

PETS

全国英语等级考试练习系列

配高教最新版

全国英语等级考试教程

第一级

一 课 一 练

莫京静 主编

PETS



北京大学出版社
PEKING UNIVERSITY PRESS

全国英语等级考试教程

一课一练

(第一级)

策 划	刘红燕			
顾 问	齐艳洁	袁昌寰	王全义	
主 编	莫京静			
副主编	薛彩萍			
编 者	刘若莲	李 丽	吴纪明	王艳芳
	孙 芳	韩燕燕	薛彩萍	莫京静

北京大学出版社

· 北 京 ·

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

全国英语等级考试教程一课一练. 第一级 / 莫京静主编. —北京: 北京大学出版社, 2005. 3
ISBN 7-301-08600-8

I. 全… II. 莫… III. 英语-水平考试-习题 IV. H319.6

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2005)第 001694 号

书 名: 全国英语等级考试教程一课一练(第一级)

著作责任者: 莫京静 主编

责任编辑: 徐万丽

标准书号: ISBN 7-301-08600-8/H·1401

出版发行: 北京大学出版社

地 址: 北京市海淀区中关村北京大学校内 100871

网 址: <http://cbs.pku.edu.cn>

电 话: 邮购部 62752015 发行部 62750672 编辑部 62765014

电子邮箱: zpup@pup.pku.edu.cn

排 版 者: 北京华伦图文制作中心

印 刷 者: 北京原创阳光印业有限公司

经 销 者: 新华书店

787 毫米×1092 毫米 16 开本 13.75 印张 215 千字

2005 年 3 月第 1 版 2006 年 3 月第 3 次印刷

定 价: 20.00 元

未经许可,不得以任何方式复制或抄袭本书之部分或全部内容。

版权所有,翻版必究

出版说明

由教育部考试中心推出的 Public English Test System(简称 PETS)是一套全新的公共英语考试体系,是面向全社会的开放性英语水平测试系统。PETS 的推出对我国外语人才的培养,对外语教学方法的改革及我国外语水平的整体提高将起到很大的促进作用。

随着改革开放的不断深入,我国各行各业对人才的要求也在不断地提高。特别是为了迎接 2008 年北京奥运会,学习外语的热潮一浪高过一浪,每年都有社会各类人士,特别是越来越多的中小学生报名参加 PETS 的考试。为了满足学生、家长、学校的要求,我们适时地推出了与公共英语一级教材配套的“一课一练”的练习册,旨在帮助学生通过练习巩固教材中体现的重点、难点,为顺利通过考试打下坚实的基础。

本练习册具有以下特点:

1. 本练习册根据第一级考试大纲要求编写,与高等教育出版社出版的《全国英语等级考试教程(第一级)》配套使用。适用于参加一级学习的各类考生,也适用于初中生参加中考前的备考使用。

2. 紧扣教材,一课一练,在练习的设计上分为:

词汇练习: 对每课所学词汇进行不同形式的练习,帮助学生记忆单词,理解单词,并学会用英语短句解释每课的重点词汇。

英语知识运用: 结合每课出现的知识点、语言点、习惯用法、固定短语做有针对性的练习,使学生在练习的过程中进一步掌握所学知识,牢记所学内容,并对一级教程中所涉及到的语法知识进行专项练习。

完形填空: 每课一篇完形填空,帮助学生尽早领悟考试要领,适应考试题型。

阅读理解: 每课一篇阅读理解,帮助学生提高阅读水平,掌握应试技巧。

改写句子: 鉴于大部分考生在做这类题时经常出现的问题,我们将一级中常用、常考的句子、句型整理出来,分配在每一课进行专项重点练习。

写作: 结合教程每课课后的作文题目和辅导教材的参考范文,我们以每四课为一个单元,让学生有规律、有步骤、有计划地进行写作练习,练习形式由易到难,循序渐进。

口语练习: 结合每课的主要话题进行口语练习,使学生对口试尽早地有

一个全面的了解。

练习反馈记录：通过每课练习，学生可将自己认为在本课练习中的难点及容易出错的部分进行归纳整理，从而有针对性地向辅导老师提出问题，并可进行反复练习，也便于家长对孩子的学习有更全面的了解。

