

**卓越**《卓越医学考博英语应试教



# 词汇巧战通关

环球点越教研山心 / 细编

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# **厂巧战通关**

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本书是卫生部组织的全国医学博士英语统一考试辅导丛书之一。

本书充分考虑了医学考博考生时间紧张、战线长、攻克考试难度强 等特点, 为考生提供的词汇备考方案突出一个"巧"字。我们将医学考 博词汇按难易程度和考查范畴分为高中词汇、四级词汇、六级词汇、六 级后词汇和医博词汇,在每个词汇单元的开始都设置了精心安排的有针 对性的词汇测试,考生可通过测试结果了解自己的词汇水平,并根据自 身的英语水平为自己量身定做有效的复习策略。可以说,这是一本不可 多得的高效且人性化的医学博士词汇备考书。

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## 丛书序

这是一套由全国知名医学博士英语统考培训机构"环球卓越"策划,联手医学博士英语资深辅导专家,为众多志在考取医学博士的考生量身定做的应试辅导用书。

全国医学博士外语统一考试共设置听力对话、听力短文、词语用法、完形填空、阅读理解和书面表达 6 种题型。考试时间为 3 个小时。为了帮助广大考生在较短的时间内系统备考,在听、说、读、写四个方面得到强化训练,全面提高英语应用和交际能力,顺利通过考试,环球卓越为您倾情奉献本套《卓越医学考博英语应试教材》。本丛书紧密结合最近几年卫生部组织的医学博士英语统一考试命题情况,针对最新考试大纲编写而成。丛书包括《全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关》、《全国医学博士英语统考综合应试教程》、《全国医学博士英语统考实战演练》 3 个分册,从基础到综合再到真题实战演练,让考生在有限的时间里快速准确地把握每一个进度,在考前作好全面细致的准备,顺利攻克考试难关。

### 本丛书的特点如下:

### 一、名师执笔,实用性强

策划编写本丛书的老师主要是首都医科大学等名校的老师,他们常年在环球卓越北京总校以及上海、杭州、南京、天津、郑州、广州等分校授课,是著名医学博士英语辅导专家。丛书内容是他们多年辅导经验的提炼和结晶,实用性非常强,专为医学考博考生定制,是目前市面上较全面、系统的医学考博应试教材。

### 二、紧扣新大纲,直击考试真题

本丛书紧扣最新大纲,体例设置与大纲保持一致;各部分考点紧密结合最新历年真题,命题思路分析透彻,重点突出,讲解精确;各部分内容严格控制在大纲规定的范围之内,让考生准确把握考试的重点、难点及命题趋势。

### 三、内容精练,讲练结合

本丛书充分考虑到考取医学博士人员的学习能力特点,避免了采用传统的各个专项分册的丛书构架方式(如将系列丛书分为 5~6 册乃至更多),而是采用《全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关》、《全国医学博士英语统考综合应试教程》和《全国医学博士英语统考实战演练》简单精练的 3 册制,通过突破词汇基础关、学习各个题型应试方法以及历练高质量实战,考生可在有限的时间内进行全面复习,重点把握,比较系统地完成考前准备。

### 四、超值服务,锦上添花

本丛书附带超值赠送服务,由北京环球卓越在线(www.geedu.com)为每位购书读者提供专业的服务和强大的技术支持。具体为:

1.《全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关》附赠内容:环球卓越 "2012 医学博士统考

英语辅导语词专项班(12 学时,价值 380 元)"网络视频课程。使用方法: 2011 年 11 月 20 日后,刮开封面上的账号和密码,登录 www.geedu.com,按照"图书赠送课程学习流程"进行学习。

- 2.《全国医学博士英语统考综合应试教程》附赠内容:环球卓越"2012 医学博士统考英语辅导阅读专项班(8学时,价值380元)"网络视频课程。使用方法:2011年12月1日后,刮开封面上的账号和密码,登录 www.geedu.com,按照"图书赠送课程学习流程"进行学习。
- 3.《全国医学博士英语统考实战演练》附赠内容:环球卓越"2012 医学博士统考英语辅导模考串讲班(8 学时,价值 500 元)"网络视频课程。使用方法:2012 年2 月1 日后,刮开封面上的账号和密码,登录 www.geedu.com,按照"图书赠送课程学习流程"进行学习。

