

新东方匠心之作

托福

词汇一本通

TOEFL

北美留学考试一本通系列

王洛 熊正煜 胡禹平 主编

上海译文出版社

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序

十年前，有幸聆听强浩老师（现任上海新东方校长）的大学讲座，记忆力单薄的我唯独记下了“一本书原则”。而这个英语学习法门也成为我日后教学管理工作的基石。

时间不仅可以淡忘生命中的琐碎，也可以成为一支直击心灵的利箭。十年来，接触的老师、家长和学生越多，解决学生语言习得困境的信念也就变得越强。随着教学同路人的不断加入，心底涌动不歇的回响慢慢幻化成一个具体且熟悉的名字：北美留学考试一本通系列。

“一本通”在一开始像是一支画笔，描绘着一个丰满且立体的愿景：一本书解决学生一个痛点；一个系列成就一名留学生。时间在忙碌中疾驰而过，“一本通”所赋予的意义也在我们不断加深的共识中，愈久弥坚。

“一本通”秉持工匠精神，拿师严老师（前华为工程师，现新东方上海前途美本高端总监）的《美国本科名校申请一本通》来说，全书几经易稿，耗时四年，直到2015年，才最终定稿。出版社的编辑老师也感叹：“稿件质量真高！”

“一本通”体现互联网精神，让体系化的留学备考资料以浓缩、简洁、易读的方式呈现在读者面前，让备考、留学DIY成为可能，“一本通”编辑团队坚信：和别人分享你的知识，那才是永恒之道。

一路上遇到很多良师益友。感谢Peter，愚钝的我才有机会进入新东方跟最优秀的教育人一起工作；感谢王宇非老师，因为你，谱写了一段辉煌的西安新东方工作经历；感谢姚建华博士，因为出版我们有幸走到一起；感谢师严老师，你的匠人榜样督促我们前行，出版之路丝毫不敢怠慢；感谢王乐老师，《GRE词汇一本通》为美研备考学生开启了全新的词汇学习体验；感谢胡禹平老师，华丽而优雅地将专业知识与工程技术结合，你手中的Mac正在改变托福培训历史；感谢熊正煜老师，上探浮云，下抚泥土，使学术变得纯粹、生动。

感谢在“一本通”系列出版过程中参与的每一位老师，因为你们，“一本通”的出版工作变得非常有价值。

最后，感谢上海译文团队，和译文出版社合作是我们莫大的荣幸。

王洛
2016年元旦

写在前面的话

这原本就是一本打破传统思维定式的词汇书，所以我们决定在序言部分放下“经过包装的文字”，将《托福词汇一本通》背后最真实的团队成员呈现在读者面前。他们不再是几个没有温度的名字，亦不是遥不可及的专家。此刻，你可以通过文字了解有血有肉的他们；下一刻，他们或许就走进了你的课堂，给你带来更多的陪伴与惊喜。

荣春，虽为交大理科背景，春哥却有一种“许文强时代”的气质，习惯拎个男士手包，带个墨镜，走路慢悠悠，讲话软绵绵。看上去虽没有大牛的设定，但春哥是上海新东方目前最接近“词汇一哥”地位的男子。专注研究托福词汇五年有余（没错，不仅是教学，更是研究），随便说个单词，春哥基本可以报出该词出现于哪套TPO或几几年几月的考试，及该套题目的具体考法。

黄慧苑，肤白貌美、可爱善良的纽大硕士，却爱上了一位努力的屌丝——本书的某位主编。由于命运的此番设定，本可以享受悠然下午茶、傍着晚风小酌的Melody时常被迫带着黑眼圈，红袖添香至零点过后。虽说编书任务已大功告成，但屌丝离成功还有十亿八万里，目前只能封一个“一本成功词汇书背后女人”的称号。

