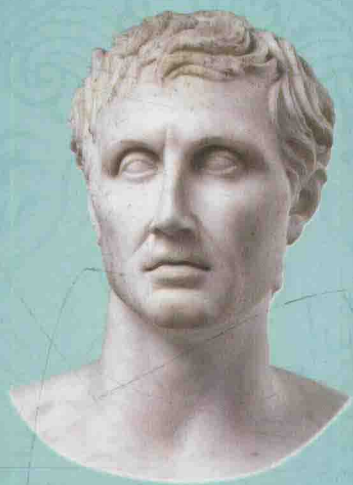


后浪

古希腊语基本词汇手册

按字母排序



(奥)雷立柏 (Leopold Leeb) 编著



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术语表

1. [名] 名词 noun
 - [定冠词] definite article
 - [单] 单数 singular
 - [复] 复数 plural
 - [主格] nominative (nom)
 - [属格] genitive (gen)
 - [与格] dative (dat)
 - [宾格] accusative (acc)
2. [形] 形容词 adjective
 - [副] 副词 adverb
 - [比较级] comparative
 - [最高级] superlative
 - [数] 数词 numeral
3. [动] 动词 verb
 - [主动] 主动态形式 active
 - [被动] 被动态形式 passive
 - [中动] 中动态/反身态形式 medium
 - [及] 及物动词 transitive
 - [不及] 不及物动词 intransitive
- [无人称] 无人称形式 impersonal
- [分词] participle
- [现在时] present
- [不定过去时] aorist
- [完成时] perfect
- [过去时] imperfect
4. [代] 代词 pronoun
 - [人称代词] personal pronoun
 - [指示代词] demonstrative pronoun
 - [疑问代词] interrogative pronoun
 - [物主代词] possessive pronoun
 - [反身代词] reflexive pronoun
 - [关系代词] relative pronoun
 - [关联代词] correlative pronoun
5. 其他 other
 - [介] 介词 preposition
 - [连] 连词 conjunction
 - [感叹词] interjection
 - [前缀] prefix
 - [后置词] postposition

希腊字母表

大写	小写	名称	读音 (国际音标)	拉丁转写	英语发音类比
A	α	Alpha	a, a:	a	father
B	β	Beta	b	b	book
Γ	γ	Gamma	g	g	good
Δ	δ	Delta	d	d	dark
E	ε	Epsilon	e	e	get [短音]
Z	ζ	Zeta	dz	z	zone
H	η	Eta	e:	e, ē	there [长音]
Θ	θ	Theta	t'h	th	at home
I	ι	Iota	i, i:	i	interior
K	κ	Kappa	k	k	can
Λ	λ	Lambda	l	l	let
M	μ	My / Mu	m	m	my
N	ν	Ny / Nu	n	n	new
Ξ	ξ	Xi	ks	x	exit
O	ο	Omikron	o	o	lot [短音]
Π	π	Pi	p	p	pain
P	ρ	Rho	r	r, rh	rhetoric
Σ	σ, ς	Sigma	s	s	sun
T	τ	Tau	t	t	tall
Υ	υ	Ypsilon	y, y:	y [u, v]	superb
Φ	φ	Phi	ph	ph [f]	photo, foto
X	χ	Chi	kh	ch	[German:] Bach
Ψ	ψ	Psi	ps	ps	absent
Ω	ω	Omega	o:	o, ō	note [长音]

A

ἀ-, ἀν- [前缀] 一般表示反义,
非、反 un-, a-

ἀβέβαιος, -ον [形] 不可靠的
unreliable

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν [形] 好的; 善
良的; 有用的 good; kind; useful

ἀγάσμα, -ατος, τό 珍宝, 宝贝; 雕像
treasure, embellishment; statue

ἄγαμαι [中动] 佩服; 嫉妒 to
admire; to envy

ἄγαν [副] 太, 非常 too much,
exceedingly

ἀγανακτέω 生气, 发怒, 感到不
快 to be angry, to be annoyed

ἀγαπάω, ἀγαπήσω, ἠγάπησα,
ἠγάπηκα 关爱, 喜欢 to love,
to cherish

ἀγάπη, -ης, ἡ 博爱, 无私的爱
charity, Christian love

ἀγαπητός, -η, -ον [形] 爱慕的,
亲爱的 beloved

ἀγγελία, -ας, ἡ 信息, 消息; 命
令 news, message; order

ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἠγγειλα, ἠγγελκα
宣告, 报告 to announce, to

