Chair. of Assn. of German Journalists 1967–72; Chair. of State Television Cttee. D. 1968–. Decors. include: VVO in Silver 1964, in Gold 1971.

Adamek, Józef

Polish party official; b. 1936. Miner in Wałbrzych Mine 1956–; 1st Sec. of Basic Party Org. in Wałbrzych; mem. Cen. Cttee. PUWP D. 1975–. Decors.: Golden Cross of Merit, Merited Activist of Socialist Labour.

Adamian, Nora (real name: Adamova, Eleonora Grigorevna)

Soviet author; b. 1910, Baku. Attended Baku Univ. 1927–30; worked for newspaper "Kommunist" in Erevan 1938–45; literary activity 1939–; first works published 1953. Publs.: collections "Nachalo zhizni" (The Beginning of Life) 1955, "U sinikh gor" (In the Blue Mountains) 1957, "Devushka iz ministerstva. Povesti i rasskazy" (The Girl from the Ministry. Stories) 1959, story "Pokinutyi dom" (The Deserted House) 1959, and others.

Adamian, Suren Arutiunovich

Soviet state official; b. 1913, Armenia; s. of a peasant. Mem. CPSU 1938; grad. Inst. of Veterinary Medicine and Zoology Erevan; teacher at an intermediate school 1935–45; Chair. of "Kommunizm" Kolkhoz, Martuninskii Raion of Nagorono-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast 1946–; Dep. to Supr. Sov. USSR 1958–66; mem. Cen. Cttee. Azerbaizhan CP 1960–; Dep. 1967–, Dep. Chair. of Supr. Sov. Azerbaizhan SSR 1975–.

Adamiuk, Antoni

Polish clergyman; b. D. 18, 1913, Old Forge, Pennsylvania, USA. Ordained in Lwów 1939; former Dean of Glubczyce; Diocese Adviser 1960; Synod Examiner 1960–68; Prof. at Opole Theological Seminary; Chancellor of Opole Curia 1966; Titular Bishop of Ala Milaria, Auxiliary Bishop in Opole 1970.

Adamkevich, Viktor Vladislavovich

Soviet painter and graphic artist; b. 1915, Ekaterinoslav. Studied Art School Dnepropetrovsk 1932–36 and Kiev Art Inst. 1945–51; pupil of K. N. Eleva, K. D. Trokhimenko, I. N. Stilman; exhibitions 1951–.

Adamkiewicz, Franciszek

Polish govt. official; b. 1919, Germany, to a family of Polish émigré workers. Mem. PUWP; active in econ., investment and tech. sectors of Cegielski Works in Poznań 1946–71, Tech. Dir. 1965–67, Gen. Man. of same 1967–71; external studies in technology at Poznań Tech. Univ.; Under-Sec. in Min. of Heavy Ind. Mr. 1971–N. 1974, 1st Dep. Min. N. 1974–Mr. 1976; Min. of Heavy and Agricultural Machinery Mr. 1976–. Decors.: Order of Banner of Labour, Order of Polonia Restituta.

Adamov, Efim Borisovich

Soviet graphic artist; b. 1924, Moscow. Mem. CPSU 1945–; studied Moscow Polygraphic Inst. 1950–55, pupil of A. D. Goncharov and P. G. Zakharov; aspirant at same Inst. 1955–59; exhibitions 1957–.

Adamova, Evgenia Mikhailovna

Soviet painter; b. 1913, Livny, Orel Oblast. Attended Art School in Ashkhabad 1936–39; pupil of S. N. Begliarov and A. I. Khvorostenko; exhibitions 1940.

Adamova, Galina Vasilleva

Soviet artist in applied art; b. 1919, Elizavetgrad. Studied Textile Inst. Moscow 1937–44; pupil of P. P. Pashkov and V. M. Shugaev; artist in applied art, designs patterns for furnishing fabrics taken from motifs of Georgian and Uzbek ornaments; exhibitions 1945.

Adamovich, Aleksandr Mikhailovich

Soviet author; b. 1927, Koniukhi, Minsk Oblast. Grad. Minsk Univ.; partisan 1941–45; first article on Belorussian prose publ. 1953. Publs.: "Belorusskii roman v stikhakh" (A Belorussian Novel in Verse), "Problemy zhanra romana" (Problems in the Genre of the Novel), "Put' do masterstva" (The Path to Mastery) 1958, novelette "Viktoriiia" 1965, novel "Partizany" (Partisans) 1965, and others.

