

中学英语考试

辨析词典

刘文渊 主编

A Discrimination Dictionary
of English Examinations
for Middle Schools

中国对外翻译出版公司

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主 编 刘文渊

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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

中学英语考试辨析词典/刘文澜主编. - 北京:中国
对外翻译出版公司, 2002.12
ISBN 7-5001-1066-9

I. 中... II. 刘... III. 英语—词汇—中学—教学
参考资料 IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 092242 号

出版发行/中国对外翻译出版公司

地 址/北京市西城区车公庄大街甲 4 号物华大厦六层

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策划编辑/铁钧

责任编辑/徐瑞华

封面设计/艾维公司

排 版/北京市恒荣盛经贸有限公司

印 刷/河北省遵化市印刷有限公司

经 销/新华书店北京发行所

规 格/787×1092 毫米 1/32

印 张/9.5

版 次/2002 年 12 月第一版

印 次/2002 年 12 月第一次

印 数/1-3,000

ISBN 7-5001-1066-9/Z·50 定价:15.00 元



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中国对外翻译出版公司

序

上个世纪过去不久,新的世纪的帷幕刚刚拉开,我便在如山的图书中发现了这本《中学英语考试辨析词典》。仔细读来,顿感其实用性、针对性远远超乎其它类似词典。

首先,从“全面”、“新颖”“便查”可见其**实用性**:该词典收录词条多,在四百多辨析条目中除了通常收录的同类词语如:advise, persuade, warn/ demand, request, require/ problem, question 外,还把相当一些不太规范但一般中学生容易混淆的、非同一般的词语收为新的词条加以辨析。如:make use of, make the most of, make the best of/ set about, set off, set out, set(...)to work, ... etc., 读后很能解决疑难,有耳目一新之感,颇具特色。

这本词典的另一个特点是其**针对性**:词典中所列词条都是从大纲和目前全国大部分中学所使用的 JEFC 和 SEFC 新教材中精选出来的,更重要的是对源于高考词汇表的词汇加以更多、更细的注解和比较鉴别。这是一本学习人教版中学英语教材、直击高考考试倾向的较好的备考用书。

在词语的辨析上,作者颇费心思,从备考的角度,给予了简明扼要、明辨正误的精析,决无模棱两可的感觉。许多源于高考试题的例句规范典型、难易适度、举一反三、翻译准确。有些词条也有一些稍稍加宽、加深的解释,这便于优秀学生发展能力。辨析的角度是一家之言,见解独到,可能有些解释可有多种不同的看法,这也是可以理解的。

刘文渊老师是全国知名的首批英语特级教师,他亲自组织

了初、高中新教材的试验,积累了许多宝贵经验,在全国颇有影响。其他几位作者都是一线的骨干教师。这本书是他们多年教学教研的结晶。我相信这本词典的出版,对于初、高中师生的教与学是会有帮助的。对于准备中考、高考的考生来说,更是一本不可多得的参考书。

张连仲

2002.12

前 言

《中学英语常用词语辨析》是一本与现行中学英语教材配套的教学或学习参考书,又是一本为中学生编写的备考用书。

自新教材在全国使用以来,学生对很多单词、短语或词组在音、形、义等方面容易混淆。编写本书的目的在于对教材中的同义、近义词汇作出比较详尽的辨析,为广大师生提供一本实用的参考书。

本书紧扣教材和中学英语教学大纲以及高考词汇表编写,共收录词语一千余条,四百余个辨析条目。在这些词语中,有的形式相近但用法不同;有的形式相近但意思不同;有的形式和意思相近但用法不同;有的意思相同而使用场合不同。本书说明了它们在意义和用法上的异同,并附有大量典型例句。许多例句源于近年来高考试卷中的经典原句。在某些条目辨析中,略有加深。加深部分仅供教师或其他自学人员参考。

为方便查阅,本书除目录外,还附有索引。目录与索引均按首字母顺序排列。各辨析条目中的词语排列顺序为:单词在前,短语在后。若有多个单词或短语,按首字母顺序排列。

本书由特级教师刘文渊等编著,教育部教材审定委员会委员张连仲教授、人民教育出版社副编审张明高老师主审。在成书过程中,我们得到了侯玉林老师的大力帮助,在此表示衷心感谢!

我们相信,本书能给中学英语教师和学生提供必要的帮助,但由于编者水平有限,不妥之处在所难免,也肯定还有一些易混

词语未收录进去,诚恳希望读者不吝指正。

编 者

2002年12月

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