

全国中考英语试题

精选 解答 释疑

北京教育学院

周荣真
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编著

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Senior Middle School Entrance Examination

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前言

“初中英语中考水平测试题(精编)”是以中学英语教学大纲为准则,按照初中毕业生在英语学科应该掌握的基础知识和基本能力的要求,从全国几十个省、市的初中毕业、升学考试试题中精选、编写出来的。编选中注意了试题应有的代表性,也注意了试题在反映语言现象上的典型性;同时,既考虑到试题中基础知识的覆盖面,又考虑到试题使学生达到所应掌握知识的深度;既有常见题,也有难度适当的综合题。本书为初中毕业班学生参加毕业及升学考试前进行的总复习,提供了丰富有力的辅导材料。也为教师辅导学生复习、巩固所学语言语法基础知识提供了适宜的备课参考资料。

本书共分为五部分。第一部分为语音语调测试题,第二部分为语法测试题;语法测试题部分又分为词法和句法两部分内容。第三部分为阅读理解测试题,其中包括短文阅读及短文的完形填空两部分。第四部分为综合测试题,即初中毕业及高中、中专、技校升学考试模拟题。第五部分为答案和提示。第六部分为北京市1993年中考试题及北京市崇文区1993年中考试题(崇文区为北京市使用人民教育出版社出版的义务教育三年制初级中学英语新教材的试点区)。在各部分的测试题中,对学生学习中的重点和难点,作者又加以精辟的分析和讲解。

本书由长期工作在中学英语教学第一线,有丰富教学经验,并在北京教育学院对中学英语教师培训多年的老教师周荣真、项顺娉、王武兴、李荣芬与北京师大二附中教师张燕多等编写。

书中不足之处,恳望读者提出宝贵意见。

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一、语音和语调

“语音和语调”中考水平测试题

I. 下列各组单词中,有一个单词其划线部分的读音与其他三个单词划线部分的读音不同,请选出,并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 1. A. map B. wash C. bag D. fat
- () 2. A. bike B. fine C. rice D. give
- () 3. A. low B. now C. how D. cow
- () 4. A. short B. north C. word D. horse
- () 5. A. cook B. cake C. city D. care
- () 6. A. come B. other C. some D. home
- () 7. A. starve B. warn C. pardon D. farm
- () 8. A. chance B. Frenchman C. machine D. chest
- () 9. A. wear B. clear C. disappear D. fear
- () 10. A. book B. good C. room D. foot
- () 11. A. ready B. bread C. peasant D. teacher
- () 12. A. mouth B. group C. round D. house
- () 13. A. parks B. cakes C. bowls D. caps
- () 14. A. red B. let C. report D. lesson
- () 15. A. through B. teeth C. whether D. thought
- () 16. A. believe B. field C. piece D. friend
- () 17. A. hand B. hour C. here D. hope
- () 18. A. loved B. worked C. stopped D. danced
- () 19. A. glad B. glass C. genie D. guest
- () 20. A. refuse B. pupil C. busy D. computer

II. 选出与所给单词划线部分读音相同的词, 将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 1. hat A. face B. plane C. apple D. ago
- () 2. blind A. child B. build C. dinner D. fix
- () 3. that A. throw B. bath C. three D. those
- () 4. moon A. cook B. roof C. look D. wood
- () 5. large A. orange B. leg C. forget D. together
- () 6. shop A. lose B. cold C. both D. lock
- () 7. no A. do B. who C. go D. move
- () 8. wish A. still B. kind C. find D. decide
- () 9. war A. star B. warm C. far D. park
- () 10. bear A. learn B. hear C. year D. wear
- () 11. bought A. fought B. though C. through D. enough
- () 12. China A. woman B. comrade C. village D. classmate
- () 13. English A. line B. uncle C. nice D. sun
- () 14. is A. desk B. gas C. rose D. seat
- () 15. put A. push B. cut C. dug D. pupil
- () 16. answer A. sweep B. twenty C. wrong D. wonder
- () 17. who A. when B. whole C. white D. why
- () 18. young A. famous B. mountain C. about D. trouble
- () 19. July A. reply B. slowly C. sorry D. windy
- () 20. break A. meat B. great C. bread D. real