Adamovich, Sergei Faddeevich

Soviet graphic artist and painter; b. 1922, Proletarske, Lugansk Oblast. Mem. CPSU 1963–; attended Kiev Art Inst. 1944–50, pupil of A. A. Shovkunenko; lived in Kiev until 1955 and then in Riga; exhibitions 1949.

Adamovskaia-Andreeva, Busia Markovna

Soviet stage designer; b. 1919, Elizavetgrad. Attended Leningrad Art School 1941–44 and I. R. Repin Inst. for Painting, Sculpture and Architecture Leningrad 1944–51, pupil of M. P. Bobyshov.

Adamski, Bolesław

Polish technician; b. Ap. 21, 1921; s. of a worker.

Studied Gdańsk Polytechnic; Dir. of Cen. Bureau of Construction of Electric Machines in Katowice 1955; Vice-Pres. of Science and Technology Cttee. 1965; Chair. of Polish Standards Cttee. 1969; Chair. of Polish Cttee. for Standards and Measures 1972.

Adamski, Izidor, Dr.phil.

Polish journalist and party official; b. 1930. Degree in econ.; Chief Ed. of "Dziennik Ludowy" 1969–73; Dep. Dir. of Presidial Dept. of United Peasant Party (UPP) Chief Cttee. O. 1973; Chief Ed. of "Zielony Sztandar" O. 1974–; mem. Sec. of Chief Cttee. UPP O. 1974–.

Adamski, Wiesław

Polish govt. official; b. 1932. Dep. Chair. of Supr. Council of Soc. of Polish Students 1956–58; Sec. of Cen. Cttee. of Socialist Youth Union (ZMS) 1958–64; mem. Trade Union Cen. Council (CRZZ), Chair. of Associated Sports Soc. (OZZ); Chair. of All-Polish Fed. of Sport, Physical Training and Tourism 1965–68; Sec. of CRZZ 1968; mem. Sec. of All-Polish Nat. Unity Front Cttee. (OK FNJ), Chair. of Propaganda Comm. 1970; mem. Ed. Board of "Nowe Drogi" 1971; dismissed as Sec. of CRZZ 1972; Sec.-Gen. of Polonia Soc. 1972; Dep. Min. of Foreign Affairs Mr. 1973–.

Adashkevich, Sergei Aleksandrovich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1918, Peretsiatki, Minsk Oblast. Attended Vitebsk Art School 1935–37 and courses for raising the qualification of sculptors in Minsk 1937–39; exhibitions 1949–.

Adigesalov, Beibala Mahomed Sultan ogy

Soviet state official. Sec. of Azerbaidzhan Republican Union Council 1963–67; Chair. of State Cttee. for Nature Conservation with Azerbaidzhan SSR Council of Mins. O. 1967–.

Adilova, Saliha

Bulgarian party official. Of Turkish origin; teacher in Shumen district; cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. BCP Ap. 1976–.

Ádler, Péter

Hungarian medical scientist; b. Je. 20, 1910, Makó. Dir. of Stomatological Clinic at Univ. of Debrecen; Prof. at Medical Univ. of Debrecen; hon. mem. Stomatological Assn. of the GDR. Publ.: "Konzerváló fogászat" (with Záray).

Adomonis, Iuozas Antonovich

Soviet ceramic artist; b. 1932, Seirijai, Lithuania. Studied Art Inst. of the Lithuanian SSR 1951–57, pupil of I. I. Mikenas and T. I. Mikniavichienė; exhibitions 1958–.

Advadze, Vakhtang Nikolaevich

Soviet painter; b. 1919, Akhaltsikhe, Georgia. Studied Acad. of Art Tbilisi 1950, pupil of S. S. Kobuladze and A. K. Kutateladze; taught at Rostov School of Art 1950–60; exhibitions 1951–. Decors.: Merited Artist of the Georgian SSR 1967.

Adylov, Naufal Ismagilovich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1932, Kazan. Attended Art School in Kazan 1947–51, pupil of S. S. Akhun, and Art School in Penza 1955–57, pupil of A. A. Fomin; exhibitions 1958–.

Adylov, Vakhid

Soviet painter; b. 1916, Tashkent. Attended Art School in Tashkent 1933–37, pupil of N. G. Karakhan; exhibitions 1947–.

Adzhiashevili, Iosif Iakovlevich

Soviet artist in applied art; b. 1928, Bandza, Georgia. Mem. CPSU 1944–; studied Georgian Acad. of Arts 1939 and 1946–52, pupil of Dzhaparidze; artist in applied art (pottery, porcelain, crystal); exhibitions 1953–.