3. 参加本练习册编写的编者均为教学一线的任课教师，并全部为北京市公共英语等级考试的口试考官。他们熟悉教材，熟知考试题型，具有丰富的教学经验。

4. 每课练习均与实际考试形式一样，以便学生在平时的学习过程中既复习巩固所学知识，也尽早地适应考试形式。本书内容经多次使用，实践证明考生考试通过率高。

本书编写人员的分工如下：

李丽：Unit 1 至 Unit 4；吴纪明：Unit 5 至 Unit 8；王艳芳：Unit 9 至 Unit 12；孙芳：Unit 13 至 Unit 16；韩燕燕：Unit 17 至 Unit 20；薛彩萍：Unit 21 至 Unit 24；莫京静：Unit 25 至 Unit 28。

由于时间仓促，加上水平有限，本练习册中会有不完善或不妥之处，恳请广大读者和英语教学与研究方面的同行批评指正。

编者

2004年12月30日



Unit 1	Greetings and Introductions 问候与介绍	1
Unit 2	Personal Identification, People (1) 个人情况, 人们(1)	7
Unit 3	Personal Identification, People (2) 个人情况, 人们(2)	13
Unit 4	Housing 住房	19
Unit 5	Home 家	26
Unit 6	Family 家人	33
Unit 7	At Home 在家里	39
Unit 8	Receiving Friends 待客	46
Unit 9	Job Interview and Work 求职与工作	53
Unit 10	Hobbies and Interests 爱好与兴趣	60
Unit 11	Entertainment 娱乐	67
Unit 12	Sports 运动	73
Unit 13	Cinema and Theatre 电影与戏剧	79
Unit 14	Holidays 假日	85
Unit 15	Transport (1) 交通(1)	92
Unit 16	Transport (2) 交通(2)	99
Unit 17	Asking the Way and Giving Directions 问路与指路	105
Unit 18	City Tour 城市观光	111
Unit 19	Food and Drink 饮食	118
Unit 20	Eating Out 饭馆就餐	125
Unit 21	Shopping 购物	131
Unit 22	Postal Services 邮政	138
Unit 23	At the Hotel 在宾馆	145
Unit 24	At the Bank 在银行	152
Unit 25	School 学业	159
Unit 26	Examination 考试	166
Unit 27	Health 健康	173
Unit 28	Weather 天气	180
Key	参考答案	187



Unit 1 Greetings and Introductions

问候与介绍

一、词汇练习

1. 英英配伍

- 1) greeting
- 2) introduction
- 3) work
- 4) same
- 5) office
- 6) busy
- 7) start
- 8) secretary
- 9) foreigner
- 10) computer

- a) Your pen is not different from hers.
- b) Making and receiving telephones is a part of your work.
- c) You tell your name to each other.
- d) You have a lot of work to do every day.
- e) You say "hello" to each other.
- f) begin
- g) job
- h) You work there.
- i) You use it to send E-mails.
- j) You are from another country.

2. 英汉配伍

- 1) chapter
- 2) personal
- 3) identification
- 4) another
- 5) believe
- 6) general
- 7) manager
- 8) company
- 9) spend
- 10) enjoy

- a) 相信
- b) 经理
- c) 花费 (钱, 时间)
- d) 另一个
- e) 享受
- f) 身份
- g) 公司
- h) 首要的
- i) 个人的, 私人的
- j) 章、节



二、英语知识运用

1. Let's go swimming, _____?
A. shall we B. will you C. do we
2. —I haven't seen you for a long time. How is everything, Kate?
—_____.
A. Very well B. Not too bad C. I'm all right
3. I'd like to ask you _____ question.
A. other B. another C. others
4. It _____ me twenty minutes to get there by bus.
A. spent B. took C. cost
5. Give me the answer _____ the question.
A. of B. to C. in
6. Some of us clean the classroom and the _____ clean the windows.
A. other B. others C. another
7. She often helps me _____ learn English.
A. with B. to C. in
8. —What would you like, Ann?
—I'd like two _____.
A. glasses of milk B. glass of milks C. glasses of milks
9. In autumn _____ get yellow.
A. leafs B. leave C. leaves
10. Two _____ live in this building.
A. familys B. families C. familyes
11. How many _____ has he got on the farm?
A. sheep B. cow C. horse
12. He often _____ his homework before 9 o'clock every night.
A. finish B. finishes C. finishs
13. The Smiths _____ from Canada.
A. is B. are C. comes
14. _____ he _____ classes in the evening?
A. Do / have B. Does / have C. Does / has

15. His parents _____ he _____ do this.

A. think / won't

B. don't think / will

C. doesn't think / will

三、完形填空

Kate has a beautiful garden. She plants many 1 in spring, summer, autumn and winter. After that she does 2 work. She only sits in the garden with a 3 beside her, and listens to music all day long. But the plants grow well. How 4 it is!

