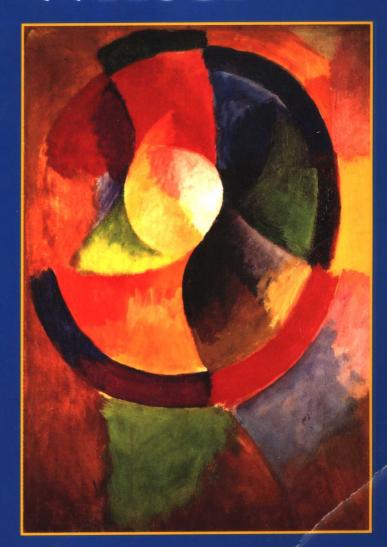
# The Resourceful Writer

Basic Writing Course



THIRD EDITION

#### THIRD EDITION



## The Resourceful Writer A Basic Writing Course

William H. Barnwell

**Robert Dees** 

Orange Coast College

Sponsoring editor Mary Jo Southern
Senior associate editor Melody Davies
Senior project editor Rosemary Winfield
Production/design coordinator Carol Merrigan
Senior manufacturing coordinator Marie Barnes

Cover image: Robert Delaunay. Circular Forms. 1912-1913. Musee National d'Art Modern, Paris, France. Courtesy Giraudon/Art Resource NY. Copyright 1994 Artists Rights Society, NY/ADAGP, Paris.

Cover design: Edda V. Sigurdardottir.

The authors gratefully acknowledge the following sources for their permission to reprint copyrighted material.

From And Still I Rise by Maya Angelou. Copyright © 1978 by Maya Angelou. Reprinted by permission of Random House, Inc.

"Those Winter Sundays" reprinted from Angle of Ascent: New and Selected Poems by Robert Hayden with the permission of Liveright Publishing Corporation. Copyright © 1966 by Robert Hayden.

"How to Write a Personal Letter" from We Are Still Married by Garrison Keillor.

"America's Multinational Heritage" by Ishmael Reed. Reprinted with permission of Atheneum Publishers, an imprint of Macmillan Publishing Company, from Writin' Is Fightin': Thirty-Seven Years of Boxing on Paper by Ishmael Reed. Copyright © 1988 by Ishmael Reed.

Adaptation from "Workplace Wiles: Who Uses Beauty and Charm?" by M. Roberts. Reprinted with permission from *Psychology Today* Magazine, Copyright © 1989 (Sussex Publishers, Inc.).

"The Abortion" from You Can't Keep a Good Woman Down, copyright © 1980 by Alice Walker, reprinted by permission of Harcourt Brace & Company.

"Stranger Than True: Why I Defend Guilty Clients" by Barry Winston. Copyright © 1986 by *Harper's Magazine*. Reprinted from the December issue by special permission.

Copyright © 1995 by Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.

No part of this work may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or by any information storage or retrieval system without the prior written permission of the copyright owner unless such copying is expressly permitted by federal copyright law. With the exception of nonprofit transcription in Braille, Houghton Mifflin is not authorized to grant permission for further uses of copyrighted selections reprinted in this text without the permission of their owners. Permission must be obtained from the individual copyright owners as identified herein. Address requests for permission to make copies of Houghton Mifflin material to College Permissions, Houghton Mifflin Company, 222 Berkeley Street, Boston, MA 02116.

Printed in the U.S.A.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 94-76472 ISBN: Student Edition 0-395-684-79X Instructor's Edition 0-395-684-803

#### To the Instructor

In the Third Edition of *The Resourceful Writer: A Basic Writing Course*, we continue to offer a method that helps students write meaningful paragraphs and essays as they move from personal, expressive writing to more formal, academic discourse. For the first time, *The Resourceful Writer* also includes an anthology of reading selections chosen to increase students' interest in writing and discussing ideas. In addition, the research paper chapter has been enlarged to include new MLA-style documentation guidelines and additional resource material for suggested research paper topics.