Adzhie, Dzhandi (real name: Dzhaui, Adzhie Dzhandi)

Soviet author; b. 1908, Iamanchair. Raised in orphanage in Aleksandropol, now Leninakan; grad. Pedagogical Tech. School 1929 and Pedagogical Inst. Erevan 1933; writes in Kurdish and Armenian; works published 1930–. Publs.: "Kurdskie narodnye skazki" (Kurdish Folktales) 1940 and 1952, collection of stories "Novoe utro" (A New Morning) 1947, "Kurdskii folklor" (Kurdish Folklore) 1957, and others.

Adzhiev, Anvar Abdulgamidovich

Soviet poet, author, translator; b. 1914, Kostek, Dagestan; s. of a peasant. Translated works of Pushkin, Lermontov, Khetagurov, Tsadas and Stal'skii into Kumyk; works publ. 1933–. Order of the Red Banner of Labour (twice). Publs.: collections "Obnovlenie" (The Renewal) 1934, "Nastuplenie" (The Offensive) 1942, "Schastlivye gory" (The Happy Mountains) 1948, collected stories and verse for children.

Aerova, Basia Mendelevna

Soviet artist in applied art; b. 1917, Iaroslavl. Attended Faculty of Art at Moscow Textile Inst. 1935–40; pupil of M. V. Leblan and P. P. Pashkov; artist in applied art, designs patterns for furnishing fabrics and carpets; exhibitions 1956–.

Afanasenko, Evgenii Ivanovich

Soviet diplomat; b. 1914. Grad. Pedagogical Inst. Leningrad; teacher 1930–41; mem. CPSU 1943–; served in Sov. Army 1941–46; teacher at a tech. college 1946–50, head of a raion dept. for public educ.; Sec. of Frunze Raion Cttee. 1950–56, Sec. of Moscow City CPSU Cttee.; Min. of Public Educ. RSFSR 1956–66; cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1961–66; USSR Amb. to Ruanda 1966–72, Amb. to Congo People's Republic My. 1972–. Decor.: Order of Lenin, Order of Red Banner of Labour and medals.*

Afanasev, Georgii Dmitrievich

Soviet geologist and petrographer; b. Mr. 4 (17), 1906, Novorossiisk. Mem. CPSU 1948–; grad. Leningrad Univ. 1930; Scientific Sec. of Dept. of Geological Sciences, Dep. Scientific Sec. of Presidium

USSR Acad. of Sciences 1949–53; sen. mem. of research staff at Inst. of Geology of Ore Deposits, Petrography, Mineralogy and Geochemistry of USSR Acad. of Sciences 1956–. Decor.: Order of Lenin and several other orders and medals.

Afanasev, Pavel Vasilevich

Soviet state official. Min. of Communications Belorussian SSR 1955–; cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. Belorussian CP 1956–60; mem. 1960–71, again cand. mem. 1971–.

Afanasev, Sergei Aleksandrovich

Soviet govt. official; b. 1918. Grad. Bauman Tech. College Moscow 1941; mem. CPSU 1943–; worked for munitions ind. 1946–57; foreman, design engineer, dep. dept. head, dep. chief mechanic at an ind. plant 1951–56; Dep. Chair. of Leningrad Econ. Council 1957–58, Chair. 1958–61; Dep. to Supr. Sov. RSFSR 1959–67; Dep. Chair. of Council of Mins RSFSR, Chair. of Econ. Council RSFSR 1961–65; mem. Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1961–; mem. Draft Bills Comm. at Sov. of Nationalities USSR Supr. Sov. 1962–66, Dep. 1962–; USSR Min. of General Engineering Mr. 1965–. Decor.: Order of Lenin.

Afanasev, Viktor Grigorevich, Dr. of Phil. Sc.

Soviet journalist; b. 1922. Mem. CPSU 1943–; grad. State Pedagogical Inst. N. G. Chernyshevskii Chita 1950; served in Sov. Army, student 1940–53; teacher 1953–54; Dep. Dir. 1954–59, Prof. Chair of Philosophy at State Pedagogical Inst. Chita 1959–60; Prof. Chair for Scientific Communism at Acad. of Sociology Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1960–68; Dep. and 1st Dep. Chief Ed. of "Pravda" 1968–74; Chief Ed. of theoretical party organ "Kommunist" Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1974–; mem. Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1976–; Dr. of Phil. Sc. 1964; Prof. 1970; corresponding mem. Acad. of Sciences USSR 1972.*

Afanasev, Vladimir Vasilevich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1928, Liski, Voronezh Oblast. Attended Leningrad Art School 1948–50; exhibitions 1954–.