proclaim

ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ 使者; 天使
messenger; angel

ἀγιάζω 使圣洁, 圣化 to sanctify

ἅγιος, -α, -ον [形] 神圣的,
圣洁的 holy, saintly

ἀγλαία, -ας, ἡ 美丽; 辉煌
beauty; brilliance

ἀγνοέω 不知道 do not know

ἄγνώς, -ῶτος [形] 无名的, 不
为人所知的 unknown

ἀγορά, -ᾶς, ἡ 市场; 集议场, 公
民大会 market place; assembly
of the people

ἀγοράζω 买 to buy

ἀγορεύω 公开说话, 宣布 to say
in public, to announce

ἄγριος, -α, -ον [形] 乡下的;
猛烈的 rustic; fierce

ἀγρός, -οῦ, ὁ 田地; 乡下 field;
countryside

ἄγχι [副] 靠近, 接近 near,
close to

ἄγω, ἄξω, ἠγαγον, ἦχα, ἠχθην,
ἠγμαι 带领, 引导, 继续进行

to lead, do, proceed with
 ἀγών, -ῶνος, ὁ 竞赛; 运动会
 competition, contest; games
 ἀδελφή, -ῆς, ἡ 姐妹 sister
 ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ 兄弟 brother
 ἀδικέω 犯错误, 行不义 to act
 unjustly
 ἀδικία, -ας, ἡ 不义 injustice
 ἄδικος, -ον [形] 不正义的
 unfair
 ἀδύνατος, -ον [形] 无力的, 无
 能的 unable (to do sthg.)
 ᾄδω 唱 to sing
 αἰεί, αἰεῖ [副] 始终, 永远
 always, ever
 ἀετός, -οῦ, ὁ 老鹰 eagle;
 symbol of Zeus
 αἴθρ, ἀέρος, ἡ, ὁ 空气 air
 ἀθάνατος, -ον [形] 不朽的
 immortal
 Ἀθήνα, -ης, ἡ 雅典娜 Athena
 Ἀθηναί, -ῶν, αἱ 雅典 Athens
 Ἀθηναῖος, -α, -ον [形] 雅典
 的 Athenian
 ἀθλητής, -οῦ, ὁ 运动员 athlete
 ἄθλος, -ου, ὁ 竞赛; 努力; 折磨
 competition; effort; toil, labor
 ἀθροίζω, ἀθροίσω, ἠθροισα,
 ἠθροικα 聚集, 搜集 to gather,

to collect
 Αἴγαῖος, -α, -ον [形] 爱琴海
 的 of the Aegean Sea
 Αἴγυπτος, -ου, ἡ [地名] 埃及
 Egypt
 αἰδέομαι 感到羞愧 to feel ashamed
 (to do)
 αἰδώς, -οῦς, ἡ 羞耻心, 羞耻感
 sense of shame
 αἰεῖ = αἰεῖ
 αἰετός = αἰετός
 αἰθήρ, -έρος, ἡ, ὁ 以太, 太空
 ether
 αἷμα, -ατος, τό 血; 血亲 blood;
 relative
 αἰνέω 赞美 to praise
 αἴνιγμα, -ατος, τό 谜语 riddle
 αἶξ, αἰγός, ὁ, ἡ 山羊 goat
 αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἤρκα 夺取,
 拿; 选择 to take, grasp; to select
 αἶρω, ἄρῶ, ἦρα, ἦρκα 拿起来;
 举起; 取缔 to take up; to lift,
 raise; to remove
 αἶσα, -ης, ἡ 命运 fate
 αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, ἡσθόμην
 感知, 发觉 to feel, to perceive
 αἴσθησις, -εως, ἡ 感觉, 知觉
 sensation, feeling
 Αἰσχύλος, -ου, ὁ 埃斯库罗斯