环球卓越技术支持及服务热线: 010-51658769; 环球卓越医学博士统考试题与学习资料请登录 www.geedu.com。本丛书脉络清晰,内容丰富,针对性强,通俗易懂。相信广大考生在使用时会有在辅导班现场一般的感受; 真诚希望本丛书能大大提高众考生的应试能力和实际水平,助每位考生在考场上轻松驰骋,快乐过关!

最后,感谢北京环球卓越为本丛书提供的专业服务和技术支持,愿他们精益求精,为 社会提供更多、更好、更专的服务!

> **编 者** 2011 年 11 月于北京

本书是卫生部组织的全国医学博士英语统一考试辅导丛书之一,在结合最新考试大纲和对最新真题分析的基础上进行了修订。

本书充分考虑了医学考博考生时间紧张、战线长、攻克考试难度强等特点,将医学考博词汇按难易程度和考查范畴分为高中词汇、四级词汇、六级词汇、六级后词汇和医博词汇,便于考生根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。

本书打破了现在很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、从 A~Z 直接从头到尾排列等编排方式,直接引导考生合理分配备考的时间和精力,考生可以得到更明确的指导,因此更具应试性。本书具有以下特点:

### 1. 科学测试,合理规划复习进度

各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表,对不同程度的考生给出不同的复习建议和策略。在高中词汇、四级词汇和六级词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题,考生在学习词汇之前可先自我测试,根据测试成绩,参照本书提供的建议和策略,制定出自己的复习计划。

### 2. 等级分明,有效把握复习重点

正文划分为五个等级,对各部分重点词汇给出了经典例题和经典例句。另外,英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配和重要语法等考点,本书在相关词条下设有【名师导学】栏目,虽寥寥数语,却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

### 3. 专业突出,科学掌握医博词汇

医学专业词汇是医学考博中比较重要的一块词汇,是考生不容忽视的一面。本修 订版将医学专业词汇进行了全面、完善的整理和归类,便于考生尽快熟悉并掌握专业 词汇。

### 4. 记忆有方,快速攻克词汇堡垒

本书词汇充分发挥【联想记忆】的功效,运用前后缀、联想记忆等方法,采用以词带词的编排方式,让考生开阔视野,举一反三,成串记忆,横向扩充词汇量。另外,本书还给出很多【巧记】方法,通俗易懂,生动形象,能够有效地帮助考生快速记忆词汇。

因编者水平有限,错误之处在所难免,敬请同行和广大读者批评指正!

编 者 2011年11月于北京

# 各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表 (适合时间充裕的读者)

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩	复习建议
	<b>巡戏四间: 45 少学</b>	测试点缘≥90	基本不用专门复习,对于复习时间不多的读者,可直接进入四位词汇部分。
	测试规量: 100 规	90~测试成绩≥80	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇,重点复习,一天为一个复习周期,反复循环2~4个周期
<b>汽配中枢</b>	分值计量: 1分/题测试要求: 在规文时间内	80 > 测试成绩 > 67	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇,重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期,反复循环 3~5 个周期
	数立、连续闭卷测试	67 > 巡试成绩	建议全面复习,3~5天为一个周期,坚持循环4~6个周期
	<b>劉成町间:50分幹</b>	测试成绩》85	基本不用专门复习,对于复习时间不多的读者,可直接进入六级词汇部分。
四級词汇	测试超量: 100 题分值计量: 1分/题	85~图试成绩》67	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇,重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 4~6 个周期
	测试要求: 在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试	67 > 劉武成绩	建议全面复习,一周为一个周期,坚持循环4~6 个周期
	测试时间: 55分钟测试超量: 100 極	劉浅成绩 >>80	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇,重点复习,一天为一个周期,坚持反复复习2~4个周期,对于复习时间不多的读者,可直接进入六级后及医博词汇部分。
小级词汇	分值计量: 1分/题测试要求: 在规定时间内	80~测试成绩≥67	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇,重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 4~6 个周期
	独立、连续闭卷测试	67>测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时,一周为一个周期,坚持循环4~6个周期