Afteniuk, German Trofimovich

Soviet state official; b. 1914. 1st Sec. of Karpinskii Raion Cttee. Moldavian CP 1954–58; Dep. to Moldavian Supr. Sov. 1955–; mem. Cen. Cttee. Moldavian CP 1956–; Dep. Chair. of Moldavian Council of Mins. 1958–62; cand. mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Moldavian CP 1960–61; Chair. of State Cttee. for Management and Protection of the Water Supply with Moldavian Council of Mins. 1962–64; Chair. of Moldavian State Production Cttee. for the Irrigation of Arable Land and Management of Water Supply 1964–65; Moldavian Min. for Soil Melioration and Water Supply Management N. 1965–Mr. 1977. Decor.: Order of Red Banner of Labour.

Agababae, Odtekin Iskanderovich

Soviet painter; b. 1928, Dushanbe.

Studied Surikov Art Inst. Moscow 1955; exhibitions 1957–.

Agababae, Tofik Mamed Ali ogly

Soviet artist in applied art; b. 1928, Baku. Grad. Azerbaidzhan Art School 1951 and Mukhina High School for Arts and Crafts, Leningrad 1959; mem. CPSU 1963–; artist in applied art (crystal, glass, ceramics).

Agababian, Grigorii Gareginovich

Soviet state official. Chief Architect of Erevan 1957; Chair. of State Cttee. for Construction and Architecture 1959–64; Chair. of State Cttee. for Construction with Armenian Council of Mins. 1964–; mem. Auditing Comm. 1961–64; mem. Cen. Cttee. CP Armenian SSR 1964–; Dep. to Supr. Sov. Armenian SSR 1963–.

Agadzhanian, Norair Gegamovich

Soviet artist in applied art; b. 1927, Erevan. Grad. Erevan Art and Theatre Inst. 1956, pupil of A. K. Kodzhian; artist in applied art (ceramics); exhibitions 1955–.

Agae, Ismail ogly

Soviet graphic artist; b. 1915, Shusha. Mem. CPSU 1948–; grad. Moscow Inst. of Fine Arts 1941.

Agajan, Tsatur Pavlovich

Soviet scholar; b. D. 30, 1911 (Ja. 12, 1912). Grad. Historical Faculty of Moscow Inst. of Philosophy, Literature and History 1938; historian; Dir. of Armenian Branch Office of Inst. of Marxism-Leninism Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1961–68; Acad. Sec. of Sociology Dept. and mem. Acad. of Sciences Armenian SSR 1968–.

Agakov, Leonid Iakovlevich

Soviet author and dramatist; b. 1910, Kanash, Chuvash ASSR. Grad. at a pedagogical technical college and Faculty of Theatre Directing at State A.V. Lunacharskii Inst. for Drama in Moscow; mem. CPSU 1943–.

Publs.: stories "Lesnoi otriad" (The Forest Division), "Posledniaia skazka" (The Last Tale), plays "Obman" (Deception) 1931, "Moshch'" (Power) 1932, novelette "Odnazhdy vesnoi" (Once in Spring) 1939, "Frontovye rebjata" (Front-Line Boys) 1943, "Partizan Murat" (The Partisan Murat) 1943, "Zolotaia tsepochka" (The Golden Chain) 1945, satiric stories "Smeiat'sia khochetsia" (One Would Like to Laugh) 1955, "Kozly" (Billy-Goat) 1959, and others.

Agamalova, Lia Nikitichna

Soviet artist in applied art; b. 1926, Buguruslan, Orenburg Oblast. Grad. Moscow Inst. of Applied and Decorative Art 1952, pupil of V. S. Kondratev and N. N. Tikhonov; artist in applied art (glass); exhibitions 1957–.

Agapov, Boris Nikolaevich

Soviet poet and author; b. 1899, Tiflis. Board mem. Moscow Branch of RSFSR Union of Writers; contributes to newspapers, journals, cinema; co-founder of literary "Constructivists" Group; first poems

publ. Tbilisi in the 1920's. Decor. Stalin Prize (twice).

