

Making the Numbers Work

Quick Steps for:

- Producing Invoices
- Creating Custom Reports
- Setting Up Accounts Payable & Receivable

David Campbell & Mary Campbell

QUICKBOOKS FOR PROFIT: MAKING THE NUMBERS WORK

David Campbell and Mary Campbell

Osborne McGraw-Hill

Berkeley New York St. Louis San Francisco Auckland Bogotá Hamburg London Madrid Mexico City Milan Montreal New Delhi Panama City Paris São Paulo Singapore Sydney Tokyo Toronto Osborne **McGraw-Hill** 2600 Tenth Street Berkeley, California 94710 U.S.A.

For information on translations or book distributors outside of the U.S.A., please write to Osborne **McGraw-Hill** at the above address.

QuickBooks for Profit: Making the Numbers Work

Copyright © 1993 by McGraw-Hill. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. Except as permitted under the Copyright Act of 1976, no part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher, with the exception that the program listings may be entered, stored, and executed in a computer system, but they may not be reproduced for publication.

4567890 DOC 99876543

ISBN 0-07-881934-2

Publisher

Kenna S. Wood

Acquisitions Editor

Elizabeth Fisher

Associate Editor

Scott Rogers

Technical Editor Campbell and Associates

Project Editor

Kelly Barr

Copy Editor Judith Brown Proofreader

Mick Arellano

Indexer

Valerie Robbins

Computer Designer

Lance Ravella

Illustrator

Marla J. Shelasky

Cover Designer

Studio Silicon

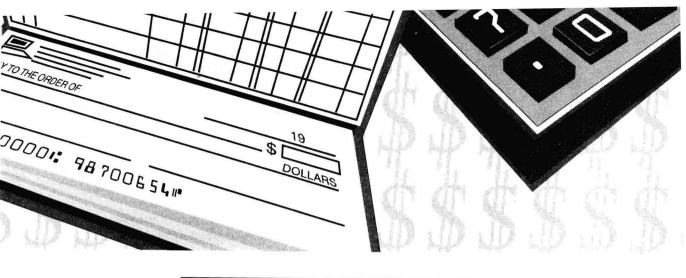
Information has been obtained by Osborne McGraw-Hill from sources believed to be reliable. However, because of the possibility of human or mechanical error by our sources, Osborne McGraw-Hill, or others, Osborne McGraw-Hill does not guarantee the accuracy, adequacy, or completeness of any information and is not responsible for any errors or omissions or the results obtained from use of such information.



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We wish to thank the many individuals at Intuit and Osborne/McGraw-Hill for their help with this project. Special thanks to Ridgely Evers at Intuit for all of his ideas that QuickBooks incorporates. His contagious enthusiasm about the product helped convince us to write this book. Liz Fisher and Scott Rogers at Osborne also contributed a great deal to this book. They helped to shape the approach that would best meet the needs of business users by reading many drafts of the manuscript and making constructive suggestions. Others at Osborne who helped us to complete this book include project editor Kelly Barr, illustrator Marla Shelasky, and the entire production department. Thanks are due as well to Judith Brown, who did a great job of copyediting.

We would also like to thank Gabrielle Lawrence for her help with the project. Her knowledge of accounting and many bright ideas helped to make this a better book. Special thanks also go to Elizabeth Reinhardt, who helped with the payroll chapter and checked other chapters to ensure that they were without errors.



INTRODUCTION

If you are trying to run a business and deal with all the financial issues, QuickBooks can make your job more manageable. Whether your business is a home-based enterprise or one with several offices and employees, QuickBooks provides the capabilities you need to manage expenses, analyze your cash flows, look at the profit and loss picture, or put together a budget. QuickBooks' ability to handle the recording of payroll information makes it easy to monitor your federal and state tax withholding, FICA, and other payroll-related costs. You can use QuickBooks with QuickPay for an even more sophisticated approach that will handle all of your payroll computations. Although it is not quite the same as having an accountant on your payroll, QuickBooks makes an otherwise unmanageable job manageable by allowing you to perform all of the necessary tasks without learning accounting jargon or complicated procedures.

About This Book

QuickBooks for Profit: Making the Numbers Work is designed to get you started using QuickBooks features immediately so you can apply them to your own business needs. The book covers the essential features that you will need, regardless of the type of business you are running. As you work through the chapters you will find many tips and practical examples to make you feel as though you have seasoned computer pros and fellow business users guiding you each step of the way.



