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Yingyu Beikao Quanguo Tong

英语备考全国通

初一下

7 B

江苏版



复旦大学出版社

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主 编 周向霖

副主编 刘建潮

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编者的话

你们一定非常想把英语学得更棒,我们为你们的学习精神感到高兴!

我们全体编者在编写此书前已经做了大量的前期准备工作,我们不但认真研读了课本 *Fun With English 7A* 和 *Fun With English 7B*,而且还研读了你们的小学英语课本,列出了小学所有课本的总词汇表。你们在小学里已经学习了近一千个词汇和相当多的常用句型、基本语法,你们比以前的小学毕业生学得更多、更了不起!

这本书里不仅融入了我们全体编者长期从事初中英语教学经验体会,而且还有我们对新教材的教学方法、教学理念的学习、思考的体会。

我们在编写中还更多地考虑了此书的实用性。我们在课文的重点、难点方面作了多层次、多角度、多形式的强化处理,这样,你们使用此书时既能得到基本语言知识方面的训练和提高,还能大大提高你们的英语运用能力。

本书与课本同步,有六个单元的练习与测试,同学们可以把此书的目录和课本对照。

本书在复旦大学出版社出版,通过复旦大学出版社英语专家的审稿,使得本书质量有了更好的保障。

我们深信此书将对你们的英语学习起到非常好的帮助作用。我们希望你们能认真学好英语,为以后的发展打好坚实的基础。

本书编者:周向霖(主编)、刘建潮、阙宏伟、黄志达、吴丽娟、王丽芬、徐琤、孙泰霖、陈建清、秦筱青、顾祝亚、顾耀良、秦洁、李明然、周军、华卫星、凌琴珍、邹建珍。

祝你们学习进步!

全体编者
2004/12/15

CONTENTS

<i>Unit 1 Dream homes</i>	1
Part 1 Exercises	1
Exercise 1 Countries and capitals	1
Exercise 2 Homes around the world	2
Exercise 3 Furniture	3
Exercise 4 Prepositions and numbers	4
Exercise 5 At home in Britain	7
Exercise 6 Main task	8
Part 2 A Test for Unit 1	9
<i>Unit 2 Welcome to Sunshine Town</i>	15
Part 1 Exercises	15
Exercise 1 Exchange students from Britain	15
Exercise 2 A video about Sunshine Town	16
Exercise 3 People and places	18
Exercise 4 How much... and how many	19
Exercise 5 A day at the Palace Museum	20
Exercise 6 Main task	23
Part 2 A Test for Unit 2	24
<i>Unit 3 Finding your way</i>	30
Part 1 Exercises	30
Exercise 1 Let's go on an outing	30
Exercise 2 A lucky escape	31
Exercise 3 Road signs	32
Exercise 4 Preposition of movement and the future tense	33
Exercise 5 Finding treasure	36
Exercise 6 Main task	38
Part 2 A Test for Unit 3	40
<i>Unit 4 Amazing things</i>	46
Part 1 Exercises	46
Exercise 1 Do you know ...?	46
Exercise 2 The ghost in the park	48
Exercise 3 How do you feel about it?	50

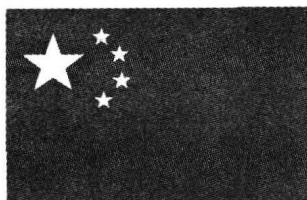
Exercise 4	Expressions with what and how and possessive adjectives and pronouns	51
Exercise 5	Integrated skills	54
Exercise 6	Main task	56
Part 2	A Test for Unit 4	56
<i>Unit 5 Abilities</i>		63
Part 1	Exercises	63
Exercise 1	Helping hands club	63
Exercise 2	Award for bravery	64
Exercise 3	Qualities	66
Exercise 4	Can and could; may and might	67
Exercise 5	Parents' meeting; keeping a learning record	68
Exercise 6	Main task	71
Part 2	A Test for Unit 5	74
<i>Unit 6 Pets</i>		81
Part 1	Exercises	81
Exercise 1	Different pets	81
Exercise 2	Poems about pets	82
Exercise 3	All about animals	85
Exercise 4	Giving instructions	85
Exercise 5	The fantail goldfish; stress in sentences	87
Exercise 6	Main task	89
Part 2	A Test for Unit 6	91
<i>Key to Exercises and Tests</i>		97
<i>Tapescript</i>		108

