大學獎語 语幾词汇基础

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大学英语 语法词汇基础

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前言

词汇是语言学习的重要组成部分,是语言学习的重要内容。 词汇量对于学习者的阅读理解能力、写作能力和口语能力都有 至关重要的影响,因此掌握并有效地运用英语词汇,仍然是每 一个英语学习者亟待解决的问题。

本词汇手册是编者根据多年的教学经验和对大学英语四级 考试试题的分析研究,遵照国家教育部高等教育司颁布的《大 学英语教学大纲》和《大学英语四级考试大纲》的精神和内容, 多方征求有关专家的意见和建议,精心安排,倾力撰写而成的。

本词汇手册在选词上以考试大纲历年来四级真题为标准, 收录四级考试当中的高频词汇,每个义项都力求简明扼要、科 学严谨。所选词汇都配有音标、大纲释义与例句,每个例句 还配有中文译文。除此之外,本词汇手册还设有"拓展""搭 配""反义词"等,有助于学习者联想记忆。

词典编撰是一项很复杂的工作,错误疏漏之处难免,请广大读者不吝指正。

编 者

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- ▶ **absolute** /ˈæbsəlu:t/ *adj*. 绝对的,完全的 [例句] He ruled with *absolute* power. 他实行独裁统治。
- ▶ **abstract** /ˈæbstrækt/ *adj*. 抽象的 *n*. 摘要;抽象派艺术作品 [例句] Beauty itself is *abstract*. 美本身是抽象的。
- ▶ **abundant** /ə'bʌndənt/ *adj*. 丰富的,充裕的 [例句] The country is *abundant* in natural resources. 这个国家自然资源丰富。
- ▶ abuse /ə'bju:z/ ν. 滥用,妄用;虐待 /ə'bju:s/ n. 滥用;虐待 [例句] Children should not be abused by anybody. 任何人都不应 该虐待儿童。
- ▶ academic /ˌækəˈdemɪk/ adj. 学院的; 学术的
 - [例句] The *academic* year begins when school opens in September. 当 9月份开学时,学年也就随之开始了。

[拓展] academy n. 学院; 学会

- ▶ accelerate /əkˈseləreɪt/ v. 加速, 促进
 - [例句] He decided to *accelerate* his advertising. 他决定增加广告的数量。

[拓展] acceleration n. 加速, 促进

- ▶ access /ˈækses/ n. 接近; 进入 v. 接近
 - [例句] There is no *access* to the street through that door. 穿过那个门没有通向大街的路。

[搭配] have/give access to... 接近……; 准许进入……

[近义词] approach, entrance, admission

▶ accidentally /æksɪˈdentəli/ adv. 偶然地, 意外地

[例句] I accidentally broke a glass. 我不小心摔碎了一个玻璃杯。

[拓展] accident n. 事故, 意外

▶ accompany /əˈkʌmpəni/ v. 陪同, 陪伴

[例句] I accompanied my friends to the party. 我陪我的朋友去参加聚会。

▶ accomplish /əˈkʌmplɪʃ/ ν. 达到 (目的), 完成

[例句] It has never been her boast that she alone could *accomplish* the work. 她从没有夸口说她自己就能完成那项工作。

▶ accordingly /əˈkɔːdɪŋli/ adv. 因此, 所以

[例句] It is a difficult job and they should be paid *accordingly*. 这是一项艰巨的工作,他们应该相应地获得报酬。

[拓展] accord v. 符合, 一致

▶ account /əˈkaunt/ n. 账户, 账目; 说明 v. 说明; 认为

[例句] I account myself well paid. 我自认为收入颇佳。

[搭配] account for... 解释……

on account of... 因为……, 由于……

▶ accumulate /əˈkjuːmjəleɪt/ v. 积聚, 堆积

[例句] By buying ten books every month, he soon *accumulated* a good library. 他每月买 10 本书,不久便集成一个丰富的藏书库。