III. 找出下列单词的正确注音, 将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 1. silent A. [sai'lent] B. ['sailent] C. ['sailənt] D. ['sailə:nt]
- () 2. grow A. [grau] B. [grəu] C. [grɔ:] D. [grɒ]
- () 3. office A. ['əufis] B. ['ɔfis] C. ['ɔ'fiz] D. [ɔ:'fiz]
- () 4. sound A. [sʌnd] B. [səund] C. [saund] D. [sɔ:nd]
- () 5. drop A. [dɒp] B. [drɔ:p] C. [drʌp] D. [drɒp]

- () 6. safe A. [sæf] B. [saif] C. [sef] D. [seif]
- () 7. earth A. [ə:θ] B. [iəθ] C. [eθ] D. [εəθ]
- () 8. hurry A. [hju:'rai] B. [hju'ri] C. ['hʌrai] D. ['hʌri]
- () 9. afraid A. [ə'fraɪd] B. [ə'fred] C. [ə'freɪd] D. [e'frɪd]
- () 10. army A. ['ɑ:mai] B. ['ɑ:mi] C. ['ʌmi] D. ['emi]
- () 11. death A. [deθ] B. [deð] C. [di:θ] D. [def]
- () 12. strange A. [streɪndʒ] B. [stræɪndʒ] C. [streɪndʒ] D. [stri:dʒ]
- () 13. surprise A. [sə'praɪz] B. [sə'prais] C. [sʌ'praɪz] D. [sʌ'prais]
- () 14. doesn't A. ['duznt] B. ['dʌznt] C. ['dʌsnt] D. [du'znt]
- () 15. servant A. ['sə:vənt] B. [sə'vent] C. [si'vənt] D. ['sʌvənt]
- () 16. little A. ['letəl] B. ['litel] C. ['litl] D. ['leitəl]
- () 17. discover A. [des'kʌvə] B. [dis'kʌvə] C. [dis'kʌvə] D. ['diskʌvə]
- () 18. progress A. [prə'gres] B. ['prɒgrɪs] C. ['prʌgrəs] D. ['præugres]
- () 19. terrible A. ['terəbl] B. ['terebɪ] C. ['tereɪbl] D. ['teɪrɪbl]
- () 20. excellent A. ['eksələnt] B. [ik'sələnt] C. [ek'sailənt] D. [ik'silənt]

IV. 找出下列单词划线部分的音标, 将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 1. late basin space able
A. [æ] B. [ei] C. [e] D. [ai]
- () 2. fast basket plant France
A. [æ] B. [ʌ] C. [ə] D. [ɑ:]
- () 3. she complete these recently
A. [i] B. [i:] C. [e] D. [ə]
- () 4. second common introduce London
A. [e] B. [i] C. [ə] D. [ʌ]
- () 5. union unite universe united
A. [ju:] B. [i] C. [u:] D. [u]
- () 6. ball chalk walk call
A. [ɔ:] B. [ɒ] C. [ɑ:] D. [ʌ]
- () 7. care dare chair pair
A. [iə] B. [eə] C. [ɑ:] D. [aɪə]
- () 8. oil joy voice join
A. [ɔ] B. [au] C. [ɔi] D. [əu]
- () 9. quiet science diary violin

- A. [iə] B. [ai] C. [ei] D. [aiə]
- () 10. grain rail away straight
- A. [i] B. [i:] C. [e] D. [ei]
- () 11. brown town down how
- A. [ɔ:] B. [au] C. [əu] D. [u:]
- () 12. green need meet indeed
- A. [ei] B. [i:] C. [e] D. [i]
- () 13. exercise next fix expensive
- A. [ks] B. [gz] C. [gs] D. [kz]
- () 14. school headache chemist christmas
- A. [u] B. [u:] C. [k] D. [g]
- () 15. shirt rush shine rubbish
- A. [ʃ] B. [tʃ] C. [dʒ] D. [s]
- () 16. first turn nurse term
- A. [ə] B. [ə:] C. [uə] D. [ð]
- () 17. buses watches brushes changes
- A. [es] B. [ez] C. [is] D. [iz]
- () 18. cards clouds beds hands
- A. [ds] B. [dz] C. [ts] D. [tz]
- () 19. trade train travel tree
- A. [t] B. [tr] C. [ti] D. [te]
- () 20. garden pardon hidden suddenly
- A. [den] B. [dun] C. [din] D. [dn]