The book offers more than instruction on using QuickBooks features; the examples given are based on the authors' actual business transactions. Although the names of banks, customers, employees, and suppliers have been changed, all of what you read is based on transactions similar to the ones that you will need to record for your own business. You must, of course, evaluate each suggestion to determine its usefulness for *your* business.

Throughout the book you will find numerous tips. When we started our business twelve years ago, we had to learn many things the hard way. We also invested a considerable amount of time trying to find information on federal and state tax filing requirements. We have included as much of this information as possible to save you time and frustration.

How This Book Is Organized

This book is divided into five parts that allow you to focus on basic skills, accounts receivable, payables, reporting, or miscellaneous topics. Part I covers topics that you will use throughout the rest of the book, such as setting up the program, writing checks, making register entries, and working with budgets. If you have never used QuickBooks you will want to begin here to build a base of skills with which to master other areas of the product.

Chapter 1 introduces the product and explains the basics of its use from the user's standpoint. It lets you know what the product can do for you. Chapter 2 explains the basic techniques for working with the package. Also, this chapter explains the importance of selecting the correct chart of accounts and tells you how to create lists for vendors, employees, customers, and other information. You will use these lists throughout your work in QuickBooks. Chapter 3 covers writing and printing checks, as well as the end-of-month reconciliation procedure. Chapter 4 teaches you how to record transactions for quick entries and how to split transactions to record as much detail as possible. Chapter 5 shows you how to make budget entries and adjustments and how to print a budget report.

Part II provides the information you need to handle your accounts receivable. In Chapter 6 you learn how to create invoices and the labels to mail them out. Chapter 7 teaches you how to match payments with



invoices as they are received and how to manage your collectibles using QuickBooks' reports.

Part III focuses on the management of payables. You learn how to use your cash as long as possible yet still pay within a discount period where applicable. Chapter 8 provides all the detail you need to set up the required payroll accounts and write payroll checks. Chapter 9 shows you how to set up liability accounts for mortgages and vendor accounts and also how to monitor account activity and keep track of what you owe.

Part IV shows you how to get information from your system. Inventory valuation, asset depreciation, and owners' equity are covered in Chapter 10. All of these adjustments are necessary to allow you to see an accurate picture of how the company is doing. In Chapter 11 you learn how to create QuickBooks' standard and custom reports. Chapter 12 discusses year-end activities and tells you how to complete them. You learn how QuickBooks' reports can provide the information you need to complete state and federal tax forms required at the end of the year.

Part V contains appendixes that cover installation, backup procedures, a glossary of terms, Quicken conversion, and customizing options.

Conventions Used in This Book

Throughout the book you will find many procedures for accomplishing QuickBooks tasks. The same conventions are used in all of these procedures to make them easy for you to follow. Menu selections are shown with the number of the menu option preceding the selection, for example:

Choose 7 Setup/Customize from the Main Menu.

This makes it easier to make the correct selection using either the keyboard or the mouse.

The names of keys, such as F2, Enter, and Tab, are shown in key capsules. In situations where two keys must be pressed at the same time, they are joined by a hyphen, as in Ctrl Enter.





Information that you should type in is shown in **boldface**. In addition, the names of menus, windows, and reports are shown using the same capitalization as QuickBooks for consistency.

In some cases you will find that there are several ways to accomplish the same task. Rather than confuse you with several approaches, we have selected the approach that is most efficient for a beginner.

OuickBooks and Your Business

QuickBooks provides the help you need to organize all of your business finances. With it, you can establish accounts for monitoring your business checking account, as well as other assets and liabilities. You can record all of your financial information with QuickBooks, and you will quickly master features like the ones used for monitoring your accounts receivable and accounts payable. QuickBooks can also assist you with gathering information for tax preparation, budgeting, and assessing the financial health of your firm.

