

**Practical
Oral English
Sentence Patterns**

**新编英语
场景会话常用句型**

鲁可等 编著

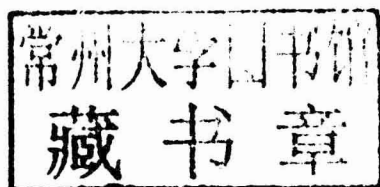
东华大学出版社

Practical Oral English
Sentence Patterns

新编英语场景会话常用句型

(第二版)

鲁 可 骆河芊 李偶衲 编著



东华大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

新编英语场景会话常用句型/鲁可, 骆河芊, 李偶衲编著. —上海:
东华大学出版社, 2011. 8

ISBN 978-7-81111-831-5

I. 新... II. ①鲁... ②骆... ③李... III. 英语一句型
IV. H314.3

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2011) 第 004548 号

责任编辑: 曹晓虹

封面设计: 刘 洋

Practical Oral English Sentence Patterns

新编英语场景会话常用句型

鲁 可 等 编 著

东华大学出版社出版

(上海市延安西路 1882 号 邮政编码: 200051)

新华书店上海发行所发行 江苏省南通印刷总厂有限公司印刷

开本: 710×1000 1/16 印张: 25.5 字数: 622 千字

2011 年 8 月第 1 版 2011 年 8 月第 1 次印刷

ISBN 978-7-81111-831-5/H·343

定价: 37.90 元

前言

随着国际间交流合作的频繁深入,随着英语学习在中国的普及发展,英语爱好者在提高读、写、听能力的同时,更迫切地感到英语口语的重要性,尤其是能够做到应景会话,运用语体恰当,表达地道,这都会给学习、工作、生活以及对外交流等带来意想不到的收获。

本书正是从这个角度来探讨如何提高英语的口语能力。全书共分“日常用语”、“校园生活”、“社交活动”、“文体活动”、“观光旅游”等12单元。每个单元分为若干节,内容涉及学习、工作、生活等社会诸多方面的场景和话题,能够满足不同读者群体的实际需要。2011年修订后的内容,新增“世博会”和“世界杯足球赛”的基本话题和句型。以便人们学习和了解这两方面的知识和信息。

本书具有以下特点:1. 避免英语场景会话传统的对话模式,采用了英语场景会话中常用句型,供读者举一反三。2. 采用生动活泼的口语化语言,以便适应听说能力训练的实际需要。3. 语言地道、标准,具有时代感。

参加本书编写的还有:于小君、周可贝、华玉香、骆河芊、徐明、韩寅、曹芳菲、刘果杏、胡滨、隋旖、童生、许蓓丽、余晓平、刘佳丽、谢成才、方青松、李碧云等人。

本书可供大学生、老师、出国人员和翻译工作者以及需使用场景中文的外国友人对照使用。

目 录

CONTENTS

前言

Unit 1 Daily Greetings

第 1 单元 日常用语

一、*Formal and Informal Greetings*

正式和非正式问候语/1

1. Formal Greetings

正式问候语/1

2. Informal Greetings

非正式问候语/1

二、*General Daily Greetings*

一般日常用语/2

1. How to Greet with Each Other within a Day

一日三时问候语/2

2. Greetings Between Strangers

初次见面问候语/2

3. Greetings Between Friends

熟人间问候语/2

4. How to Greet with Each Other if You Meet Someone on Your Way

路遇问候语/3

5. How to Inquire about Other's Health

问候健康用语/3

三、*Holiday and Festival Greetings*

节日问候/4

1. New Year's Greetings

新年问候语/4

2. Birthday's Greetings

生日快乐/6

3. Miscellaneous Holiday Greetings

其他节日问候语/6

四、**Formal and Informal Introductions**

正式和非正式介绍/7

1. Formal Introductions

正式介绍/7

2. Informal Greetings

非正式介绍/8

3. Getting Acquainted

相互认识/9

4. Self-Introductions

自我介绍/11

5. Answers to Introductions

对介绍的答语/13

五、**Thanks and Answers**

感谢与答谢/15

1. How to Thank if Other People Offer Helps

感谢用语/15

2. What to Say if Others Say Thanks

答谢用语/16

3. Some Expressions Only Used after an Apology

道歉答语/17

六、**Farewells**

道别/17

1. Announcing That You Must Be Leaving

告辞用语/17

2. Expressions Used in Farewell

送别用语/19

3. Replies in Farewell

告别答语/21

Unit 2 Life on Campus**第 2 单元 校园生活****一、Education**

教育/23

1. Talking about School and Academic Degree
谈论学校和学位/23
2. Scholarship
奖学金/25
3. Major
专业/26
4. Tests and Credits
考试与学分/27
5. Campus
校园/30
6. Asking About Relative Educational Information
询问有关课业/31
7. Graduation
毕业典礼/31
8. Classroom Expressions
课堂用语/32