V. 下列各组单词中,有一个单词的重音位置与其他三个单词的重音位置不同,找出这个词,将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 1. A. forest B. moment C. under D. research
- () 2. A. promise B. tonight C. publish D. million
- () 3. A. excuse B. prepare C. until D. quarter
- () 4. A. mistake B. pleasure C. sentence D. follow
- () 5. A. obey B. refuse C. herself D. scientist
- () 6. A. invite B. repeat C. never D. towards
- () 7. A. neighbour B. museum C. monkey D. middle
- () 8. A. nobody B. everything C. monument D. republic
- () 9. A. wonderful B. politics C. usually D. remember
- () 10. A. society B. tomorrow C. exciting D. physical
- () 11. A. murderer B. telephone C. satellite D. official
- () 12. A. operation B. television C. vegetable D. necessary

VI. 以下每组对话由三个句子组成,指出这三个句子在一般情况下应该用什么语调,

将正确答案的字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 1. -Are you going to see Mary today?
-Yes, I'm going to her home right now.
-Will you please ask her to return my book tomorrow?
A. 升调, 降调, 降调 B. 升调, 降调, 升调
C. 升调, 升调, 降调 D. 降调, 降调, 升调
- () 2. -What's wrong with your TV set?
-It doesn't work.
-Can you repair it yourself?
A. 升调, 降调, 升调 B. 升调, 降调, 降调
C. 降调, 升调, 升调 D. 降调, 降调, 升调
- () 3. -Is your mother a teacher?
-No, but she is a doctor.
-So she works in a hospital, doesn't she?
A. 升调, 降调, 升调 B. 降调, 升调, 降调
C. 降调, 升调, 升调 D. 升调, 降调, 降调
- () 4. -Is this room yours?
-No. It's Mike and John's.
-Then, is that room yours or Jack's?
A. 降调, 升调, 降调 B. 升调, 降调, 降调
C. 降调, 降调, 升调 D. 升调, 降调, 升调
- () 5. -How hard this boy is working!
-How old is he?
-I don't know.
A. 升调, 升调, 降调 B. 降调, 降调, 降调
C. 降调, 降调, 升调 D. 降调, 升调, 升调
- () 6. -What are you doing here?
-I'm reading a story book.
-How many pages have you read?
A. 升调, 降调, 降调 B. 降调, 升调, 升调
C. 降调, 降调, 降调 D. 降调, 升调, 降调
- () 7. -Is your new pencil-box blue or red?
-Look! It's red.
-How nice it is!
A. 升调, 降调, 降调 B. 升调, 降调, 升调
C. 降调, 降调, 降调 D. 降调, 升调, 升调
- () 8. -Let's listen to some pop music(流行音乐), shall we?
-Oh, no. I hate pop music.

-Then what shall we do now?

- A. 升调, 降调, 升调 B. 降调, 降调, 升调
C. 降调, 降调, 降调 D. 升调, 降调, 降调

() 9. -Tickets for two, please.

-Do you prefer to sit near to or away from the screen?

-How about the seats in the middle?

- A. 升调, 升调, 降调 B. 升调, 升调, 升调
C. 降调, 升调, 降调 D. 降调, 降调, 降调

() 10. -As far as I know, you don't smoke now, do you?

-No, I don't.

-But you smoked a lot in the past.

- A. 升调, 降调, 降调 B. 降调, 降调, 降调
C. 升调, 降调, 升调 D. 降调, 降调, 升调

二、语 法

(一) 词 法

“名词”中考水平测试题

I. 写出下列名词的复数形式。

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. horse _____ | 2. class _____ |
| 3. box _____ | 4. match _____ |
| 5. wish _____ | 6. knife _____ |
| 7. party _____ | 8. holiday _____ |
| 9. radio _____ | 10. tomato _____ |
| 11. photo _____ | 12. tooth _____ |
| 13. woman _____ | 14. baby _____ |
| 15. child _____ | 16. deer _____ |
| 17. fish _____ | 18. sheep _____ |
| 19. Chinese _____ | 20. American _____ |

II. 将下列词组和句子变成复数形式。

- the girl's piano _____
- the boy's bike _____
- one foot _____
- his watch _____
- This is a desk. _____
- I am a student. _____
- He is an Englishman. _____
- A sheep is eating grass on the farm. _____
- There is a deer behind the tree. _____
- There is a German in the classroom. _____

III. 将下列词组译成英语。

- 四辆公共汽车 _____
- 两个动物园 _____
- 八个牙齿 _____
- 三把椅子 _____
- 十二个月份 _____

6. 五盒火柴 _____
7. 六碗米饭 _____
8. 七条鱼 _____
9. 九箱球 _____
10. 十张世界地图 _____

IV. 将下列名词按可数名词和不可数名词归类。

building, work, story, shoe, meat, milk, Frenchman, English, trousers, air, water, wheat, corn.