许梅杰，她为词汇而生，为词汇而生，为词汇而生。如果说重要的事情说三遍，那此处必须再补一遍：她为词汇而生！与英语词汇亲密接触前，梅杰的人生可以用“随意”二字来形容。比如，她出生那年，她爸爸听闻约翰·梅杰上台，于是她就被叫做许梅杰了。梅杰大学读的是路桥专业，本以为自己日后会去深山造桥铺路的她接触到了GRE考试，并莫名其妙地与平常人一辈子都用不到的英语高级词汇发生了化学反应，于是她的人生重心不再“随意”。别人放松听音乐、读小说，梅杰放松听《GRE词汇串讲》、读《英文词源》。所以当你“不幸”上到了为词汇而生的梅杰老师的课，请做好心理准备，据说她对学生的要求是一天背300词及以上。

许晓云，北大本科、哥大硕士。说实话，我们一开始很难用肉眼看出无比低调踏实的晓云拥有如此强大的学术背景。直到有一次集体办公，晓云从早上9点到下午6点，盯着电脑，除了吃饭、上厕所，几乎一动没动。我们一度忘记了她的存在，居然还有人问：“许晓云人呢？”其实她就在他正右边。这样的画面不禁让我想到了钓鱼老人的故事，如如不动，好似化作了一块石头，全然融入了环境。也许，正是这种远超常人的定力与专注力，让她具备了进入最顶级学府的实力。

王嘉琛，他是受到上天眷顾的人，外形阳光俊朗，声音极具磁性，只可惜他是男生，还有妻儿要照顾，于是他很努力。努力着，努力着，嘉琛的授课范围横跨TOEFL、ACT、SAT三科，为本书词汇释义的全面性提供了不可替代的贡献。

胡倩，词汇一本通主创团队成员。一个字：美(应本人要求)。

主创团队完成的初稿如果说是毛坯房，那最后的精装功劳则要感谢以下老师。

首先感谢上海新东方北美产品研发中心的姚莹老师。修书是一项要避世专注的工作，用时髦的话说就是需要“宅”的活。如果没有姚莹老师替团队挡下了无数“琐事”、提供了优质资源，本书的后期工作，尤其是测试部分，或许远无法达到现在的标准。

感谢上海新东方张凯华和李虹老师，两位SAT阅读与写作“头牌”为本书提供权威校订。词汇功底无比扎实的凯华老师为本书实力添加了易混淆词部分。对文学佳句信手拈来的李虹老师将其巧妙地植入了本书词汇的例句部分。

感谢上海新东方元老、《GRE词汇一本通》作者王乐老师和服务经理孙今悦老师。乐乐老师为本书的测试部分提供了极其专业的思路。今悦老师不仅甘当“人肉小白鼠”，更带领助教团队为本书的试用和勘误提供了最一手、最可靠的反馈。向你们致敬！

感谢上海新东方邹丽及刘菲老师。全书的查漏补缺工作完全仰仗两位老师的专业知识及耐心细致，她们数百小时的投入大幅缩短了本书的出版周期。

最后感谢《美国本科名校申请一本通》作者、美国本科申请大咖师严老师，他的酒后妙语为我们的创作思路提供了无限的灵感。没有他，修书的过程会很寂寞。

最关键的内容写完了，用几句话说一下本书“非主流”的制作思路吧。**第一步**，王洛早在五年前就提出了分级教学的思路及实施战略。**第二步**，胡禹平自编程序将全套TPO单词(总计5762个)按词频排序。**第三步**，熟知中国学生词汇习得习惯的熊正煜(只要报得出名字的英语教材基本都学过)手工将词汇按难度分为6个等级。**第四步**，主创团队逐个微调词汇等级，并以“最精准”原则为词汇搭配释义。**第五步**，制作革命性创新词汇进步测试——纯语境测试(其中Level 4进步测试句子全部甄选自TPO)，鼓励学员用英文学习英语，真正将词汇量转化为托福分数。

