【美】海明威/E.M.Hemingway◎著 朱莉萍◎译 李文俊◎导读

美国人为青少年专门编写 中国台湾地区组织翻译 大陆专家审订并导读

老人与海

The Old Man and the Sea

【美】海明威/E.M.Hemingway◎著

朱莉萍◎译

李文俊◎导读

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

老人与海: 英汉对照 / (美) 海明威 (Hemingway, E.) 著;

朱莉萍译.一北京:中国致公出版社,2011

ISBN 978-7-5145-0171-1

Ⅰ.①老…Ⅱ.①海…②朱…Ⅲ.①英语—汉语—对照读物②长篇

小说-美国-现代 IV. ①H319.4: I

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2011) 第 268440 号

译稿中文简体字版©2011 经红蚂蚁图书有限公司正式授权,同意经由中国致公出版社出版中文简体字版本。非经书面同意,不得以任何形式任意重制、转载

老人与海 【美】海明威 著;朱莉萍 译

出版人:刘伟见

编辑统筹: 髙立志

责任编辑: 裘挹红

责任印制:熊力徐瑶

出版发行:中国致公出版社

地 址:北京市海淀区牡丹园北里甲2号 邮编 100191

电 话: 010-82259658(总编室) 62082811(编辑部)

010~66168543(发行部)

经 销:全国新华书店

印刷:北京市温林源印刷有限公司

开 本: 700毫米×1000毫米 1/32

印 张: 7.25

字 数: 129 千字

版 次: 2012年2月第1版 2012年2月第1次印刷

定 价: 15.00元

总 主 编: 约翰·史密斯/ John Smith

顾 问: 任溶溶 李文俊 张佩芬 张 玲

柳鸣九 郑克鲁 高中甫 傅惟慈

编 委 会: 乔治・亨德森/ George Henderson

简·布兰顿/ Jane Brandon

凯莉・劳伦斯/ Kylie Laurence

奥尼尔・斯通/ O'Neal Stone

保罗・福柯/ Paul Foucault

王振英 王晋华 毛 亮 刘瑞英 刘伟见

李丽君 杨树芳 杨国政 杨晓华 张文娟

林丰民 凌建侯 彭 工 熊 力

总 策 划: 刘伟见 编辑统筹: 高立志

约翰·史密斯,美国田纳西州人,学者,曾任亚利桑纳州立大学青少年文学研究中心资深顾问,2004年应邀到中国台湾从事英文教学工作。他认为:"中国学生若想提高英文水平,必须从阅读英文经典开始。"因此,他和几位美国专家一起遴选了在英美校园最受欢迎的青少读物30余种,并根据现代流行英语加以改写,成为这套"美国编译的青少经典"。该丛书首先在台湾出版,大受欢迎。中国致公出版社特地引进,并根据大陆读者习惯重新审订,并邀请相关专家撰写导读。

一个人并不是生来就要被打败的

欧纳斯特·海明威(Ernest Hemingway)是美国 20世纪最重要的小说家之一。他于1899年7月21日 出生于美国伊利诺伊州一个乡村医生的家庭,父亲有 时带他一起出诊,使他从小就注意观察人生,同时也 培养他对于钓鱼、打猎等户外活动的兴趣,母亲则也 培养他对于钓鱼、打猎等户外活动的兴趣,母亲上的 艺术细胞得以滋生繁殖,虽然他自称在家庭四重奏中 就数他的大提琴拉得最差。1917年,在他中学毕业前 夕,美国参加了第一次世界大战,他因弱视,未能入伍, 便进了一家报馆当见习记者,受到了写新闻式简洁文 体的训练。这对他日后形成自己的文字风格不无影响。

1918年5月,海明威参加志愿救护队,赴意大利当红十字会车队司机,在前线受了较重的伤。身体恢复后仍当记者并被派到欧洲,此时他在文学写作上得到前辈作家舍伍德·安德森的帮助,并赴欧结识了侨居巴黎的美国作家格特鲁德·斯泰因与诗人埃兹拉·庞德以及现代派大师詹姆斯·乔依斯。他和当时的一批对战争与战后现实感到失望的青年作家曾被斯泰因称为"迷惘的一代"。在他早期的作品《太阳照常升起》(1927)与《永别了,武器》(1929)中,反战、迷惘

早在1935年海明威当记者时,就听到一个古巴老渔夫讲自己捕到的鱼怎样被鲨鱼吃掉。1936年,他将此事写成一篇通讯,交《老爷》杂志发表。此后他便总想利用这个题材好好写一部小说。在经历了第二次世界大战与在古巴海边长期生活之后,他终于在1951年,用八周时间,写成了《老人与海》,先是在1952年5月6日的《生活》画报上发表,得到好评,紧接着又出单行本并被改编拍摄成电影。海明威因此书获得美国1953年的普利策奖,又在1954年获得诺贝尔文学奖。瑞典文学院的常务秘书安德斯·奥斯特林在