The plants can grow well though little is done to them. 5 ? Perhaps (或许) most of us don't know the reason (原因), 6 Kate does. She likes 7, and plants like it too. So music makes the flowers grow well.

() 1. A. trees

B. grass

C. flowers

() 2. A. little

B. a little

C. few

() 3. A. motor

B. bell

C. radio

() 4. A. strange

B. good

C. bad

() 5. A. Who

B. Why

C. What

() 6. A. so

B. but

C. because

() 7. A. plants

B. gardens

C. music

四、阅读理解

Mr. and Mrs. Green have one daughter. Her name is Jane. A few days ago, it was her birthday. Last Sunday, Mrs. Green's father came to visit them. He bought Jane a nice toy bus.

When he gave it to Jane, he said, "I'm sorry, Jane, but I forgot your birthday was last Tuesday."

"Oh, it doesn't matter, Grandpa," said Jane. "Thank you very much." "How old are you now?" asked her



grandpa. "I'm five," she answered. "That's good," said the old man. "And what are you going to be when you are older?" asked her grandpa. "I'm going to be six," answered Jane.

- () 1. Mr. Green is _____ father and the old man is _____ father.
A. Mrs. Green's; Jane's B. Jane's; Mr. Green's C. Jane's; Mrs. Green's
- () 2. Jane's grandpa gave her a toy bus _____.
A. on her birthday
B. a few days before her birthday
C. a few days after her birthday
- () 3. When the old man asked Jane the second question, _____.
A. she didn't answer it
B. her answer was right
C. she didn't understand the question
- () 4. Jane's birthday was _____.
A. last Sunday B. last Tuesday C. last Saturday
- () 5. Which of the following is wrong?
A. Mr. and Mrs. Green have a 5-year-old girl.
B. Her grandpa didn't give her a toy bus.
C. Jane's grandpa likes her very much.

五、改写句子

1. He is from America and he is American.

He _____ from America and he is American.

2. He always goes to school on foot.

He always _____ to school.

3. To study math is difficult for me.

_____ difficult for me to study math.

4. It is important to study English.



_____ is important.

5. To learn how to drive a car is useful.

_____ useful to learn how to drive a car.

6. I am English.

I _____ England.

六、写作

用所给词的适当形式填空,并按作文的形式抄写在下面的横线上。可在适当的地方加上连词 but。

1. I _____ as a shop assistant in a big supermarket in Shanghai. (*work*)

2. The things we sell _____ both good and cheap. (*be*)

3. Our service _____ good, too. (*be*)

4. Some of my workmates _____ from Shanghai and the others _____ from other places. (*be, be*)

5. They cannot _____ home very often. (*go*)

6. We _____ a lot of interesting things to do in our free time. (*have*)

7. We all _____ our work. (*like*)



七、口语练习

My Classmate

提问卡: He/She is a student. Please ask him/her five questions about his/her classmate according to the card.

回答卡: You are a student. Please answer his/her five questions about your classmate. You can use what is there on your card to help you.

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------|----|-----|
| 1) name? | Li Gang | | |
| 2) age? | 15 | | |
| 3) sports? | 篮球 | 足球 | 排球 |
| 4) reading? | 小说 | 报纸 | 故事书 |
| 5) food? | 汉堡 | 鱼 | 蔬菜 |

练习反馈记录

Unit 2 Personal Identification, People (1)

个人情况, 人们 (1)

一、词汇练习

1. 英英配伍

- 1) telephone
- 2) remember
- 3) answer
- 4) road
- 5) house
- 6) salesman
- 7) send
- 8) form
- 9) address
- 10) library

- a) You live in it with your parents.
- b) You work in a shop.
- c) You post a letter to England.
- d) You use it to call your friends.
- e) You fill it in.
- f) You don't forget it. You keep it in your mind.
- g) Tell your friends where you live.
- h) When your teacher asks you questions, you do it.
- i) You can borrow books there.
- j) You drive your car on it.