Aeschylus, 525–456 BC
αἰσχροῦς, -ά, -όν [形] 丑的; 不体面的, 可耻的 ugly; shameful
αἰσχύνομαι 感到羞愧 to feel ashamed
αἰτέω, **αἰτήσω**, **ἤτησα**, **ἤτηκα**
 要求, 请求; 问 to demand; to ask
αἰτία, -ας, ἡ 要求; 原因; 控诉; 归咎 demand; cause; accusation; guilt
αἰτιάζομαι 归罪, 控告 to blame, accuse
αἷτιος, -α, -όν [形] 有罪的, 有责任的 guilty, responsible for
αἰών, -ῶνος, ὁ 时代; 年代; 永恒 era; age; eternity
αἰώνιος, -όν [形] 永恒的, 永远的 eternal, everlasting
ἀκάθαρτος, -όν [形] 不洁净的 unclean, impure
ἀκμή, -ῆς, ἡ 刃; 顶点; 最佳时期 sharpness, blade; peak; best time
ἀκοή, -ῆς, ἡ 听力; 消息 sense of hearing; news
ἀκολουθέω, **ἀκολουθήσω**, **ἠκολούθησα**
 跟随, 服从 to follow, go after
ἀκούω, **ἀκούσω**, **ἤκουσα**, **ἀκήκοα**

听, 听从 to listen, hear
ἄκρατος, -όν [形] 不混合的, 纯的, 浓的 unmixed, pure, strong
ἀκριβής, -ες [形] 细心的, 准确的, 严格的 precise, exact, rigid
ἀκρόπολις, -εως, ἡ 城堡; 堡垒 castle; the Acropolis
ἄκρος, -α, -όν [形] 尖的; 顶端的; 高的 sharp; pointed; topmost
ἄκων, **ἄκουσα**, **ἄκων** [形] 不乐意的, 不情愿的 unwilling, reluctant
ἀλαζών, -όνος, ὁ 夸耀者, 说大话的人 boastful man
ἀλγεινός, -ή, -όν [形] 疼痛的; 受苦的 painful; suffering
ἀλγέω 感到痛苦
ἄλγος, -ους, τό 痛苦, 悲伤 pain, suffering
ἀλέκτωρ, -ορος, ὁ 公鸡 cock
Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου, ὁ 亚历山大 Alexander
ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ 真理 truth
ἀληθεύω 说真话 to say the truth
ἀληθής, -ές [形] 真实的 true
ἀληθινός, -όν [形] 真实的 true
ἀλίσκομαι 被捉住, 被征服 to be captured, be defeated
ἀλλά 但, 但是, 然而 but, however

ἀλλάττω, [αλλάσσω] 改变; 交换
to change; to exchange

ἀλλήλων, -οις, -ους 互相 each
other, mutually

ἄλλοθεν [副] 从别处 from
somewhere else

ἄλλομαι [中动] 跳 to jump,
spring up

ἄλλος, -η, -ο 另一个, 别的一个
someone else, other

ἄλλοτε [副] 其他时候 some
other time

ἄλλότριος, -α, -ον [形] 属别人的,
他人的 of others, belonging to
others

ἄλλως [副] 不同地 otherwise

ἄλογος, -ον [形] 不合理的; 无
言的 unreasonable; silent

ἄλοχος, -ου, ἡ 妻子 wife

ἄλς, ἄλός, ἡ 海 sea

ἄλς, ἄλός, ὁ 盐 salt

ἀλώπηξ, -εκος, ἡ 狐狸 fox

ἅμα 一同, 和……一起; 同时
together with; at once, at the same
time

ἄμαθής, -ές [形] 无知的, 无教
育的 stupid, unrefined.