- 注: 1. 表中所指的一个周期指将该部分没有掌握的单词完整地复习一遍所用的时间。
  - 2,在每个周期中,将每天的单词分成2~3 个时间投来记忆,多次少量比一次多量的效果要好。并不断总结构词法,将构词法如识运用在记单词中。
- 每次在记忆新词之前,一定要浏览前一天已背的词汇。背单词不是简单的重复记忆,同一个周期中,应尽可能地充分利用零碎时间,在不同的场景下反复记忆。 在每次记忆词汇的过程中,一定要对不同陌生程度的单词做上不同的标记。在反复记忆的过程中,一定要反复标记、反复筛选陌生词汇。
- 背单词的第一步,最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时也可以变换背单词的方式,如在纸上写、造句、公交车上背、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感
  - 6. 记忆新词一定要理解其含义和用法,认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的单词记忆一定要辅以大量的练习题,在运用中掌握词汇。
- 7,本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点,结合测试学课题研究和多位英语教学-线教师自身多年的教学研究编制而成,供广大读者参考,不一定适合于所有读者。

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# 第一部分



# 高中词汇

# 测试题

1.	"I don't think it's my that the TV ble	w up	, I just turned it on,	that'	s all," said the boy.
	A. error B. mistake	C.	fault	D.	duty
2.	Broadly speaking, I would agree with Shir	rley,	though not	_•	
	A. widely B. thoroughly	C.	entirely	D.	extensively
3.	Some passengers complain that it usually		so long to fill	in tra	evel insurance documents.
	A. costs B. takes	C.	spends	D.	spares
4.	Life is tough in the city. In order to lose th	eir _	, some peop	ole di	rink alcohol.
	A. temper	В.	mood		
	C. consciousness	D.	pressure		
5.	My grandfather is as as a your	ng m	an and hates sitt	ing a	around doing nothing all
	day.				
	A. enthusiastic	В.	energetic		
	C. talkative	D.	sensitive		
6.	Tony is the guidebook, looking	for	information abou	t Jap	pan, where he will travel
	soon.				
	A. tracing B. skipping				
7.	Those who change mobile phones frequen	ıtly v	vill pay a heavy p	rice f	for being
	A. graceful B. fashionable	C.	particular	D.	feasible
8.	Her talent and experience her to t	he re	spect of her collec	gues	S.
	A. permitted B. qualified	C.	deserved	D.	entitled
9.	The engine of the ship was out of order	and t	the bad weather _		_ the helplessness of the
	crew at sea.				
	A. added to	В.	resulted from		
	C. turned out	D.	made up		
10.	One of the consequences of our planet's	being	g warming up is a	(n) "	" in the number of
	natural disasters.				
	A. result B. account	C.	reason	D.	increase