Unit 1 Dream homes

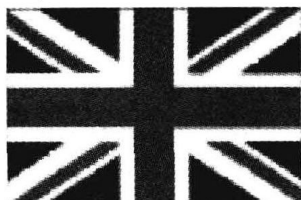
Part 1 Exercises

Exercise 1 Countries and capitals

I. Write out the names of the countries under each picture of the national flags. (在下列各图片下的横线上写上各面国旗所代表的国家名称)



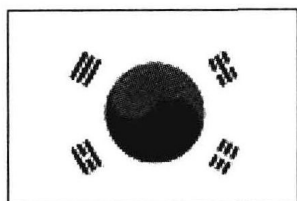
1. _____



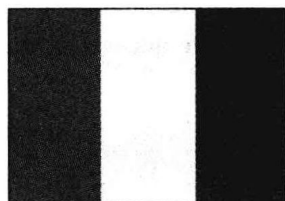
2. _____



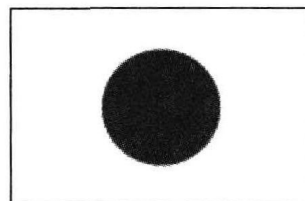
3. _____



4. _____



5. _____



6. _____

II. Complete the following sentences with the help of the first letters of each word given below. (根据所给的首字母完成各国城市的名称。)

1. B _____ is the capital city of China.
2. Downing Street is in L _____, the UK.
3. P _____ is very famous for Notre Dame De Paris(巴黎圣母院).
4. We all know the White House in W _____, but few of us can get into it.
5. Many Japanese VIPs live in T _____.
6. The capital of the largest country is M _____.
7. If you go to B _____ in Thailand, you may see elephant shows.
8. Australia is a country in the sea. So S _____ is a very good place for swimming both in winter and summer.
9. Sixteen years ago, there were East Germany and West Germany. But now there is only one Germany. Its capital is B _____.
10. 2004 Olympic Games are in Greece and some of the games are in A _____.

III. Put the following into English or into Chinese. (将下列词语英汉互译。)

1. 了解一些别的国家和民族 _____
2. 集邮与集钱币 _____
3. 中国的一个邻国 _____
4. 理想的国家与工作 _____
5. 海南省(province)省会 _____
6. a wooden house with two rooms _____

7. the biggest country in the world _____
8. would like to go abroad _____
9. my favorite school and subject _____
10. live with the parents in town _____

Exercise 2 Homes around the world

I. Read the passage and then do the exercises according to the passage. (阅读短文, 然后根据短文内容完成文后各题。)

My uncle

My uncle, Michael Wilson, is a businessman. He sells computers to many countries. He is very, very busy. His office is in New York, but he is often away. He travels a lot every month. He goes to visit people and people come to see him. They discuss business together. He has meetings every day.

Uncle Mike usually travels from one place to another. Last Monday he was in Shanghai. Three days ago he was in Dalian. The day before yesterday he was in Hong Kong. Yesterday he was in Taipei. Last night he was in Tokyo. Now he is back in New York again.

"Do you enjoy your work, Uncle?" I asked him one day.

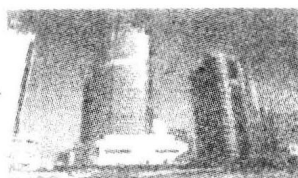
"Yes. It's very interesting and exciting. And I can see the world at the same time."

Write the time and place in each picture according to the passage above. (根据短文内容, 写出各图中的时间和地点。)

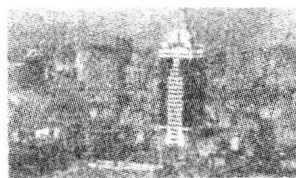


NEW YORK Last Sunday

1. _____



2. _____



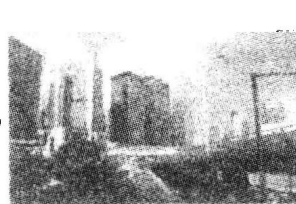
3. _____



6. _____



5. _____



4. _____

II. Read the passage given below. (阅读短文, 完成各题。)

My name is Bony. I am from a small **village** in **India**. Its name is Taka. You may not find it on the map, because it is too small. It is not far from **New Delhi**, the capital of India. There are five buses to New Delhi every day, but there is only one train. The train is **dirty** and old. There are always too many people on the train. It is very hard to get train tickets, so many people take buses to go there. My school is in New Delhi. I live in school and go home **once** a week.