“一本通”词汇团队崇尚“聚焦”、“互联”、“迭代”的理念，欢迎将不足之处反馈给我们，团队将在下一版改进。

王洛 熊正煜 胡禹平
2016年5月

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List 1

code /kəʊd/

- ① n. 密码
- a five-digit security *code*.
- 近** cipher
- ② v. 将……编码
- ③ n. 法规, 规范 **英** a collection of regulations
- The death penalty is no longer allowed under France's penal *code*.
- 近** etiquette
- 用法** codes of conduct

unwilling /ˌʌnˈwɪlɪŋ/

- adj. 不情愿的 **英** **reluctant**
- Jane was *unwilling* to admit she was wrong.
- 近** reluctant **反** keen

archaeology /ˌɑːkɪˈɒlədʒi/

- n. 考古学
- 变形** archaeologist, archaeological

unfortunate /ˌʌnˈfɔːtʃənət/

- adj. 不幸的 **英** **unlucky**
- The *unfortunate* victims of the pension fund fraud are unlikely to get their money back.
- 近** miserable

fairly /ˈfeəli/

- ① adv. 相当地 **英** **quite**
- He explains the situation *fairly* well.
- ② adv. 公平地 **英** in a way that is right or proper
- I told the story as *fairly* as possible.
- 近** impartially

tremendous /trɪˈmendəs/

- adj. 巨大的, 惊人的 **英** **very great/big**
- The result was a *tremendous* disappointment.

近 enormous, colossal **反** tiny

principle /ˈprɪnsəpl/

- n. 原则, 行为准则 **英** a moral rule or belief
- Excellent customer service should be our guiding *principle*.

crime /kraɪm/

- n. 犯罪
- She was unaware that she had committed a *crime*.
- 近** sin, evil

commit /kəˈmɪt/

- ① v. 犯(罪) **英** to do, perform, or perpetrate
- The study aims to find out what makes people *commit* crimes.
- ② v. 使承诺, 使忠于 **英** to put in trust or charge
- The agreement *commits* them to a minimum number of performances per year.
- 用法** commit a crime
- 变形** commitment

satisfaction /ˌsætɪsˈfækʃən/

- n. 满足感 **英** **fulfillment** of one's wishes
- I never could seem to do anything right to his *satisfaction*.
- 近** pleasure

appetite /ˈæpɪtaɪt/

- n. 食欲 **英** a natural feeling of wanting to eat
- 用法** Bon appetite 好胃口

mysterious /mɪˈstɪəriəs/

- adj. 神秘的 **英** arousing wonder or **curiosity**
- 反** straightforward

mental /'mentəl/

adj. 精神上的 [英] of or relating to the **mind**

- *Mental* activity does not stop when we're asleep.

[近] intellectual, rational, psychological

[反] physical

substance /'sʌbstəns/

n. 物质

- The wood is coated with a special *substance* that protects it from the sun.

[近] material

sociologist /,səʊsɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/

n. 社会学(家)

anxious /'æŋkʃəs/

adj. 焦虑的 [英] feeling or showing **worry**

- We're *anxious* to hear from anyone who can help.

[近] uneasy, upset

essential /ɪ'senʃəl/

① adj. 必须的 [英] extremely **important and necessary**

- In a large organization, good internal communication is *essential*.

[近] necessary, vital, indispensable [反] optional, secondary

② adj. 本质的 [英] very **basic**

- The *essential* difference between us is that I take life seriously.

③ n. 必需品, 基本要素

- She packed a few *essentials* and headed for the airport.

[变形] essence

strength /streŋθ/

① n. 力量, 体力

- Calcium is needed for bone *strength*.

② n. 长处

- We need someone who has the inner *strength* to take on a difficult job.

[近] vigor [反] weakness

refinement /rɪ'faɪnmənt/

① n. 精炼 [英] the process of removing impurities

- a man of great *refinement*

[近] purification

② n. 细微改进 [英] an **improvement** or elaboration

[变形] refine, refined

sufficient /sə'fɪʃənt/

adj. 充分的, 足够的 [英] enough

- *sufficient* time/resources/information

[反] inadequate

naked /'neɪkɪd/

① adj. 裸体的

- a drawing of a *naked* woman

② adj. 露出的 [英] having no covering

- *naked* fear

[近] bare

rescue /'reskjʊ:/

n./v. 解救

- He had been trying to *rescue* a young woman from an arranged marriage to an elderly relative.

frustrate /frʌ'streɪt/

① v. 使沮丧 [英] to cause feelings of **discouragement**

- These questions *frustrated* me.

② v. 阻挠 [英] to **prevent** (someone) from accomplishing a purpose

- The weather continues to *frustrate* the builders' plans.