[拓展] accumulation n. 积聚, 累积

▶ accurate /ˈækjərət/ adj. 精确的,正确的

[例句] His answer is quite accurate. 他的回答相当准确。

[近义词] exact, precise

▶ accuse /əˈkjuːz/ v. 控告, 谴责, 非难

[例句] The soldier was accused of betrayal. 那名士兵被指控叛变。

[搭配] accuse sb. (of...) 指控某人 (·····)

▶ accustom /əˈkʌstəm/ v. 使习惯

[例句] She tried to *accustom* herself to the tight bandages. 她尽力使自己习惯那些紧缠的绷带。

[搭配] accustom oneself to... 使自己习惯于……

▶ achievement /ə¹tʃi:vmənt/ n. 完成;成就,成绩 [例句] He rated the achievement high. 他高度评价了这一成就。 [拓展] achieve v. 获得,实现

▶ acknowledge /ək¹nɒlɪdʒ/ v. 承认;答谢,报偿

[例句] It is universally *acknowledged* that dogs have an acute sense of smell. 大家都普遍认为狗有很敏锐的嗅觉。

▶ acquaintance /əˈkweɪntəns/ n. 相识, 了解; 熟人

[例句] I have acquaintance with him. 我认识他。

[拓展] acquaint v. 使熟悉, 使认识

▶ acquire /əˈkwaɪə(r)/ ν. 获得, 学到, 拥有

[例句] She *acquired* a knowledge of English by careful study. 通过 认真学习,她掌握了英语。

[近义词] attain, gain

▶ active /ˈæktɪv/ adj. 积极的,活跃的

[例句] We should play an *active* role in politics, both at the national and local level. 我们应该在国家和地方层面的政治生活中 扮演积极主动的角色。

[拓展] activity n. 活动

▶ adapt /əˈdæpt/ v. 使适应; 使适合; 改编

[例.句] He adapted himself to the cold weather. 他适应了寒冷的天气。

[搭配] adapt oneself to... 使自己适应或习惯于……

[近义词] adjust

▶ address /əˈdres/ n. 地址;演说 v. 解决,处理;发表演说

[例句] He is due to *address* a conference on human rights next week. 他下周要在一个会议上就人权问题发言。

[搭配] address to... 对·····说

▶ adequate /ˈædɪkwət/ adj. 适当的, 足够的

[例句] We took *adequate* food for the holiday. 我们为假期带足了吃的。

[近义词] sufficient, enough

▶ adjust /əˈdʒʌst/ v. 调整,校准;使适合

[例句] He *adjusted* himself very quickly to the heat of the country. 他自己很快适应了这个国家炎热的气候。

[搭配] adjust (oneself) to... 使(自己)适应……

[拓展] adjustment n. 调整,调节

▶ administration /əd,mɪnɪˈstreɪʃn/ n. 管理, 经营; 行政部门

[例句] The whole company is under his *administration*. 整个公司由他管理。

[拓展] administrator n. 管理员

▶ admit /ədˈmɪt/ v. 承认

[例句] I am willing to *admit* that I do make mistakes. 我愿意承认 我确实会犯错误。

[拓展] admission n. 承认;入场费

▶ adopt /əˈdɒpt/ v. 采用; 收养

[例句] The Congress *adopted* the new act. 新法案在国会获得通过。 [拓展] adoption n. 采用; 收养

▶ advantage /əd¹vo:ntɪdʒ/ n. 优势, 有利条件

[例句] Many women think this is an *advantage* for men. 许多妇女认为这是男人的优越之处。

[搭配] take advantage of... 利用……

▶ advisable /əd'vaɪzəbl/ n. 明智的;可取的 [例句] It is advisable to leave now. 最好现在离开。

▶ advocate /ˈædvəkeɪt/ ν. 提倡,鼓吹 [例句] He advocates building more schools. 他主张多建几所学校。

