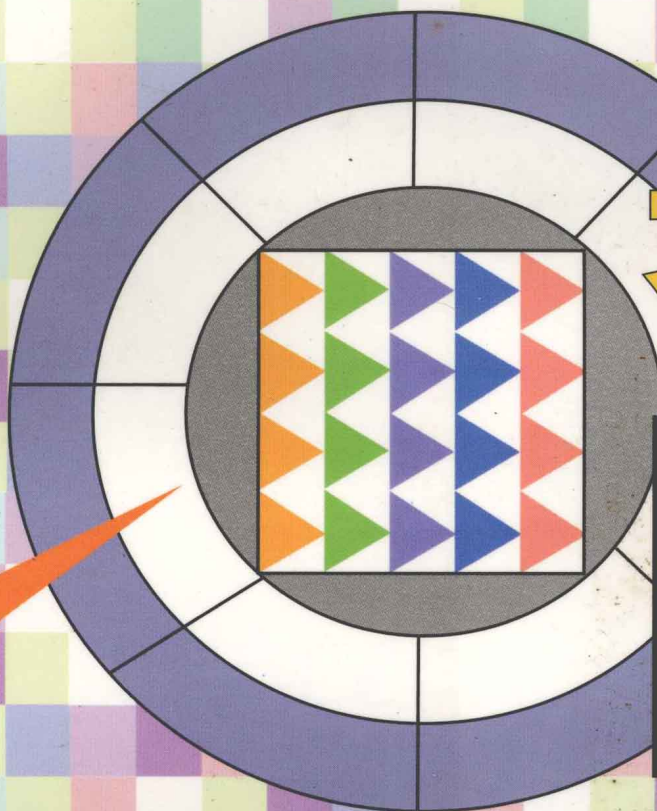


英语篇

高考
题
鉴



主 编 北京四中 徐克兴
本册主编 北京四中 齐平昌

海豚出版社



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总 序

这套丛书收集了全国高考科目的数学、物理、化学、语文、英语五科各种类型的检测题。题目来源于全国高考题、北京四中及北京五中的考试题及练习题。

丛书分为五个分册,每分册大约 30 万字。每分册按章节或按部分排列试题,每道题后均附有答案及简略的解析文字。

本丛书依据国家教委制订的高中各科教学大纲及高考考试说明编写。书中涉及的知识以高中为主。旨在为从事高中教学工作的老师及高中学生特别是准备参加高考的学生提供了一些有价值的复习和应考的资料。

在全国深化改革的大潮中,教育的改革方兴未艾。纠正“应试教育”的偏颇,注意素质教育已成为教育改革的主流。在这一形势推动下,高考命题也更加科学化。高考试题以考查基础知识和能力为其重点,有利于高校选拔人才,同时也对中学各科教学更好地发挥了“指挥棒”的作用。在教学实践中,我们也编出了一些符合大纲要求,适应学生实际,重在训练学生能力的好题。

这套《高考题鉴》具有以下特点:

一、注重题目科学化、准确性。不出知识性的错误。不作重复的无效的训练。

二、注重题目的灵活性,注重能力的考查和训练。题目有一定的思维难度并有梯度、有难度、有区分度。不搞题海战术,不搞偏题、怪题。

三、所有题目全部在学生中进行过测试和筛选,经过教学实践的检验与修正。

四、试题涵盖了高中各科所有知识要点,涵盖了考试说明中要求掌握的各方面的内容。

五、参加本套书编写的是具有多年教学经验及高考辅导经验的特级、高级教师。《题鉴》集中了他们的智慧和经验,代表着当前各科教学中的前卫水准。

应该说,本套书为高中教师及考生应考学习提供了教学与学习方面提高素质、培养能力的有效工具。相信有志于升入高校深造的各位考生在使用本书后,将能大大提高自己的知识水平和应考能力,有助于考入理想的高等学校。近年来,港台地区报考大陆高校的考生逐年增多。东南亚地区的国家及其他国家,每年也有相当数量的考生报考我国大陆地区的高校。本套书也为他们提供了科学、准确、高效的备考资料。我们希望读者使用本套书后能够自己得出结论:使用这套书和不使用这套书大不一样。