At the same time, we have also kept the best features of the original text. Thus, students still write from the very beginning of the semester. They write first about what they know best: their own experiences and perceptions of the world around them. They learn early on how to put together a paragraph: how to structure it, how to use convincing details, and how to maintain their own voices in writing the paragraph. Throughout the book, students use a six-step writing method—gather, analyze, identify, plan, write, revise and edit—to guide them through the prewriting, writing, and revising process. As students master this writing method, they also learn how to draw from and respond to outside resources, primarily from the reading selections in *The Resourceful Writer* itself or from other sources, such as those they might use to complete a research paper assignment. Additionally, at frequent or infrequent points during their writing, students can practice mastering sentence structure and the mechanics of English by completing the many exercises in the "Writer's Workbook" section of the text.

#### Features of the Third Edition

- A new anthology section includes fourteen new reading selections followed by apparatus to stimulate discussion and writing. These include selections from such writers as Brent Staples, Maria Suarez, Judy Brady and Elizabeth Wong.
- One-third of the professional and student selections in the chapters are new to this edition. Reading is integrated with many of the writing assignments that accompany each chapter. Thus, Chapter 1 refers students to Garrison Keillor's essay "How to Write a Personal Letter" to provide guidance and encouragement for their first writing assignment. Other writing assignments ask students to respond to essays included directly within the relevant chapter.
- The research chapter has been greatly expanded and updated in keeping with the guidelines of the Modern Language Association (MLA). In addition to a new sample research paper and extended treatment of documentation techniques, the chapter includes readings specially intended to provide ideas for

To the Instructor **xvii** 

research topics, as well as a list of potential sources for such topics. A "Suggested Research Topics" section also describes other topics that would be of interest to most students.

The "Writer's Workbook" section has been revised to include updated examples and improved focus on the most common types of student writing difficulties.

#### Organization

The Resourceful Writer, Third Edition is organized into four parts with a total of twenty-two chapters and an anthology of additional readings.

Part I: Part I, "Writing from Direct Experience" (Chapters 1 through 6), guides students step by step through paragraph writing to short essay writing. Chapter 1, "A Place to Begin," asks students to plunge in and write: their first assignment is a letter about themselves, addressed to their classmates. Chapter 2, "Locating Your Resources," introduces the six-step Writing Process that will guide students through most of the writing assignments in the book. In this chapter students progress through various writing assignments, including the classroom interview, the outside interview, and keeping a journal. In Chapter 3, "Gathering and Analyzing Your Material," students learn how to use and analyze brainstorming, free writing, clustering, class discussions, and conversations with others to enrich their writing. Chapter 4, "Identifying Your Main Point," concentrates on helping students to write structured, thoughtful paragraphs and teaches students how to develop a main idea and thesis statement. Chapter 5, "Planning and Writing Your Essay," teaches students how to create an outline in order to formulate their ideas for writing. Students are then guided through writing an essay with an introduction, conclusion, and title. Chapter 6, "Re-Visioning Your Essay," offers a substantial section on revision, reinforcing the importance of students' evaluating and revising their own writing, with an example of a student paper taken through the revision process.

Part II: Part II, "Structuring Your Writing," teaches students to write in various rhetorical modes and organizational strategies. Chapter 7, "Describing and Narrating," introduces objective and subjective description to students and also provides several excerpts from professional narrations. Chapter 8, "Writing with Examples, Comparison and Contrast, and Classification," guides students through the steps involved in using these modes of development. In Chapter 9, "Writing about Process ('How To') and Cause and Effect," students are taught how to write "how to" and cause-and-effect paragraphs and essays. The final chapter in Part II, "Notes on Writing Essay Exams and In-Class Essays," instructs students on preparing and writing clear and thoughtful in-class assignments.