My village is small but beautiful. To the **north** of the village there is a big lake. We drink the water from the lake. There are many kinds of fish in it. To the **south** and the **west** are mountains. You can see a lot of **green** trees on them. The trees give us a lot of **wood** and clean **air**, too. In the middle of the village there is an old **tower**. My home is just behind it. On top of the tower you can see all of the village, the mountains and the lake. In my village there is no **traffic**, no **noise** and no **pollution**. I like my hometown better than the big city of New Delhi.

1. Guess or look up the words in black in a dictionary. (阅读文章, 猜或查黑体字的意思。)

village	_____	India	_____	New Delhi	_____
dirty	_____	once	_____	north	_____
south	_____	west	_____	wood	_____
air	_____	tower	_____	traffic	_____
pollution	_____	noise	_____	green	_____

2. Answer the questions according to the passage. (根据文章内容回答下列问题。)

(1) Which city is the capital of India, Taka or New Delhi?

(2) Why is the train from Taka to New Delhi always full of people?

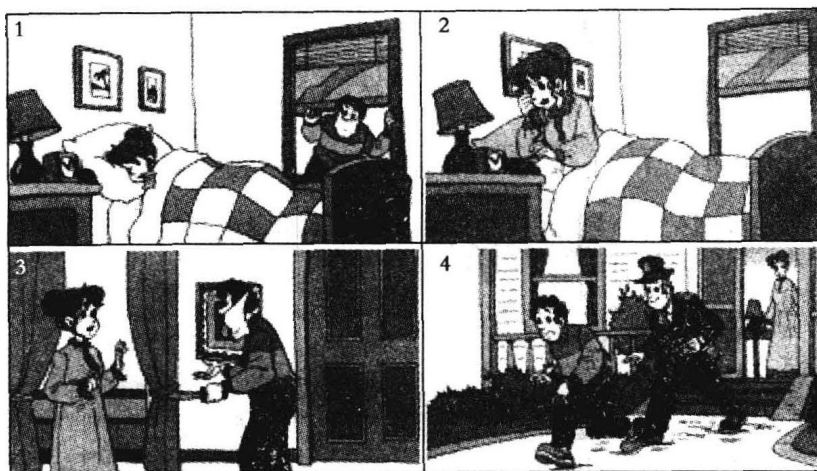
(3) How many buses are there from Taka to New Delhi every day?

(4) Which kind of city does Bony like better, Taka or New Delhi? Why?

Exercise 3 Furniture

I. Stopping a robbery(制止抢劫)。

One night, Amy was at home all by herself. A robber did come into her house. Look at the pictures below and complete the story, with the names of the furniture, how Amy stopped a real robbery at her own house.



One night, Amy was in b _____ (1) all by herself in her b _____ (2). There was a bedside l _____ (3) and a c _____ (4) on the d _____ (5) beside her bed. The clock said ten to two in the early morning. Just then Amy heard her bedroom w _____ (6) was opened and a man came in. Amy didn't cry. She even didn't move a bit. The man quietly went to the other rooms to look for important things. As soon as he left the bedroom, Amy t _____ (7) the police at once. The man found nothing expensive in the s _____ (8), the d _____ (9), the s _____ (10), the b _____ (11), or the k _____ (12). He couldn't find any expensive things in the c _____ (13), on the bookshelf or in the w _____ (14), either. So he went back to Amy's bedroom and told Amy to get money for him. The robber was a big and strong man, with a k _____ (15) in his hand and a piece of cloth covering