ἅμαξα, -ης, ἡ 马车 cart, chariot

ἁμαρτάνω, ἁμαρτήσω, ἡμαρτον,

ἡμάρτημαι 犯错误; 犯罪 to
make a mistake; to sin

ἁμαρτία, -ας, ἡ 罪恶, 罪责
sin, guilt

ἀμείβω 改变 to change

ἀμείνων, -ον [比较级] 更好的
better

ἀμέλεια, -ας, ἡ 疏忽, 不关心
carelessness, negligence

ἄμνος, -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ 羊 lamb

ἀμπελών, -ῶνος, ὁ 葡萄园
vineyard

ἀμύνω 回避; 保卫; 抵抗 to
avoid; to guard; to defend

ἄμφί [介, +gen, +acc] 周围; 关
于, 大约 around; about

ἄμφοτερος -α, -ον [形] 双方的
both

ἄν [副词] 可能, 大概 possibly,
probably

ἀνα- [前缀] 向上, 上 up-

ἀνά [介, +acc] 向上, 沿……而
上 upwards; throughout

ἀναβαίνω 走上, 上行 to go up

ἀνάβασις, -εως, ἡ 上行之路; 《远
征记》 journey up; Xenophon's
Anabasis

ἀναγιγνώσκω 再次认识; 阅读 to
recognize again; to read

ἀναγκάζω 逼迫 to force, to compel
 ἀναγκαῖος, -α, -ον [形] 必然的 necessary
 ἀνάγκη, -ης, ἡ 必然性, 需要 necessity
 ἀναγράφω 记录; 公布 to record; to make public
 ἀνάκειμαι 斜躺, 坐席 to recline at a table
 ἀναλογία, -ας, ἡ 比例; 相似性 proportion; similarity
 ἀνάλυσις, -εως, ἡ 解开, 解释 analysis, explanation
 ἀναρχία, -ας, ἡ 无首领, 无政府 anarchy, lack of leadership
 ἀνάστασις, -εως, ἡ 复活 resurrection
 ἀνατολή, -ῆς, ἡ 日出; 东方 sunrise; orient
 ἀναχωρέω 退去, 撤退 to withdraw, retreat
 ἀνδρεία, -ας, ἡ 勇气, 男子汉气概 bravery, manliness
 ἀνδρείος, -α, -ον [形] 勇敢的 bold, courageous
 ἀνειμι 上行; 返回 to go up; to return
 ἄνεμος, -ου, ὁ 风 wind
 ἄνευ [介, +gen] 非, 没有, 离

开 without, lacking
 ἀνέχομαι [中动] 忍受; 坚持 to bear, sustain; to persevere, be patient
 ἀνὴρ, ἄνδρoς, ὁ 人, 男人; 丈夫 man; husband
 ἀνθέω 开花 to blossom, flourish
 ἄνθος, -ους, τό 花; 辉煌状态 flower; brilliance
 ἀνθρώπινος, -η, -ον [形] 属于人的 human
 ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ 人 human being
 ἀνιαρός, -ά, -όν [形] 难受的; 悲伤的 toilsome; sad
 ἀνίημι 放开, 松开 to let loose, give up
 ἀνίσταμαι [中动] 起来; 反抗 to rise up; to resist
 ἀνίστημι 使起来 to raise up
 ἀνόητος, -ον [形] 无知识的; 不可理解的 stupid; unintelligible
 ἀνοίγω 打开 to open
 ἀντί [介, +gen] 反对; 代替; 为了 against; instead of; for
 ἀντιλέγω 反驳, 反对 to refute, oppose
 ἀντίος, -α, -ον [形] 敌对的, 相反的 inimical, opposed
 Ἀντίοχος, -ου, ὁ [人名] 安提

欧克斯 Antiochus, king of Syria
 άνύω 快完成, 获得 to accomplish,
 obtain
 άνω [副] 上面, 向上 up, upwards
 άνωθεν [副] 从上面 from above
 αξία, -ας, ή 价值; 尊严; 功劳
 value; dignity; merits
 άξιος, -α, -ον [形] 值得的;
 堪当的, 该受尊敬的 worthy;
 deserving (respect)
 αξιόω 认为值得, 估价 to
 estimate, think worthy (of)
 αξίωμα, -ατος, τό 尊敬; 尊严;
 观点 respect; dignity; opinion
 άόρατος, -ον [形] 无形的, 不
 可见的 invisible
 άπαγγέλλω 宣 报 to announce,
 report
 άπαγορεύω 禁止 to prohibit
 άπάγω 带走 to lead away
 άπαθεία, -ας, ή 无感觉, 无痛苦
 感觉 indifference, apathy
 άπαλλάττω 使脱离, 解脱 to set
 free, release
 άπας, άπασα, άπαν [形] 每一个;
 全部 every, each; all together
 άπάτη, -ης, ή 诡 计; 欺 骗
 trick; deception
 άπειλέω 威胁 to threaten

άπειμι 不在场, 缺席 to be away,
 be absent
 άπειρος, -ον [形] 无经验的; 无
 限的 inexperienced; infinite
 άπέρχομαι 离开 to leave, go away
 άπέχομαι [中动] 远离, 不参
 与; 节制 to keep away from; to
 restrain oneself
 άπιστέω 不信赖; 不服从 to
 distrust; to disobey
 άπλους, -η, -ουν [形] 简单的,
 单一的; 坦诚的 simple; frank
 άπό [介, +gen] 从; 远离 from;
 away from
 άπο- [前缀] 表示“脱离”、“完成”
 等 dis-, de-
 αποδίδομι 退给, 还给; 卖 to
 give back, pay back; to sell
 άποθνήσκω, άποθανούμαι, άπέθανον,
 άποτέθηκα 逝世, 死 to die,
 pass away
 άποκαλύπτω 启示 to reveal
 άποκρίνομαι [中动] 回答 to
 answer
 άποκρύπτω 隐藏 to hide, conceal
 άποκτείνω, άποκτενώ, άπέκτεινα,
 άπέκτονα 杀害, 杀 to kill
 άπολαμβάνω 夺走; 拿到 to take
 away; to obtain