[近] defeat [反] facilitate

[变形] frustration

factor /'fæktə/

n. 因素, 因子 [英] one that actively contributes

- Lack of exercise is also a risk *factor* for heart disease.

[近] element, component

[用法] a contributing factor

scratch /skrætʃ/

① n. 抓痕

- There's a *scratch* in the paint on the new car!

② v. 抓, 挠 [英] to use the nails or claws to dig or **scrape** at

- *Scratch* my back for me, will you.

[近] scrape

hurricane /'hʌrɪkən/

n. 飓风

● Katrina *hurricane* brought great influence to the local economic development.

prey /preɪ/

① n. 猎物

● Spiders usually catch their *prey* by building webs.

② n. 牺牲者, 牺牲品

近 victim, target **反** predator, hunter

block /blɒk/

① v. 挡, 阻碍 **英** to **stop** or **impede** the passage of or movement through

● The entrance was *blocked* by a gate.

反 aid, facilitate

② n. 大块

● This huge statue was carved from a single *block* of marble.

③ n. 街区

entertainment /,entə'teɪnmənt/

n. 娱乐

● Internet has displaced television as our country's most popular form of *entertainment*.

近 amusement, recreation

fore /fɔ:/

① n. 前部 **英** something that is located at the **front**

● Some day this younger generation may come to the *fore*.

② adj. 在……前部的

● There had been no direct damage in the *fore* part of the ship.

用法 come to the fore 崭露头角

opposite /'ɒpəzɪt/

① n. 对立面/事

● Whatever I suggested, they would go and do the *opposite*.

② adv. 在……对面

● She was fascinated by the woman sitting *opposite*.

③ adj. 对立的, 相反的 **英** completely **different**

● They represent *opposite* sides of the issue.

近 incompatible, contradictory **反** identical

用法 the opposite is true

conduct /'kɒndʌkt/

① v. 实行, 进行

● The interview was *conducted* by telephone.

② v. 传导(热、电等) **英** to serve as a medium for conveying

③ v. 指挥(音乐演出) **英** to direct the performance of

近 perform

用法 codes of conduct

relief /rɪ'li:f/

① n. 缓解(身体上的痛楚) **英** the **easing** of a pain, distress, or anxiety

● It's a drug commonly prescribed for pain *relief*.

② n. 慰藉(精神上痛楚) **英** It's a huge relief to know that everyone is safe.

近 comfort

用法 to my relief

polar /'pəʊlə/

adj. 极地的 **英** of or relating to the North or South Pole

● the *polar* regions

dictation /dɪk'teɪʃən/

① n. 口述, 听写

用法 words dictation

② n. 命令 **英** an authoritative **command** or **order**

● Xu is taking *dictation* in his boss's office.

meaty /'mi:tɪ/

① adj. 多肉的

● I screamed, but a *meaty* hand clamped over my mouth.

② adj. 引人深思的 **英** prompting considerable thought

● a *meaty* theme for study and debate

straightforward /streɪt'fɔ:wəd/

① adj. 坦率的 **英** **honest** and **frank**

● Just give me a *straightforward* answer.

② adj. 简单的 **英** **uncomplicated** and easy to do or understand

● It's a fairly *straightforward* operation.

近 simple **反** complicated

advanced /əd'vɑ:nst/

adj. 先进的 **英** highly developed or complex

用法 advanced science and technology

contribute /kən'trɪbjʊt/

① v. 贡献

● He felt he had nothing to *contribute* to the discussion.

② v./n. 捐赠

● Many local businesses offered to *contribute* to the school rebuilding fund.

近 donate

变形 contribution

mechanic /mɪ'kænik/

n. 技工

● a car *mechanic*

近 technician

变形 mechanical

assignment /ə'saɪnmənt/

n. 任务 **英** an assigned task

● His first *assignment* as a reporter was to cover the local election.

近 duty

变形 assign

self-sufficient /ˌselfsə'fɪʃənt/

adj. 自给自足的 **英** able to provide for oneself without the help of others

separation /ˌsepə'reɪʃən/

n. 分离 **英** the action or state of **moving apart**

● They decided on a trial *separation*.