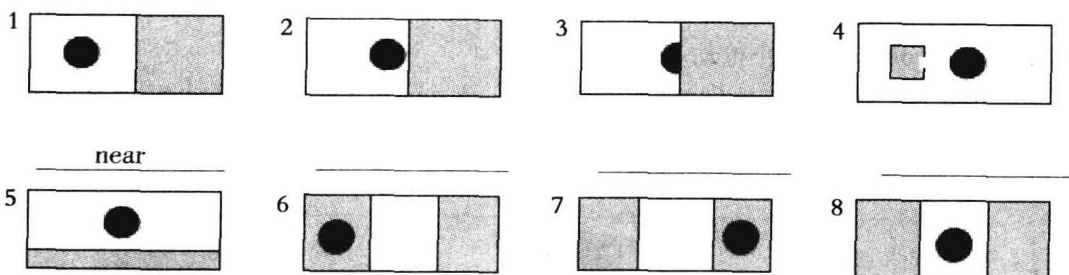
his face. Amy had to go with him. She took him here and there, trying to find her parents' money. Then the front d _____ (16) was suddenly opened and a policeman came in. In this way Amy stopped a real robbery in her own h _____ (17).

II. Write out the name for each piece of the furniture according to its English description and then put it into Chinese. (根据描述, 写出家具的名称, 并将其译成中文。)

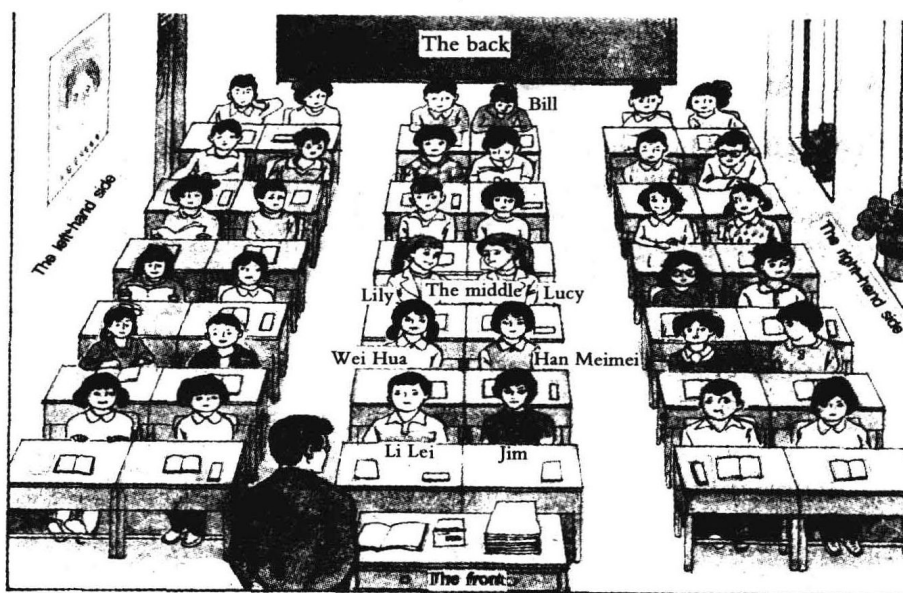
1. a large box in which food is kept cold f _____
2. something by which water comes down in a bath through a plate with many, many small holes s _____
3. a fixed basin in a kitchen used for washing dishes, cleaning vegetables, etc. s _____
4. a machine which is used for computing c _____
5. a room used by someone (in his home) for reading, writing, etc. s _____

Exercise 4 Prepositions and numbers

I. Write out the right words under each of the pictures after the model. (按照示例, 在每幅图下写出适当的表示位置的词或词语。)



II. Look at Mr. Wu's classroom. And answer the questions. (根据图片回答问题。)



1. Where does the teacher stand? _____
2. Where does Li Lei sit? _____

3. Where do the twins Lily and Lucy sit? _____
4. Where does Bill sit in the classroom? _____
5. Where are the flowers? _____

III. Mr. Huang is from Yunnan. Now he is in the USA. He wants to buy something for his wife and daughter. His American friend, John, goes with him to Warl-Mart, a big supermarket. Read the dialogue below and complete the statements. (读对话,完成对话后的叙述,数词用英语写。)

Mr. Huang: How much is the skirt? I can't see the price(价格).

John: It's here. 49 dollars.

Mr. Huang: 49 dollars? How much is it in Chinese money? Let me see. ... It's about 400 yuan!
It's too expensive!

John: Do you think so?

Mr. Huang: Yes, of course. OK. Forget it. How much is the handbag?

John: Look here ! It's 98 dollars.

Mr. Huang: No, no. It's too expensive. How much is the chocolate?

John: Let me have a look. It's 2 dollars 99 cents.

Mr. Huang: For a big box of chocolate? That's cheap. OK. I'll take 4 boxes of the chocolate.

