# 蒋军虎考研英语系列



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- ★ 大纲词汇, 一网打尽
- ★ 科学分类, 重点突出
- ★ 义例搭配, "学" "习"结合



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# **2013 年** 考研英语大纲词汇 分类精读笔记

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## 序言

### ——第三只眼看蒋军虎

望着空空的电脑屏幕,想起泰戈尔的一句诗:天空没有留下痕迹,鸟儿却已飞过。回忆起自从和蒋老师学第一个英文字母开始,我就体味到了"长乐未央"四个字的真谛。相信很多同学和我一样,在过往的学习和思索中,收获了深沉的感动。

我曾经固执地沉浸在纯粹古老中国文化的忠诚中,我曾经不屑地坚信英语是自己不可能再次触及的 天方夜谭······直到蒋老师的出现。

蒋军虎,一个能用英语让你感受到致命力量的人,一个能用英语让你找到快乐的人,一个能用英语 让你拥有习惯的人,一个能用英语让你执著追求的人……

一年之后,回过头再看与蒋老师的点滴,感慨良多,是良师,是益友,是"吹面不寒杨柳风"的潜移默化。

如果不去考研,可能一辈子也不会听闻"蒋军虎"这个名字。

试听课件上,耳朵里传来颇具磁性的男声,可眼睛里却明晃晃一个"女人"的头像······蒋老师让我困惑了。

这样的困惑仅仅持续1分钟,试听仅仅持续一分钟,且不管他是男是女,这个老师是好的!是棒的! 他讲的英语是让我听得进去的!

蒋老师的潜心治学,与"世"无争,平易温和,极致了"良师益友"的完善结合。人与工作,有所好、有所为、有所乐,是我一直欣赏的生活姿态,一直向往的理想境界。而这些,蒋老师都做到了,在教学中耕耘,在教学中充实,因学生而多彩,因学生而丰硕……

### 蒋老师是不倦的

仅仅是外地学员因英语学习而懊恼的时候, 蒋老师会连续打好几个小时的电话, 帮助分析不足, 找到正确方法。认真二字, 让人彻底折服。

考试的前一夜,一些学员会收到蒋老师发来的鼓励与祝福短信。考试刚刚结束的日子里,学员们也会相继接到蒋老师关切的电话。细心二字,让人彻底感动。

《师说》里说过:"师者,所以传道授业解惑也。"这样的古训,至今在蒋老师身上演绎。之前有人评价蒋老师能够因为几个萍水相逢的学生心力交瘁,我一直不信,而今,我不得不信。

### 蒋老师是无私的

有的人对蒋老师授课信息量大、甚至"拖堂"略有微词,但理解之后会发现,蒋老师多给予学生的

人生行走中,蒋老师不过是年长学生几岁,与其说是帮助学生圆梦,不如说,每个学生是他的梦。 蒋老师最大的心愿甚至也是唯一的心愿,就是自己的学生能够在自己的帮助下达成心愿!

作为老师, 桃李满天下, 作为蒋老师, 桃李更要长青!

如果说老师是一盏心烛,这个春天,学生的心,学生的动力,学生的坚定不移,会因此而被点亮! 为师,为人,究竟怎样凝结成书的精粹,我们边读边思,且吟且行吧。

蒋老师的一位学员

# 前言

单词的学习与记忆对于大多数考生来说是英语备考复习的第一步,是最基本亦是极具挑战性的过程。而"学习"单词体现为两个方面——"学"指的是对单词的广度认知和深度理解,"习"则意味着把单词应用于具体实践,如翻译、阅读、写作中的能力培养。如果说"学"强调词汇记忆环节自身的重要性,那么其与"习"的结合则使单词记忆不再是一个单一、孤立的过程,而是与后期强化阶段的句型、篇章复习一脉相承,强调内在相通性。只有在"学"与"习"的相辅相成中,单词的记忆才会水到渠成。秉承这一理念,笔者编写了这本《考研英语大纲词汇分类精读笔记》,希望能够真正使广大考生"学"到单词本质,"习"得运用能力。本书在设计和编写方面具有以下三大特点。

### 一、"学"之广度——大纲词汇,一网打尽;分类科学,重点突出

本书严格按照教育部最新颁布的《全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》编写而成,全面覆盖大纲中要求的所有词汇,并按照字母顺序进行排列,既有利于考生平时的查阅记忆,也便于临考前的查漏补缺。同时,笔者以最大限度节省考生时间与精力、提高备考效率为原则,根据历年考试真题并结合长期考研辅导经验对大纲词汇作出科学整理,分别以核心词汇、基础词汇和边缘词汇三种类型展现给考生,力求突出重点,强化记忆。其中,核心词汇为历年考试真题中频繁出现的精品词和词组;基础词汇指的是考生在高中阶段已熟悉的简单词与词组;而边缘词汇则属于那些在日常生活中使用率极低的单词,因而通常不具备考试价值。

### 二、"学"之深度——单词释义,精炼准确;搭配明晰,例句经典

英语单词往往具有"一词多义"和"一词多性"的特点,而本书相较于其他同类书籍的独到之处就在于对词义的遴选和排列方面作出了精心的设计。在释义遴选方面,本书既包含词汇的常见含义,又涉及熟词僻义,在充分对比两者重要程度的前提下,力求做到言简意赅,重点突出;在义项排列方面,本书遵循从词汇本义逐级过渡到引申义的原则,让考生首先认清单词的本质内涵,进而通过体会各义项之间从具体到抽象、由物及人的内在逻辑以及同一词源不同词性间的对应关系,科学地记忆单词。同时,本书对词汇常见的搭配用法也作出了精心的选摘和加工,并在单词的每一个释义后都给出对应的经典例句,让考生在背词的同时,了解用法,熟悉语境,彻底摆脱"只知词义,不知用法"的尴尬局面。

### 三、"习"之运用——灵活语境,收放自如;翻译写作,融会贯通

任何一个英语单词的释义都不是几个简单固定汉字的堆砌, 其在不同的上下文语境中会有灵活的引申

和外延。很多考生常常感叹"文章无生词,不解文章意",原因就在于脱离实际的语言环境死记硬背单词的含义,不能真正做到学以致用。因而考生一定要对大纲中的核心词汇做到深度理解,并结合"习"来检验自己对单词的掌握程度。在具体操作方面,考生首先要仔细研读例句,体会在不同语境中单词的灵活解读;进而可尝试将例句翻译成汉语,通过与书中译文进行对照,找出理解和翻译上的不足,最后,考生可将已背单词的汉语译文译回英文,这样既可巩固背过的单词,又练习了句式写作能力。通过本书数以千计的英汉互译,考生必能极大地提高自己的翻译和写作能力。