Publs.: "Tekhnicheskie rasskazy" (Technical Stories) 1963, "Sovetskii ocherk segodnia" (The Soviet Essay Today) 1949, "Podvig novatorov" (Feat. of the Innovators) 1950, "O khoroshom i plokhom" (The Good and the Bad) 1957, "Poezdka v Briussel" (Journey to Brussels) 1960, film scripts "Vozrozhdenie Stalingrada" (Rebirth of Stalingrad), "Den' pobedivshei strany" (Day of the Victorious Country), and others.

Agapov, Igor Aleksandrovich

Soviet painter; b. 1930, Moscow. Grad. Surikov Inst. of Art Moscow 1957, pupil of P. D. Pokarzhevskii.

Agapova, Nina Nikitichna

Soviet graphic artist; b. 1925, Rostov/Don. Grad. Tashkent Art School 1949; pupil of P. V. Gan.

Agárdy, Gábor

Hungarian actor; b. Ag. 2, 1922, Szeged. Studied Drama School Apáthy; at Nat. Theatre Szeged 1937–41, Miskolc 1946–52, Operetta Theatre Budapest 1952, Petöfi Theatre Budapest 1955, Nat. Theatre Budapest 1964; has played in many films. Decor.: Jászai Prize 1958, 1962.

Agashina, Margarita Konstantinovna

Soviet author and poet; b. 1924, Bor, Iaroslavl Oblast. Grad. Gorkii Inst. for Literature 1950; first poems publ. 1949. Publs.: poems "Moe slovo" (My Word) 1951, "Bab'e leto" (Indian Summer) 1956, "Sorok trav" (Forty Blades of Grass) 1959, and others.

Agasian, Grigorii (Grigor) Khorenovich

Soviet painter and graphic artist; b. 1926, Erevan. Mem. CPSU 1953–; grad. Erevan Art School 1950, pupil of S. V. Gerasimov, N. Kh. Maksimov; exhibitions 1950–.

Agay, Karola

Hungarian singer. Studied Budapest Conservatory; mem. Hungarian Opera House 1957–; guest mem. Metropolitan Opera New York 1968–70; famous roles: Lucia, Zerbinetta, Queen of the Night etc. Decors.: Liszt Prize 1968, Székely Medal 1969.

Ageev, Mikhail Sergeevich

Soviet painter; b. 1918, Ivanovo. Mem. CPSU 1943–; grad. Ivanovo Art School 1938; exhibitions 1947–.

Ageev, Nikolai Vladimirovich

Soviet chemical and metallurgical scientist; b. Je. 17 (30), 1903, Tbilisi. Mem. CPSU 1944–; grad. Leningrad Polytech. Inst. 1926; mem. USSR Acad. of Sciences 1968–; mem. staff Leningrad Polytech. Inst. 1926–38; mem. staff Inst. of General and Inorganic Chemistry 1938–51 and Inst. of Metallurgy at USSR Acad. of Sciences 1951–. Decors.: Order of Lenin. 2 other orders and various medals.

Agish, Sagit (real name: Agishev, Sagir Ishmukhamedovich)

Soviet author; b. 1905, Isiangildy, Orenburg Oblast. Grad. Orenburg Pedagogical Tech. School; mem. CPSU 1944–; works publ. 1925–. Decor.: Order of the Red Banner of Labour. Publs.: collected verse "Nash smekh" (Our Laughter) 1928, stories "Primenitel'no k usloviyam" (In Conformity with Conditions) 1933, "V dome muedzina" (In the Muedzin's House) 1940, "V sadnik Ilmurza" (Ilmurza the Horseman) 1942, "Akhmadulla" 1943, novel "Fundament" (The Foundation) 1953.

Agishev, Rustam Konstantinovich

Soviet author; b. 1913, Staro-Timoshkino, now Ulianovsk Oblast; s. of a worker. Emigrated to the Far East 1936. Publs.: story "Ded Permiak" (Grandfather Permiak) 1940, "Zelenaia kniga" (The Green Book) 1954, novelette "Ouenga" 1947, play "Severnaia legenda" (North Legend), and others.

Agolli, Zeqi

Albanian diplomat. Chief of Protocol at Min. of Foreign Affairs 1953; 1st Sec. at Albanian Emb. in Romania 1955–56; Emb. Counsellor in Moscow 1956–58; Del. to Law Comm. of United Nations 1958; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. in Moscow 1959; Dir. of 2nd Directorate (non-socialist countries) in Min. of Foreign Affairs 1960–65; Emb. Counsellor in Peking 1968–69; Amb. to Egypt and other Arab countries 1974–.