近 split

so-called /ˌsəʊ'kɔːld/

adj. 所谓的

● His *so-called* friends betrayed him.

isolate /'aɪsəleɪt/

v. 隔离, 使孤立 **英** to keep (someone or something) in a place that is **separate** from others

● Important witnesses are *isolated* from the media for their own safety.

近 separate **反** integrate

变形 isolation

neglect /nɪ'glekt/

① n./v. 忽视 **英** to pay little or no attention

to

● He'd given too much to his career and *neglected* his wife.

② n./v. 未做 **英** to fail to do

近 abandon **反** cherish

differ /'dɪfə/

① v. 有区别 **英** be **unlike** or **dissimilar**

● English *differs* from Spanish in that it is not pronounced as it is written.

反 resemble

② v. 持不同看法 **英** to be of a different opinion

● Experts *differ* on the causes of the disease.

colleague /'kɒliːg/

n. 同事

organization /ˌɔːgənaɪ'zeɪʃən/

n. 组织

● Police kept files on all the illegal paramilitary *organizations*.

变形 organizational

destine /'destɪn/

① v. 注定 **英** to cause to have a certain outcome

● Their attempt is *destined* to failure.

② v. 指定 **英** to **assign** for a specific end

● His parents *destined* him for a career at the Bar.

变形 destiny

stress /stres/

① n. 压力, 压迫

● overworked managers suffering from *stress* and anxiety

近 pressure, tension

② v./n. 强调, 着重

● The course lays great *stress* on the importance of oral communication.

impress /ɪm'pres/

① v. 使钦佩

● What *impressed* me was their ability to deal with any problem.

近 influence, affect **反** disappoint

② v. 压印 **英** to mark with pressure

● to *impress* one's seal on a letter

③ n. 压痕

naturalist /'nætʃərəlist/

n. 自然主义作家

- *Naturalist* studies living things and their environment

disturb /dɪ'stɜ:b/

v. 打扰, 使不安 [英] to break up or destroy the order

- I didn't want to *disturb* you in the middle of a meeting.

[近] interrupt, distract

[变形] disturbance

evil /'i:vl/

① adj. 邪恶的 [英] morally bad

- *Evil* communications corrupt good manner.

[近] wicked, bad, wrong, foul [反] good, beneficial, pleasant

② n. 邪恶, 坏事 [英] that which causes harm, misfortune, or destruction

- There's always a conflict between good and *evil* in his plays.

diverse /daɪ'vɜ:s/

① adj. 多元的 [英] showing a great deal of variety

- The newspaper aims to cover a *diverse* range of issues.

② adj. 不同的 [英] different from each other

- She met people with *diverse* interests.

[近] various

[变形] diversity

applicant /'æplɪkənt/

n. 申请人

- Successful *applicants* will be notified by telephone.

[近] candidate

[变形] apply

accordingly /ə'kɔ:dnɪli/

① adv. 相应地 [英] correspondingly

- They have broken the rules and will be punished *accordingly*.

② adv. 所以 [英] consequently

- No formal complaint was made; *accordingly*, the police took no action.

imprisonment /ɪm'prɪzənmənt/

n. 监禁 [英] the state of being imprisoned

- He was sentenced to four months' *imprisonment* for possession of cocaine.

[近] jail

undesirable /ˌʌndɪ'zɑɪərəbl/

adj. 不受欢迎的 [英] not wanted

- The two journalists were expelled from the country as '*undesirable* visitors'.

[近] disagreeable [反] pleasant, agreeable

yawn /jɔ:n/

v./n. (打) 哈欠

- Oh, excuse me, I can't stop *yawning*.

spiritual /'spɪrɪtʃuəl/

① adj. 精神的 [英] relating to the human spirit or soul

- Music provides an immensely satisfying *spiritual* experience for many people.

[近] mental [反] physical

② n. 灵歌

impatient /ɪm'peɪʃənt/

adj. 不耐心的 [英] to be quickly irritated or provoked

- After a couple of days, she was *impatient* to get back to work.

roughly /'rʌfli/

① adj. 大致的 [英] about

- The meeting lasted *roughly* 45 minutes.

[近] approximately

② adj. 粗暴的 [英] lacking gentleness

- He pushed *roughly* past her and out of the room.