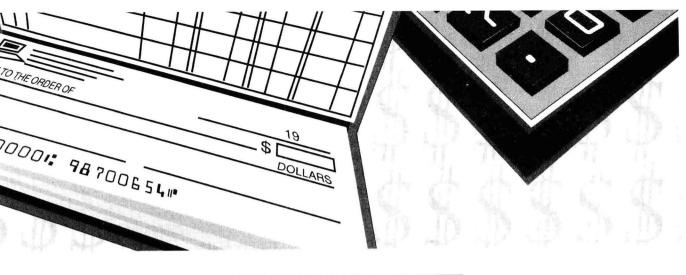
It is hoped that some of the tips and ideas you find in this book will help to spur your problem-solving creativity as you develop strategies to meet the challenges of your business. Consult your accountant to ensure that what you want to do adheres to conventional accounting practices.



CONTENTS AT A GLANCE

I BASIC SKILLS	
1 Overview and Startup Activities	3
2 Setting Up QuickBooks for Your Business	21
3 Writing Checks and Maintaining Records	55
4 Making Register Entries	89
5 Preparing Budget Reports	117
II MANAGING ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE	
6 Invoicing Customers	137
7 Recording Payments and Managing	
Accounts Receivable	167
III MANAGING PAYABLES	
8 Payroll	191
9 Mortgages, Credit Cards, and Other	
Liabilities	219
IV GETTING INFORMATION FROM YOUR SYSTEM	
10 Refining Your Financial Picture	245

I I management Ci Catting Standard a and Sussessing	275
V APPENDIXES	
A Installing QuickBooks	32
Backing Up and Merging Files	333
C Glossary	339
Description Converting Quicken Files for Use in	
QuickBooks	34
E Customizing QuickBooks	
Index	35



CONTENTS

xvii

Acknowledgments	xvii
	xix
I BASIC SKILLS	
Table DASIC SKILLS	
1 Overview and Startup Activities	3
QuickBooks Overview	5
Recording Financial Transactions	5
Writing Invoices and Processing Payments	8
Writing Checks and Paying Bills	9
Reporting Options	10
Customizing QuickBooks	11
QuickBooks Help Features	14
	15
Starting Your First QuickBooks Session	
Starting a New Company	15
Getting Around in QuickBooks	15
Using the Menus	16
Using QuickBooks Windows	18
Using Quick Keys	18

2 Setting Up QuickBooks for Your Business	21
Setting Up Your Company	23
Establishing the Company Files	23
	24
Setting Up an Account	25
Setting Up a Printer	26
Looking at the Sample Company Data	
Accessing Help	27
Working Effectively with QuickBooks	27
Taking a Look at What Lists Offer	30
Creating Your First List with Customer Types	33
Deleting Customer Types	34
Adding Customer Types	35
Performing List Maintenance	36
Printing a List	37
Working with Other Company Lists	38
Using the Payment Terms List	38
Using the Employee List	39
Using the Customer List	40
Adding Customer Notes	42
Working with the Vendor and Vendor	
Types Lists	44
Working with the Payment Methods List	46
Working with the Project List	46
Working with Items/Parts/Services	48
Adding Shipping Methods	51
Adding Invoice Memos	52
0	
3 Writing Checks and Maintaining Records	55
Ordering Check Stock	56
Writing Checks	56
Fields in the Write Checks Window	58
Entering Basic Information	59
Completing the Voucher	61
Making and Recording Corrections	63
Taking a Look at the Register Entries	63
Voiding Checks	64
voluing Checks	01

Printing Checks	65
Printing Sample Checks First	65
Selecting Checks to Print	70
Correcting Mistakes in Checks	72
Reconciling Your Account	73
QuickBooks' Reconciliation Process	74
Preparing the Printer for Reconciliation	76
Steps to Follow for a Successful	
Reconciliation	76
QuickBooks' Reconciliation Reports	79
Additional Reconciliation Issues and Features	81
Updating Your Opening Balance	81
Correcting Errors in Reconciliation	86
4 Making Register Entries	89
Maintaining a Register	90
Recording Your Transactions in the	
Register	94
Adding Accounts as You Record a	
Transaction	96
Catching Up with Entries	97
Reviewing Register Entries	97
Scrolling Through the Register	98
Using the Find Feature	99
Using the Go to Date Feature	102
Revising Transactions	102
Changing a Transaction	103
Voiding a Transaction	104
Deleting a Transaction	104
Reinstating a Transaction	104
Reversing Transactions	105
Using Projects	105
Defining Projects	105
Entering Transactions with Subprojects	106
Splitting Transactions	106
Using Subaccounts	107
Entering a New Subaccount	108
res	