The skirt was _____ dollars. It meant about _____ yuan in _____ money. The handbag was _____ dollars. It was about _____ yuan in _____ money. Mr. Huang thought they were too _____. So he _____ buy them. The chocolate was _____ dollars and _____ cents for a big box. It was very _____. So Mr. Huang bought _____ boxes. It took him _____ dollars and _____ cents in all.

IV. Make up dialogues after the model. (仿照例句问答。)

Model: A: How far is the museum from here?

B: It's about two and a half kilometers away.

- | | | |
|----------------|---------|-------------------|
| 1. supermarket | far | 4 kilometres |
| 2. river | long | about 1200 metres |
| 3. fish | heavy | 2 kilos |
| 4. building | tall | 150 metres |
| 5. tree | old | about 900 years |
| 6. bridge | wide(宽) | 45 metres |

I

II

1. _____ ? _____
2. _____ ? _____
3. _____ ? _____
4. _____ ? _____
5. _____ ? _____
6. _____ ? _____

V. Learn to make a phone call with an IP card.

Suppose your uncle is working in Maryland, USA. You want him to buy you some CDs to help you with your English. Now you're calling your uncle using the IP card. (根据所给的IP卡,用英语数词完成其语音提示说明。)

使用方法

拨17901
语言选择
卡号
密码

有效使用日期: 2002 年 4 月 30 日前

本卡仅限在北京本地使用

序号: 000225080098772

卡号: 880623445535

P2 (2-5) 2000

余额查询

密码修改

将其他卡余额转至本卡

国际国内长途直拨
DDD.IDD

密码: 4654

You dial(拨打) _____ (17901).

Operator: Please select(选择) which language you want: 1 for Chinese; 2 for English You dial _____ (2).

Operator: Please input your account number, then press the pound sign (# 字键). Dial _____ (880623445535), then press the pound sign.

Operator: Please enter your PIN(密码).

Dial _____ (4654).

Operator: Please enter the number you wish to call, then press the pound sign.

Dial _____ (001 301 4163748) (your uncle's phone number) and press the pound sign.

VI. Write out the population according to the numbers on the left. (用英语数词表达左侧的人口数。)

Population (人口)		
(2000)		
Australia	19,521,900	1. _____
Canada	31,198,000	2. _____
China	1,295,330,000	3. _____
France	58,882,300	4. _____
Germany	81,981,900	5. _____
Great Britain	59,730,300	6. _____
India	1,040,280,700	7. _____
New Zealand	3,828,600	8. _____
The USA	284,620,400	9. _____
The world	6,055,000,000	10. _____

Note: million(百万), billion(十亿)

VII. Write out the cardinal numbers and the ordinal numbers and their abbreviations. (写出下列阿拉伯数字的基数词形式, 序数词形式及其缩写形式。)

顺序: Number, Cardinal number, Ordinal number and Abbreviation

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. _____ | 6. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 7. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 8. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 9. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 10. _____ |

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

VIII. Complete the passage with the help of the letters given. (根据首字母提示, 完成短文。)

Mr. Brown is English, but now he is working in Canada. He lives in an apartment building in Toronto. It has s _____ (1) floors. He lives on the f _____ (2) floor, or we can say the g _____ (3) floor. On the s _____ (4) floor, there is Mr. White. He is an engineer. On the t _____ (5) floor is Zhang Ming, a student coming from China. The next floor is empty. On the f _____ (6) floor lives an old singer. She comes from Italy. On the s _____ (7) floor, which is the top floor of the building, is Mr. Smith. Only he is a real Canadian. Do you know why there is nobody living on the f _____ (8) floor?

Exercise 5 At home in Britain

I. Read and answer. (阅读并回答。)

Read the dialogue below, then look at the pictures of four men.

Question: Which of those four men is the robber?

A.



B.



C.



D.



Policeman: Does any of these men look like the robber (who) you saw?

Miss Shirley: Er... I'm not sure.

Policeman: Look carefully. What about the one who is wearing sunglasses?

Miss Shirley: No, it wasn't him. The man (who) I saw had black hair.

Policeman: Was it long?

Miss Shirley: No, he had hair that was quite short. And he had very small eyes.

Policeman: Can you remember anything else about him?

Miss Shirley: Yes. He had a mouth that was quite small.