Part III: Part III, "Writing with Outside Resources," helps students move from writing about their own personal experiences to writing with outside resources. In Chapter 11, "Reading and Summarizing," students learn how to summarize material they read. Chapter 12, "Using the Library's Resources," describes the various resources available to most students and then has them write short essays about reading material they have obtained from the library (thus employing summarizing skills as well). Also included in this chapter is a section entitled "Reading on You Own," which includes a list of books, many with brief precis, that college students generally like to read, thus further encouraging beginning college writers to read as much as they can. In Chapter 13, "Writing Persuasively," students learn how to form an argument and write a persuasive paper supporting their argument, using outside resources. Preliminary exercises at the beginning of the chapter help students formulate arguments and present them clearly. Chapter 14, "Writing the Research Paper," provides instruction for constructing a research paper, and also gives a sample research paper for students.

Part IV: Part IV, "A Writer's Workbook," is designed to be used throughout the course in conjunction with Parts I and II. While students write paragraphs and essays in Parts I through III, they can work on their mastery of grammar and mechanics in Part IV. Chapter 15, "Parts of Speech," offers a review of the parts of speech. Chapter 16 and 17 concentrate on verb use, including subject-verb agreement and correct use of tense. Chapter 18 guides students in proper use of pronouns, and Chapters 19 and 20 offer practice and instruction in spelling, capitalization, punctuation, and numbers. Chapters 21 and 22 help students write correct, whole sentences. All of the chapters in Part IV contain brief instruction and lots of practice exercises for students. Answers to the practice exercises appear at the back of the book; answers to review exercises (which appear at the end of each chapter in Part IV) are provided in the Instructor's Edition. Many of the exercises concentrate on students' own writing by asking them to write their own sentences.

#### Acknowledgments

The following reviewers contributed many good ideas to *The Resourceful Writer*, *Third Edition*:

Deborah Barberousse, Horry-Georgetown Technical College, SC Bobbie F. Coleman, Antelope Valley College, CA Patricia Falk, Nassau Community College, NY Eileen Gonzales, Southwestern College, CA Yolanda Grisolia, Concord Career Institute, CA Ana Hale, Fort Lewis College, CO To the Instructor XiX

William Hodgkinson, Penn Valley Community College, MO Diane LeBow, Canada College, CA Joseph Lee, Horry-Georgetown Technical College, SC Mary F. Sisney, California State Polytechnic University Nancy A. Teel, Roxbury Community College, MA

In addition, we would like to thank Julie Price for her many contributions to the text.

### **Contents**

PA	RT I Writing from Direct Experience
ı	A Place to Begin 3
	WRITING ASSIGNMENT 1-1: Describing Yourself to Yourself 4
	Drawing on Your Natural Abilities as a Writer 5
	You and Your Audience 6
	WRITING ASSIGNMENT 1-2: Describing Yourself to Others 7
	"Dear Classmates" (three student samples) 7
2	Locating Your Resources 16
	Writing Is a Process 17
	Writing Resource 1: Yourself 19
	"What Made Today Different from Other Days?" 21 "What Has Been on My Mind Today?" 22 "What New Understanding Did I Gain Today?" 22 "What Conflict Did I Find Myself in Today?" 23 "What Was the Most Unusual Thing I Saw Today?" 23 "What Did I Dream Last Night?" 23
	WRITING ASSIGNMENT 2-1: Keeping a Journal 24
	Writing Resource 2: The People Around You 25
	WRITING ASSIGNMENT 2-2: Introducing Another Student's "Famous Deed" 25
	"Genius at Work" 27
	WRITING ASSIGNMENT 2-3: Introducing Another Person 31
	WRITING ASSIGNMENT 2-4: Recording a Conversation 32
3	Gathering and Analyzing Your Material 35
	Getting Started: Free Writing 36
	WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-1: Free Writing 37