③ adj. 粗糙的

pour /pɔ:/

v. 倒出

- Sit down and I'll *pour* you a drink.

seize /si:z/

① v. 抓住 [英] to grasp suddenly and forcibly

- Before he could run away, she *seized* him by the collar.

[近] grab, grasp [反] liberate, release

② v. 利用 [英] to make use of

- *seize* an opportunity/chance

[用法] seize the day

signal /'sɪgnəl/

① n. 信号, 标志 英 an **indicator** that serves as a means of communication

- We waited for them to give us the *signal* to move.

近 sign

② v. 传达, 表明 英 transmit information or instructions

- This agreement *signaled* the end of the war.

statement /'steɪtmənt/

n. 声明, 口供 英 a definite or clear expression

- A joint *statement* was issued by both parties in the merger.

近 declaration, announcement

horizon /hə'raɪzən/

① n. 地平线

- The sun was setting on the *horizon*.

② n. 视野, 知识面 英 the range of one's knowledge

- The sun was setting on the *horizon*.

近 outlook, scope

用法 broaden one's horizon

offend /ə'fend/

v. 冒犯 英 cause to feel upset or annoyed

- The chairman did not seem *offended* by the criticism.

近 upset, distress 反 please

recommend /,rekə'mend/

v. 推荐 英 to commend to another as being worthy or desirable, endorse

- I *recommend* that you buy a more powerful computer.

近 commend

contact /'kɒntækt/

v./n. 接触 英 **connection** or **interaction**

- You can always *contact* me on my home number.

近 correspondence

household /'haʊshəʊld/

① adj./n. 家庭的 英 a house and its occupants regarded as a unit

- Their total *household* income is less than £12,000 a year.

近 domestic

② adj. 广为人知的 英 commonly known

- a *household* name

expansion /ɪk'spænsən/

n. 膨胀, 扩大 英 the action of becoming larger or more extensive

- Future *expansion* of the business calls for two new factories.

近 growth, extension 反 contraction

differentiate /,dɪfə'renʃɪeɪt/

v. 区分 英 to perceive or show the difference

- Neil is color-blind and cannot *differentiate* between red and green.

近 distinguish

incident /'ɪnsɪdənt/

n. 事件 英 a particular **occurrence**

- Police are appealing for witnesses to the *incident*.

近 occurrence

millimeter /'mɪlɪ,mɪ:tə/

n. 毫米

- There are 1000 *millimeters* in a meter.

anticipate /æ'nɪsɪpeɪt/

v. 预期 英 **expect** or **predict**

- The organizers hadn't *anticipated* the huge interest there was in the event.

近 foresee

instinct /'ɪnstɪŋkt/

n. 直觉

- My first *instinct* was to turn and run.

近 inclination, intuition

reject /rɪ'dʒekt/

v. 拒绝, 抵制 英 to **refuse** to accept

- My offer has been *rejected*.

近 turndown, decline 反 accept

leap /li:p/

① v./n. 跳跃

- He *leapt* out of bed.

② v./n. 激增, 猛涨

- Sales have *leapt* 43% this quarter.

review /rɪ'vju:/

① n./v. 评论

● a *review* of a new Broadway musical

近 appraisal

② v./n. 再检查, 检查 英 to look over, study, or examine again

● A *review* of all government policy affecting the environment was announced.

近 examination

③ v./n. 回顾 英 to consider retrospectively

terminate /'tɜ:mɪneɪt/

v. 终止 英 bring to an end

● The military operation was *terminated* in 1969.

conform /kən'fɔ:m/

v. 使一致 英 comply with

● All fireworks must *conform* to government's safety standards.

近 obey 反 rebel

virus /'vaɪərəs/

n. 病毒

● Malaria is caused by a *virus* carried by mosquitoes.

近 disease, bacteria

numerous /'nju:mərəs/

adj. 许多的 英 great in number, many

● I've made *numerous* mistakes in my life.

反 few

repeatedly /rɪ'pi:tɪdlɪ/

adv. 不停地 英 over and over again

● We have *repeatedly* called for an official investigation into the affair.

