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英语标准化训练与测试



上海交通大学出版社

英语标准化

(高中适用)

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前 言

标准化考试是当今现代化教育教学水平测试方法中的“高科技产品”。

在我国,英语标准化考试是教育界学科考试方法改革中的先行者。十多年来,其理论和运用又有了长足的发展。目前,同其他学科一起,英语标准化考试担负着资格评定、新生选拔、教学监察等各种任务。随着它的重要性在教育界日益突出,其本身也就发展成一门独立的学科了。

目前,在学校广大师生的眼中,标准化考试以其客观、科学的题型设计,严谨、适度的命题原则而享有权威的地位,被认为是最公正、准确的水平测试方法。

特别值得注意的是在中学英语教学中,由于采用了标准化考试,已基本上消除了传统考试“命题官”与考生、教师之间的对立关系。盲目的猜题已被预先公布考试内容及题型后,教师帮助学生进行系统的学习、复习及备考等正常教学活动取代,从而恢复了英语等学科课堂教学的本来面目,大大地提高了英语的教学质量。

鉴于英语标准化考试这种对教学的指导和规范作用,加之其高质量的命题及公正、省时的评分方法,也就毫不奇怪它,为什么如此迅速地受到学校、师生及家长的认可和欢迎。

诚然,在外语教学界,师生们都期望有更贴近、更深入其教学活动的标准化考试型水平测试的出现。为此我们编写了这本《英语标准化训练与测试》一书,希望本书能是人们所期待的,并受到欢迎。

我们在进行本书总体设计时,兼顾了国际上外语教学考

试的新方法以及我国中学外语教学发展、改革的现状,选用“上海市高级中学会考”试卷题型,根据国家教委颁布的教学大纲和高中各年级课文英语语言基础知识体系命题,命题难度随教学进程逐级递增。这样的安排,旨在尽快地帮助学生了解应学语言知识要点的同时,又尽早而及时地通过运用及能力题型(综合填空、阅读理解、书面表达)提高学生对英语语言的运用能力,提高学习效率。

本书的另一个特点是试题容量大,选题严谨,语言材料纯正、规范,是一部题库型的课文同步测试题。这一特点有利于学生对已学语言知识进行复习、巩固,为新知识的出现作好准备。

本书由具有高级职称的上海市各区资深的英语教研员编写。除与课文同步的试题外,每4~5课之后还设有单元试题供阶段检查、反馈和评价。作为编写者,我们期望这本书能成为师生们在教学中得力的帮手。

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第一篇 (配合高中英语第一册)

Lesson One

一、单词辨音 下列各组单词中有三个单词的划线部分读音相同, 只有一个例外, 选出读音不同的单词。(本题共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

- () 1. A. skate B. travel C. drag D. fat
() 2. A. wood B. foot C. moon D. cook
() 3. A. progress B. encourage C. degree D. grasp
() 4. A. situation B. suggestion C. translation D. pollution
() 5. A. however B. honor C. exhibition D. hour
() 6. A. thought B. sympathy C. clothing D. Thursday
() 7. A. again B. praise C. explain D. mountain
() 8. A. improve B. movement C. smoke D. lose
() 9. A. breast B. beast C. east D. least
() 10. A. rough B. plough C. cough D. laugh

二、单词拼写 按要求写出下列单词。(本题共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

11. political(名词) _____ 12. limit(形容词) _____
13. encourage(反义词) _____ 14. translate(名词) _____
15. free(副词) _____ 16. praise(名词) _____
17. rain(形容词) _____ 18. please(名词) _____
19. true(副词) _____ 20. grammar(形容词) _____

三、选择填空 从下列各句的A、B、C、D四个答案中选择一个正确答案。(本题共20分,每小题1分)

- ()21. His grandfather has been in bed _____ last week.
A. for B. since C. in D. from
- ()22. I am not sure _____ the date of his arrival.
A. about B. for C. in D. from
- ()23. My sister was born _____ Beijing _____ November 10th, 1978.
A. on...on B. in...on C. in...in D. on...in
- ()24. Though it rained heavily, he kept on _____ hard in the cotton fields.
A. work B. worked C. working D. to work
- ()25. The story of this book is based _____ the truth.
A. on B. with C. from D. at
- ()26. What did your teacher ask you to _____ at the class meeting?
A. speak B. talk C. say D. tell
- ()27. How old is your physics teacher?
He is already _____.
A. in his fifty B. on his fifty
C. in his fifties D. on his fifties
- ()28. Would you please give me _____ on how to retell the story?
A. some advices B. an advice
C. an advise D. a piece of advice
- ()29. _____ all the wounded soldiers were sent to the hospital.

A. Long ago

B. Long since

C. Before long

D. Long before

- () 30. My maths teacher always encourages us _____ maths well.

A. study

B. to study

C. studied

D. studying

- () 31. It was _____ hot night _____ I couldn't go to sleep.

A. so / that

B. such / that

C. such a / that

D. a very / that

- () 32. He got _____ money that he could buy a big TV set.

A. such many

B. so much

C. such much

D. so many

- () 33. By the time he _____ home, we had already had supper.

A. arrived

B. arrived in

C. got to

D. get

- () 34. Do you find _____ ?

A. to master a foreign language necessary

B. it necessary master a foreign language

C. a foreign language to master necessary

D. it necessary to master a foreign language

- () 35. The old man joined the Red Army _____.

A. in the 1930's

B. in 1930s

C. in the 1930

D. in 1930's

- () 36. _____ did the teacher give you good advice at the meeting?

A. What

B. On what

C. On which

D. In what

feeling happy .