古人云:"不积跬步,无以至千里。"词汇记忆是考研英语备考的第一步,如何走好这第一步,决定了成功的速度。希望广大考生可以顺利攻克语言难关,实现自己的人生梦想。

本书能够得以出版,尚需感谢以下人员的大力支持与帮助:王秀云、赵双兰、赵秋莲、薛冰、刘艳秋、张寻、王玉洁、沈洁、王双霞、赵清、马敏、赵晓燕、王艳峰、邢星、伍瑶、王恺笛、张兵、陆玫、张博明、王磊、王炳文、赵志峰、赵志瑛、秦雅坤、刘鹏、王俊、胡雪梅、张卫华、黄桂英。

编者 2011 年 12 月于北京



### [bd:ce'de] bedroeda

a. 被……吸引住;专心致志,全神贯注 She seemed totally absorbed in her book. 她好像完全被这本书迷住了。

### absorbing [əb'sɔ:biŋ]

a. 极有趣的; 非常吸引人的 These topics may be of absorbing interest to almost anyone. 这些题目几乎对任何人都是极为有趣的。

### [ne]q:cs'de] noitqroads

n. ①(液体、气体等的)吸收 Vitamin D is necessary to aid the absorption of calcium from food. 从食物中吸取钙需靠维生素 D 的帮助。 ②专心致志,全神贯注;着迷 His work suffered because of his total absorption in sport. 他痴迷于体育运动而影响了工作。

### abstract ['æbstrækt]

a. ①抽象的 The word "hunger" is an abstract noun. 饥饿是个抽象名词。 ②理论上的; 非实际的 This is an abstract discussion of the crime problem, without reference to actual cases. 这是对犯罪问题做理论上的探讨,不联系实际案例。 n. 摘要,概括 Please make an abstract of your report and put it at the beginning. 请给你的报告写一个摘要,放在开头。

### absurd [əb'sə:d]

a. 荒谬的,不合理的,愚蠢的 It is patently absurd not to wear a coat in such cold weather. 这么冷的天气不穿外衣,真是荒唐。

### abundance [əˈbʌndəns]

n. 丰富, 充裕 The country has an abundance of skilled workers, but not enough jobs. 这个国家有很多熟练工人,但工作职位不够。

### abundant [əˈbʌndənt]

a. 丰富的, 充裕的 The country has abundant supplies of oil and gas. 这个国家的石油和天然气供应非常充足。

### abuse [ə'bju:z]

v./n. ①辱骂 She abused him roundly for his neglect. 他 因疏忽而被她痛骂了一顿。 ②虐待 The arrested men have been physically abused. 被捕的人遭受了肉体上的摧残。 ③滥用 He abused my confidence in him. 他辜负了我对他的 信任。

### academy [əˈkædəmi]

n. ①研究院; 学会 He was admitted into the Chinese Academy of Sciences. 他被中国科学院录取了。 ②专科院校 She spent four years in an academy of music. 她在音乐学院念了四年书。

### 派生 academic [,ækə'demik]

a. ①大学的, 学院的 In Britain the academic year runs from October to July. 英国的学年是从 10 月到 7 月。 ②学术的 The course is a combination of academic and practical work. 这门课程是课堂教学和实际训练的结合。 ③不实际的; 纯理论的 Where we ought to go for our holidays is a purely academic question because we can't afford a holiday at

all! 我们应该到何处去度假纯粹是个理论上的问题,因为我们根本没钱度假!

### accelerate [æk'seləreit]

vt. ①加速,增速 The car accelerated to overtake the bus. 汽车加速超过那辆公共汽车。 ②使加快,促进 Hill slopes are cleared of forests to make way for crops, but this only accelerates the crisis. 为了种庄稼,砍光山坡上的树木,但这么做只会加速危机。

### accent ['æksənt]

n. ① 口音,腔调 He speaks English with a strong German accent. 他说英语带有浓重的德国口音。 ②重音 The accent in the word "important" is on the second syllable. "important" 这个词的重音在第二个音节上。 ③(on)重点,强调 The accent of the report is on safety. 报告的重点是安全。

### 派生 accentuate [æk'sentjueit]

v. 使突出,强调,着重指出 The dark frame accentuates the brightness of the picture. 深色画框更显出画的明亮色彩。

### access ['ækses]

n. ① 进入,入口 The only means of access to the building is along a muddy track. 进入这座建筑物的唯一通道是一条泥泞的小路。 ② (to) 取得(接近)的方法(权利等) Students need easy access to books. 要使学生很方便就能借到图书。

### 派生 accessible [ək'sesəbl]

a. ①容易达到的;易接近的 The island is accessible only by boat. 这岛只有乘小艇才能去。 ②随和的;容易接近的 A manager should be accessible to his staff. 经理应该让职员感到平易近人。 ③容易理解的,好懂的 The information ought to be made more accessible. 资料应该整理得明白易懂。

### accessory [æk'sesəri]

n. ① 附件,附属品 We have some car accessories including the roof rack and radio. 我们有包括行李架和无线电在内的一些汽车附件。 ②(妇女全套衣饰中的)小配件(提包,鞋子等) You can buy some fashion accessories to dress up your wardrobe. 你可以买些使你的服装增辉添彩的时装配饰。

### acclaim [ə'kleim]

v. 欢呼,喝彩; 拥戴 They acclaimed him their leader. 他们拥戴他为领袖。 n. 欢呼,喝彩; 拥戴 The book received considerable critical acclaim. 这本书得到评论界的不 少赞扬。

### accommodate [əˈkɔmədeit]

v. ①向……提供住宿 We hope you will be able to accommodate him at your hotel. 我希望你能在你的旅馆为他提供住处。 ② 容纳 Are there enough shelves to accommodate all our books? 有足够的书架容纳我们所有的书吗? ③(to)适应,顺应 The president seemed willing to accommodate himself to senate desires. 总统似乎愿意按参议

n. 会计(员) He used to be an accountant. 他过去是名会计。

### accumulate [əˈkjuːmjuleit]

vt. 积累, 积聚 He gradually accumulated an impressive collection of paintings. 他逐渐积聚起一批可观的绘画收藏品。Dust soon accumulates in rooms that are not cleaned. 房间不打扫很快就积满灰尘。

### accurate ['ækjurit]

a. 准确的, 精确的 Her report of what happened was an accurate reflection of the facts. 她对发生的情况所作的报告是事实的准确反映。

### 派生 accuracy ['ækjurəsi]

n. 准确, 精确 He shot the target with great accuracy. 他非常精确地射中了目标。

### accuse [əˈkjuːz]

vt. (of) 指责, 控告 The report accused the government of shirking its responsibilities. 报告指责政府推卸责任。The police accused him of murder. 警方指控他谋杀。