Focused Free Writing 38
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-2: Focused Free Writing 38
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-3: Finishing Passages 39
Visualization 40
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-4: Visualization 40
"The Road of My Life" 41
Brainstorming 42
"The Watcher at the Gate" 43
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-5: Brainstorming Ideas I 44
"My Room" 44
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-6: Brainstorming Ideas II 45
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-7: Brainstorming Ideas III 47
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-8: Brainstorming Ideas IV 48
"A Riddle" 48 "What Am !?" 49
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-9: Brainstorming Ideas V 50
Clustering 50
"The Value of a Computer" 51 "Fear" 53 ·
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-10: Clustering I 54
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-11: Clustering II 54
Discussing Your Response to Ideas with Others 55
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-12: Discussing Your Response to Poetry 55
"He Always Wanted to Explain Things" 56 "Those Winter Sundays" (Robert Hayden) 57 "Still I Rise" (Maya Angelou) 57
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-13: Writing a Poem of Your Own 59
"How to Write a Rotten Poem with Almost No Effort" (Richard Howey) 60
Analyzing the Material You Have Gathered 61
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-14: Analyzing Focused Free Writing 62
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 3-15: Analyzing Journal Material 63
Identifying Your Main Point 64
The Paragraph and Its Topic Sentence 66
from Life On The Mississippi (Mark Twain) 66 from Arctic Dreams (Barry Lopez) 68

Contents vii

74

```
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 4-1: A Paragraph
            "A New Stereo" (first draft)
                                      76
            "A New Stereo" (revised)
                                     76
        WRITING ASSIGNMENT 4-2: Turning a Passage into a Paragraph
                                                                           77
    The Essay and Its Thesis Statement
                                          77
            "Center Street Market"
        WRITING ASSIGNMENT 4-3: Constructing an Essay from a Thesis
        Statement
            "United We Roll"
                              83
    Planning and Writing Your Essay
                                                   85
    Planning Your Essay
            "My Home in the Country"
                                      88
        WRITING ASSIGNMENT 5-1: Writing an Essay from a Plan
                                                                     91
            "My Home in the Project"
                                     92
    Writing Your Essay
                           100
        WRITING ASSIGNMENT 5-2: Writing an Essay with an Introduction,
        Conclusion, and Title
                                 104
            "Those Were the Days"
                                   104
            "A Rose for My Father"
                                   105
        WRITING ASSIGNMENT 5-3: Writing an Essay
                                                         113
   Re-Visioning Your Essay
                                       114
    STSOE: Revising Paragraphs
            "The Doughnut King" (first draft)
                                           116
            "The Doughnut King" (revised version)
                                                             117
        WRITING ASSIGNMENT 6-1: Revising a Paragraph
                                   118
            "Officer Mary Kennedy"
    STSOE: Revising an Essay
            "A Defense of Science Fiction" (unrevised draft)
                                                       119
            "A Defense of Science Fiction" (revised draft)
                                                     121
        WRITING ASSIGNMENT 6-2: Revising an Essay
                                                          122
PART II Structuring Your Writing
                                                    124
    Describing and Narrating
                                         126
```

The Art of Describing

127

WRITING ASSIGNMENT 7-1: Objective and Subjective Description 132 WRITING ASSIGNMENT 7-2: A Descriptive Essay 134 The Art of Narrating 137 from Woman Warnor (Maxine Hong Kingston) 137 from Giant Steps (Kareem Abdul-Jabbar) WRITING ASSIGNMENT 7-3: A Narrative Paragraph 139 Writing a Namative Essay from Black Boy (Richard Wright) 142 WRITING ASSIGNMENT 7-4: A Narrative Essay 142 142 "Reflections on Outrage in the Street" (Elizabeth Wong) 144 Questions for Discussion and Writing 8 Writing with Examples, Comparison and Contrast, and Classification 147 Examples 148 "A Student's Life" 153 WRITING ASSIGNMENT 8-1: An Example Essay 154 155 Comparing and Contrasting "Night Lights" 156 "Anne and Jack" (using Method A) 158 "Anne and Jack" (using Method B) 159 "Two Medical Jobs" 160 "Heart in the City" 161 WRITING ASSIGNMENT 8-2: A Comparison and Contrast Essay (Method A or B) 162 WRITING ASSIGNMENT 8-3: A Comparison and Contrast Essay 166 (Method A or B) Classifying 166 169 "Neighborhood Gangs" "Unwanted Campers" 171 WRITING ASSIGNMENT 8-4: A Classification Essay 173 9 Writing about Process ("How To") and Cause and **Effect** 178 How to Write a "How To" 179 from Out of Africa (Isak Dinesen)