2. 英汉配伍

- 1) really
- 2) contact
- 3) leave
- 4) furniture
- 5) within
- 6) spell
- 7) invite
- 8) amazing
- 9) celebrate
- 10) arrive

- a) 家具
- b) 到达
- c) 拼写
- d) 真正地, 确实
- e) 邀请
- f) 留下
- g) 联系
- h) 在……之内
- i) 令人惊讶的
- j) 庆祝



二、英语知识运用

1. Would you tell me _____ to the station?
A. the road B. the way C. the street
2. He has his own _____ to do his work though he has got no arms.
A. way B. road C. street
3. What she said _____ them a lot.
A. surprising B. was surprised C. surprised
4. I _____ what I heard.
A. surprised from B. was surprised in C. was surprised at
5. Please tell me when she arrives _____.
A. at Beijing B. there C. to Beijing
6. I didn't bring my book. I _____ it at home.
A. left B. forgot C. remembered
7. Who is _____ on the door?
A. knocking B. knocked C. knocks
8. Neither you nor he _____ a teacher.
A. is B. are C. am
9. Neither of the books _____ good.
A. are B. is C. be
10. I _____ fixed the radio.
A. me B. myself C. mine
11. _____ school is much larger than _____.
A. Their / ours B. Their / our C. Theirs / our
12. "Help _____ to some fish, Mary," my aunt said to me.
A. myself B. yourself C. ourselves
13. Lucy is _____ American girl, but she went to _____ European country.
A. an / an B. a / an C. an / a
14. My uncle lives _____ his own.
A. for B. by C. on
15. The assistant tells me that the train _____ at 8:00 p.m.
A. leaves B. leaving C. leave

三、完形填空

Long, long 1 traveling was very hard and dangerous. Travelers usually walked or sailed 2 a long time. Some of them died on the way. The 3 “travel” had the meaning of “4 work” in those days.

In the thirteenth century, Marco Polo 5 Italy. He finally reached China after three and 6 half hard years. In the nineteenth 7, a French writer 8 the novel (小说) *Around the World in Eighty Days*. 9 story surprised everyone. Surely people could 10 travel so far in such a short time!

- | | | |
|------------------|-----------|------------|
| () 1. A. ago | B. before | C. after |
| () 2. A. in | B. for | C. on |
| () 3. A. men | B. word | C. way |
| () 4. A. much | B. easy | C. hard |
| () 5. A. went | B. left | C. started |
| () 6. A. a | B. the | C. an |
| () 7. A. year | B. month | C. century |
| () 8. A. copied | B. wrote | C. read |
| () 9. A. That | B. This | C. Every |
| () 10. A. still | B. even | C. not |

四、阅读理解

One of Tom's feet is bigger than the other. He can't find the right shoes for his feet. His friend, Dick, says to him. "Why don't you go to a shoemaker? A good one can make you the right shoes." So Tom goes to the shoemaker near his home. Very soon the shoemaker makes him a pair of shoes. Tom looks at the shoes and is not happy. He says to the shoemaker, "You're not a good shoemaker! I want



you to make me one shoe bigger than the other one, but you made me one shoe smaller than the other."

- () 1. Tom can't find the right shoes because _____.
 A. he does not like the shoes
 B. he doesn't know the shoemaker
 C. one of his feet is bigger than the other
- () 2. Tom's friend is _____.
 A. Dick B. a teacher C. a shoemaker
- () 3. Tom goes to the shoemaker. He wants to _____.
 A. repair his shoes B. make a pair of shoes C. give him his shoes
- () 4. Tom is not very happy when he sees _____.
 A. Dick's shoes B. the new shoes C. his feet
- () 5. At last Tom _____.
 A. is very happy B. has the right shoes C. does not have the right shoes

五、改写句子

1. I am a teacher. My sister is a teacher, too.
 _____ my sister _____ I are teachers.
2. Mary didn't go to school yesterday. Tom didn't go to school, either.
 _____ Mary _____ Tom went to school yesterday.
3. You can go shopping today or you can go shopping tomorrow.
 You can go shopping _____ today _____ tomorrow.
4. He is good at English.
 He _____ in English.
5. She can play the piano very well.
 She _____ playing the piano.



6. Tom can't sing well. Bob can't sing well, either.

_____ of them is _____ singing.

六、写作

根据中文提示和所给词的适当形式填空,并按作文的形式抄写在下面的横线上。可在适当的地方加上连词 *and*。

1. Li Lin _____ best friend. (*be*; 我的)

2. She is _____. (21 岁)

3. She is a college _____. (学生)

4. She _____ law in a famous university. (*study*)

5. She _____ very hard and _____ quite well in her lessons. (*work*; *do*)

6. She is always ready _____ others with _____ studies. (*help*, *they*)

7. I _____ a lot from her. (*learn*)

