

#### CHINESE EDUCATION OVER THE PAST TWO DECADES OF REFORM AND OPENING TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD

## 改革开放 20年的 中国教育

中华人民共和国教育部 编

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### 前言

改革开放二十年,神州大地发生了翻天覆地的变化。在邓小平理论的指引下,我国走上了大业中兴的康庄大道,改革开放中的中国教育,春色满园,充满了勃勃生机。这首先应归功于一代伟人、改革开放总设计师邓小平同志,归功于具有划时代意义的党的十一届三中全会。

在历史的重要关头,党的十一届三中全会拨乱反正,正本清源,重新确立 了党的解放思想、实事求是的思想路线,实现了以经济建设为中心的全党工作 重点的历史转变,开创了社会主义现代化建设的新时期。这次会议,是中国共 产党和中华民族发展史上一个重要的里程碑。

二十年来,党的十一届三中全会精神不断丰富和发展,已变成亿万人民波澜壮阔的伟大实践,并取得了举世瞩目的辉煌成就。深化改革、振兴教育是十一届三中全会精神的重要内容,是社会主义现代化伟业的重要组成部分。三中全会以来,全党、全社会以对党、对国家、对中华民族高度的政治责任感和卓识远见,对振兴我国的教育事业给予了空前的重视和支持,优先发展教育、科教兴国的伟大战略已形成共识并正在逐步得到落实。教育战线广大教职工高举邓小平理论伟大旗帜,锐意改革,无私奉献,辛勤耕耘在教育园地。二十年来,教育改革不断深化,教育质量不断提高,教育事业不断发展,为提高全民族素质、推动社会主义现代化建设做出了突出的贡献,在两个文明建设中发挥着日益显著的作用。改革开放二十年是中华民族发展史上辉煌壮丽的篇章。改革开放二十年的中国教育,是我国万紫千红的百花园中一朵鲜艳夺目的奇葩。

在世纪之交,具有伟大历史意义的党的十五大,为奔向即将到来的二十一世纪发出了气壮山河的进军令。伟大的中国人民必将在江泽民为核心的党中央领导下,更高地举起邓小平理论的伟大旗帜,意气风发地谱写中国教育更加辉煌的历史篇章,描绘社会主义现代化更加壮丽的历史画卷。



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#### Preface

China has witnessed earth-shaking changes since the adoption of reform and opening-up policies two decades ago. Under the guidance of Deng Xiaoping Theory of building socialism with Chinese characteristics, China launched a modernization program which has led to rapid economic boom and, in the meantime, injected fresh air and exuberant vitality into the sector of education. All these achievements should be, above all, attributed to Comrade Deng Xiaoping, genenal designer of reform and open-up policies, and to the epoch-making Third Plenary Session of the llth Congress of the Communist Party of China(CPC)held in 1978.

At important junctures of history, the Third Plenary Session of the 11th CPC Congress restored order out of chaos, drew up plans for thorough-going reform and re-defined the party's ideological line of emancipating the mind and seeking truth from facts. The Congress shifted the party's priority from class struggle to economic construction to herald the advent of a new milestone in the history of the development of the Communist Party of China and the Chinese nation.

Over the past two decades, the spirit of the Third Plenary Session of the 11th CPC Congress, enriched and further developed with time, has inspired millions of Chinese people to make remarkable achievements. Deepening the reform and revitalizing education constitute an important component of the spirit of the Congress and the modernization drive of China as a whole. Since the Third Plenary Session, the whole Party and the entire society have given unprecedented support to the cause of education. As a result, the national strategy of invigorating the nation through science and education has been universally acknowledged and gradually implemented. Rallying under the great banner of Deng Xiaoping Theory, the whole staff in the field of education are making their utmost efforts to carry out reform and making remarkable contributions to the development of education. In the past two decades, educational reform has taken shape and the quality of education has been greatly improved. The rapid development of education has helped facilitate the enhancement of the quality of the whole nation, the advancement of socialist modernization and the ethical and cultural progress. Two decades of reform and opening-up is a brilliant chapter in the Chinese history. Two decades of educational reform has written an amazing chapter in the modernization drive of China.

At the turn of the century, the historically significant 15th CPC Congress has set an important framework for the development in the 21st century. Under the leadership of the Party Central Committee with Jiang Zemin at its core, the Chinese people will hold higher the great banner of Deng Xiaoping Theory and draw up a more magnificent blueprint for education and the socialist modernization drive of China.

教育委局的現代化、面向世界、面的来来。



改革开放总设计师 General Designer of Reform and Open-Up Policies









拨乱反正 迎来教育的春天

Restore Order and Usher in the Era of Respecting Education

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