Contents ix

WRITING ASSIGNMENT 9-1: A Process Paragraph 182
Writing a Process Essay 184 "How to Change the Oil in Your Car" 185
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 9-2: A Process Essay 186
How to Write About Cause and Effect 189
from Hunger of Memory (Richard Rodriguez) 189
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 9-3: A Cause-and-Effect Paragraph 195
Writing a Cause-and-Effect Essay 196 "Southway Park" 197
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 9-4: A Cause-and-Effect Essay 198
10 Notes on Writing Essay Exams and In-Class Essays 20
Writing Essay Examinations 202
Writing In-Class Essays 206
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 10-1: An In-Class Essay 207
PART III Writing with Outside Resources 208
11 Reading and Summarizing 210
Reading to Summarize Material: The SRR Method 211
"Workplace Wiles: Who Uses Beauty and Charm?" (from Psychology Today) 213
"Yesterday" (George Gipe) 214
Writing Summaries 216
"The Wreck of the Stanley Steamer" 218 "You Can Make My Job Easier" (Dr. Reed Tuckman) 219 Summary 220
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 11-1 22/
"Another Kind of Sex Ed" (Sharon A. Sheehan) 221
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 11-2 223
"On Disciplining Children" (John Holt) 223
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 11-3 226
12 Using the Library's Resources 227
Finding Your Way in the Library 228
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 12-1 234
WRITING ASSIGNMENT 12-2 235

15.1

**Nouns** 

306

**WRITING ASSIGNMENT 12-3** 235 **WRITING ASSIGNMENT 12-4** 236 Reading on Your Own 236 13 Writing Persuasively 240 Forming an Argument 241 Writing an Argument Essay 244 "Arguments Against Capital Punishment" 247 "A 'Yes' for Capital Punishment" 248 WRITING ASSIGNMENT 13-1 249 "Merit Pay" (Robert Thigpen) 252 254 **WRITING ASSIGNMENT 13-2** WRITING ASSIGNMENT 13-3 254 **WRITING ASSIGNMENT 13-4** 254 "Curb Abuse of Power, Not Sex" (Ruth Rosen) 255 **WRITING ASSIGNMENT 13-5** 256 14 Writing the Research Paper 258 Applying the Writing Process to Your Research Paper 259 264 Quoting Published Material 269 **Crediting Your Sources** A Sample Research Paper 276 "Prison Boot Camps" 278 WRITING ASSIGNMENT 14-1 Gathering Ideas for a Research 290 Assignment 291 "The Violence in Our Heads" (David Gelman) Questions for Discussion and Writing "America's Multinational Heritage" (Ishmael Reed) 294 Questions for Discussion and Writing 297 "Women in Science" (K.C. Cole) Questions for Discussion and Writing 300 Suggested Research Topics 301 PART IV A Writer's Workbook 302 Parts of Speech 15 304 15.0 Introduction 305

	15.2	Verbs 308
	15.3	Objects and Prepositions 3/3
	15.4	Pronouns 316
	15.5	Adjectives 322
	15.6	Adverbs 326
	15.7	Conjunctions 327
	15.8	Interjections 329
	15.9	Review Exercise 329
16	Subje	ct-Verb Agreement 337
	16.0	Introduction 332
	16.1	Verb Conjugation 333
	16.2	Irregular Noun Subjects 336
	16.3	Verb Endings 337
	16.4	Have and Has 340
	16.5	The Be Verbs 341
	16.6	Subject and Verb Reversed 343
	16.7	Verbs with Two or More Subjects 345
	16.8	Verbs with Pronoun Subjects 347
	16.9	Present-Tense Essay 351
	16.10	Review Exercises 352
17	Verb	Tense and Practice with Verbs 355
	17.0	Introduction 356
	17.1	Irregular Verbs 357
	17.2	The Base Form 361
	17.3	The Simple Past Tense 363
	17.4	The Past Participle 367
	17.5	The Progressive Form 373
	17.6	Using the Dictionary for Verbs 376
	17.7	Avoiding Tense Shifts 378
	17.8	Verbals: Infinitives, Participles, and Gerunds 379
	17.9	Practice Using Standard and Nonstandard Verbs: Subject-Verb Agreement 383
	17.10	Third-Person Endings 385
	17.11	The Be Verbs 387
	17 12	Subjects with Two or More Verbs 388