Policeman: How about his nose?

Miss Shirley: Oh, his nose was very big!

Policeman: Is this the man that you saw?

Miss Shirley: Yes, that's him! That's the robber!

Answer: The man in Picture _____ is the robber.

II. Read and write. Use the information from the dialogue in Part I to complete the police report with the help of the first letter of each word. (阅读并完成报告, 所缺单词的首字母已给出。)

This r _____ (1) happened at 3 o'clock in the afternoon on Thursday, May 7. Miss Shir-

ley Brown was doing her s _____ (2). She had just taken some money out of the b _____ (3). As she came out of the bank, a man grabbed (抢) her h _____ (4). He then ran a _____ (5) with it.

Miss Brown said that the man had b _____ (6) hair. She also said that his hair was s _____ (7), but his nose was very b _____ (8). We have c _____ (9) the man. His n _____ (10) is Derek Glover.

Exercise 6 Main task

I. Complete the following sentences with the help of the Chinese given. (完成下列句子英译, 每空限填一词。)

1. Amy 制作了一盘有关她在北京居室的碟片, 并通过 e-mail 把它发送给了 Paul.

Amy _____ a _____ of _____ house in Beijing and _____ it _____ Paul _____.

2. — 我是他妈妈。他现在不在家。我能给你带个口信吗?

— 好的。请他给我回电话。我的电话号码是 05102634434.

— _____ his mother. He is not _____ now. Can I _____ a _____ you?

— OK. Please _____ him to _____ me _____ the number 05102634434.

3. 我理想中的家必须很大, 它至少有两层楼, 20 个房间。我将会有属于我自己的电脑房、书房、浴房和卧室。

My _____ home must _____ very large. At least _____ two _____ and twenty _____ in it. I will have a _____ room, a _____, a _____ and a bedroom of _____.

4. 印度现在有大约 10 亿人口, 是世界上第二人口大国。

India _____ a population of _____ one _____ and it is the _____ country in the world.

II. Read the dialogue and fill in the blanks. The first letter of each word is given to help you. (根据首字母提示完成对话。)

Woman: Good morning, Sir. Could you h _____ (1) me, please?

Policeman: Sure. What can I do for you, M _____ (2)?

Woman: S _____ (3) stole my dog.

Policeman: When did this h _____ (4)?

Woman: Last n _____ (5) in my home.

Policeman: Did you see the r _____ (6) who stole your dog?

Woman: Not clearly. About two o _____ (7) last night I heard my dog barking (狗叫). Then I got up to see w _____ (8) was happening. when I o _____ (9) the door, suddenly I saw a man j _____ (10) over the wall around my house. He carried a big bag on his back. Before I could s _____ (11) for help, he went away. Then I c _____ (12) my dog, but she was not t _____ (13). She was gone.

Policeman: What's your dog l _____ (14)?

Woman: She's small, but l _____ (15). She's brown. She l _____ (16) like a fox and has small e _____ (17) and a big tail. She's very e _____ (18). My husband

bought her with a lot of m _____ (19) in Mexico for me as a b _____ (20) gift(礼物).

Policeman: I see. Do you have a n _____ (21) for the dog?

Woman: Yes, Her name is Disco.

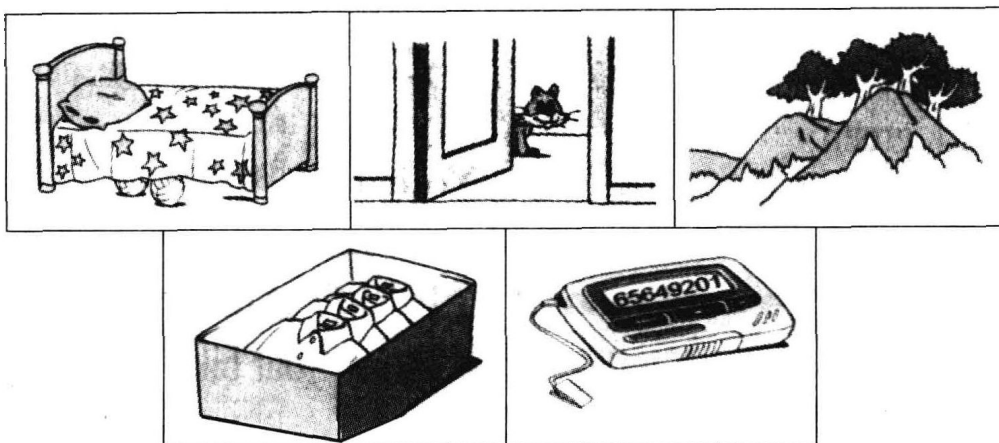
Policeman: Ok. I'll let you k _____ (22) as soon as we get some i _____ (23) about your dog.