### 派生 accusation [ˌækjuː'zeiʃən]

n. 控告,告发;指责 You shouldn't make wild accusations without any evidence. 你不应该没有证据就胡乱指控别人。

### accused [ə'kju:zd]

a. 被指责的,被控告的 The company stands accused of failing to safeguard the public. 这家公司被控未能保护公众的利益。

### accustom [əˈkʌstəm]

vt. 使习惯于 It took him a while to accustom himself to the idea. 他过了一段时间才习惯这个想法。

### 派生 accustomed [əˈkʌstəmd]

a. (to) 习惯于……的 My eyes slowly grew accustomed to the dark. 我的眼睛慢慢适应了黑暗。

### achieve [ə't[i:v]

v. ①完成, 实现 They have achieved all their goals this year. 他们已经实现了所有目标。 ②达到, 获得 achieve one's purpose 达到目的 achieve fame 成名 achieve success 取得成功 He has achieved his membership of the association. 他已取得这个协会的成员资格。

### acid ['æsid]

n. 酸 a. 酸的

### acknowledge [ək'nɔlidʒ]

vt. ① 承认,供认 When the results of the vote were announced the Prime Minister acknowledged defeat. 投票结果宣布以后,首相承认了失败。 ②对(某人所做的事)表示感谢 The award is to acknowledge his services to the city. 这个奖是为了感谢他对城市的贡献。 ③告知收到(某物) Please acknowledge receipt of this letter. 信收到后请复函告知。 ④对(某人)打招呼 I was standing right next to her, but she didn't even acknowledge me. 我就站在她身边,可是她理都不理我。

### 源母 acknowledgment [ək'nɔlidʒmənt]

n. ①承认 This report is an acknowledgement of the size of the problem. 这个报告承认了问题的严重性。 ②感谢 He was given a gold watch in acknowledgment of his work for the company. 为了表彰他为公司所作的贡献,公司赠给他一块金表。 ③(对收到来信等的)确认通知; 回音 I didn't receive an acknowledgement of my application. 我还没接到确认我的申请已收到无误的回音。

### acquaint [əˈkweint]

v. (acquaint sb. with sth.) 把……通知某人; 使某人了解 You will first need to acquaint yourself with the filing system. 你首先需要熟悉文件归档方法。

[搭配] be acquainted with 与……相识 Now that you work in the same company, you will soon become acquainted with each other. 既然你们在一家公司上班,你们很快就会互相认识。

### 派生 acquaintance [əˈkweintəns]

n. ①相识(但不很熟)的人, 泛泛之交 Claire has a wide circle of friends and acquaintances. 克莱尔交游很广。 ②了解,认识 I have a passing acquaintance with the language. 我懂得一点儿这种语言。

[搭配] make sb. 's acquaintance/ make the acquaintance of sb. 与某人初次相见;结识某人 I made the acquaintance of several musicians around that time. 大约在那段时间,我结识了几位音乐家。

### acquaintanceship [əˈkweintəns[ip]

n. 泛泛之交;认识;了解 It was unfair to judge her on such a brief acquaintanceship. 你刚认识她就对她作出评价,这是不公平的。

### acquire [əˈkwaiə]

wt. (尤指通过努力)取得,获得,得到;收购 I managed to acquire two tickets for the concert. 我设法弄到了两张音乐会的票。They are planning to acquire an overseas company. 他们正计划收购一家海外公司。

[搭配] an acquired taste 逐渐养成的爱好 Most people don't like whisky at first—it is an acquired taste. 大多数人在最初并不喜欢威士忌酒,慢慢才爱喝的。

### 派生 acquisition [ˌækwiˈzi[ən]

n. ①获得,取得 The children progressed in the acquisition of basic skills. 孩子们在掌握基本技术方面取得了进步。 ②获得物;增添的人或物 She is a valuable acquisition to the

### firm. 她是公司新来的宝贵人才。 acquisitive「əˈkwizitiv]

a. (对金钱、财物等)渴望得到的; 贪得无厌的 Squirrels are very acquisitive creatures. 松鼠是很贪心的动物。He is acquisitive of new ideas. 他能够吸取新思想。

### acute [əˈkiuːt]

a. ①(感觉)灵敏的,敏锐的 A human's eyesight is not as acute as that of an eagle. 人的视力不如鹰的敏锐。 ②剧烈的,激烈的 His distrust of reporters was particularly acute on his story. 他在这份报道上对记者的怀疑特别厉害。 ③严重的 The long drought caused an acute shortage of water. 长期的干旱造成了严重的缺水。 ④(疾病)急性的;治疗急性病的 There is a shortage of acute beds. 急性病病床紧张。

### adapt [ə'dæpt]

vt. ①(使)适应, (使)适合 When we moved to France, the children adapted to the change very well. 我们家搬到法国去之后,孩子们很容易便适应了这个变化。 ②改编,改写 Difficult books are sometimes adapted for use in schools. 难懂的书有时候经改写供中小学使用。

### 派生 adaptable [ə'dæptəbl]

a.①(常褒)能适应的,适应性强的 I am sure she will cope with the changes very well; she is very adaptable. 我肯定她会非常妥善地对付各种变化,她是个适应性非常强的人。 ②可改编的 Some novels are not adaptable for the stage. 有些小说无法改编成戏剧。

### adaptation [,ædæp'tei[ən]

n. 改编(本); 改造(物); 适应 He made a good adaptation to his new school. 他在新的学校里适应得很好。

### addict [ə'dikt]

n. 对……有瘾的人,成瘾者 At the age of 10, he is already a confirmed television addict. 10 岁时,他已是一个十足的电视迷了。 vt. 使沉溺,使入迷,使成瘾 He was addicted to poetry and hoped one day to be a poet himself. 他醉心于诗歌,希望有一天自己成为一个诗人。

### 派生 addicted [ə'diktid]

a. 有瘾的, 上瘾的 It doesn't take long to become addicted to these drugs. 服用这些毒品不用很长时间就会上瘾。

### addiction [ə'dik[ən]

n. 瘾; 入迷; 嗜好 He is now fighting his addiction to alcohol. 他现在正努力戒酒。

### addictive [ə'diktiv]

a. ①使人上瘾的 Heroin is highly addictive. 海洛因很容易使人上瘾。 ②使人入迷的 I find jogging very addictive. 我觉得慢跑锻炼很使人着迷。

### adequate ['ædikwit]

a. ①足够的,充分的 The city's water supply is no longer adequate for its needs. 这个城市的供水不再能满足其需要了。 ②可以胜任的 I hope he will prove adequate to the job. 我希望他将证明自己是能胜任这项工作的。