11.	The child was told to for bei	ng rude to his classmate.	
	A. excuse B. forgive	C. apologize	D. pardon
12.	Quite a lot of people watch TV only	to time.	
	A. waste B. spend	C. kill	D. enjoy
13.	The lady the boy with two d	ollars for bringing back he	r lost dog.
	A. rewarded B. paid	C. offered	D. presented
14.	In the middle of the grass stands a lit	tle board that "Ke	ep off the grass".
	A. writes B. speaks	C. reads	D. tells
15.	Moore is the only person who	_ my opinion.	
	A. shares B. agrees	C. holds	D. keeps
16.	The young performers the au	dience's attention the mome	ent the curtain went up.
	A. caught B. took	C. gathered	D. paid
17.	When I saw Smith, I stopped and sm	iled, but he me an	d walked on.
	A. ignored B. refused	C. denied	D. missed
18.	In Britain today women 44	% of the workforce, and	nearly half the mothers with
	children are in paid work.		
	A. build up B. make up	C. stand for	D. send for
19.	We had to the match as the g	Til (0.0) 10	
	A. call off B. call up		
20.	The young man who stood a few here."	meters away to 1	ne and said, "You can't park
	A. came back	B. came down	
	C. came up	D. came about	
21	I read the papers to what's h		orld.
21.	A. keep off B. keep back		
22	David likes country life and has decide		z. mor can ca
LL.	A. go in for B. go through		D. go with
23	Minster Street is being widened. The		
23.	A. pull away B. pull down		
24	— What time will you go off to Wasi		<b>F</b> - ***********************************
	— I'm not sure. It the weath		
	A. depends on	B. lies in	
	C. asks for	D. deals with	
25.	The college is planning to offer mo		the needs of beginners of
	English.		
	A. continue B. meet	C. deal	D. solve
26.	We can't wait. We have to the	direction and the distance	before we take action.
	A. pull out B. figure out	C. think out	D. turn out
27.	It to look after these naughty	grandchildren of mine fo	r a whole day.

	A. puts me down	3. drives me out	
	C. wears me out	). pulls me through	gh
28.	The host stood at the door and	y guest a welcome	e.
	A. nodded B. wished	C. shouted	D. moved
29.	We what we have said at the m	ng.	6
	A. lead to B. see to	C. get to	D. hold to
30.	At first, the bag seems made of	leather. But actua	lly it is just an imitation.
	A. sight B. look	C. appearance	D. view
31.	During a successful business career he	ed a great amount	of
	A. force B. wealth	C. health	D. power
32.	Niagara Falls is a great tourist	ving millions of vi	sitors from all parts of the world
	every year.		
	A. interest B. view	C. scene	D. attraction
33.	You must get there within an hour. The	nould be no	_ in sending this information to
	him.		a a
	A. point B. problem	C. quarrel	D. delay
34.	— Where is the new dictionary?		
	— It's on the top shelf, out of		
	A. reach B. sight	C. touch	D. order
35.	— Mum, I'm going to visit my aunt. W		
	—A week is too long. Try to be back in		
n 190	A. number B. dozen	C. few	D. couple
36.	We are ready to start at short		el .
	A. information	3. advice	
	C. message	D. notice	
37.	Have a of these apples. They are		
	A. look B. taste		D. feel
38.	If you drive from the airport, go on the		
	A. designs B. signs	C. ways	
39.	One of the advantages of living on	top floor of a h	igh rise is that you can get a
	good		D 1-1
	A. sight B. spare	C. view	
40.	He can speak English, German, French	Japanese. He is re	ally a man with a(n) for
	language.	n 1914 .	D .4.11
-	A. gift B. present	C. ability	D. skill
41.	The a teacher has on children is		
	A. use B. effort	C. effect	D. energy
42.	It doesn't make to buy that exp		
	A. decision B. promise	C. sense	D. peace
43.	I should like to try that coat on, for I wa	know if it is my	eriongbook.com