Woman: Thank you, Sir.

Part 2 A Test for Unit 1

I. Listening test. (听力测试。) 20%

(I) Listen and mark the pictures. (给图片编号。)



(II) Listen to the dialogues and choose the right answer to the questions you hear. (根据听到的对话和问题,选择正确答案。)

- () 1. A. At 7:55. B. At 7:30. C. At 7:25. D. At 7:45.
- () 2. A. Four. B. Six. C. Seven. D. Five.
- () 3. A. This afternoon. B. Today. C. Tomorrow. D. Next week.
- () 4. A. Lucy. B. Kate. C. Sam. D. Lily.
- () 5. A. Apples. B. Pears. C. Bananas. D. Pears and bananas.

(III) Listen to the passage and choose the right answers to the questions on the paper. (根据所听到的短文和试卷上的问题,选择正确答案。)

- () 1. What picture is it? It's a picture of _____.
A. my family B. my bed C. my bedroom
- () 2. Where is the football? It is _____.
A. near the door B. behind the door C. on the door
- () 3. Where is the chair? It is _____.
A. under the desk B. under the desk C. behind the desk
- () 4. What's on my desk? There are _____.
A. books and flowers B. books C. flowers and lights
- () 5. What are in my bag? They are my _____.
A. English books B. Chinese books C. Chinese books and English books

(IV) Listen to the dialogue and fill in the missing words. (根据所听到的对话, 填入所缺的单词。)

A: Excuse me, can you tell me who _____ in the _____ row of the class?

B: Oh, Wang Fai and Li Ling. They are _____.

A: Who sits in the _____ row?

B: Su Wei and Gu Hong. _____ eyes are not good.

A: Where does my _____, Shao Feng sit?

B: Well, _____ the _____ in the class. He sits in the _____ row.

A: _____ do you sit?

B: Do you know Jiang Hui? I sit _____ to him.

II. Complete the following sentences with the right form of the given words in the brackets.

(用所给单词的正确形式填空。) 10%

1. How many _____ are there in your dream home? (balcony)
2. Look at that _____ bird. It can tell the time! (wood)
3. In the reading room, all of us should read _____. (quiet)
4. We Chinese are always _____ to our friends. (friend)
5. I have two _____ of my own in the little study. (bookshelf)
6. A _____ is used for _____ on a computer. (print)
7. There are _____ floors in the building and I live on the _____. (seven)
8. Do you want to have a _____ pool in your dream home? (swim)
9. To remember this long word. You'd better copy it at _____ twenty times. (little)
10. Do you know who's _____ on my bunk? (lie)

III. Rewrite the following sentences as required. (根据要求改写下列句子。) 10%

1. Neil shares a bedroom with his brother. (改成一般疑问句)
_____ Neil _____ a bedroom with _____ brother?
2. They collected some pictures of those capitals. (改成否定句)
They _____ pictures of those capitals.
3. I'd like to live next to the biggest restaurant. (针对划线部分提问)
_____ you like to _____?
4. At school Anna likes Chinese best. (完成下列同义句改写)
_____ is Chinese at school.
5. Amy sleeps in a room and her sister sleeps in another room.
Amy and her sister _____ in _____
6. Simon sits in front of me and Millie sits behind me.
I _____ Simon and Millie.
7. In the last English exam, Millie got 98 marks, Daniel got 90 marks, and Kitty got only 80 marks.
Millie _____ of the _____ in the last English exam.

IV. Choose the right words to complete the following sentences. (选择正确答案。) 10%

- () 1. Simon wants to tell Neil _____.
A. where his neighbour lives B. his neighbour lives where
C. where does his neighbour live C. does his neighbour live where
- () 2. Can you tell me the name of each person _____ each correct floor?
A. in B. on C. above D. under
- () 3. Andy often moves _____ things here and there.