### adhere ədhiə

v. 黏附, 黏合 Mud adhered to his shoes. 他鞋上粘着泥。

[搭配] adhere to 追随,依附;坚持 They failed to adhere to our original agreement. 他们未能遵守我们原定的协议。

### 派生 adherence [ədˈhiərəns]

n. 坚持; 遵守; 遵循 Soldier must gave strict adherence to the rules. 士兵必须严格遵守规章制度。

### adhesive [əd'hi:siv]

a. **黏着的,有黏性的** Can you tell me how to use this kind of adhesive tape? 能告诉我如何使用这种胶布吗? n. **黏合剂**; 胶布 Use a good waterproof adhesive in addition to the screws. 除了螺钉外,还要用优质防水黏合剂。

### adjacent [ə'dʒeisənt]

a. 与……毗连的; 邻近的 Our farm land was adjacent to the river. 我们的农田挨近河边。

### adjoin [ə'dʒɔin]

v. 贴近; 毗连 The garage adjoins the house. 车库与房子相连。They stayed in adjoining rooms. 他们住的房间紧挨着。

### adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

vt. 调整,调节;校准;使适应 He adjusted himself very quickly to the heat of the country. 他很快就使自己适应了这个国家的炎热气候。

### 派生 adjustable [ə'dʒʌstəbəl]

a. 可调整的,可调节的 The height of the bicycle seat is adjustable. 这辆自行车车座的高度可以调节。

### adjustment [ə'dʒʌstmənt]

n. ①调整,调节 Some adjustment of the lens may be necessary. 可能需要调整一下镜头。 ②适应 She went through a period of emotional adjustment after her marriage broke up. 婚姻破裂后,她熬过了一段感情调整期。

### administer [ad'minista]

v. ①管理,处理 The company's finances have been badly administered. 公司财务管理不善。 ②施行,执行 The questionnaire was administered by trained interviewers. 问卷调查是由经过训练的采访人员负责执行的。 ③给予,施用(药物等) The dose was administered to the child intravenously. 已给那孩子静脉注射了这一剂量。

### 派生 administration [ədˌminisˈtrei[ən]

n.①管理;执行;行政 You will need some experience in administration before you can run the department. 你需要有一些行政管理经验才能掌管这个部门。 ②给予;施行There is going to be the administration of justice. 将要执行审判了。 ③(大写)〈美〉政府,内阁 It happened during the Reagan Administration. 它发生在里根政府任期内。

### administrative administrativ

**a.** 行政的,管理的 The job is mainly administrative. 这个工作主要是行政性的。

### administrator [əd'ministreitə]

n. 管理人员, 行政人员 She is a brilliant organizer and

administrator. 她是个出色的组织者和管理者。

### admire [ed'maie]

v. 钦佩; 赞赏; 羡慕 You may not like him, but you have got to admire his persistence. 你可以不喜欢他,但是你不得不佩服他那种坚韧的精神。

### 派生 admiration [,ædmə'rei[ən]

n. (for)钦佩; 赞赏; 羡慕 I was filled with admiration for her courage. 我钦佩她的勇敢。

### admirable ['ædmərəbl]

a. 令人钦佩(赞赏)的; 极好的 She showed admirable self-control. 她表现出极强的自我克制能力。

### admit [əd'mit]

v. ①承认 The thief admitted his crime. 这个小偷已承认他的罪行。I must admit that it is more difficult than I thought it would be. 我必须承认,这比我想象的要困难得多。 ②允许入内 Suffering from burns, he was admitted to hospital. 他由于烧伤,被送入院治疗。

[搭配] admit of 容许,有……余地 His conduct admits of no excuse. 他的行为不容原谅。
admit to 承认 He admitted to the robbery. 他承认

### 派生 admission [əd'mi[ən]

n. ①允许进入;入学(入会、入场)许可 They campaigned for the admission of women to the club. 他们发起运动,使妇女也可以参加这个俱乐部。 ②入场费 What is the admission? 门票多少钱? ③承认,公认 His admission that he was the thief surprised everyone. 他承认那是他偷的,这使大家惊讶不已。

### adolescent [ ædəu'lesnt]

n. (13 ~ 16 岁)青少年 This is a film aimed at adolescents. 这是一部为青少年拍摄的影片。 a. 青少年的;青春期的 He can never forget some valuable adolescent experiences. 他永远忘不了一些宝贵的青春经历。

### 派生 adolescence [,ædəu'lesəns]

**n.** 青春期 She is still in her adolescence. 她还在青春发育阶段。

### fqcb'e fqobs

vt. ①收养, 领养 As they had no children of their own, they adopted an orphan. 他们自己没有孩子,所以领养了一个孤儿。 ②采纳,采用 We adopted their production methods. 我们采用了他们的生产方法。 ③正式批准;许可;接受The committee adopted my suggestions. 委员会接受了我的建议。

### 派生 adoption [ə'dɔp[ən]

n. 收养; 采取 If you can't have children of your own, why not consider adoption? 如果你们不能生孩子,为何不考虑收养一个呢?

### adore [ə'dɔ:]

v. ①敬慕, 爱慕 He adores his elder brother. 他很爱他

的哥哥。 ②非常喜欢 She simply adores being praised. 她就是爱听人家恭维。

### 派生 adorable [ə'dɔ:rəbl]

a. 可爱的; 讨人喜爱的 What an adorable child! 多可爱的小孩呀!

### adoration [,ædo:'reifen]

n. 热爱; 爱慕; 敬慕 He gazed at her with pure adoration. 他一往情深地注视着她。

### advance [əd'væns,əd'va:ns]

v. ①前进,推进 He advanced on me in a threatening manner. 他以威胁的姿态向我走来。 ②进展;发展 The work is not advancing. 工作没有进展。 ③提升;促进 He worked so well that he was soon advanced to the position of manager. 他工作很努力,很快就升到了经理的职位。 ④提出(要求、建议等) May I advance my opinion on this matter? 关于此事,我能提点自己的看法吗? n. ①前进,推进 The enemy's advance was halted. 敌军的推进被遏制住了。 ②进步,发展 The country's industrial advance has been remarkable. 这个国家的工业进步是很惊人的。

[搭配] in advance (of) 事前; 预先 You should pay the rent in advance. 你应预付房租。Galileo's ideas were well in advance of the age in which he lived. 伽利略的思想大大超越了他生活的时代。

### 派生 advanced [əd'vænst]

a. ①高级的,先进的,高深的 The professor is engaged in advanced study. 这位教授从事高深的学术研究。 ②年事已高的,年迈的 He is advanced in years. 他年事已高。

### advantage [əd'va:ntidʒ]

n.①(over)有利条件,优势 Her teaching experience gave her a big advantage over the other applicants for the job. 她的教学经历使她比其他求职者更具优势。 ②利益,好处,优点 Is there any advantage to be gained from getting there early? 早到达那里会有什么好处吗?