ἀπόλλυμαι 被毁灭; 死去 to be destroyed; to die, perish

ἀπόλλυμι, ἀπολέσω, ἀπώλεσα, ἀπόλωλα 毁灭; 杀; 丧失 to destroy; to kill; to lose

Ἀπόλλων, -ωνος, ὁ 阿波罗 Apollo ἀπολογέομαι [中动] 辩护, 申辩 to make a defence, apologize

ἀπολογία, -ας, ἡ 辩护, 申辩 speech in defence, apology

ἀπολύω 释放 to release

ἀπορέω 不知所措; 有需要 to be at a loss; to be in need

ἀπορία, -ας, ἡ 困惑, 困难 trouble, aporia

ἀποστέλλω, ἀποστελῶ, ἀπέστειλα, ἀπέσταλκα 派遣, 打发 to send, dispatch

ἀποφαίνομαι [中动] 解释; 展示 to explain; to display

ἄπτομαι [中动] 接触, 触摸; 抓住 to touch; to grasp

ἄρα 因此; 于是; 那么 thus; further; so then

ἄρα [疑问词] 真的? really? Is it so?

ἄργυρος, -ου, ὁ, [ἀργύριον, -ου, τό] 银子; 钱 silver; money

ἀρέσκω 使高兴, 使满意 to please,

gratify

ἀρετή, -ης, ἡ 美德, 德性; 能力; 勇气 virtue; capability; courage

ἀριθμός, -οῦ, ὁ 数字 number

ἀριστερός, -ά, -όν [形] 左的, 左边的; 不吉祥的 left; unlucky

ἄριστος, -η, -ον [最高级] 最好的, 最优秀的 best, noblest

Ἀριστοτέλης, -ου, ὁ [人名] 亚里士多德 Aristotle

ἄρκέω 足够; 保卫 to be enough; to guard

ἄρκτος, -ου, ὁ, ἡ 熊 bear

ἄρμα, -ατος, τό 双轮马车, 战车 war chariot

ἀρμόττω 结合; 调节 to bring together; to adjust to

ἀρνέομαι [中动] 否认 to deny

ἀροτήρ, -ήρος, ὁ 耕种者, 农夫 ploughman, farmer

ἄρπάζω 夺走, 抓住 to seize, grasp

ἄρσεν, -ενος 男性的; 男人; 强壮的 male; man; strong

Ἄρτεμις, -ιδος, ἡ [神名] 阿尔忒弥斯 Artemis, Diana, goddess of hunting

ἄρτι [副] 现在, 刚才 just now

ἄρτος, -ου, ὁ 面包, 饼; 食物 bread; food

ἀρχαῖος, -α, -ον [形] 古老的
old, ancient

ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἡ 开端; 本源; 原则; 政权 beginning; source; principle; power

ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ 大祭司
high priest

ἀρχομαι [中动] 开始 to begin

ἀρχω, ἄρξω, ἤρξα, ἤρξα 开始;
当第一个; 统治 to begin; to lead; to rule

ἀρχων, -οντος, ὁ 统治者 ruler

ἀσεβέω 不尊敬, 褻渎 to be impious

ἀσθενής, -ές [形] 软弱的, 无力的;
有病的 weak, helpless; sick

Ἀσία, -ας, ἡ (小) 亚细亚
Asia (minor)