▶ affect /əˈfekt/ v. 影响

[例句] Inflation *affects* the buying power of the dollar. 通货膨胀影响美元的购买能力。

▶ affection /əˈfekʃn/ n. 喜爱, 爱慕

[例句] She thought of him with affection. 每当想起他时,她就充满爱意。

▶ afford /ə fɔ:d/ v. 担负得起;抽得出时间

[例句] My parents can't even *afford* a new refrigerator. 我父母甚至 买不起一台新冰箱。

[拓展] affordable adj. 负担得起的

▶ agency /ˈeɪdʒənsi/ n. 代理;代理处

[例句] We had to hire maids through an *agency*. 我们得通过代理公司雇用女佣。

[拓展] agent n. 代理商, 代理人

▶ aggressive /əˈgresɪv/ adj. 挑衅的;有闯劲的

[例句] That dog always barks at strangers, and he's very *aggressive*.那条狗总是对生人狂吠不已,非常具有攻击性。

▶ alter /ˈɔːltə(r)/ v. 改变, 变更

[例句] These clothes are too large, and they must be *altered*. 这些衣服太大,得修改。

▶ alternative /ɔ:l¹tɜ:nətɪv/ adj. 选择性的,二中择一的 n. 可供替代的选择,替换物

[例句] The way was blocked, so we went by an *alternative* road. 这条路被挡住了,因此我们走了另一条路。

[搭配] have no alternative but to do sth. 只好做某事

▶ amaze /əˈmeɪz/ v. 使吃惊

[例句] Her knowledge amazes me. 她的学识令我吃惊。

[搭配] be amazed at... 吃惊于……

[拓展] amazing adj. 令人吃惊的

▶ ambition /æm¹bɪʃn/ n. 野心; 雄心

[例句] He is full of ambition. 他野心勃勃。

[搭配] have an ambition to do sth. 有志向做某事

▶ ambitious /æmˈbɪʃəs/ adj. 有野心的;有进取心的

此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook

- [例句] He is very *ambitious* to do something for his motherland. 他满怀雄心壮志报效国家。
- ▶ amount /ə maunt/ n. 数量 v. 总计, 共达
 - [例句] These small contributions soon count up to a sizable *amount*. 这些捐款很快就积少成多,总数相当可观。
 - [搭配] the amount of... ······的数量 amount to... 达到·····, 等于·····, 总计······
- ▶ amuse /əˈmjuːz/ v. 使发笑, 使愉快; 娱乐

[例句] I amuse myself with reading. 我以读书自我消遣。

[搭配] be amused at... 以 ······ 为乐

[拓展] amusement n. 消遣, 娱乐

▶ analysis /əˈnæləsɪs/ n. 分析

[例句] My speech started with the situation *analysis*. 我以形势分析 开始了我的演说。

[拓展] analyze v. 分析

- ▶ ancient /'eɪnʃənt/ adj. 古代的, 古老的
 - [例句] His family have lived in this *ancient* city for more than two centuries. 他的家族在这座古城中已经生活了两个多世纪。
- ▶ announce /ə nauns/ vt. 宣布,宣告,发表
 - [例句] He will *announce* tonight that he is resigning from office. 他 今晚将宣布他要辞职。

[拓展] announcement n. 公告, 通知

- ▶ annoy /əˈnɔɪ/ v. 使苦恼,骚扰
 - [例句] These flies are annoying me. 这些苍蝇真让我讨厌。

[搭配] be annoyed with... 对……生气

▶ annual /ˈænjuəl/ adj. 每年的

[例句] He has a low annual income. 他的年收入很低。

[搭配] annual income 年收入

▶ anxiety /æŋˈzaɪəti/ n. 忧虑, 焦急

[例句] He was waiting for his brother's return with *anxiety*. 他焦急 地等着兄弟回来。

[拓展] anxious adj. 焦虑的,担忧的

▶ apart /əˈpɑːt/ adv. 分开;除去

[例句] He was standing a bit *apart* from the rest of us, watching us. 他 和我们其余人分开一点站着,看着我们。