[搭配] have the advantage of 胜过, 优于 He has the advantage of me in experience. 在经验方面他胜过我。

take advantage of 利用(时机、他人的无知、弱点等) We had better take advantage of the fine weather by going for a walk this afternoon. 我们最好乘着天气好,今天下午出去散散步。

to sh.'s advantage 对(某人)有利 You will find it to your advantage to learn some French before you visit France. 你会发现去法国前学一点儿法语对你有好处。

### 派生 advantageous 「,ædvən'teidʒəs

a. 有助的,有利的,有益的 The new process should be particularly advantageous to small companies. 新的程序应该对小公司特别有利。

### advent ['ædvənt]

### adverse ['ædvə:s]

a. 不利的; 反对的; 相反的 Lack of money will have an adverse effect on our research programme. 缺少资金将对我们的研究方案有不利影响。

### adversity [əd'və:siti]

n. 逆境;不幸;厄运 A good friend will not desert you in time of adversity. 好朋友不会在你身陷逆境时弃你而去。

### advise [əd'vaiz]

v. ① 劝告, 忠告; 建议 I would advise buying your tickets well in advance if you want to travel in August. 要是想在 8 月份去旅行,我建议及早购票。 ②提供(专业性的)建议(咨询) The pharmacist will advise which medicines are safe to take. 药剂师会建议服用那些药才安全。 ③通知;正式告知 I will contact you later to advise you when to come. 稍后我会与你联系,通知你何时前来。

### 派生 advice [əd'vais]

n. 劝告; 忠告; 建议 You should follow your doctor's advice. 你应该遵从医嘱。

### adviser [əd'vaizə]

n. 顾问; 忠告者; 提供意见者 He is a special adviser to the President on foreign affairs. 他是总统的外交特别顾问。

### advisory [əd'vaizəri]

a. 顾问的; 咨询的 He acted in an advisory capacity only. 他仅以顾问身份工作。

### advisable [əd'vaizəbl]

a. 可取(行)的; 明智的 It is advisable always to wear a safety belt when you are driving. 开车的时候最好总是系着安全带。

### advocate ['ædvəkeit]

v. 拥护; 提倡; 主张 He advocates a reduction in military spending. 他主张削减军费开支。 n. ['ædvəkit] 提倡者, 拥护者 He is a staunch advocate of Gandhi's doctrine of passive resistance. 他是甘地的消极抵抗主义的坚决拥护者。

### aerial ['səriəl]

a. 航空的; 飞机的; 空中的 aerial transportation 空运 an aerial view 空中鸟瞰图

### aesthetic [i:s'θetik]

a. ①美感的;有审美能力的 The building is aesthetic but not very practical. 这幢建筑物外形美观,但不很实用。 ②美学(上)的 From an aesthetic point of view it is a nice

design. 从美学观点来看,这是个很不错的设计。

### 派生 aesthetics [i:s'θetiks]

n. (审)美学 You should know something about aesthetics, no matter whether you are interested in it. 无论你是否对它感兴趣,你都应该了解一些美学知识。

### affair [əˈfɛə]

n. 事, 事情; 事务; 事件 international affairs 国际事务 foreign affairs 外事

### affect [əˈfekt]

v. ①影响 Will the strike affect the price of oil? 这次罢工会影响油价吗? ②(使产生悲伤、愤怒、喜爱等感情)使感动 She was deeply affected by the news of his death. 他去世的消息使她深感悲痛。 ③(常贬)假装,装作 He affected illness so that he could stay off work. 他装病不去工作。

### 派生 affectation [əˈfek[ən]

n. 假装; 装模作样 He made an affectation of interest. 他假装出感兴趣的样子。

### affected [ə'fektid]

a. 假装的;不自然的 She spoke in an affected voice. 她用不自然的声音说话。

### affection [əˈfekʃən]

n. 爱, 慈爱; 感情 He feels a deep affection for his old friend. 他对老朋友感情很深。

### affectionate [əˈfekʃənit]

a. 表示爱的, 充满深情的 She was affectionate to /with him. 她很爱他。

### affiliate [əˈfilieit]

v. 使隶属(或附属)于;并入 Our club is affiliated to a national organization of similar clubs. 我们的俱乐部加入了一个由同类俱乐部组成的全国性组织。 n. 分社;子公司;附属机构 Affiliates and nonmembers attended the public ceremony. 会员及非会员参加了这次公开仪式。

### 派生 affiliated [əˈfilieitid]

a. 隶属的 All affiliated members can vote. 所有隶属成员都有投票权。

### affiliation [əˌfili'ei[ən]

n. (与政党、宗教等的)隶属关系;隶属,从属 He had been detained without trial because of his political affiliation. 因为所属政党的关系,他未经庭审即遭拘禁。

### affirm [əˈfəːm]

v. ①断言, 肯定 She affirmed that she was telling the truth. 她肯定自己说的是实话。 ②证实; 确认 He was affirmed as a candidate. 他被确认为候选人。

### 派生 affirmative [əˈfəːmətiv]

n./a. 肯定 (的), 赞成 (的); 正面 (的) The answer to my request was a strong affirmative. 对我的请求给予的答复是十分肯定的。

### affluent ['æfluent]

a. 富裕的, 富足的 We strive to build up an affluent society. 我们努力建设一个富裕的社会。

### afford [əˈfɔːd]

v. ①**买得起;有能力去做;承担得起** I can't afford three weeks away from work. 我不能三个星期放下工作不干。

②提供,给予 The top-floor windows afforded a magnificent view of the whole city. 透过顶楼的窗户,可以看到整个城市的壮丽景象。

### agency ['eidʒənsi]

n. ①经办(销)处,代理行 The company has agencies all over the world. 这家公司在全世界都有代理机构。 ②〈美〉(政府或国际机构的)部;处 He works in a United Nations agency responsible for helping refugees. 他在联合国难民事务处工作。

### agenda [ə'dʒendə]

n. 议事日程 We have placed this issue on the agenda. 我们已经把这一问题列入议事日程。

### agent ['eidʒənt]

n. ①代理人,代理商; 经纪人 A real estate agent arranges the buying and selling of houses. 房地产经纪人安排房屋的买卖。 ②作用物,原动力,动因 Rain and sun are the agents which help plants to grow. 雨水和阳光是促进植物生长的原动力。