ἀσκέω 练习; 实行 to practice; to do

ἀσπάζομαι [中动] 问候, 欢迎
to greet, welcome

ἀσπίς, -ιδος, ἡ 盾 shield

ἄστρον, -ου, τό, [ἀστήρ, -έρος,
ὁ] 星星 star

ἀστρονομία, -ας, ἡ 天文学
astronomy

ἄστυ, -εως, τό 城镇, 城堡
city, town

ἀσφαλής, -ές [形] 稳定的

firm, secure

ἄτιμος, -ον [形] 不受尊敬的
disregarded, despised

ἄτομος, -ον [形] 不可分割的
indivisible

ἄττα [代] 某些东西 some things

Ἄττική, -ῆς, ἡ [地名] 阿提卡
Attica, the area around Athens

αὖ [副] 再度, 重新; 再者
again, anew; on the other hand

αὐξάνω 增加 to add, enlarge

αὔριον [副] 明天 tomorrow

αὐτίκα [副] 立即 immediately,
instantly

αὐτόθι [副] 当场, 立即 right
there

αὐτόματος, -ον [形] 自动的, 自
发的 self-acting, spontaneous

αὐτόνομος, -ον [形] 自律的, 独
立的 autonomous, independent

αὐτός, -ή, -ό 他, 她, 它; 自己,
本身; 同样的 he, she, it; he
himself; the same

αὐτοῦ [副] 就在此处 just there,
right there

ἀφαιρέω 夺取 to take away

ἀφίημι, ἀφήσω, ἀφήκα, ἀφείκα
释放, 放走, 派遣; 宽恕 to
release, let go; to forgive

ἀφικνέομαι [中动] 到达 to
arrive at, come to

Ἄφροδίτη, -ης, ἡ [神名] 阿佛
洛狄忒/维纳斯 goddess of love
and beauty

ἄφρων, -ονος [形] 不理智的; 不

思考的 imprudent; thoughtless

Ἄχιλλεύς, -έως, ὁ 阿喀琉斯

Achilles, hero at Troy

ἄχρι [介, +gen] 直到 until, up
to

B

Βαβυλών, -ώνος, ἡ [地名] 巴比伦 Babylon, symbol of wealth and moral decay

βαδίζω 走 to walk

βαθύς, -εῖα, -ύ [形] 深的; 高的 deep; high

βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην, βέβηκα 走, 步行 to walk, go

βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, ἐβλήθην 扔, 抛, 投 to throw, hurl

βαπτίζω 施洗 to baptize

βάρβαρος, -ον [形] 外国的, 非希腊的; 未开化的 foreign; barbarian

βάρους, -ους, τό 重量 weight

βασίλεια, -ας, ἡ 王国; 统治 kingdom; rule

βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ 君王 king

βασιλεύω 做国王 to be king

βασιλικός, -ή, -όν [形] 王家的 royal

βέβαιος, -ον [形] 坚定的, 可靠的 firm, reliable

βέλος, -ους, τό 抛物; 箭 missile;

arrow

βελτίων, -ον [比较级] 更好的 better

βέλτιστος, -η, -ον [最高级] 最好的 best

βῆμα, -ατος, τό 一步; 宝座; 舞台; 法院 step; throne; scene; law court

βία, -ας, ἡ 体力, 力气 force, strength

βιάζω, [βιάζομαι], βιάσομαι, ἐβιασάμην 强迫 to force, compel

βιβλίον, -ου, τό, [βίβλος, -ου, ἡ] 书, 书卷 book, volume

βίος, -ου, ὁ 生命; 一生 life; way of life

βιόω 生活 to live

βλαβερός, -ά, -όν [形] 有害的 harmful

βλάβη, -ης, ἡ 损失 damage, harm

βλάπτω, βλάψω, ἔβλαψα, βέβλαφα 阻碍, 损害, 伤害 to hurt, harm, injure

βλάστη, -ης, ἡ 幼芽, 幼苗 sprout

βλέπω, βλέψω, ἔβλεψα, βέβλεμμαι

看见, 注视 to look, see, watch
 βοάω 喊叫 to shout, yell
 βοηθέω 帮助, 协助 to help
 βορέας, -ου, ό 北风; 北方
 north wind; north
 βόσκω 牧放, 养活 to feed, lead
 to pasture
 βοτάνη, -ης, ή 植物; 食物
 plant, herb; food
 βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, έβούλευσα,
 βεβούλευκα 考虑, 商量; 计划,
 讨论 to take counsel; to plan,
 discuss
 βουλή, -ής, ή 议会; 计划; 意愿
 senate; plan; wish
 βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, έβουλήθην
 [中动] 愿意, 想要 to wish,
 want, intend
 βούς, βοός, ό, ή 牛 ox, cow