授奖词中还特别提到,说海明威得此殊荣,是为了表 彰"他精通现代叙事艺术,这突出地表现在他的近作《老 人与海》之中",还说在这部作品中,"他的艺术风格 达到极致。《老人与海》正是体现他这种叙事技巧的典 **范。这篇故事讲一个年迈的古巴渔夫在大西洋里和一** 条大鱼搏斗、给人以难忘的印象。作家在一篇渔猎故 事的框架中, 生动地展现出人的命运。它是对一种即 使一无所获仍旧不屈不挠的奋斗精神的讴歌, 是对不 畏艰险、不惧失败的那种道义胜利的讴歌。故事富有 戏剧性的情节在我们眼前渐渐展开, 一个个富有活力 的细节积累起来,产生了一种震撼人心的力量。'一个 人并不是生来就要被打败的','你尽可以毁灭他,但 却打不败他'"。这位常务秘书倒不像在那种仪式上的 官员那样,说几句官样文章了事,却是言简意赅地概 括出了《老人与海》的主要内容与意旨、值得抄录在 此供读者参考。

《老人与海》的故事的确不算复杂。一个叫圣地亚哥的古巴老渔夫一连出海八十四天,却连一条鱼都未能打到。邻居的一个小男孩头四十天都陪伴着他,后来连家长都认为老人倒了血霉,便让孩子上别的船去帮忙了。第八十五天,老人独自出海,在水较深处,他放下了几个包有饵料的钓钩。午后不久,他发现有大鱼在吃鱼饵,便让船随大鱼漂流,同时尽量用力拖曳,以耗掉它的精力,并设法让钓钩更深地扎进鱼嘴,不让它逃脱。大鱼挣扎时跳起来过,老人见到它比小船

还长两英尺。他既需要打到鱼,又很同情它,认为它 是人类的兄弟,也应该生存,它的耐力与勇气很值得 自己尊敬。

就这样,大鱼把老人拖了一天一晚,接着又拖了一天一夜。在这斗智斗勇苦熬的过程中,老人瞌睡时梦见了自己年轻时在非洲海岸上所见到的狮群,并回想起曾与一古巴黑人比赛掰手腕,熬过了白昼与黑夜,直至血都从手指甲缝间溢了出来,但是他终于胜利了。有一个时期,人们都叫他"冠军"。他想,人生在世,就得是这样。

为了拖住鱼,他的左手抽了筋,只得用全身的重量抵住。他没有吃的喝的,只能吃钓上来的一条生鱼。他几乎已经绝望了。这时,大鱼也被勾得无法忍受,便浮上水面,开始绕圈子。老人逐渐收紧钓索,好把鱼拉到身边。一直到老人的鱼叉够得到鱼了,老人便用尽最后的力气,尽可能深地往鱼腹里扎去。这时他自己也头晕目眩,真的要挺不住了。

鱼太大,小船盛不下。他又好不容易好歹将大鱼 捆在船边,开始回航。

但是更大的灾难来临了,大鱼的血水漂流出去,吸引了一批又一批各种类型的鲨鱼。已经身疲力竭、 多日水米未进的老人不得不与它们恶斗,用鱼叉、手钓、 棍子,又用绑在桨上的刀子,最后还用断了的舵把。

半夜时分,老人的船终于回到小港。好不容易摸进自己的小茅屋,瘫倒在那张木床上。早上,孩子来

探望老人,不禁哭了起来。港口处,闲人啧啧称奇, 因为小船旁边只剩下一副空骨架,它比小船还长出好 几英尺。从美国来的游客不懂,还以为这就是鲨鱼。

小孩端来了热咖啡,老人却正在梦见沙滩上的那 些狮子。

《老人与海》发表后、广受欢迎。但也有不少批评 家挖空心思要从里面找出象征寓意, 什么样的奇异说 法都有。但海明威则表示这仅仅是一个老人下海打鱼 的故事。不过, 客观地说, 这应当说是一个富有深刻 寓意的故事, 它宣扬了海明威一贯主张的硬汉精神。 小说通过老人的嘴说:"一个人并不是生来就要被打败 的, 你尽可以毁灭他, 但却打不败他。"海明威自己 也是在把该写的作品都已写出,完成了他的人生使命 之后,才自行了断的。人们应当承认,老海是条汉子, 面对人生命运,他并没有被打败。他晚期创作的这部 《老人与海》便是明证,这是一幅描绘在大海里搏斗之 美的色彩浓艳的油画。更是一部讴歌人的力量、勇气、 智慧与尊严的多声部、多乐章的赞歌。海明威在一次 访谈中曾表示他崇拜大音乐家巴赫, 他这部作品里便 具有巴赫般的繁复曲式与雄伟气魄。