Agoshkov, Mikhail Ivanovich

Soviet scientist; b. O. 30 (N. 12), 1905. Mem. CPSU 1943–; grad. Far East Polytech. Inst. Vladivostok 1931; mining expert; corresponding mem. USSR Acad. of Sciences. Decors.: USSR State Prize 1951, 4 orders.

Agranovich, Leonid (Lev) Danilovich

Soviet writer, actor and film producer; b. 1915. Attended school at Theatre of Workers' Youth 1932–34; film producer and director; actor at Sovremennyi Theatre and V. Meierhold Theatre Moscow 1934–37; employed at several theatres in Kirov, Blagoveshchensk, Petropavlovsk-Kamchatskii and at a front theatre 1937–43; teacher at State Union Film Inst. 1943–46; literary activity 1946–; author of numerous dramatic works. Decor.: USSR State Prize 1971.

Agriian, Lazar Samsonovich

Soviet painter and graphic artist; b. 1911, Kagan, Uzbekistan. Attended Azerbaidzhan Tech. College of Art 1931–32 and Inst. of Painting, Sculpture and Architecture Leningrad 1932–33; exhibitions 1933–.

Agsten, Rudolf, Dr.phil.

German party official; b. O. 31, 1926, Leipzig; s. of a post-office clerk. High school educ.; served in armed forces during World War II; prisoner of war in a Sov. camp; discharged from captivity 1946; joined Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) 1946; Dir. of LDP Party College 1947–48;

Chief Ed. of "Liberal-Demokratische Zeitung" Halle 1948–53; Dep. to Saxony-Anhalt Landtag 1950–52; Head Dept. of Pol. with LDP 1953–54; Dep. to People's Chamber and 1st Sec. of LDP 1954–; Chair. of LDP Faction in People's Chamber; Chair. of Cttee. for Standing Orders in People's Chamber Je. 1973–; received Dr.phil. My. 1969. Decors.: VVO in Bronze 1955, in Silver 1966, Order of the Banner of Labour 1969.

Aide, Bruno Ansovich

Soviet graphic artist; b. 1913, Riga. Attended Art School in Riga 1945–48 and Acad. of Art of the Latvian SSR 1948–54, pupil of Ia. Kh. Tilberg; exhibitions 1954–; teacher at School for Applied Art in Riga 1955–.

Aimamedov, Ata

Soviet state official. Dep. to Supr. Sov. Turkmen SSR 1955–; Min. of Justice Turkmen SSR 1955–61; Chair. of Auditing Comm. Turkmen CP 1960–63; Chair. of Supreme Court Turkmen SSR 1961–70; cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. Turkmen CP 1963–66, mem. 1966–; Min. of Justice Turkmen SSR N. 1970–.

Aimurzaev, Zholmurza Murzaevich

Soviet author; b. 1910. Grad. Turtkul Pedagogical Tech. School 1930; completed higher literary courses at Gorkii Inst. of Literature Moscow 1956; mem. CPSU 1946–; founder of Kara-Kalpak literature; translated works of Pushkin, Krylov, Lermontov, Nekrasov, Maiakovskii, Shevchenko, Franko, Shakespeare and Bacon into Kara-Kalpak; works publ. 1927–. Publs.: "Na beregakh Amu-Darii" (On the Banks of the Amu-Dari.) 1949, "Prodelki Kamekbaia" (The Escapades of Kamekbay) 1958, play "Berdakh" 1950 (2nd version 1958), and others.

Airapetian, Grant Aramovich

Soviet state official. Min. of Construction and Use of Highways Armenian SSR S. 1970–; mem. Auditing Comm. Armenian CP 1971–.*

Airapetian, Rafik Armenakovich

Soviet sculptor; b. 1929, Kafan, Armenia. Grad. Acad. of Art of the Latvian SSR 1958; exhibitions 1959–.

Airian, Aleksandr Arsenovich

Soviet state official. Min. of Timber and Timber-Processing Inds. Azerbaidzhan SSR Ag. 1972–.

Airian, Gevorg Armenakovich

Soviet state official. Mem. Cen. Cttee. Armenian CP 1954–; Dep. to Supr. Sov. Armenian SSR 1955–; Head of Dept. of Propaganda and Agitation at Cen. Cttee. Armenian CP 1955; cand. mem. Bureau Cen. Cttee. Armenian CP 1958–60; Chair. of State Cttee. for Higher and Secondary Specialist Educ. with Armenian Council of Mins. 1961–65; Min. of Higher and Secondary Specialist Educ. 1965–66; Chair. of State Cttee. for Cinematography with Armenian SSR Council of Mins. My. 1967–.