可数名词: _____

不可数名词: _____

V. 完成下列句子。

1. This is _____ (昨天的报纸).
2. These are _____ (儿童读物).
3. There is a _____ (中国地图) on the wall.
4. It's _____ (十分钟的步行) from here.
5. (我父亲的房间) _____ is very big.
6. Who is _____ (杰克和约翰的) French teacher?
7. Our teacher is opening the _____ (教室的门).
8. Beijing is _____ (中国的首都).
9. Where is _____ (汤姆的钢笔)?
10. They sell _____ (男人的衣服).

VI. 选用(B)组中的单词或词组填空, 将其标号填入(A)组单词前的括号内。

- | (A) | (B) |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| () 1. moon | A. a piece of |
| () 2. paper | B. the |
| () 3. ink | C. a bottle of |
| () 4. matches | D. a box of |
| () 5. fish | E. an |
| () 6. bread | F. two bags of |
| () 7. glasses | G. a plate of |
| () 8. wheat | H. three pieces of |
| () 9. university | I. a pair of |
| () 10. hour | J. a |

VII. 选择填空, 将所选正确答案的标号填入题前括号内。

- () 1. June 1 is International _____ day.
A. Child's B. Childs' C. Children's
- () 2. It is _____ from our school to the stadium.
A. five minutes' walk B. five minute's walk

C. five minute' s walks

- () 3. There are _____ on the farm.
A. a deer B. many deers C. a lot of deer
- () 4. Paris is one of the biggest _____ in the world.
A. cityes B. cities C. citys
- () 5. Mother bought _____ shoes.
A. three pairs B. three pairs of C. three pair of
- () 6. There is something wrong with one of my _____.
A. tooth B. teeth C. teeth
- () 7. I met _____ in the street yesterday.
A. Zhang comrade B. comrade zhang C. Comrade Zhang
- () 8. Help yourself _____.
A. to some fish B. to some fishes C. for some fish
- () 9. This is _____ classroom.
A. Wang Lin and Li Hong
B. Wang Lin' s and Li Hong' s
C. Wang Lin and Li Hong' s
- () 10. The foreign friends visited _____ last week.
A. Great Wall B. the Great Wall
C. great wall

VIII. 将下列句子译成英语。

1. 汤姆的爸爸妈妈都是教师。
2. 今天是教师节。
3. 这是王同志妹妹的二张照片。
4. 消息非常令人激动。
5. 让我们休息二十分钟。

“代词”中考水平测试题

I. 按要求写出下列各词。

1. I(宾格)、(名词性物主代词) _____
2. he(宾格)、(形容词性物主代词) _____
3. she(宾格)、(名词性物主代词) _____
4. it(反身代词)、(名词性物主代词) _____
5. we(反身代词)、(名词性物主代词) _____
6. you(形容词性物主代词) _____
7. they(宾格)、(形容词性物主代词) _____

I. 根据括号里的汉语用英语填空。

1. _____ (我) enjoy listening to music. Give _____ (我) a ticket for the concert.
2. This is _____ (我的) pen. That one is _____ (你的).
3. _____ (我) didn't borrow _____ (她的) dictionary. _____ (我) borrowed _____ (他的).
4. _____ (她) is too young to look after _____ (自己).
5. Let _____ (我们) introduce _____ (自己) to _____ (他们).
6. _____ (我们的) classroom is on the first floor, and _____ (他们的) is on the second.
7. _____ (你们的) brother went to school by _____ (自己) this morning.
8. _____ (他们的) sister is always ready to help _____ (我们).
9. Some of _____ (我们) are as young as _____ (你们).
10. Is this knife _____ (你的)? No, _____ (它) is my brother's. _____ (我的) is the one on the table.