近 frequently, repetitively

weird /wɪəd/

adj. 离奇的, 古怪的 英 strikingly odd or unusual

● The *weird* thing is, nobody else noticed.

近 abnormal 反 normal, conventional

bear /beə/

① v. 承载 英 to carry

● to *bear* a burden

② v. 持有, 携带 英 to hold

● Do you support the citizen's right to *bear*

arms?

③ v. 忍受

● Sue can't *bear* to be separated from her baby daughter.

变形 bearer

agenda /ə'dʒendə/

n. 议事日程 英 a list of items to be discussed or done

● He has set the *agenda* for future work in this field.

近 schedule, itinerary

informative /ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv/

adj. 提供有用信息的 英 providing useful information

● an entertaining and *informative* documentary

近 instructive

candidate /'kændɪdət/

n. 候选人 英 a person who applies for a job or is to be elected

● The *candidate* must demonstrate good communication skills.

近 applicant

term /tɜ:m/

① n. 术语

● Darwin originally coined the *term* 'natural selection'.

近 expression, phrase

② n. 条款 英 one of the elements of a proposed or concluded agreement

● I was employed on a fixed-*term* contract of two years.

③ n. 一段时间

④ n. 学期 英 academic term

⑤ n. 任期

⑥ v. 接受

用法 come to terms with

incomplete /,ɪnkəm'pli:t/

adj. 不完整的 英 not having all the necessary or appropriate parts

● The school building, begun five years ago, is still *incomplete*.

近 partial, deficient

Antarctic /ænt'ɑ:ktɪk/

n. 南极地区

3 **necessarily** /'nesəsəri:li/

adv. 必定

● A hero is not *necessarily* one who has done brave things.

近 certainly

用法 not necessarily

unrelated /,ʌnrɪ'leɪtɪd/

adj. 不相关的 英 not linked

● Police found the evidence while investigating an *unrelated* matter.

近 distinct, discrete

fantasy /'fæntəsi/

n. 幻想 英 the creative **imagination**

● She's always had *fantasies* about living in a castle.

近 imagination 反 truth

practically /'præktɪkəli/

adv. 几乎

● Mr Zhang goes to the office *practically* every day.

近 virtually

List 2

amateur /'æmətə/

① n. 业余的人

● Let's show them what a bunch of *amateurs* they are.

② adj. 业余的, 外行的

近 nonprofessional 反 expert

structural /'strʌktʃərə/

adj. 结构上的

● *Structural* changes were needed in the steel industry.**unoccupied** /,ʌn'ɒkjʊpaɪd/

adj. 未被占用的 英 not being used, filled up, or lived in

● A third of the beds at the hospital were *unoccupied*.

近 vacant, uninhabited, available

poster /'pəʊstə/

n. 海报

● putting up *posters* for the concert**registration** /,redʒɪ'streɪʃən/

n. 注册

● There's a *registration* fee of £50.**density** /'densəti/

① n. 密度 英 the degree of compactness of a substance

● Jupiter's moon, whose *density* is 3.5 grams per cubic centimeter, is all rock.

② n. 密集度

● The region has a very high population *density*.

近 thickness

finalize /'fɑːnəlaɪz/

v. 最终确定 英 to put into final form

● We still need to *finalize* a few details about the meeting

近 complete, settle

spread /spred/

① v. 展开

● a slow smile *spread* across his face.

近 stretch out 反 fold up, suppress

② n. 传播

● There were concerns about the *spread* of fighting to other regions.

用法 spread sheet 常见于excel, 分析表

handicap /'hændɪkæp/

① n. 残障, 障碍

● They told me that my lack of experience was a *handicap*.

② v. 使残废, 妨碍 英 act as an impediment to

● He was *handicapped* by his height.

近 disability 反 benefit

tale /teɪl/

n. 故事 英 story

● *tales* of bravery and romance

近 anecdote, narration 用法 fairy tale

species /'spiːʃiːz/

n. 物种

● the human *species***settler** /'setlə/

n. 移民, 定居者

● *settlers* learning to live in peace with the natives

近 immigrant 反 native, local(s)

survivor /sə'vaɪvə/

n. 幸存者 英 a person who lives