二、Language Problems

语言问题/33

1. From Others
别人的评论、建议/33
2. From Oneself
自己的感受/33

三、Newspapers and Magazines

报刊杂志/37

1. Questions on Newspapers and Magazines
询问报刊杂志/37
2. Remarks on Newspapers and Magazines
评论报刊杂志/38

Unit 3 Social Formality

第3单元 社交活动

一、Invitations

邀请/43

1. Invitations

邀请/43

2. Discussing the Detail

商讨细节/45

3. Accepting Invitations

接受邀请/46

4. Declining Invitations

谢绝/47

5. Receiving Guests

待客/48

6. Gratitude

致谢/50

二、Getting-together

聚会/51

1. Preparations

准备/51

2. Presenting a Gift

送礼物/52

3. Accepting a Gift

收礼物/53

4. Proposing a Toast

致祝酒辞/54

四、Customs and Manners

风俗习惯与礼节/54

1. About Festivals

节日/54

2. Customs and Manners

风俗习惯与礼节/56

五、Inviting a Friend to Dinner

邀请朋友吃饭/59

1. What Should You Say when You Invite a Friend to Dinner?

你邀请朋友吃饭应该怎么说? /59

2. Having Dinner at Home with One or Several Friends

请一位或几位朋友在家吃饭/59

3. Having Lunch at a Restaurant with One or Several Friends

请一位或几位朋友在饭店里吃饭/61

六、**Meeting and Seeing off Guests**

接送客人/63

1. Meeting Guests

接客人/63

2. Seeing off Guests

送客/65

七、**Holding a Meeting**

开会/67

1. Preparations

筹备/67

2. A Board of Directors

董事会/69

3. Attending International Conference

参加国际会议/70

4. Attending the International Club Meeting

参加国际俱乐部聚会/73

八、**Forum on Literature**

文学座谈会/75

1. Introductory Remarks and Introduction

开场白与介绍/75

2. Questions

问题/76

3. Discussions

讨论/77

Unit 4 Recreational and Sports Activities**第4单元 文体活动**一、**Performances and Shows**