βραδύς, -εια, -ύ [形] 慢的
 slow
 βραχίων, -ονος, ό 臂 arm
 βραχύς, -εια, -ύ [形] 短的
 short, brief
 βρέφος, -ους, τό 婴儿 infant
 βρέχω 弄湿; 下雨 to wet; it rains
 βροντή, -ής, ή 雷声; 雷雨
 thunder; thunderstorm
 βροτός, -ον [形] 必死的; 人的
 mortal; human
 βροτός, -ού, ό 凡人; 必死的人
 human being; mortal
 βρώσις, -εως, ή 食品 food
 Βυζάντιον, -ου, τό 拜占庭
 Buzantium, the "Second Rome"
 since 325 AD.
 βωμός, -ού, ό 祭坛 altar

Γ

γαῖα, -ας, [γῆ, γῆς], ἡ 大地;

田地; 国土 earth; land; ground

γάλα, -ακτος, τό 奶; 初期营养

milk; spiritual food for beginners

γαμέω, γαμῶ, ἔγημα, γεγάμηκα

结婚 to marry

γάμος, -ου, ὁ 婚 礼; 婚 姻

wedding; marriage

γάρ [后置词] 因为, 既然 for,

because

γε [后置词] 至少, 就, 的确 at

least, anyway

γείτων, -ονος, ὁ 邻居 neighbor

γελάω, γελάσομαι, ἐγέλασα 笑

to laugh

γέλοιος, -α, -ον [形] 可笑的

laughable, ridiculous

γενεά, -ας, ἡ 诞生; 家族; 家

谱; 时代 birth; descent; family

tree; generation

γένεσις, -εως, ἡ 起源 origin

γενναῖος, -α, -ον [形] 高贵的,

优良的 noble, excellent

γεννάω 生育, 生 to give birth

γένος, γένους, τό 族类, 民族;

后裔 race; descendants

γέρας, -αος, τό 奖赏; 荣誉

reward; honor, privilege

γέρων, -οντος, ὁ 老人 old man

γεύομαι [中动] 品尝, 试味 to

taste

γεωμετρία, -ας, ἡ 几 何 学

geometry

γεωργικὴ τέχνη 农业 agriculture

γεωργός, -οῦ, ὁ 农夫 farmer

γῆ, -ῆς, ἡ 大地, 土地, 国土

land, earth, soil

γῆρας, -αος, τό 老年, 高 龄

old age

γηράσκω 变老; 变成熟 to get old;

to become mature

γίγας, -αντος, ὁ 巨 人 giant,

sons of the Earth

γί[γ]νομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην,

γέγονα 形成, 成为; 出现; 发

生 to become, come to be;

appear; happen

γιγνώσκω, γινώσομαι, ἔγνων,

ἔγνωκα, ἐγνώσθην 认识, 得知,

学会 to know, come to know

γλαύξ, -κόξ, ἡ 猫头鹰 owl,
symbol of Athena

γλυκύς, -εῖα, -ύ [形] 甜味的;
舒服的 sweet; enjoyable

γλῶττα, [γλῶσσα], -ης, ἡ 舌头;
语言 tongue; language

γνώμη, -ης, ἡ 知识; 认识, 理解;
观点 knowledge; understanding;
opinion

γνωρίζω 了解; 使……知道 to
come to know; to let know

γνώσις, -εως, ἡ 认识; 知识; 判
断 understanding; knowledge;
judgment

γονεύς, -έως, ὁ 父亲; [复] 父
母 father; parents

γόνη, -ατος, τό 膝盖 knee

γράμμα, -ατος, τό 字, 字母; [复]
书籍 letter, script; book

γραμματεύς, -έως, ὁ 记录员, 秘书;
老师; 经使, 文士 secretary;
teacher; scribe

γραμματικός, -ή, -όν [形] 通

晓文字的, 懂文学的 knowing
literatuer

γραῦς, γραός, ἡ 老妇人 old
woman

γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ 著作, 书; 《圣经》
writing, book; Bible

γράφω, γράψω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα,
γέγραμμαι 写字; 记录 to write;
to draw, make notes

γρηγορέω 醒悟, 警惕; 生活 to
be alert, be awake; to live

γυμνάξω 训练, 练习 to train,
instruct

γυμνάσιον, -ου, τό 练习; 体育
场 exercise; place for athletic
exercises

γυμνός, -ή, -όν [形] 裸体的;
没有武器的 naked; without
weapons

γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ 妇女, 女人;
妻子 woman; wife

γωνία, -ας, ἡ 角, 角落; 屋角石
angle, corner; corner stone