[搭配] apart from... 除……之外

▶ apparent /ə¹pærənt/ adj. 显然的, 明显的

[例句] It was *apparent* that he knew nothing about how to repair cars. 很明显,他一点儿也不知道怎样修理小汽车。

[拓展] apparently adv. 显然地

▶ appeal /əˈpiːl/ n. 呼吁; 吸引力 v. 呼吁, 恳求; 有吸引力

[例句] The government is *appealing* to everyone to save water. 政府呼吁每个人节约用水。

[搭配] appeal to... (for...)(为……) 向……呼吁(请求)

[拓展] appealing adj. 吸引人的

▶ appliance /əˈplaɪəns/ n. 用具, 器具

[例句] Her parents' gift is kitchen appliance. 她父母给准备的礼物是厨房用具。

▶ apply /əˈplaɪ/ v. 使用,运用;申请

[例句] The laws *apply* to everyone irrespective of race, creed or color. 法律适用于所有的人,不分种族、信仰或肤色。

[搭配] apply to... 应用于······ apply for... 申请······

[拓展] application n. 应用; 申请

▶ appoint /ə¹pɔɪnt/ v. 约定;任命,委任

[例句] They *appointed* a new teacher to the school. 他们委派了一名新教师到那所学校去。

[拓展] appointment n. 任命;约定

▶ appreciate /ə'pri:ʃieɪt/ v. 赏识; 感激 [例句] I really *appreciate* your help. 我真的很感激你的帮助。 [拓展] appreciation n. 欣赏; 感谢

▶ approach /ə'prəutʃ/ n. 方法;接近 ν. 接近 [例句] We approached the museum. 我们走近博物馆。 [搭配] approach to... 接近……;做……的方法

▶ appropriate /ə'prəupriət/ adj. 正确的, 适当的 [例句] A dirty face is not appropriate for the school photograph. 脸脏 了不适合照学生像。

▶ approve /əˈpruːv/ v. 批准, 赞成

[例句] The teacher looked at John's work and *approved* it. 老师看了约翰的作业,表示赞许。

[搭配] approve of... 赞成

[拓展] disapprove v. 不赞成

▶ **approximate** /ə'prɒksɪmət/ *adj*. 大约的 [例句] The *approximate* time is three o'clock. 大概的时间是三点钟。

▶ arbitrary /ˈɑːbɪtrəri/ adj. 任意的; 主观的 [例句] The choice of players for the team seems completely arbitrary. 队 员的挑选似乎完全是任意的。

▶ architecture /ˈɑːkɪtektʃə(r)/ n. 建筑学

[例句] He studied classical *architecture* and design in Rome. 他在 罗马学过古典建筑和设计。

[拓展] architect n. 建筑师

▶ arise /ə'raɪz/ v. 升起; 出现; 引起 [例句] Smoke *arose* from the chimney. 烟从烟囱里冒出来。 [搭配] arise from... 由……而引起,由……而产生

▶ arouse /əˈraʊz/ v. 激起,唤起 [例句] Public attention is thoroughly *aroused* as to its importance. 此事的 重要性已引起了公众的充分关注。