李文俊,1930年生,英美文学学者,著名翻译家,著有《美国文学简史》《纵浪大化集》等;代表性译作有《喧哗与骚动》《变形记》《秘密花园》《老人与海》等。

He was an old man who fished alone in a skiff in the Gulf Stream and he had gone eighty—four days now without taking a fish. In the first forty days a boy had been with him. But after forty days without a fish, the boy's parents had told him that the old man was now definitely and finally salao, which is the worst form of unlucky, and the boy had gone at their orders in another boat which caught three good fish the first week.

It made the boy sad to see the old man come in each day with his skiff empty and he always went down to help him carry either the coiled lines or the gaff and harpoon and the sail that was furled around the mast. The sail was patched with flour sacks and,

☆ ☆ ☆

他是一位老人,独自划着小船在墨西哥湾流中打鱼;八十四天过去了,还是没有逮到过一条鱼。头四十天里,有个小男孩跟随着他,而四十天之后,这男孩的父母便告诉孩子说,这老人如今的的确确"倒了血霉",也就是说倒霉到了极点。孩子只好听从父母的嘱咐,到另一条船上去捕鱼,那艘船不出一星期就捕到三条好鱼。

男孩每天看着老人划着空船回来,心里非常难过, 所以总是在老人回来时,下岸去帮忙拿成卷的钓线、 鱼钩和鱼叉,还有那卷在桅杆上的船帆。船帆用面粉 袋打着补丁,卷起的时候,就好像一面象征永远失败 furled, it looked like the flag of permanent defeat.

The old man was thin and gaunt with deep wrinkles in the back of his neck. The brown blotches of the benevolent skin cancer the sun brings from its reflection on the tropic sea were on his cheeks. The blotches ran well down the sides of his face and his hands had the deep-creased scars from handling heavy fish on the cords. But none of these scars were fresh. They were as old as erosions in a fishless desert.

Everything about him was old except his eyes and they were the same color as the sea and were cheer-ful and undefeated.

"Santiago," the boy said to him as they climbed

☆ ☆ ☆

的旗帜。

老人瘦弱而憔悴,颈后有深深的皱纹,脸颊上则有肿起的灰棕色斑块,那是热带海洋上反射出来的阳光所晒出来的良性皮肤瘤。斑块从他脸的两侧蔓延下去,他的双手则因为拉扯沉重的钓线而留下了深深的疤痕。这些经年累月造成的疤痕,就像没有半条鱼的沙漠里被风沙一再侵蚀的地层一样苍老。

这个老人是那么苍老,只有那双眼睛如同海水— 般湛蓝,并且充满了愉悦与不屈服的神气。

"圣地亚哥,"当他们把小船系好,走上岸时,那

the bank from where the skiff was hauled up. "I could go with you again. We've made some money."

The old man had taught the boy to fish and the boy loved him.

"No," the old man said. "You're with a lucky boat. Stay with them."

"But remember how you went eighty-seven days without fish and then we caught big ones every day for three weeks."

"I remember," the old man said. "I know you did not leave me because you doubted."

"It was papa made me leave. I am a boy and I

☆ ☆ ☆

男孩对老人说,"我又可以和你一起出海了,我们家赚了一些钱。"

老人曾经教过小男孩如何捕鱼,因此,男孩很**爱** 这位老人。

"不,"老人说,"你现在跟上的是一条幸运的船, 要好好跟着他们。"

"但是,你该记得有一次你连续八十七天都没抓 到鱼,而接下来的三个星期,天天捉到大鱼。"

"我记得,"老人说,"我知道你并不是因为对我没信心而离开我的。"

"是爸爸要我离开你的。我是个孩子,我必须要

must obey him."

"I know," the old man said. "It is guite normal."

"He hasn't much faith."

"No," the old man said. "But we have. Haven't we?"

"Yes," the boy said. "Can I offer you a beer on the Terrace and then we'll take the stuff home."

"Why not?" the old man said. "between fisher-man."

They sat on the Terrace and many of the fishermen made fun of the old man and he was not angry. Others, of the older fishermen, looked at him and were sad. But they did not show it and they spoke politely about the current and the depths they had drifted their lines

 \triangle \triangle

听他的话。"

"我能够理解,"老人说,"这很正常。"

"他没多少信心。"

"是没有,"老人说,"可是我们有呀!不是吗?"

