

英语 语法自学指导

练习 答案 解释

黄和斌 戴秀华

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

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东南大学出版社

江苏省高等教育自学考试

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东南大学出版社出版发行
(南京四牌楼2号 邮编 210018)
南京金花园印刷中心照排
江浦第二印刷厂印刷

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开本 850×1168 毫米 1/32 印张 10⁹/16 字数 275 千

1994 年 5 月第 1 版 1996 年 3 月第 4 次印刷

印数:22001—32000 册

ISBN 7—81023—885—X/H·43

定价 11.00 元

(凡因印装质量问题,可直接向承印厂调换)

前 言

本书旨在帮助英语专业自学考试的应试者学好英语语法，熟练掌握英语语言规则，提高考试通过率。本书与指定教材《英语语法教程》配套使用，在具体编排上有如下几个特点：

1. 书中内容依据《英语语法教程》与《英语语法考试大纲》的要求以练习形式出现，并配有答案及必要的解释。其练习的次序，按《教程》章节循序渐进，对每个栏目的练习注明了与语法教程相符的章节，以便于应试者边学、边练、边巩固；其练习的形式，采取了填充、选择、改错、辨别从句及结构转换等多种题型方式，以训练应试者的应考能力、更好地理解语法规则；其练习的难易，在参照了历年考试《试题》的基础上，适当增加了一些难度较大的练习，以增强应试者考试适应性和学习的兴趣。

2. 由于参加英语语法考试的普遍学完四册《英语自学教程》、有一定的语法基础，本书的练习大多着重于综合性训练，以便提高应试者灵活掌握语法知识的能力。

3. 注意比较区别，即把《教程》中相关内容的练习编排在一起，以引导应试者进行比较和区别，达到清晰概念的目的。

4. 各章的题量分布不求均等，对《教程》中的重点与难点，安排较多的练习，反之则较少。

5. 本书分为两部分，第一部分是练习，第二部分是参考

答案及其解释。其中，对《英语语法教程》与《英语自学教程》中已详细讲解的诸如冠词、介词、动词的时态与语态、主谓一致、从句等，仅提供答案，一般不再解释。书末附有三套模拟试卷，其形式与省考试题一致，其难易与省考试题相仿。每套试题后都有答案，学习者可自我检查对语法的掌握情况。

此外，对本书中某些内容的处理作如下两点说明：

1. 从系统性和便于比较区别考虑，有关非限定动词的练习被编排在同一栏目，未按《教程》中那样分开处理；有关同位语从句的练习被编排在定语从句一栏；有关直接引语与间接引语的练习被编排在结构转换一栏；有关宾语、定语、状语的位置的练习被编排在其它有关栏目。

2. 解答结构转换栏的练习题，因其涉及面广，需待学完整套《教程》以后才能进行。

本书涉及实用英语语法的方方面面，它同样适用于“非自考”的英语爱好者参考。

限于编者的水平，书中的错漏在所难免，谨希不吝指正。

编 者

于南京师范大学外文系

一九九三年十二月

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Model Test Paper III 模拟试卷三 (322)

1 Nouns 名词

I. Give the plural forms (写出下列名词的复数):

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. ax | 2. Burmese |
| 3. index | 4. German |
| 5. church | 6. garage |
| 7. hypothesis | 8. falsetto |
| 9. mouse | 10. veto |
| 11. aircraft | 12. means |
| 13. ski | 14. apology |
| 15. portfolio | 16. scarf |
| 17. shampoo | 18. series |
| 19. crash | 20. sheaf |
| 21. bowman | 22. thesis |
| 23. self | 24. bush |
| 25. species | 26. echo |
| 27. ox | 28. crisis |
| 29. fox | 30. chief |
| 31. addendum | 32. means test |
| 33. clothes hanger | 34. savings bank |
| 35. woman driver | 36. evening dress |
| 37. information office | 38. great-aunt |
| 39. gentleman farmer | 40. step-mother |

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 41. father-in-law | 42. office-worker |
| 43. sit-in | 44. stand-by |
| 45. hanger-on | 46. take-off |
| 47. roomful | 48. motto |
| 49. embargo | 50. Eskimo |
| 51. Filipino | 52. kilo |
| 53. concerto | 54. soprano |
| 55. dynamo | 56. scuff |
| 57. erratum | 58. airman |
| 59. chassis | 60. corps |
| 61. commander-in-chief | 62. comrade-in-arms |

II . Fill in the blanks with the nouns in the brackets, using a countable or uncountable form in its proper number (用括号中名词的可数或不可数形式填空):

- All plants need _____ (light).
- Do you have _____ (light) in the corridor?
- The house was built of _____ (stone).
- Wait! I have _____ (stone) in my shoe.
- After a busy day like this, you should take _____ (rest).
- Everybody needs food, drink and _____ (rest).
- In writing English, we leave _____ (space) after each word.
- Beyond the stars there is nothing but _____ (space).
- I'll come with _____ (pleasure).
- It will be _____ (pleasure) to see you.