	A. shape B. model	C. design D. size	
44.	They sold their house for only 12,000 d	ollars, so the buyer got a wonderful	
	A. cost B. bargain	C. amount D. value	
45.	Shelly prepared carefully for her English	h examination so that she could be sure of passing it	at
	her first		
	A. term B. purpose	C. attempt D. time	
46.	It's hard to imagine a large city without	policemen, but such was the in London in the	ne
	early 18th century.		
	A. situation B. condition	C. affair D. matter	
47.	The need for an operation, especially	an immediate operation, almost always comes as	
	a to the patient and his famil	<b>y.</b>	
	A. result	B. happiness	
	C. disappointment	D. shock	
48.	He left with my secretary that h	e would call again in the afternoon.	
	He said he would keep		
	A. words; his words	B. word; his word	
	C. word; word	D. the word; his words	
49.	These young people are now making an	active to beautify our city.	
	A. part B. effort	C. decision D. plan	
50.	He is always full of as though h	e never knew tiredness.	
	A. strength B. energy	C. force D. power	
51.	See what you have done! Don't you have	e a of right or wrong?	
	A. thought B. feeling	C. sense D. knowledge	
52.	— John is very bright and studies very h	ard.	
	— It's no he always gets the fir	st place in any examination.	
	A. doubt B. problem	C. surprise D. wonder	
53.	For the sake of her daughter's health, she	e decided to move to a warm	
	A. weather B. temperature	C. season D. climate	
54.	Don't be afraid of asking for help	_ it is needed.	
	A. unless B. since	C. although D. when	
55.	Allen had to call at taxi because the box	was to carry all the way home.	
	A. much too heavy	B. too much heavy	
	C. heavy too much	D. too heavy much	
56.	If anybody calls, tell them I'm out and as	sk them to their name and address.	
	A. pass B. write	C. take D. leave	
57.	News reports say peace talks between the	e two countries with no agreement reached.	
	A. have broken down	B. have broken out	
	C. have broken in	D. have broken up	
58.	— I think you should phone Jenny and s	-	

	— It was her fault.							
	A. No way B. Not possible							
59.	We had tried everything to improve their	living conditions, but	it made little					
	A. good B. use	C. result	D. difference					
60.	As the popular saying, "Laugh at	nd the whole world lan	ugh with you. Cry and you cry					
	alone."							
	A. speaks B. goes	C. tells	D. talks					
61.	- What do you think of Andrew?							
	— There are some things that are not eas		coldness is one.					
	A. put aside	B. get along with						
	C. think of	D. put up with						
62.	Mr. Smith used to smoke, but he							
	A. seriously B. heavily	C. badly	D. hardly					
63.	If people keep polluting the rivers, no fish	there will survive _	<del>.</del>					
	A. at all costs	B. once in a while						
	C. in the long run	D. by no means						
64.	Juliana worked harder to for the	time she had lost whe	n she was ill.					
	A. keep up B. catch up	C. make up	D. take up					
65.	As the Spring Festival is drawing	, people are getting b	usier and busier.					
	A. near B. closely	C. back	D. far					
66.	I can't advise you what to do; you must u	se your own						
	A. opinion B. purpose	C. suggestion	D. judgment					
67.	With the of Mary, all the girl stud							
	A. exhibition B. exception	C. except	D. reception					
68.	I hope she gives up her job it ma							
	A. before B. until	C. as soon as	D. in that case					
69.	As there was no spare bedroom, Sus	an had to l	ner friend for a night in the					
	sitting-room.							
	A. build up B. fix up							
70.	Carl is starting college in September.							
	A. Therefore B. Meanwhile		D. However					
71.	— Excuse me. Can I borrow your	_ pencil-box?						
	— Certainly, here it is.	<b>~</b>						
	A. blue cheap plastic	B. plastic blue che	_					
	C. cheap blue plastic	D. plastic cheap bl						
72.	— Some people believe that robots will t	ake over the world on	e day.					
	— What if that is the?	, <sub>~</sub>	D 1					
13 (1980)	A. thing B. condition	C. case	D. end					
73.	He always has a lot of ideas in h	us mind, and sometin	nes we do not even know what					
	he is thinking about.							