### aggravate ['ægrəveit]

v. ①加重,加剧,恶化 The lack of rain aggravated the already serious shortage of food. 干旱少雨使原来就很严重的粮食短缺问题更加严重。 ②激怒,惹怒 He aggravated her beyond endurance. 他使她怒不可遏。

### aggressive [əˈgresiv]

a. ①好争吵的,好斗的,挑衅的 As a teenager Sean was aggressive and moody. 肖恩十多岁时好斗暴躁。 ②有进取心的;有冲劲的 A successful businessman must be aggressive. 成功的实业家必定是有闯劲的。

### agitate ['ædʒiteit]

v. ①使焦虑(不安) He became quite agitated when he was asked about his criminal past. 当问到他过去的犯罪历史时,他变得十分焦虑不安。 ②鼓动,煽动;宣传 Student groups agitate for cheaper school meals. 学生团体进行宣传,要求降低学校伙食收费。 ③搅动;摇动(液体) The machine agitated the mixture. 机器搅动混合物。

### 派生 agitated [ 'ædʒiteitid]

a. 焦虑不安; 激动的 Calm down! Don't get so agitated. 平静下来! 别那么激动。

### agitation [.ædʒi'tei[ən]

n. ① 焦虑,极度不安 He was in a state of great agitation. 他处于异常焦虑的状态。 ②鼓动,宣传 There is a widespread agitation for social reform. 爆发了要求社会改革的大骚动。

### agony ['ægəni

n. (身心的)极大痛苦 He lay in agony until the doctor arrived. 在医生到来之前,他一直非常痛苦地躺在哪里。

### 派生 agonize ['ægənaiz]

v. (在考虑一件事或做出一项决定前)焦虑,忧愁,苦恼 After agonizing over it for days we finally made up our minds. 为此事苦恼了好几天之后,我们终于拿定了主意。

### agreeable [əˈgriəbl]

a. ①令人愉快的 Our visit to Paris was very agreeable. 我们的巴黎之行非常愉快。 ②欣然同意的 I am agreeable to doing what you suggest. 我乐于照你的建议去做。

### agriculture ['ægrikʌlt[ə]

n. 农业, 农耕

### aid [eid]

n. 帮助, 援助; 救助; 助手 v. 帮助, 援助; 救助 A good dictionary can aid language learning. 一本好词典可以帮助学习语言。

### aim [eim]

v.①(at) 瞄准,对准 The program is aimed at young teenagers. 这项计划是针对十几岁的少年制订的。 ②致力于,打算 The factory must aim at increased production. 工厂必须要把增加产量作为自己的目标。 n.①(武器等的)瞄准 The hunter took aim at the lion. 猎人瞄准了狮子。②目标,目的,意图 What is your aim in life? 你的生活目标

### aisle [ail]

是什么?

n. (教堂、礼堂、课堂等处)座席间的纵直通道,走道 **alarm**  $\begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  **alarm** 

v. 使惊慌(焦虑、不安) The government is alarmed by the dramatic increase in violent crime. 政府对暴力犯罪案件的急剧增加感到惊慌。 n. ①惊恐,惊慌 There is no cause for alarm. 没有什么值得惊慌的。 ②警报,警报装置 I raised the alarm as soon as I saw the smoke. 我一看见冒烟,就发出了警报。

### 派生 alarmed [əˈlɑːmd]

a. ①担心; 害怕 She was alarmed at the prospect of traveling alone. 她一想到独自旅行的情景就害怕。 ②有警报装置的 This door is alarmed. 这扇门安装了警报器。

### alarming [əˈlɑːmiŋ]

a. 令人惊恐的;令人恐慌的;引起恐慌的 The rainforests are disappearing at an alarming rate. 雨林正以惊人的速度消失。

### album ['ælbəm]

n. ①粘贴簿册(如相册、集邮簿等) ②密纹唱片alcohol「'ælkəhɔl〕

n. ①酒精, 乙醇 ②含酒精的饮料, 酒 Keep off alcohol. 别去沾酒。

### 派生 alcoholic 「ælkə holik

a. ①含酒精的 This wine has a high alcoholic content. 这种酒酒精度高。 ②喝酒的;喝酒引起的 The guests left in an alcoholic haze. 客人们醉醺醺地离去了。

### alcoholism ['ælkəhɔlizəm]

n. 酒精中毒 Alcoholism is a chronic, progressive, and often fatal disease. 酒精中毒是一种慢性、渐重的疾病,常常是致命的。

### alert [əˈləːt]

a.①警惕的,警觉的 You should keep alert to possible dangers. 你应该对可能出现的危险保持警惕。 ②机灵的, 机敏的 We were impressed by his alert mind. 他那反应敏捷的头脑给我们留下深刻印象。 n. 警报;警戒;警惕

Police are warning the public to be on the alert for suspicious packages. 警方警告公众要警惕可疑包裹。

### alien ['eiljən]

a. ①外国的; 异族的 Its social system was determined by alien rulers. 它的社会制度由外国统治者所决定。 ②性质全然不同的 Their ideas are quite alien to our way of thinking. 他们的观点同我们看问题的方法格格不入。 n. ①外侨 His uncle is an illegal alien. 他叔叔是名非法外侨。 ②外星人(生物) Many movies have been made about aliens coming to earth. 许多电影讲述外星人来地球的故事。

### 派生 alienate ['eiljəneit]

v. (from) 离间,使疏远(不和)By adopting this policy, they risk alienating many of their supporters. 他们采取这个政策,就要冒同许多支持者疏远的风险。

### alienation [,eiljə'neifən]

n. ①离间,疏远 The new policy resulted in the alienation of many voters. 新政策导致许多选民疏远了。 ②(觉得周围环境与自己格格不入)疏离感 The boring and repetitive nature of manufacturing jobs has led to the alienation of many workers. 制造业的工作枯燥而又单调,使许多工人产生了一种疏离感。

### allege [ə'ledʒ]

v. (在没有证据或在发现证据之前)指控,宣称;据说 He is alleged to have passed on secret information to a newspaper. 据说他把秘密情报透露给了一家报纸。

### 派生 allegation [,æli'gei∫ən]

n.(无证据的)宣称,指控 Several newspapers made allegations of corruption in the city's police department. 有几家报纸声称该市警察部门腐败。

### alleviate [əˈliːvieit]

vt. 减轻,缓和(痛苦、困难等)The medicine alleviated his pain but did not cure his illness. 这药减轻了他的痛苦,却没有治好他的病。

