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中国卫生和计划生育统计提要

CHINA HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING
STATISTICAL DIGEST

国家卫生和计划生育委员会 编
NATIONAL HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING COMMISSION



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一、2015 年部分数据为初步统计数，调整数见《中国卫生和计划生育统计年鉴·2016》。

二、全国性统计指标均未包括香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾省数据。

三、本资料数据主要来源于统计年报和抽样调查。香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾省数据及附录摘自《中国统计年鉴》和《世界卫生统计》。

四、指标解释

（一）医疗卫生机构包括医院、基层医疗卫生机构、专业公共卫生机构和其他机构。

（二）医院包括综合医院、中医医院、中西医结合医院、民族医医院、各类专科医院和护理院，不包括专科疾病防治院、妇幼保健院和疗养院。医院可分为公立医院和民营医院。

1. 公立医院指经济类型为国有和集体办的医院。

2. 民营医院指公立医院以外的其他医院，包括联营、股份合作、私营、台港澳投资和外国投资等医院。

（三）基层医疗卫生机构包括社区卫生服务中心（站）、乡镇（街道）卫生院、村卫生室、门诊部、诊所（医务室），可分为政府办基层医疗卫生机构和非政府办基层医疗卫生机构。政府办基层医疗卫生机构包括政府举办的社区卫生服务中心（站）、乡镇（街道）卫生院。

（四）专业公共卫生机构包括疾病预防控制中心、专科疾病防治机构、健康教育机构、妇幼保健机构、急救中心（站）、采供血机构、卫生监督机构、计划生育技术服务机构。

（五）东部地区包括北京、天津、河北、辽宁、上海、江苏、浙江、福

建、山东、广东、海南 11 个省（市），中部地区包括黑龙江、吉林、山西、安徽、江西、河南、湖北、湖南 8 个省，西部地区包括内蒙古、广西、重庆、四川、贵州、云南、西藏、陕西、甘肃、青海、宁夏、新疆 12 个省（区、市）。

（六）城市包括直辖市和地级市辖区。农村包括县及县级市。

五、“—”表示无数字，“…”表示数字不详，“#”表示其中项。

国家卫生计生委统计信息中心

2016 年 5 月

Editor's Note

I . Due to time limit, some data for 2015 are preliminary statistics. The adjusted data will be in "China Health and Family Planning Statistical Yearbook 2016".

II . National data in this book do not include that of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region, and Taiwan Province.

III. Major data are obtained from annual statistical reports and sample surveys. Appendix and data of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province are collected from China Statistical Yearbook and World Health Statistics.

IV. Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

1. Health care institutions include hospitals, grass-roots health care institutions, specialized public health institutions, and other health care institutions.

2. Hospitals include general hospitals, TCM(Traditional Chinese Medicine) hospitals, hospitals of Integrated Chinese and Western Medicine, hospitals of traditional ethnic medicine, various specialized hospitals and nursing homes, do not include specialized disease prevention and treatment institutions, MCH institutions and sanatoriums. Hospitals can be classified into public hospitals and non-public hospitals.

(1) Public hospitals refer to state-owned and collective-owned hospitals.

(2) Non-public hospitals refer to hospitals domestic-funded by ownerships of joint, cooperative, private, and all other hospitals funded by Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan, and foreign countries.

3. Grass-roots health care institutions include community health centers (stations), township (sub-district) health centers, village clinics, outpatient departments, and clinics. Government-run grass-roots health care institutions

include government-run community health centers (stations), and township (sub-district) health centers.

4. Specialized public health institutions include CDC, specialized disease prevention and treatment institutions, health education institutions, MCH institutions, emergency centers and first-aid stations, blood gathering and supplying institutions, health inspection institutions, and centers for family planning technical services .

5. Eastern region includes 11 provinces (municipalities): Beijing, Tianjin, Hebei, Liaoning, Shanghai, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian, Shandong, Guangdong and Hainan; Central region includes 8 provinces: Shanxi, Jilin, Heilongjiang, Anhui, Jiangxi, Henan, Hubei, and Hunan; Western region includes 12 provinces (autonomous regions/municipalities): Inner Mongolia, Guangxi, Chongqing, Sichuan, Guizhou, Yunnan, Tibet, Shaanxi, Gansu, Qinghai, Ningxia and Xinjiang.

6. Urban area refers to municipalities and prefecture level cities; rural area refers to counties and county-level cities.

V. Use of Symbols: "—" indicates no figure; "... " indicates data not available; "#" indicates the major items of the total.

Center for Health Statistics and Information, NHFPC

May 2016

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