尽管如此,限于我们本身的水平,本丛书的缺点和错误或难避免。为此,我们恳请专家、同行、同学及其他读者多加批评指正,以便及时改正,使之更臻完善。

徐克兴

1997 年 5 月

前 言

一. 全书以国家教委考试中心所颁布的 NMET 考纲为编写依据, 将 NMET 试题的测试风格和角度贯穿于全书的构思之中。

二. 全书对近来人们所关注的 NMET 英语测试语法进行了较为深入的钻研, 尽可能全面地介绍或给出 NMET 必考英语语法点, 并通过大量经过筛选的典型试题, 以期使问题得到解决, 使读者留下深刻印象。

三. 全部试题的编写与编排尽力体现 NMET 测试的角度和风格。测试本身具有迎考热身和查缺补漏的双重作用。全书综合测试和评估 NMET 考生考前的备考程度, 增加考试经验, 增强应考实力。

四. 全书信息量大, 试题新, 测试角度灵活。书中相当部分曾多次被用作北京四中、北京师大二附中 NMET 备考教材, 受到学生欢迎。

五. 全书编排科学, 答案准确可靠, 是 NMET 考前较为理想的应试备考强化教材。

齐平昌

1997 年 5 月

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第一章 NMET 语音知识测试 200 题

【题目要求】观察所给单词的读音,从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

1. height

A. eight B. either C. else D. neighbour

2. satellite

A. universe B. children C. ninth D. technical

3. silence

A. satisfy B. sail C. living D. design

4. lively

A. living B. neither C. magazine D. coffee

5. opposite

A. otherwise B. satellite C. portrait D. ninth

【(ai) 音归纳】

either	alive	lively	buy
biology	design	final	slide
sign	fighter	ninth	wild
otherwise	satellite	apologize	

6. envelope

A. depend B. elect C. recent D. develop

7. forehead

A. coffee B. overhead C. immediately D. machine

8. sweat

A. sweet B. steam C. spread D. greatly

9. magazine

A. handkerchief B. foreign C. mountain D. policeman

10. secret

A. ceiling B. breast C. meant D. society

11. machine

A. England B. evening C. exist D. equip

12. police

A. foreign B. slip C. sleeve D. coffee

13. frequently

A. president B. fresh C. fever D. electric

14. seize

A. between B. strait C. greatly D. sailor

15. violin

A. machine

B. business

C. design

D. ocean

16. handkerchief

A. friend

B. secret

C. achieve

D. foreign

17. complete

A. police

B. politics

C. deaf

D. heavy

18. beast

A. breath

B. feather

C. breast

D. eve

【[i:]音归纳】

between

ceiling

complete

magazine

machine

fever

evening

secret

recent

recycle

policeman

field

beast

frequently

please

receive

achieve

European

eve

19. solid

A. Europe

B. robot

C. salt

D. beyond

20. quantity

A. wonder

B. water

C. warn

D. washing

21. wrong

A. among

B. none

C. strong

D. comb

22. wallet

A. wonder

B. wander

C. warn

D. wake

23. modern

A. motor

B. most

C. morning

D. moral

24. proper

A. progress

B. protect

C. province

D. prove

25. biology

A. concert

B. observe

C. cover

D. above

26. common

A. comfort

B. computer

C. composition

D. complete

27. salt

A. chalk

B. calm

C. almost

D. half

28. astronaut

A. powder

B. pour

C. forward

D. quality

29. pause

A. plough

B. water

C. wallet

D. quarrel

30. solid

A. Europe

B. robot

C. salt

D. wander

31. contrary

A. comfortable

B. composition

C. comb

D. computer

32. water

A. worse B. warm C. quantity D. washing

33. material

A. anxiosly B. period C. carriage D. dialogue

34. cause

A. cloudy B. course C. cough D. coast

35. towards

A. airport B. forward C. modest D. popular

36. August

A. aloud B. arrow C. cause D. impossible

37. broadcast

A. throat B. block C. aloud D. hawk

【[ɔ:] 音归纳】

<u>w</u> ater	<u>a</u> ir <u>p</u> ort	<u>a</u> utumn	<u>b</u> road
<u>f</u> loor	<u>h</u> aw <u>k</u>	<u>s</u> alt	<u>f</u> ought
<u>w</u> arn	<u>w</u> arm	<u>b</u> roadcast	<u>d</u> raw
<u>a</u> stron <u>a</u> ut			