### 派生 alleviation [əˌliːviˈei[ən]

n. 减轻,缓和 Her sympathy was an alleviation of his grief. 她的同情减轻了他的痛苦。

### allocate ['æləukeit]

v. ①拨出(款项) The government has allocated over £100 million to the job creation program. 政府已拨出 1 亿多英镑用于一项创造就业机会的计划。 ②分配,配给 We have allocated accommodation to each of the refugees. 我们已经为每一个难民分配了住处。

### 派生 allocation [,æləuˈkeiʃən]

n. ①划拨的款项;拨给的场地;分配的东西 We have spent our entire allocation for the year. 我们已经花光了全年的拨款。 ②分配;拨给 We should make the allocation of food to those who need it most. 我们应该分配粮食给最需要的人。

### allowance [əˈlauəns]

n. 补助, 津贴, 零用钱 The scholarship includes an allowance of £100 for books. 奖学金包括 100 英镑书费津贴。

[搭配] make allowance for sth. 考虑到,估计到 The plan makes no allowance for people working at different rates. 这个计划没有把人们工作速度不同考虑在内。

### ally [əˈlai]

n. 盟国, 盟友 In that war England was not an ally; she was neural. 在那场战争中,英国不同任何一方结盟,保持中立。 v. [æ'lai] (to, with)(使)和……结盟(联姻)The small country allied itself with the stronger power. 该小国同一个强国结成了联盟。

### 派生 alliance [əˈlaiəns]

n. 结盟,同盟 The two countries entered into a defensive alliance with each other. 这两个国家订立了防御同盟。

### allied [əˈlaid]

a. ①(政治上)结盟的,同盟的 Italy joined the war on the Allied side in 1915. 1915 年,意大利加入协约国参战。 ②有关联的,类似的,同类的 In this job you will need social skills allied with technical knowledge. 这项工作需要社交能力和专业知识。

### alter ['o:ltə]

v. (使)更改, 改动 The village hasn't really altered much since the last time I was there. 自从我上次来这里以后,这个村子并没有多大变化。

### 派生 alteration [,ɔ:ltəˈreiʃən]

n. 改动; 变化 There have been a few alterations to the timetable. 时间表上有一些变动。

### alternate [p:l'te:nit]

a. 轮流的, 交替的 The blouse is decorated with alternate stripes of blue and white. 这件衬衫装饰有蓝白相间的条纹。 v. 轮流, 交替 His moods alternated between happiness and gloom. 他的情绪时而快活,时而忧郁。

### 派生 alternative [o:l'te:netiv]

a. ①两者择一的;另外的 We returned by the alternative road. 我们从另一条路返回。 ②不同一般的;非传统的 We should make best use of alternative sources of energy, such as wave power and wind power. 我们应该充分利用如潮汐力和风力这类非传统性的能源。 n. 选择的余地,可供选择的事物(方式等)I am afraid I have no alternative but to report you to the police. 恐怕除了向警察告发你以外,我是别无选择余地了。

### altitude ['æltitju:d]

n.①高度; 海拔 The plane flew at an altitude of 20,000 metres. 飞机在 2 万公尺的高度飞行。 ②(复数) 高处,高地 At high altitudes it is difficult to breathe. 在海拔很高的地方呼吸会感到困难。

### altogether [,o:ltə'qeðə]

ad. ①完全;全部地 This is an altogether different problem. 这是一个完全不同的问题。 ②总之;基本上 Altogether, we are satisfied with the result. 总的来说,我们对结果感到满意。

### amateur ['æmətə]

n.①业余爱好者 Only amateurs can compete in the Olympic Games. 只有非职业性运动员才能参加奥林匹克运动会。 ②外行,生手 The failure made the expert look like an amateur. 这次失败使专家显得跟外行一般。 a.①业余的,非职业的 My father is an amateur in table tennis. 我父亲是一个乒乓球业余爱好者。 ②外行的,生手的 We made a rather amateur job of painting the house. 我们把房子油漆了一遍,漆得很不在行。

### 派生 amateurish [,æmə'tə:ri[]

a. 外行的; 生手的; 业余的 Detectives described the burglary as "crude and amateurish". 侦探称这次夜盗是拙劣的生手干的。

### amaze [ə'meiz]

vt. 使大为吃惊, 使惊奇 It amazed us to hear that you were leaving. 听到你要走,我们都大为吃惊。

### 派生 amazed [ə'meizd]

a. 大为惊奇 I was banging so loudly and I am amazed that they didn't hear me. 我把门敲得砰砰响。真奇怪,他们居然没有听见。

### amazement [ə'meizmənt]

n. 惊奇; 惊愕; 惊诧 To my amazement, he was able to recite the whole poem from memory. 使我大为惊奇的是, 他把这首诗从头到尾背诵了出来。

### amazing [əˈmeiziŋ]

a. (褒) 惊人的; 了不起的 The new car goes at an amazing speed. 这辆新车开起来速度惊人。

### ambassador [æmˈbæsədə]

n. ①大使 She was appointed the British ambassador to France. 她被任命为英国驻法国大使。 ②代表 Sportsmen who play abroad should remember that they are ambassadors of their country. 到国外参赛的运动员应当记住,他们是自己国家的代表。

### ambiguous [æm'bigjuəs]

a. 多义的; 含糊的, 不明确的 The first sentence in this paragraph is ambiguous; it can be interpreted in many ways. 这段的第一句话有歧义,可以有多种解释。

### 派生 ambiguity [,æmbi'gju:iti]

n. 含糊不清,模棱两可 You should avoid ambiguity in your writing. 你在写作时要注意避免意义含糊不清。

### ambition [æm'bi[ən]

n. ①抱负;雄心;野心 She is clever but she lacks ambition. 她人很聪明,但是胸无大志。 ②志向,企望得到的东西 One of her ambitions is to become a doctor. 她的愿望之一是

当医生。

### 派生 ambitious [æm'bifəs]

a. ①有抱负的,有雄心的 They were very ambitious for their children. 他们望子成龙心切。 ②费力的; 耗时的; Jogging every morning? That is very ambitious, isn't it? 每天早上慢跑? 那会非常费时费力,是不是?

### amend [ə'mend]

v. 修正, 修订 He asked to see the amended version. 他要求看修订本。

### 派生 amendment [əˈmendmənt]

n. (对规则、法律、声明等所作的)修正 So many amendments were made to the law that its original meaning was completely changed. 这条法令经多次修正,以致原意丧失殆尽。

### amiable ['eimjəbl]

a. 和蔼可亲的,友好的,亲切的 Her parents seemed very amiable. 她的父母好像很和蔼可亲。

### ample ['æmpl]

a. ①充足的,充裕的 He was given ample opportunity to express his views. 他有很多机会来表明他的观点。 ②广阔的,宽敞的 There is an ample lawn behind the villa. 别墅后面有一片大草坪。

### 派生 amplify ['æmplifai]

v. ①扩大(范围、效果等); 详述 He amplified his remarks with a graph showing the latest sales figures. 他用一张标有最新销售数字的图表进一步阐述自己的意见。 ②增强(电压等); 放大(声音等) Where can I find an amplified guitar?我去哪儿找带有扩音器的电吉他?