II. 根据所给的句后的回答, 选用适当的疑问代词填空。

1. _____ is going to speak to us tomorrow?
A man from the university.
2. _____ is his father? A worker.
3. _____ book is this? Mike's.
4. _____ is yours, the blue pen or the red one? The blue one.
5. _____ are you talking about? Our teacher.
6. Do you know _____ his name is?
7. _____ is the boy waiting for? His mother.
8. _____ is the weather like? It's cloudy.
9. _____ speaks better, Tom or John? John.
10. _____ of your students come from Shanghai? Five.

IV. 使用不定代词填空。

1. 选用 some, any 填空。
1) I have _____ English books, but I haven't _____ French ones.
- 2) Is there _____ ink in your pen?
- 3) If there is _____ difficulty, let me know.
- 4) Will you give me _____ paper?
- 5) _____ of the students were late for class.
2. 选用 many, much, a lot of 填空。
1) There are _____ cars in the streets.
- 2) My uncle is very busy. He has _____ work to do.
- 3) There are not _____ mistakes in his exercise.
- 4) Li Ping has made _____ progress this year.

5) This lesson is _____ easier than the last.

3. 选用 each, every 填空。

1) There are TV stations in _____ big city in China now.

2) The woman gave the children two apples _____.

3) _____ student has a copy of the new textbook.

4) _____ of us had a try.

5) She knows _____ one of the class.

4. 选用 somebody, something, anybody, anything, nobody, nothing, everybody, everything 填空。

1) Have you _____ to say about this question? — Yes, I have _____ to say.

2) There is _____ wrong with the radio.

3) _____ has stolen their dog.

4) When I got to the Children's Palace, there was _____ there.

5) _____ knows that he is a good swimmer.

6) He has told me _____.

7) Don't tell _____ the terrible news.

5. 选用 other, the other, others, another 填空。

1) You must write on _____ side of the paper.

2) This cap is too small for me. Please show me _____.

3) Some went to the park, _____ visited the Science Museum.

4) I'll come again some _____ day.

6. 选用 both, either, neither, all, no one 填空。

1) _____ of you are right.

2) I have two hats but _____ fits me.

3) He didn't hear anything and I didn't _____.

4) _____ of us have to do our best.

5) _____ can do it but him.

7. 选用 few, a few, little, a little 填空。

1) I met _____ of my friends there yesterday.

2) He made very _____ mistakes in the exercises.

3) I know _____ about the play.

4) She says _____ but does much.

V. 选择填空。

1) This desk is mine and that one is _____.

A. her B. she's C. hers D. her's

2) The students are having a good time in the park. Some are drawing by the lake. _____ are climbing the hill.

A. Others B. Other C. Another D. The other

- 3) Alice is ____ an American ____ a German. She is an Australian.
A. both... and B. either...or C. neither...nor D. not...but
- 4) ____ do you find easier to learn, Chinese or English?
A. Who B. What C. When D. Which
- 5) ____ is wrong with my watch. It has stopped ____.
A. Something, working B. Something, work
C. Nothing, worked D. Anything, to work
- 6) There are ____ people and ____ noise in the street.
A. many, many B. much, many C. much, much D. many, much
- 7) Are there ____ on the table?
A. some cups B. any cup C. some cup D. any cups
- 8) He made quite ____ mistakes in his test.
A. a few B. few C. little D. a little
- 9) They don't know the way. I don't know ____.
A. too B. either C. also D. yet
- 10) Comrade Lei Feng thought much of others but ____ of himself.
A. little B. a little C. fewer D. a few
- 11) Some farmers saw ____ in the sky.
A. strange anything B. strange something
C. something strange D. anything strange
- 12) Please tell the story to ____.
A. all us B. us all C. us of all D. all of we
- 13) I don't know ____ about the new headmaster.
A. something B. everything C. nothing D. anything
- 14) Computer can go through ____ memory and give you the answer.
A. it B. its C. it's D. itself
- 15) The Frenchman only knew ____ English words.
A. little B. a few C. a little D. few

“冠词”中考水平测试题

I. 在以下空白处填入适当的冠词,如不需要填冠词,则画“X”。

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. _____ doctor | 2. _____ worker |
| 3. _____ egg | 4. _____ horse |
| 5. _____ hospital | 6. _____ hour |
| 7. _____ orange | 8. _____ oil |
| 9. _____ university | 10. _____ moon |
| 11. _____ earth | 12. _____ wheat |