"是啊!"男孩说,"让我请你到露天酒吧喝杯啤酒吧!然后我们再把这些东西拿回去。"

"那好啊!"老人说,"反正我们都是打鱼人嘛。"

当他们在露天酒吧坐下来,许多渔夫都取笑老人, 而他并不生气;其他一些上了年纪的渔夫只是看着他 并觉得很难过。但是,他们并没有表露出来,只是很 at and the steady good weather and of what they had seen.

The successful fishermen of that day were already in and had butchered their marlin out and carried them laid full length across two planks, with two men staggering at the end of each plank, to the fish house where they waited for the ice truck to carry them to the market in Havana. Those who had caught sharks had taken them to the shark factory on the other side of the cove where they were hoisted on a block and tackle, their livers removed, their fins cut off and their hides skinned out and their flesh cut into strips for salting.

When the wind was in the east a smell came across the harbour from the shark factory; but today there

客气地谈论着潮流与垂钓的深度,还有稳定的好天气, 以及海上的见闻。

当天收获好的渔夫都已回来了,并将他们捕捉到的马林鱼宰杀干净,摊开在两块厚木板上。每块木板的一端都各有两个人抬着,蹒跚地送进渔场里,在那里等着冷藏卡车把鱼载往哈瓦那的市场去。而那些捉到鲨鱼的渔夫,也把鲨鱼送到这小海湾另一边的鲨鱼加工厂,用滑轮把鲨鱼吊起来,取出肝脏、割去鱼鳍、剥下鱼皮,把鱼肉切割成条状用以腌制。

每当吹起东风,鲨鱼加工厂的鱼腥味便从港湾飘过 来。但是,今天只有微微的一点味道,这是因为转成了 was only the faint edge of the odour because the wind had backed into the north and then dropped off and it was pleasant and sunny on the Terrace.

- "Santiago," the boy said.
- "Yes," the old man said. He was holding his glass and thinking of many years ago.
- "can I go out to get sardines for you for tomorrow?"
- "No. Go and play baseball. I can still row and Rogelio will throw the net."
- "I would like to go. If I cannot fish with you, I would like to serve in some way."
- "You bought me a beer," the old man said. "You are already a man."

- 北风,而且风逐渐变小了,露天酒吧阳光明亮而舒适。
 - "圣地亚哥!"男孩说。
- "嗯!"老人响应着。他拿着酒杯,正陶醉在往 日的回忆之中。
 - "我去帮你准备明天要用的沙丁鱼,好吗?"
- "不用了, 你去打棒球吧! 我还能划船, 而且罗 赫略会帮我撒网的。"
- "我想去。既然我不能跟你一起打鱼,我想至少可以帮你一点忙。"
- "你已经请我喝啤酒了呀。"老人说,"你已经长 大成人了。"

"How old was I when you first took me in a boat?"

"Five and you nearly were killed when I brought the fish in too green and he nearly tore the boat to pieces. Can you remember?"

"I can remember the tail slapping and banging and the thwart breaking and the noise of the clubbing. I can remember you throwing me into the bow where the wet coiled lines were and feeling the whole boat shiver and the noise of you clubbing him like chopping a tree down and the sweet blood smell all over me."

"Can you really remember that or did I just tell it to you?"

"I remember everything from when we first went

"你第一次带我到船上去的时候,我几岁?"

"五岁,那一次你差点送掉小命。当时,我钓上了一条大鱼,但是,过早把它拉上来,害得整条船差点被它撞碎了。你还记得吗?"

"我记得那鱼尾猛劲儿拍打着,坐板被打折了,还有你用木棒敲打鱼的声音。我还记得,你把我推到了船头,那里有一卷卷湿淋淋的钓线,我可以感觉到整条船不停地摇摆,你用木棒敲打它的声音,简直就像砍树一样,而我浑身都是那甜甜的血腥味。"

"你真的还记得这些吗?还是我以前跟你说过?"

"从我们第一次一块儿出海开始,每一件事我都

together."

The old man looked at him with his sun-burned. confident loving eyes.

"If you were my boy I'd take you out and gamble," he said. "But you are your father's and your mother's and you are in a lucky boat."

"May I get the sardines? I know where I can get four baits too."

"I have mine left from today. I put them in salt in the box."

"Let me get four fresh ones."

☆ ☆ ☆

记得很清楚。"

老人用他那被太阳炙伤却充满自信与怜爱的眼睛 望着他。

"如果你是我的孩子,我就一定带你出去赌一赌 运气,"他说,"但是,你是你爸爸妈妈的孩子,你现 在搭的这条船又那么走运。"

"我去弄点沙丁鱼,好吗?我还知道有一个地方 可以弄到四个鱼饵。"

"我今天的还剩下一些。我已经把它们腌在盒子 里了。"

"还是让我去给你弄四个新鲜的吧。"