	C.	Generally sp	eak	ing	D.	Speaking gener	rally			
87.	John	n, look at the	time	e you pla	ıy the pi	ano at such a lat	e hou	r?		
	A.	Must	В	. Can	C.	May	D.	Need		
88.	If yo	ou're driving	the	e, I wonder if you	ı can giv	ve me a				
	A.	hand	B.	seat	C.	drive	D.	lift		
89.	In t	he United St	ates	the foreign police	cy is de	cided by the _		governm	ent, not by	each
	state	<b>.</b>								
				figure						
90.	Last	t winter was	ext	emely cold	, mo:	st people say it	was 1	the colder	st winter of	their
	lives									
				As a result						
91.	I ha	d en	tere	d the classroom w	hen I no	oticed the headm	aster	was sittin	g at the back	k.
	A.	still	В.	yet	C.	sooner	D.	hardly		
92.	John	1 to	be a	polite man. But i	n fact he	is very rude.				
	A.	pretends	В.	assures	C.	affords	D.	melts		
93.	We	must figure o	out h	low to solve the p	roblem	as soon as possi	ble. S	o	, we haven'	t got
	muc	ch time.							76	
	A.	arrive at the	spo	t	В.	have an idea				÷
	C.	get to the po	int		D.	come to an end	l			
94.	No	one helped m	ne. I	did it all	myself.					
	A.	for	B.	by	C.	from	D.	to		
95.	The	doctors		the medicines to	the peop	ole in the flood a	rea.			
	A.	distributed	B.	packed	C.	prayed	D.	underto	ok	
96.	The	Chinese are	goo	d at table tennis _	t	he English are i	nteres	sted in foo	otball.	
	A.	if	B.	as	C.	while	D.	since		
97.		every m	istal	ke you make, you	'll lose h	alf a mark.				
	A.	For	B.	At	C.	То	D.	By		
98.	Tha	nk you, but I	'll h	ave to yo	ur offer.					
		1 <del></del>		turn down			D.	turn off		
99.	Stud	lents with		_ problems may	apply for	r student loans.				
				financial			D.	econom	ical	
100.	It i	s not	for	me to return all t	he book	s to the library r	ow b	ecause I s	till need son	ne of
		em for my re								
	A.	continuous	3		B.	difficult				
	C.	convenient	t		D.	sufficient				
答案		CCDDD		מ א ממנו		11 20	CC	ACA.	AARAC	
1-		CCBDB		DBDAD BCADA		11—20 31—40		ACA DAD	AABAC DBBCA	
21— 41—		CABAB CCDBC		ADBBB		51— <del>4</del> 0 51—60		DDA	DAADB	_
7.4	-0							10000 10000		-

### 全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关

61—70 DBCCA DBABB 71—80 CCADA CBAAC 81—90 BDADD CADAD 91—100 DACBA CABBC

### 巧战提示:

您测试的正确率是\_\_\_\_\_%

如果您的正确率<90%,建议您要从【高中词汇】部分开始认真学起;

如果您的正确率>90%,您可以对【高中词汇】做简要地筛选式复习,用扫读的方式 过一遍即可,然后开始更高层次的词汇备考。

### 词 目

### A

able ['eibl] a. 有能力的; 能干的

**about** [ə'baut] *prep.* 关于,对于;在……周围,在……附近 *ad.* 在周围,附近;大约, 差不多

above [ə'bʌv] prep. 在……上面,超过 a. 上面的,上述的 ad. 在上面,以上

accept[ək'sept] vt. 同意,认可;接受,领受

acceptable [əkˈseptəbl] a. 可接受的; 合意的

accident[ˈæksidənt] n. 事故; 意外的事, 偶然的事

ache [eik] n./vi. 疼痛, 酸痛

achieve [ə't[i:v] vt. 完成, 达到; 获得

across [əˈkrɔs] ad. / prep. 横越, 横断 prep. 在……对面

act[ækt] n. 行为, 动作; (--) 幕; 法令, 条例  $\nu$ . 行动, 举动; 起作用; 表演

action [ˈækʃən] n. 行动; 作用

active [ˈæktiv] a. 活动的,活跃的;积极的,主动的

actor [ˈæktə] n. 男演员

actress [ˈæktris] n. 女演员

actual [ˈæktjuəl] a. 实际的,事实上的

add [æd] vt. 加, 加上; 增加, 增进; 进一步说/写 vi. 增添

address[ə'dres] n. 地址; 通信处 vr./n. 致辞, 讲话 vr. 致函; 写地址

admire[ədˈmaiə] vt. 羡慕,赞赏,钦佩

admit[ədˈmit] vt. 允许进入;接纳,承认

advance[əd'va:ns] vi. 推进,促进;提升,提高 vi. 前进,进展 n. 前进,进展;预付 adventure[əd'vent[ə] n. 冒险, 惊险活动; 奇遇