D

- ()45. "You had better not to change your good habits

A

B

if you hope to live longer," the doctor said to him.

C

D

- ()46. The film had already been started when we got to

A

B

C

D

the cinema.

- ()47. Is this coat enough big for your brother

A

B

C

to wear ?

D

- ()48. The workers in the past were made work all day

A

B

C

long .

D

- ()49. The box was too heavy for a little boy to carry

A

B

it home .

C

D

- ()50. In the 1980's, great changes have been taken place

A

B

C

in China.

D

五、动词填空 用动词的适当形式填空。(本题共10分, 每小题1分)

51. _____ (master) science is an important task to us young.
52. A hospital _____ (build) before long in my home town.
53. In the past ten years, great changes _____ (take place) in our city.
54. If it _____ (not) rain, we'll go to the zoo.
55. When he _____ (wake) up, he found it was already nine o'clock.
56. Listen carefully while I _____ (explain) the text.
57. She _____ (learn) Chinese for half a year before she came to China.
58. If I see him, I _____ (ask) him where he _____ (live) now.
59. Look! The monkey _____ (walk) with a cigarette in his mouth.
60. "Would you like to have some more fish?"
"No, thanks. I _____ (have) enough."

六、句型转换 在下列各句的每一个空格内填入一个单词, 使该句与所给句子的意义基本相同, 将所填的词写在空格内。(本题共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

61. How interesting the book is!
_____ interesting book it is!
62. It is so stormy that planes can't fly.
It is _____ stormy _____ planes _____ fly.
63. It is better for you to do more exercises.
You'd _____ more exercises.

64. When he was in his seventies, he kept on working.
He kept on working when he was _____ .
65. The meeting is so important that you should attend it.
It is _____ important _____ that
you should attend it.
66. I find that it is necessary to tell him all about it.
I find _____ to tell him all about it.
67. His father made him read English early in the morning.
He _____ read English early in the
morning.
68. When we got to England, he found that his English was
not good enough.
When he _____ England, he found that his English
was too _____ .
69. In his fifties he began to learn Russian.
He began to learn Russian when he was over _____ .
70. After that, Marx never stopped studying and using
English.
After that, Marx _____ studying and
using English.

七、综合填空 在下面的短文中有14个空格, 每个空格有A、B、C、D四个答案, 根据上下文选择一个正确答案。(本题共14分, 每小题1分)

Fred 71 liked to go to a bar 72 a drink before he went home after work .There were some tables and chairs in the bar, but it was too early for most people when Fred was there, so he did not find 73 to talk to.

Then one evening he went into the bar and saw the bar owner 74 at a table, but he could not see anyone in the other chair. He went 75 and was surprised 76 that the man 77 against a dog. The dog stood 78 its back legs on the chair when 79 was his turn 80

Fred watched while the two played their game. When it was 81, Fred went up to the man and said, “ 82 a cleverer dog 83 that.”

“ Well,” answered the owner, “ he isn’t really very clever. You see, I always 84 the game.”

71. A.sometime B.sometimes C.some time D.some times
 72. A.to have B.having C.had D.have
 73. A.none B.anyone C.someone D.everyone
 74. A.play chess B.playing chess
 C.play the chess D.playing the chess
 75. A.nearly B.much near C.nearer D.more near
 76. A.seeing B.to see C.saw D.see
 77. A.playing B.to play C.play D.was playing
 78. A.in B.at C.on D.about
 79. A.this B.that C.it D.what
 80. A.to move B.moving C.moved D.move
 81. A.up B.on C.off D.over
 82. A.I never saw B.I had never seen
 C.I have never seen D.I never see
 83. A.like B.as C.than D.such
 84. A.win B.beat C.defeat D.have

八、阅读理解 阅读下列短文, 然后根据短文内容, 从各题的 A、B、C、D 四个答案中选择一个正确答案。(本题共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

(A)

I arrived in the United States on February 6, 1986, but I still remember my first day here very clearly. My friend was waiting for me when my plane landed at Kennedy Airport at three o'clock in the afternoon. The weather was very cold and it was snowing, but I was too excited to mind. From the airport, my friend and I took a taxi to my hotel. My friend helped me unpack at the hotel and then left me because he had to go back to work. He promised to return the next day.

Shortly after my friend had left, I went to a restaurant near the hotel to get something to eat. Because I couldn't speak a word of English, I couldn't tell the waiter what I wanted. I was very upset and started to make gestures, but the waiter didn't understand me. Finally, I ordered the same thing the man at the next table was eating. After dinner, I started to walk around the city. I wanted to see everything on my first day. I knew it was impossible, but I wanted to try.

() 85. February 6, 1986 was a day unforgettable to the writer, because _____

- A. it was his first day in New York
- B. it was very clear that day
- C. it was very cold that day

D. that day he took a plane and landed at Kennedy
Ariport.

- ()86. At the airport he was greeted by _____
A. a friend of his
B. one of his relatives
C. some one he had not met before
D. no one
- ()87. Which of the following is not true?
A. His friend promised to be at the hotel again.
B. He and his friend took a taxi to the hotel.
C. His friend helped him unpack at the hotel.
D. His friend left him right after they got to the
hotel.
- ()88. He went to _____ to get something to eat.
A. an inn B. a tea house
C. a pub D. a nearby restaurant
- ()89. He did not have what he really wanted, because

A. He didn't want something to eat
B. He could only make gestures
C. the waiter was unwilling to serve
D. he could not make himself understood

(B)

A man met a friend in the street and asked him to lend him five pounds. The friend did so willingly.

A week later they met again. " You've lent me five pounds. Lend me another five pounds, and then I'll owe you