Memorized Transactions	108
Memorizing a Register Entry	109
Memorizing a Check	111
Working with Transaction Groups	111
Defining a Transaction Group	111
Changing a Transaction Group	112
Having QuickBooks Remind You to Record	
Transactions	114
Recording a Transaction Group	114
	115
5 Preparing Budget Reports	117
Developing a Financial Management Program	118
Preparing a Business Plan	119
Sources of Funding	120
Budget Planning	121
QuickBooks' Budgeting Process	122
Specifying Budget Amounts	123
Entering Monthly Detail for Budget	
Categories	125
Creating and Printing a Budget Report	126
Modifying a Budget Report	127
Filtering Transactions for Budget Reports	128
Report Discussion	131
Wide-Screen Reports	131
II MANAGING ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE	
6 Invoicing Customers	137
Types of Invoices	138
Creating an Invoice	140
The Invoice Window	142
Transactions Created By an Invoice	146
Line Items in the Item List	146
Special Checks Made While Entering an	
Invoice	151
Entering an Invoice You Have Already Sent Out	153

Reviewing Completed Invoices	154
Fixing Invoice Errors	154
Memorized Invoices	155
Deleting an Invoice	156
Credit Memos	156
Printing an Invoice	157
Options for Printing Invoices	158
Printing an Invoice Again	161
Printing Mailing Labels	162
Options for Printing Mailing Labels	163
7 Recording Payments and Managing	
Accounts Receivable	167
Receiving Payments	168
Receive Payments Window	170
Applying a Discount	171
Matching Payments to Invoices	172
Overpayments	174
Entries Created When You Enter a	
Payment	175
Fixing Errors in Payments	177
Making Deposits	178
Deposits Prepared by QuickBooks	179
Depositing Cash Sales	181
Transactions Created When You Make a	
Deposit	183
Customer Information	183
Looking at Aging	186
III MANAGING PAYABLES	
8 Payroll	191
The QuickBooks Payroll System	192
Payroll Forms	194
Federal Payroll Forms	194

State and Local Government Payroll	
Information	195
Writing a Payroll Check	196
Register Entries for Payroll Transactions	197
Recording IRS Deposits	199
IRS Deposit Rules	201
Memorizing Payroll Transactions	202
Establishing Transaction Groups	202
Payroll Reports	204
Payroll Report Overview	204
Dates for Filing Federal Payroll Tax Returns	205
Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return	206
Other Quarterly Reports	209
Preparing W-2 Forms	210
Other Annual Tax Forms and Reports	212
•	
9 Mortgages, Credit Cards, and Other	
Liabilities	219
Short- Versus Long-term Liabilities	220
Accounts Payable	220
Entering Bills	221
Recording Payments	226
Other Short-term Liabilities	231
Sales Taxes	231
Payroll Taxes	234
Deposits and Gift Certificates	234
Credit Card Accounts	236
Paying the Credit Card Bill	237
Mortgages and Other Long-term Liabilities	239
IV GETTING INFORMATION FROM YOUR SYSTEM	
	0.5
10 Refining Your Financial Picture	245
Inventory Valuation	246
Entering the Inventory's Initial Value	249

Recording Inventory	249
What Are the Items Worth?	249
Updating the Inventory Balance	251
Producing the Inventory	252
Asset Depreciation	253
Depreciation Methods	254
Entering Assets and Depreciation into	
QuickBooks	257
Looking at Your Equity	263
Creating a Profit and Loss Statement	263
Equity Accounts in QuickBooks	264
Sole Proprietorships	267
Partnerships	270
Corporations	272
•	
11 Creating Standard and Custom Reports	275
Creating a Standard Report	276
Viewing a Report on the Screen	279
Printing a Report	279
Options for Customizing Reports	280
Filtering Report Data	280
Using F8 for Customize or Options	282
Cash Versus Accrual Basis Accounting	283
Cash Versus Accrual Methods	285
Memorizing Reports	286
Recalling a Report You Have Memorized	286
A Closer Look at Some of the Reports	287
Balance Sheet	287
Changing the Standard P&L Report	288
Monitoring Accounts Receivable	291
Creating Payables Reports	294
Analyzing Cash Flows	295
Taking a Summary Look	295
Creating a Transaction Report	297
Looking at Income and Expense	
Transactions	299
Monitoring Projects	299