38. constantly

A. conductor B. quality C. consider D. continue

39. quarrel

A. taught B. knowledge C. moustache D. coast

40. moral

A. moment B. money C. monitor D. movement

41. operate

A. necklace B. surface C. fortunate D. persuade

42. character

A. liberate B. graduate C. village D. classmate

43. headache

A. courage B. celebrate C. package D. orange

44. temperature

A. centigrade B. appreciate C. translate D. character

→在非重读音节中,一个辅音字母加上一个无声元音字母 e 跟在 a 后面时, a 读:

【归纳】

[i]	<u>m</u> an <u>a</u> ge	<u>v</u> ill <u>a</u> ge	<u>l</u> angu <u>a</u> ge	<u>c</u> our <u>a</u> ge
	<u>n</u> eck <u>l</u> ace	<u>m</u> ess <u>a</u> ge	<u>c</u> omr <u>a</u> de	<u>p</u> al <u>a</u> ce
	<u>f</u> ortun <u>a</u> tely	<u>s</u> ur <u>f</u> ace	<u>s</u> av <u>a</u> ge	<u>t</u> emper <u>a</u> ture
[ei]	<u>c</u> entigr <u>a</u> de	<u>c</u> elebr <u>a</u> te	<u>o</u> per <u>a</u> te	<u>l</u> iber <u>a</u> te
	<u>h</u> ead <u>a</u> che	<u>t</u> ransl <u>a</u> te	<u>g</u> radu <u>a</u> te	<u>c</u> lass <u>m</u> ate

45. broadcast

A. grammar B. touch C. telegraph D. breakfast

46. canal

A. camel B. camera C. advanced D. majority

47. straight

A. certainly B. neighbour C. speech D. foreign
48. explain

A. captain B. Britain C. mountain D. remain
49. dangerous

A. Canadian B. January C. balance D. advanced

【[ɔ:] 音归纳】

w <u>al</u> let	w <u>a</u> nder	w <u>a</u> nt	w <u>a</u> tch
wh <u>a</u> t	qu <u>a</u> lity	qu <u>a</u> ntity	qu <u>a</u> rrel
up <u>o</u> n	w <u>r</u> ong	s <u>o</u> ng	s <u>o</u> rr <u>o</u> w
for <u>e</u> ign	d <u>o</u> llar	cl <u>o</u> th	bor <u>ro</u> w
for <u>e</u> head	tom <u>o</u> rr <u>o</u> w	com <u>o</u> mon	co <u>o</u> st
pro <u>o</u> vince	mod <u>o</u> l	mod <u>o</u> rn	cough
hon <u>o</u> ur	prob <u>o</u> bly	prom <u>o</u> ise	for <u>o</u> est
bey <u>o</u> nd	mod <u>o</u> est	stock <u>o</u> ing	

50. bury

A. deaf B. busy C. butter D. burst

51. ahead

A. cheap B. break C. season D. measure

52. breakfast

A. break B. breathe C. breath D. bridge

53. pleasure

A. meant B. pleased C. praise D. ceiling

54. wealth

A. theory B. thread C. repeat D. weight

55. breast

A. beast B. stream C. bread D. break

56. feather

A. idea B. unless C. eagerly D. least

57. merry

A. Mary B. marry C. many D. main

【[e] 音归纳】

<u>meant</u>	<u>bury</u>	<u>measure</u>	<u>pleasure</u>
<u>deaf</u>	<u>anything</u>	<u>many</u>	<u>breath</u> <u>ate</u>

58. waste

A. want B. wash C. what D. wake

59. bath

A. basin B. task C. balloon D. balance

60. vase

A. value B. taste C. command D. balance

a 的后面是 ss, st, sk, th, f, etc. 时, 发 [ɑ:] 音。

【[ɑ:] 音归纳】

task, .	basket,	grasp,	class,	glass,	after,
example,	path,	cast,	father,	chance,	advanced,

command, vase

61. cattle

A. candle B. cast C. grasp D. chance

62. sew

A. shoulder B. should C. shout D. shoot

63. open

A. often B. oppress C. object D. only

64. although

A. thought B. soul C. aloud D. cough

65. progress

A. promise B. proper C. poster D. position

66. alone

A. along B. aloud C. almost D. altogether

67. gold

A. troop B. zero C. common D. province

68. grown

A. allow B. hawk C. food D. don't

69. row

A. round B. roll C. worn D. sorrow

70. control

A. hotel B. holiday C. cotton D. blood

71. total

A. topic B. tongue C. together D. robot

72. Europe

A. develop B. envelope C. workshop D. telescope

73. stove

A. above B. suffering C. soldier D. stocking

74. soap

A. sort B. soul C. south D. soon

75. both

A. bottle B. bowl C. border D. blood

76. mostly

A. lost B. cost C. post D. tomb

【(əu) 音归纳】

clothes	blow	boat	alone
almost	won't	hotel	gold
control	also	float	most
roll	scold	robot	poster
progress	stove	total	shoulder
woven		flown	broken
sew	motor	soldier	soul