advice [əd'vais] n. 忠告,意见

advise[ədˈvaiz] v. 忠告,建议

aeroplane ['sərəplein] = airplane ['sə.plein] n. 飞机

aerospace ['ɛərəuspeis] a. 航天的,太空的;宇宙空间的,宇宙航行的 n. (大气圈及其以外的)宇宙空间

affair [əˈfɛə] n. 事,事情,事件

afford [əˈfɔːd] vt. 提供,给予;供应得起

afraid [əˈfreid] a. 怕的,害怕的; 唯恐的,担心的

Africa [ˈæfrikə] n. 非洲 African ['æfrikən] a. 非洲 (人) 的 n. 非洲人 after ['a:ftə] prep./conj. 在……之后 ad. 以后,后来 afternoon [.a:ftəˈnuːn] n. 下午,午后 again [əˈgein] ad、再,再次;又,重新 against [əˈgenst, əˈgeinst] prep. 对 (着), 逆; 反对, 违反; 靠, 靠近; 和……对比 age [eidx] n. 年龄; 时代 vi. 变老 ago [əˈqəu] ad. 以前; ……前 agree [əˈgriː] vi. 同意,赞同; (to) 一致,适合; 商定,约定 agreement [əˈgriːmənt] n. 同意,一致;协议,协定,契约 agriculture [ˈægrikʌltʃə] n. 农业 ahead [ə'hed] ad. 前头, 在前, 向前 aim [eim] vt. 瞄准,把……对准 vi. 志在,旨在; 瞄准, 针对 n. 目标, 目的 air [ea] n. 空气, 大气; 天空 v. 晾干; 使通气 airplane ['sə.plein] n. 飞机 airport ['səpɔ:t] n. 机场 alien ['eiljən] a. 外国的,外来的;陌生的;性质不同的,不相容的 n. 外国人,外星人 alive [ə'laiv] a. 活着的;活跃的,活泼的 all [3:1] a. 全部的,所有的;非常的,极度的 pron. 全部,一切 ad. 完全地,很 allocate [ˈæləukeit] v.分配,分派,派给,拨给 allow [əˈlau] vi. 允许, 准许; 给予 vi. 容许 almost ['o:Imoust] ad. 几乎,差不多 alone [ə'ləun] a. [不用在名词前] 单独的, 仅 ad. 单独地, 孤单地 along [əˈlɔn] prep. 沿着 ad. 向前 aloud [əˈlaud] ad. 大声地,响亮地 already [ɔːl'redi] ad. 已,已经 also ['o:Isəu] ad. 也,同样;而且,还 although [o:l'oou] conj. 虽然,尽管 altogether [.o:ltə'geðə] ad. 完全; 总之, 全部 always ['o:lwəz, 'o:lweiz] ad. 总是, 永远 America [əˈmerikə] n. 美洲; 美国 American [əˈmerikən] a. 美洲 (人) 的; 美国 (人) 的 n. 美洲人; 美国人 among [əˈmʌn] prep. 在……之中,在……之间 ampere ['æmpɛə(r); (US) 'æmpiər] n. 安培 anarchy [ˈænəki] n. 无政府状态; 混乱状态 and [ænd; ənd, nd] conj. 和, 与, 及; 那么, 则 anger [ˈæŋgə] n. 气怒、愤怒 vi. 使发怒、激怒 angle [ˈængl] n. 角, 角度; 观点 angry [ˈængri] a. 愤怒的, 生气的 animal [ˈæniməl] n. 动物, 野兽, 牲畜 a. 动物的, 野兽的 announce [əˈnauns] v. 宣布, 通告 another [əˈnʌðə] a. 另一个的,再一个的; 别的 prep. 另一个

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answer ['a:nsə] n. 回答, 答复; 答案 v. 回答, 答复