▶ arrange /əˈreɪndʒ/ v. 安排

[例句] He *arranged* the clothes in the case. 他把箱子里的衣服整理了一下。

▶ arrangement /əˈreɪndʒmənt/ n. 安排

[例句] The caves can be visited only by prior *arrangement*. 这些洞穴只能预约参观。

▶ artificial /ˌɑːtɪˈfɪʃ]/ adj. 人造的

[例句] There are some artificial flowers here. 这里有一些人造花。

▶ aspect /ˈæspekt/ n. 方面

[例句] He was interested in all *aspects* of the work here. 他对这里工作的各方面都感兴趣。

▶ assemble /əˈsembl/ v. 集合; 装配

[例句] All the people assembled at Mary's house. 所有的人都聚集在玛丽的房子里。

[搭配] assemble a machine 组装一台机器

▶ assess /əˈses/ v. 估价; 评定

[例句] They *assess* his house at 150,000 yuan. 他们给他房子的估价为 150,000 元。

[拓展] assessment n. 估价;评估

▶ assign /əˈsaɪn/ v. 分配, 指派

[例句] The monitor was *assigned* to take notes for the meeting. 班长被分派做会议记录。

[搭配] be assigned to a new post 被派到新的工作岗位

[拓展] assignment n. 任务; 作业

▶ assist /əˈsɪst/ v. 帮助

[例句] The head teacher's deputy *assists* with many of his duties. 副校长帮助校长做很多工作。

[拓展] assistance n. 帮助

assistant n. 助手, 助理

▶ associate /əˈsəuʃieɪt/ v. 联合; 联想, 联系 adj. 副的

[例句] We *associate* China with the Great Wall. 我们想到中国,就 联想到长城。

[搭配] associate with... 和……来往; 同……联系在一起

[拓展] association n. 协会; 联盟

▶ assume /əˈsjuːm/ v. 假设; 承担

[例句] It may not be safely *assumed* that there is no life on Mars. 现在还不能有把握地认定火星上没有生命。

[搭配] assume responsibility 承担责任

[拓展] assumption n. 假定, 设想

▶ assure /əˈʃuə(r)/ v. 保证, 确保

[例句] Nothing can *assure* permanent happiness. 什么都不能确保 永久的幸福。

[搭配] assure sb. of... 向某人确保……, 使某人确信…… assure sb. that... 向某人确保……

▶ atmosphere /ˈætməsfiə(r)/ n. 大气; 气氛

[例句] These gases pollute the *atmosphere* of towns and cities. 这些 气体污染城镇的空气。

▶ attach /əˈtætʃ/ v. 附上; 依恋

[例句] He *attached* labels to all his bags. 他在所有的包上都贴上了标签。

[搭配] attach significance/importance to... 认为……有重要性,重视……

▶ attain /əˈteɪn/ v. 获得; 达到,实现

[例句] Whenever you have an aim you must sacrifice something of freedom to *attain* it. 无论何时,只要有目标,你就要牺牲一定的自由以达到它。

▶ attempt /əˈtempt/ n.&v. 尝试

[例句] We *attempted* the difficult maneuver without assistance. 我们尝试在没有外援的情况下完成这一高难度的特技动作。

▶ attend /əˈtend/ v. 出席,参加

[例句] The lecture was well attended. 听该讲座的人很多。

[搭配] attend to... 处理……; 照料……

▶ attitude /ˈætɪtjuːd/ n. 态度

[例句] People's *attitude* towards the skyscrapers varies widely. 人们对 这些摩天大楼的态度很不相同。

▶ attract /əˈtrækt/ v. 吸引

[例句] We were *attracted* by the display of lights. 我们被灯展吸引了。 [拓展] attractive *adi*. 吸引人的

▶ attraction /əˈtrækʃn/ n. 吸引, 吸引力; 吸引人的事物

[例句] The idea of working for state-owned enterprises has little *attraction* to young people nowadays. 现在去国有企业就职的想法对年轻人来说没有多大吸引力了。

[搭配] tourist attraction 游览胜地

▶ attribute /əˈtrɪbjuːt/ v. 归因于

[例句] He *attributes* his success to hardworking. 他将自己的成功 归结于辛勤的工作。

[搭配] attribute sth. to... 把某事物归因于……

▶ audience /ˈɔːdiəns/ n. 听众, 观众

[例句] The entire *audience* broke into loud applause. 全场观众爆发出响亮的掌声。

▶ authority /ɔːˈθɒrəti/ n. 官方, 当局; 权力, 权威

[例句] He's universally recognized as an *authority* on Russian affairs. 他 被公认为是俄罗斯事务的权威。

▶ automatic /ˌɔ:təˈmætɪk/ adj. 自动的; 机械的

[例句] Modern trains have automatic doors. 现代火车都有自动门。

▶ available /əˈveɪləbl/ adj. 可以得到的