suppose	Negro	noble	photo
both	although	arrow	own
coast	throat	telescope	

77. explain

A. captain

B. Britain

C. remain

D. certain

【[ei] 音归纳】

favour

April

basin

break

great

weight

danger

headache

persuade

remain

neighbour

later

waist

78. parent

A. glare

B. measure

C. failure

D. capital

79. mayor

A. society

B. diary

C. stare

D. violin

80. bear

A. fear

B. dear

C. deer

D. dare

【[εə] 音归纳】

affair

wear

parent

dare

pair

fair

mayor

stare

81. month

A. government

B. common

C. along

D. monument

82. among

A. double

B. contrary

C. cough

D. soul

83. double

A. obey

B. observe

C. otherwise

D. obviously

84. comfort

A. wonder

B. wander

C. consider

D. contrary

85. tough

A. enough

B. cough

C. count

D. hawk

86. cousin

A. crowd

B. courage

C. correctly

D. cold

87. welcome

A. become

B. shortcoming

C. comrade

D. handsome

88. thorough

A. tongue

B. stove

C. poverty

D. route

【[ʌ] 音归纳】

comfort

above

among

trouble

blood

club

courage

dozen

none

country

tough

tongue

wonder

pulse

double

public

construction

cousin

89. sugar

A. wolf

B. fruit

C. truth

D. loose

90. wood

A. fool

B. foot

C. food

D. tool

91. tooth

A. balloon

B. childhood

C. understood

D. took

92. shook

A. tooth

B. shoot

C. should

D. group

【[u] 音归纳】

i.

book

look

cook

brook

took

shook

good

childhood

wood

foot

stood

understood

ii.

full

push

bush

pull

sugar

wolf

bullet

should

【[u:] 音归纳】

i.

cool

food

fool

school

room

tooth

smooth

loose

pool

moon

choose

balloon

ii.

blue

fruit

conclude

improve

truth

tomb

shoe

salute

truly

rule

rude

route

93. particularly

A. pardon

B. energy

C. grand

D. grade

94. forget

A. forward

B. fortunate

C. forbid

D. forest

95. comfort

A. worth

B. effort

C. monument

D. normal

96. surprise

A. surface

B. success

C. subject

D. sugar

97. anxious

A. society

B. various

C. obvious

D. official

98. Asia

A. zero

B. soldier

C. circle

D. period

99. information

A. persuade

B. murder

C. fortunately

D. perfectly

100. surprise

A. surface

B. suddenly

C. surround

D. suffer

101. holiday

A. lively

B. terrible

C. kilometre

D. quantity

【[ə] 音归纳】

particularly

concert

comfort

grammar

surprise

forward

permit

perhaps

material

memory

honour

labour

Asia

possible

moustache

forget

anxious

failure

forever

thorough

restaurant

dollar

information

material

salute

develop

energy

success

	majority	soldier	famous	support
	model	agriculture	patient	popular
102.	worship			
	A. warmly	B. information	C. nervous	D. worn
103.	worm			
	A. warm	B. form	C. torn	D. worth
104.	refer			
	A. perhaps	B. permit	C. perfectly	D. persuade
105.	iceberg			
	A. homework	B. hammer	C. future	D. modern
106.	research			
	A. surface	B. tear	C. surround	D. disappear
107.	energy			
	A. certain	B. journey	C. iceberg	D. vapour
【[ə:] 音归纳】				
i.	circle	church	fur	journey
	search	perfectly	person	refer
	burst	curtain	earth	iceberg
ii.	word	worm	world	work
	worth	worse	worship	worst
108.	real			
	A. reality	B. reasonable	C. theory	D. thread
109.	spear			
	A. wear	B. bear	C. dear	D. dare
110.	tearful			
	A. affair	B. tiresome	C. various	D. learn
111.	experience			
	A. experiment	B. excellent	C. explain	D. material
【[iə] 音归纳】				
	real	obvious	tearful	serious
	period	appear	deer	fear
	material	zero	various	theory
	spear			
112.	society			
	A. inspire	B. piano	C. obviously	D. shy
113.	fire			
	A. fair	B. higher	C. fear	D. mayor
114.	diary			
	A. biology	B. quiet	C. affair	D. piano
【[aɪə] 音归纳】				
	empire	entire	inspire	society
	violin	diary	lion	tiresome
	dialogue			