文艺演出/84

1. Ticket (Booking and Buying)

订票与购票/84

2. Selling Tickets

售票/85

3. Before the Performance

演出前/87

4. During the Performance

演出时/88

5. After the Performance

演出后/89

二、*At the Movies*

在电影院/92

1. Remarks on Movies

看电影/92

2. Remarks on the Actor or Actress

谈论演员/96

三、*Watching TV Programs*

看电视/98

1. Choosing a Channel

选择频道/98

2. Remarks on TV Program

谈论电视节目/100

四、*Listening to Music*

欣赏音乐/102

1. Talks on Music

谈论音乐/102

2. Talks on Acoustics

谈论音响/105

3. Concerts and Appreciation

音乐会与音乐欣赏/107

4. Composers and Compositions

作曲家与作品/109

五、*At the Dance*

在舞会上/112

1. Invitations

邀请/112

2. Acceptance or Refusal

接受或拒绝/114

3. Before a Dance

跳舞前/115

4. During a Dance

跳舞时/116

5. After a Dance

跳舞后/118

六、*Sports*

体育/119

1. Arranging Beforehand

赛前谈话/119

2. Situational Remarks

现场谈话/120

3. Comments

评论比赛/124

4. About Athletes

谈运动员/126

5. About Fitness Training

谈健身锻炼/128

6. About Public Sports

大众体育活动/129

七、*On Bridge*

桥牌/132

1. On Bridge

桥牌/132

2. Playing Bridge

打桥牌/132

3. Analysing Bridge Game

桥牌分析/133



Unit 5 Traveling

第 5 单元 观光旅游

一、*Planning for a Trip*

计划旅行/138

二、*Booking Tickets*

订票/139

1. Booking a Plane Ticket

订张飞机票/139

2. Booking a Railway Ticket

预订一张火车票/140

三、*Arriving at the Destination*

到达目的地/140

1. Arriving at the Destination

到达目的地/140

四、*Asking the Way*

问路/141

1. Asking the Way to Hongqiao Hotel

问去虹桥宾馆的路/141

五、*Asking Time*

问时间/142

1. Asking the Time

问时间/142

2. Asking at What Time the Meeting Will be Held

问会议几点钟开/142

六、*Asking Date*

问日期/143

1. Asking a Friend the Date

问朋友日期/143

2. Asking a Friend What Day It Is Today

问朋友今天星期几/143

七、*The Train Ride*

乘火车旅行/144

1. On the Train

在火车上/144

2. Travelling to Beijing by Train with a Friend

与朋友乘火车到北京旅行/145

八、**Travelling by Air**

乘飞机旅行/146

1. On the Plane

在飞机上/146

2. A Trip by Air

乘飞机旅行/146

九、**Water Route Travel**

水上旅行/147

1. Inviting Friends to Go Sight-seeing on the Huangpu River

邀朋友游览黄浦江/147

2. Going Sight-seeing on the Huangpu River by Ship

坐船游览黄浦江/147

十、**Touring the Countryside**

乡村之旅/148

1. Deciding a Trip to the Countryside

决定去乡村一游/148

2. Going to the Countryside in Spring

春日去乡村/149

十一、**A Trip to City**

城市观光/150

1. A Visit to Shanghai

游览上海/150

十二、**Going to a Different Country**

异国之旅/151

1. Arriving in Germany with a Friend

与朋友到达德国/151

2. Visiting Cologne Cathedral with a Friend

与朋友同游科隆大教堂/151

十三、**Going Through Customs**

通过海关/152

1. Having the Luggage Checked

行李检查/152

2. Showing Passport, Disembarkation Card and Customs Form



出示护照、入境签证和报关单/153

十四、**Camping with Friends**

与友宿营/153

1. Planning

计划/153

2. Arranging Beforehand

事先安排/154

3. On the Campsite

在宿营地/156

4. Situational Remarks

景色议论/159

5. After Talks

事后谈/160

Unit 6 Work

第 6 单元 工作、职业

一、**Applying for a Job**

求职/163

1. What to Say when Asking about Whether There's a Job Vacancy

询问工作机会/163

2. Self-introducing in an Interview

面试简历/164

3. Questions in an Interview

面试问题/166

4. Accepting or Refusing an Application

接受或拒绝求职/167

二、**In the Office**

在办公室/169

1. Office Hours

工作时间/169

2. Getting along with Colleague

与同事相处/171

三、**Asking for a Raise**

要求加薪/173

1. Presentations

交涉/173

2. Responses

答复/174

四、*Being Late*

上班迟到/176

五、*Asking for Leave*

请假/178

1. Asking for Leave

请假/178

2. Replies

答复/178

Unit 7 Service Trade**第 7 单元 服务行业**一、*Selling at Shops*

商店销售/179

1. Receiving Customers

接待顾客/179

2. Recommending Commodities

推荐商品/180

3. Introductions of Size and Weight

介绍尺寸和重量/181

4. Recommending Colour and Design

推荐颜色和款式/183

5. Introductions of Quality and Function

介绍质量和性能/184

6. Price and Bargaining

价格与讨价还价/186

7. Packing and Delivery

包装与送货/188

8. Repairing and Exchanging

修理与退换/189

9. Settlement and Payment



结账与付款/191

10. Overcoming Objection

扭转顾客的反感/191

11. Closing the Sale

结束推销/193

二、Shopping at the Department Store

在百货商店购物/193

1. How to Tell a Shop Assistant What You Want

如何告诉营业员你要买什么/193

2. How to Ask the Price

如何问衣服价格/194

3. How to Ask the Color

如何问衣服颜色/194

4. How to Ask the Size

如何问衣服尺寸大小/194

5. What to Say if You Are Not Satisfied with What You Want to Buy

倘若你对所买之物不满意,该说些什么/195

6. What to Say if You Are Satisfied with What You Want to Buy

倘若你对所买之物很满意,该说什么/196

三、At the Restaurant, Coffeehouse, and Food Store

在饭店、咖啡馆和食物店/196

1. At the Restaurant

在饭店/196

2. At the Coffeehouse with a Friend

与朋友在咖啡馆/198

3. Buying Food in the Food Store

在食物店买食物/198

四、Hotels

旅馆/199

1. Booking a Hotel Room

预订一旅馆房间/199

2. Arriving at the Hotel

到达旅馆/199

3. Leaving the Hotel and Paying the Bill

离开旅馆和结账/200

五、*At the Barber's and Hairdresser's*

理发和美容/200

1. Having a Permanent Wave

烫发/200

2. Having the Hair Dyed Blonde

把头发染成金黄色/201

3. Having a Haircut and a Shave

理发和修面/201

六、*At Post Office*

在邮局/202

1. Buying Envelopes and Stamps

买信封和邮票/202

2. Mailing a Regular Letter at the Post Office

在邮局寄平信/202

3. Mailing a Registered Letter

寄挂号信/203

4. Sending a Package

邮寄包裹/203

5. Remitting Money

汇款/204

6. Getting the Parcel

领取包裹/204

7. Having Money Order Cashed

取汇款/204

七、*Telephoning*

打电话/205

1. Calling a Friend Up

给朋友打电话/205

2. What Will You Say on the Phone When the One You Are Calling Is Out?

你打电话找的人不在,你要说些什么? /206

3. Answering a Friend's Telephone

接朋友电话/206

4. Calling Someone to a Phone

叫人接电话/207

5. Call Someone to a Phone, but Someone Is Out