	17.13	Subjects and Verbs Separated 390				
	17.14	Refining Your Use of Verb Tense 393				
	17.15	More Practice Avoiding Tense Shifts 397				
		"Text Anxiety" 399				
	17.16	Review Exercises 400				
		"Two Children—Two People" 401 "Sweet Albert Dee" 403				
18	Using Pronouns Correctly 405					
	18.0	Introduction 406				
	18.1	Avoiding Errors in Pronoun Case 406				
		"My Summer at Nantucket" 407				
	18.2	Avoiding Pronouns with Unclear Antecedents 408				
	18.3	Avoiding Errors in Pronoun Agreement 409				
	18.4	Avoiding Pronoun Gender Confusion 4/2				
	18.5	Avoiding Pronoun Person Shifts 415				
	18.6	Avoiding Other Pronoun Errors 416				
	18.7	Summary of Common Pronoun Errors 417				
	18.8	Review Exercise 4/9				
19	Spelling Skills 421					
	19.0	Introduction 422				
	19.1	Plurals of Nouns 423				
	19.2	Verb Endings 425				
	19.3	Contractions and Possessive Pronouns 427				
	19.4	Other Sound-Alike Words 429				
	19.5	Using the Hyphen 431				
	19.6	Words Often Misspelled 432				
	19.7	Review Exercise 436				
20	Capi	talization, Punctuation, and Numbers 438				
	20.0	Introduction 439				
	20.1	Capitalization 439				
	20.2	End Punctuation 442				
	20.3	The Apostrophe 443				
	20.4	The Comma 446				

Contents **xiii** 

	20.5	The Semicolon 456
	20.6	The Colon 457
	20.7	Quotation Marks and Underlining 458
	20.8	Other Punctuation: The Hyphen, the Dash, and Parentheses 462
	20.9	Numbers and Numerals 463
	20.10	Review Exercises 464
21	Writ	ing Effective Sentences 466
	21.0	Introduction 467
٠	21.1	The Simple Sentence 468
	21.2	The Compound Sentence 470
	21.3	The Compound Sentence with a Conjunctive Adverb 473
	21.4	The Complex Sentence with a Subordinating Conjunction 475
	21.5	The Complex Sentence with an Adjective Clause 480
	21.6	The Sentence with an Appositive 484
	21.7	Review Exercises 486
		"Mad About Tennis" 488
22	Prev	enting Sentence Errors 489
	22.0	Introduction 490
	22.1	Preventing Fragments 490
	22.2	Preventing Run-on Sentences 494
		"The Weekend Camper" 501
	22.3	Preventing Adjective and Adverb Confusion 502
	22.4	Preventing Dangling Modifiers 504
	22.5	Preventing Misplaced Modifiers 505
	22.6	Preventing Faulty Parallelism 508
	22.7	Review Exercises 509
		"A Brief History of Coca-Cola" 509
<b>A</b>	Additio	onal Readings 511
	Marila C	Suarez: "Fl Hovo" 512
	Flizabet	Suarez: "El Hoyo" 512 th Wong: "The Struggle to Be an All-American Girl" 514
	Judy Br	ady: "I Want a Wife" 516
	Rachel	L. Jones: "What's Wrong with Black English?" 518
	Tipper	Gore: "Curbing the Sexploitation Industry" 521

Garrison Keillor: "How to Write a Personal Letter" 524
Martin Gottfried: "Rambos of the Road" 527
Barry Winston: "Stranger Than True" 530
Brent Staples: "Night Walker" 534
Laura Rowley: "As They Say, Drugs Kill" 537
Russell Baker: "School vs. Education" 540

#### APPENDIX Answers to Practice Exercises in Part IV 542

Index 571