115. allow

A. slowly

B. throw

C. town

D. drawing

116. south

A. southern

B. flown

C. brown

D. youth

117. count

A. country

B. moustache

C. route

D. downstairs

【(au) 音归纳】

allow

aloud

brown

count

cow

south

cloud

announce

118. flower

A. lower

B. poorly

C. hour

D. fair

119. brown

A. thrown

B. hawk

C. allow

D. coast

120. announce

A. shallow

B. show

C. blow

D. cow

121. poor

A. flood

B. storey

C. surely

D. pour

122. during

A. Europe

B. future

C. yourself

D. huge

123. obvious

A. motor

B. object

C. observe

D. ocean

124. open

A. progress

B. probably

C. promise

D. produce

125. only

A. once

B. obey

C. often

D. over

126. three

A. rather

B. nothing

C. brother

D. neither

127. worth

A. worthy

B. clothing

C. clothes

D. cloth

128. something

A. without

B. wealth

C. although

D. therefore

129. breath

A. southern

B. strength

C. than

D. breathe

130. throat

A. neither

B. length

C. these

D. without

131. arithmetic

A. mother

B. though

C. clothing

D. healthy

【(ə) 音归纳】

i. mother

father

neither

southern

ii. clothing

clothes

breathe

with

without

within

the

then

than

this

that

these

【(θ) 音归纳】		wor <u>th</u> y	there <u>fo</u> re		
	i.	clo <u>th</u>	breath <u>th</u>	wor <u>th</u>	mon <u>th</u>
		birth <u>th</u> day	death <u>th</u>	wealt <u>th</u>	no <u>th</u> ing
		healt <u>th</u>	healt <u>h</u> y	length <u>th</u>	mouth <u>th</u>
		arith <u>th</u> metic	thank <u>th</u> ful	theor <u>th</u> y	thorou <u>th</u>
	ii.	four <u>th</u>	fif <u>th</u>	twelf <u>th</u>	hundred <u>th</u>
		twenti <u>th</u>			
	iii.	thr <u>ee</u>	thr <u>ough</u>	thr <u>ead</u>	thr <u>oa</u> t
		thr <u>ow</u>	thr <u>ough</u> out		

132. composition

A. result B. research C. question D. possible

133. cousin

A. thirsty B. resist C. anxios D. universe

134. this

A. these B. his C. thus D. nose

135. news

A. research B. newspaper C. Christmas D. Thursday

136. practise

A. advise B. suppose C. please D. increase

137. surprise

A. worse B. loose C. otherwise D. promise

138. pulse

A. whose B. cause C. useful D. refuse

【(s) 音归纳】	i.	Chr <u>ist</u> mas	answ <u>er</u>	assistan <u>t</u>	nerv <u>ou</u> s
		us <u>ef</u> ul			

ii.	loos <u>e</u>	pract <u>is</u> e	mous <u>e</u>	univ <u>er</u> se
	nurs <u>e</u>	wors <u>e</u>	prom <u>is</u> e	hors <u>e</u>
	puls <u>e</u>	incre <u>as</u> e	sens <u>e</u>	cours <u>e</u>

【(z) 音归纳】	i.	phys <u>ic</u> s	observ <u>e</u>	m <u>us</u> eum	mus <u>ic</u>
		pr <u>is</u> on	upstair <u>s</u>	Tuesd <u>ay</u>	thous <u>and</u>
		pleas <u>an</u> t	posi <u>ti</u> on	abs <u>en</u> t	cous <u>in</u>
		husb <u>an</u> d	oppos <u>it</u> e		
	ii.	becaus <u>e</u>	phras <u>e</u>	nos <u>e</u>	thos <u>e</u>
		sunr <u>is</u> e	suppos <u>e</u>	caus <u>e</u>	otherw <u>is</u> e
		Japanes <u>e</u>	prais <u>e</u>	refus <u>e</u>	los <u>e</u>
		wis <u>e</u>	whos <u>e</u>	pleas <u>e</u>	surpris <u>e</u>
		nois <u>e</u>			

139. character

A. chain B. church C. stomach D. check

140. moustache