### amplifier ['æmplifaiə]

n. 放大器, 扩音器, 扬声器 An amplifier is used to amplify a sound. 扩音器是用来放大声音的。

### amuse [ə'mju:z]

vt. ①使开心,使发笑 His silly jokes amused the children. 他那些无聊的笑话把孩子们逗乐了。 ②给……提供娱乐(消遣)The new toys kept her amused for hours. 她玩了那些新玩具数小时,玩得津津有味。

### 派生 amusement [əˈmjuːzmənt]

n.①开心,愉悦,乐趣 To everyone's amusement the actor fell off the stage. 演员从舞台上跌了下来,把大家都逗乐了。 ②消遣,娱乐 Big cities have theatres,films,football matches,and many other amusements. 大城市里有戏剧、电影、足球比赛以及许多其他的娱乐活动。

### amusing [əˈmjuːziŋ]

a. 好笑的,有趣的 I don't find his jokes very amusing. 我不觉得他的笑话有什么可笑。

### analogue ['ænəlɔg]

n. 相似物,类似物 Scientists are attempting to compare features of extinct animals with living analogues. 科学家正试图把已灭绝动物的特征与现存类似的动物相比较。 a. 模

拟的,指针式的 Analogue computers are used for research in design where many different shapes and speeds can be tried out quickly. 模拟计算机用来研究需要快速形成许多不同的形状和速度的设计中。

### 派生 analogy [əˈnælədʒi]

- n. ①相似, 类似; 比喻 The author draws an analogy between the way water moves in waves and the way light travels. 作者用水的波动作比喻,来说明光的运行方式。
- ②类推;比拟 Deductions based on analogy are frequently open to doubt. 根据类比做出的演绎推论常容易引起质疑。

### analogous [əˈnæləgəs]

a. 相似的,类似的 The movement of particles in an atom is analogous to the way the planets move round the Sun. 原子中粒子的运动和行星围绕太阳运动的方式相似。

### analyse / analyze ['ænəlaiz]

vt. 分析 Let's analyse the problem and see what went wrong. 让我们分析一下这道题,看看什么地方出错了。

### 派生 analysis [ə'nælisis]

n. 分析 Our analysis shows that the company's failure was caused by lack of investment. 我们的分析研究表明,该公司所以失利,是由于投资不足。

### analytic/ analytical [,ænə'litik(əl)]

a. 分析的, (擅)用分析方法的 She has a very analytic mind. 她有一个善于分析的头脑。

### ancestor ['ænsistə]

n. 祖宗, 祖先

### anchor ['ænkə]

n. ①锚 We sailed round the coast and came to anchor in a pleasant little bay. 我们绕着海岸航行,最后在一个景色宜人的小海湾抛锚停了下来。 ②可以依靠的人或物;精神支柱 Letters from home were an anchor to him when he worked abroad. 他在国外工作时,家信是他精神上的安慰。v. ①抛锚,停泊 The ship anchored in the harbour. 船停泊在港口。 ②使稳固,固定 Make sure the table is securely anchored. 务必要把桌子固定好。 ③主持(电视、广播节目) She anchored the evening news for seven years. 她主持了7年晚间新闻报道。

### ancient ['ein[ent

a. ①古代的 He is fascinated by the history of ancient Rome. 古罗马的历史使他着迷。 ②(戏谑语)很老的 That photo makes me look ancient! 那张照片显得我很老。

### anecdote ['ænikdəut]

n. 轶事, 趣闻 tell amusing anecdotes about sb. 讲述有 关某人的趣闻轶事

### anguish ['æŋgwi[]

n. (精神或肉体的)极度痛苦 She was in anguish over her missing child. 孩子失踪了,她心里极为悲痛。 v. 使极度痛苦 Her husband's death anguished her deeply. 她丈夫的去世使她万分悲痛。

### anniversary [,æni'və:səri]

n. 周年纪念; 周年纪念日

### announce [ə'nauns]

v. 通告,公之于众,宣布 They announced the date of their wedding in the newspaper. 他们在报上宣布了结婚日期。

### 派生 announcement [əˈnaunsmənt]

n. ①通告,布告,告示 Today's announcement of a peace agreement came after weeks of discussion. 经过几周的讨论之后,今天公布了和平协议。 ②宣布,发表 The announcement of the trade figures was delayed until after the election. 贸易数字推迟到选举以后公布。

### annoy [ə'nɔi]

vt. 使烦恼, 烦扰, 打搅 I was annoyed with him because he kept interrupting me. 我对他烦透了, 因为他不停地打断我的话。

### 派生 annoyance [əˈnɔiəns]

n.①烦恼, 困扰 Much to our annoyance, he failed to keep his appointment. 他失约了,我们都非常恼火。 ②令人烦恼的事物 The noisy traffic is a continual annoyance. 交通噪音—直是令人烦恼的事。

### annoyed [ə'nɔid]

a. 恼怒的; 生气的; 烦恼的 I bet she was annoyed at having to write it out again. 我敢说她对不得不重写一遍感到恼火。

### annoying [əˈnɔiiŋ]

a. 使恼怒的; 使生气的; 使烦恼的 Her most annoying habit was eating with her mouth open. 她最让人讨厌的习惯就是张着嘴吃东西。

### annual ['ænjuəl]

- a. ①每年的,一年一次的 An annual celebration is held on the National Day. 国庆节那天会进行一年一度的庆典。
- ②一年(时间)的,全年的 Her annual income amounts to forty thousand dollars. 她的年收入达 4 万美元。 n. 年刊,年鉴,年报 He is responsible for the college annual. 他负责大学年刊的工作。

### 派生 annuity [əˈnjuːiti]

n. 年金; 养老金 Annuities have been in existence for well over two hundred years. 养老金已经有两百多年的历史了。

### anonymous [ə'noniməs]

a. 无名的,不具名的,匿名的 The flowers were sent by an anonymous admirer. 这些花是一位不具名的爱慕者赠送的。

### anonymity [,ænə'nimiti]

n. 无名, 匿名 The defendants' anonymity was maintained until they were brought to court. 被告人的姓名一直不公开,直到他们被带上法庭时才予以披露。

### anticipate en'tisipeit

vt. ① 预期, 期望 We anticipate that we will meet a