11. A city without _____ (art) is dead.
12. Painting is _____ (art).
13. It is _____ (honour) for me to be here.
14. _____ (honour) must be satisfied.
15. The cherry trees are in _____ (blossom).
16. Thank you for your _____ (kindness).
17. This is the age of _____ (science).
18. Physics is _____ (science).
19. Most men want _____ (success).
20. Your play was _____ (great success).

III. Choose the correct one (选择正确答案):

1. The (wines, wine) of France are world-known.
2. The Browns drink (wines, wine) with their meals.
3. Now people are eating more (fruit, fruits) than before.
4. Various (fruits, fruit) are on sale there.
5. There's some (steels, steel) here.
6. There are several different grades of (steels, steel) here.
7. He wrote out a long list of all the (foods, food) which were forbidden.
8. He ate all the (foods, food).

IV. Turn each of the following into the " 's" genitive case (把下列改成 's 属格):

1. the bags of the ladies

2. the votes of the people
3. an interval of two weeks
4. the Square of St. James
5. the books of Mr Smith and Mr Jones
6. the editorial of the New York Times

V. Turn each of the following sentences into the " 's" genitive or " of-" genitive (把下列各句改成 's 属格或 of -属格):

1. The cow gives milk.
2. The school has a history.
3. Europe has art treasures.
4. The work took a year.
5. My brother-in-law has a house.
6. My parents gave their consent.

VI. Change each of the following sentences so that the underlined part is in the " 's" genitive case (把下列各句中划线部分改成 's 属格):

1. This is my room and that is occupied by my sister.
2. I don't know her name, but I can tell you what we call her husband.
3. I've read most of Dickens' novels and some of those written by Thackeray.
4. The accident was due to the driver's fault and not that of the cyclist.
5. He has been staying for a few weeks at the house of

his uncle.

6. She prefers my articles to those my brother wrote.

VII. Change the phrases underlined into a " double genitive" construction (把划线部分变成双重属格):

1. I don't like any of your ideas.
2. It is one of my habits to get up early.
3. These questions you asked are quite easy.
4. Where is that cat, the one you have?
5. Those new shoes, I mean yours, look very smart.
6. Three of our neighbours have recently visited Japan.

VIII. Change each of the phrases underlined into the double genitive form, adding this, that, these or those before it (把划线部分改成双重属格,在它前面加上 this, that, these 或 those):

1. Dick's car is giving him a lot of trouble.
2. Your son's drawings are remarkably advanced for his age.
3. My new shoes pinch me most painfully.
4. Hob's latest hobby takes up all his spare time.
5. The children's new teacher is completely ignorant.
6. Would you mind showing me your new plans?

IX. Choose the best answer (选择最佳答案):

1. Some _____ here went to the conference.

- A. physics professors
 - B. physics' professors
 - C. of physics's professors
 - D. of the physics' professors
2. He's in the _____ office.
- A. editor's-in-chief's
 - B. editors-in-chief
 - C. editor's-in-chief
 - D. editor-in-chief's
3. Go to bed now and let the _____ have a little time to themselves.
- A. grows-up B. grown-ups
 - C. grows-ups D. grown-up
4. Not all bacteria _____ harm.
- A. is B. are
 - C. do you D. does you
5. Linguistics _____ with languages.
- A. deals B. deal
 - C. do D. does
6. That man is _____.
- A. Bob and Jane father
 - B. Bob and Jane's father
 - C. Bob's and Jane's father
 - D. father of Bob and Jane's
7. Yesterday they bought _____.
- A. some medicines
 - B. a lot of medicines
 - C. a little of medicines

- A. a lot of damages B. many damages
C. many damage D. a lot of damage
17. I don't have _____ to do today.
A. many houseworks B. much housework
C. many housework D. much houseworks
18. Don't touch those cards they are my _____.
A. partner's B. partner
C. partner's card D. partners
19. This is _____.
A. two days' holiday
B. holiday of two days
C. a two day's holiday
D. a two days' holiday
20. His _____ were much appreciated.
A. many kindnesses B. much kindness
C. a lot of kindness D. much kindnesses

X. Point out the mistake and then correct it (指出错误并改正):

1. I know some aircraft have engines, but I don't
know what aircrafts' engines are like.
2. In those places there are densely populated col-
onies of earth-heated life forms, including
bacteria, fish and ten-foot-long worm.

11. Can you see that huge flock of birds in the dis-
tance that is coming this way?
A B
C D
12. At the bottom of the hill there is a dangerous
crossroad.
A B C
D
13. People believe rickets are caused by malnutrition.
A B C D
14. The cheese could not be sold, as a mouse had left
teeth-marks on it.
A B
C D
15. This article is well written, but there is still
a room for improvement.
A B
C D
16. The book you are reading was bought at John
Wiley's, the bookseller.
A B C
D
17. I have read the student's article who falls in with
my views on this problem.
A B C
D
18. The tall man who is talking to Dick is a friend of
a teacher's.
A B C
D
19. I'm quite interested in the stories written by
the daughter of Mrs Brown's.
A B C
D