

New Oriental English

新集方

搞定考研英语写作 New Oriental English

图书在版编目 (СІР)数据

12天搞定考研英语写作/赵晓栋编著.一济南:山东 人民出版社,2011.4 (新东方研究生英语精讲系列丛书) ISBN 978-7-209-05558-1

I. ①1··· II. ①赵··· III. ①英语—写作—研究生— 入学考试—自学参考资料 IV. ①H315

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2010)第233014号

责任编辑: 苗 壮 封面设计: 张丽娜

12天搞定考研英语写作

赵晓栋 编著

山东出版集团

山东人民出版社出版发行

地 址:济南市经九路胜利大街39号 邮码: 250001

网 址: http://www.sd-book.com.cn 发行部: (0531) 82098027 82098028

新华书店经销

德州文源印刷有限公司印装

规格: 16开(185mm×260mm)

印 张: 13.5 字 数: 280千字

版次: 2011年4月第1版 印次: 2011年4月第1次 ISBN 978-7-209-05558-1

定价: 29.70元

目 录

第	1天	遺词造句之一:遺词 (1)
第	2 天	遣词造句之二:造句 (9)
第	3 天	写作思维的有效拓展
第	4 天	写作六脉神剑之一:插入语 (35)
第	5 天	写作六脉神剑之二、三:It 句型、There be 句型和从句
		(41)
第	6 天	写作六脉神剑之四、五、六:状语的有效使用、并列和修辞
		(49)
第	7 天	写作四大天王句式
第	8天	写作七宗罪
第	9天	小作文写作 (67)
第	10 天	大作文写作之一:描写 (117)
第	11 天	大作文写作之二:中间论述 (123)
第	12 天	大作文写作之三:结尾
附	录 1	考研写作必备词库 (157)
	写作小	宝典:环境(157)
	写作小	宝典:教育(159)
	写作小	宝典:文化
	写作儿	宝典:社会
		`宝典:政府(167)
	写作儿	\宝典:全球化(169)
	写作小	\宝典:科技 ······· (172) \宝典:媒体 ······ (174)

目

录

TEL MASSIENTAL

12	g典:发展 ······
<u>天</u>	g典:动物 ·····
堝 定	岑研写作精品句库 ········
考) 35 个基本写作必备通关句型
賀	→ 55 个中级写作必背经典句
作	136 个高级写作升华句
天搞定考研写作	35 个基本写作必备通关句型 ····································

(176) (179)

(181) (181)

(185) (191)

第

第**7**天

遣词造句之一: 遣词

用词的关键: 名词

句子最主要的成分为主谓宾,主语和宾语多由名词充当,而谓语则只能由动 词来充当。具体写作中,名词动词都很重要。但是相比之下,哪种词性更为重要? Andy 每次授课的时候,总会提问学生这一问题,很多同学会告诉我说是动词重 要,这个回答多少有些片面。各位同学应该注意的是,就写作而言,名词比动词更 为重要。很多同学作文不会写或者写不好,关键问题就在于平时名词积累的数量 不够,写作时用词显得捉襟见肘。于是,通常采取的方法是依靠宏观性的描述(例 如:……很重要;没有……是不行的。),进而缺乏实质性的细节描述,导致文章写 起来没有力度,给人印象不深刻。我们不妨来举个例子。



如图所示,这幅图画反映的主题为"诚信缺 失"。考生动笔之前,首先会遇到如下问题:

第一、"诚信"如何翻译。

第二、"诚信缺失"又该如何翻译。如果诚信 不能够有效地翻译,那么全文中心就会暗淡甚至

偏离主题。我们首先会想到 honesty。但是,在行文的过程中,仅有 honesty 会使 文章显得词汇贫乏。接下来我们需要做的事情是进行词义替换或者转换。例如, integrity, sincerity, faith and truth, good faith, credit, credibility 等。相关写作

NEW ORIENTAL

辅助词语有 morality, virtue, values, trust, world view, world outlook, view of life 等。考生写作过程中有了上述辅助词,在随后的具体写作中就可以丰富文章的用词,同时体现文章中心表达的准确性。例如: The inevitable results caused by the lack of honesty and credit have become the major obstacle in China's economic development. (诚信缺失所导致的必然结果已经成为中国经济发展的主要障碍。)

词汇的等级

作文写作总结为八个字:"遣词造句,构思成文。"

🌑 (一) 所谓遣词造句是指:文章的用词和用句。

用词要注意两点,就是词汇的等级和准确性。例如,"重要"一词,有 important, significant, vital, critical, crucial, essential 等。

- 1. crucial:(1) of extreme importance; vital to the resolution of a crisis 至关重要的。
 - a crucial moment in his career; a crucial election; a crucial issue for women
 - (2) having crucial relevance 决定性的。
 - 例如 crucial to the case
 - (3) of the greatest importance
 - 例如 crucial information
 - 2. critical:urgently needed; absolutely necessary 关键性的。
 - 例如 a critical element of the plan; critical medical supplies

【词组】critical factor 关键因素

- 3. vital:urgently needed; absolutely necessary 极其重要的;非常必要的。
- 4. essential: anything indispensable 必需的;必不可少的。

[注意]essentials 复数表示"生活必需品"。

- 例如 the essentials of the good life
- 5. significant:important in effect or meaning 有效的,意义重大的。

结论

【排序】essential < critical, vital < crucial, "significant"表示"意义深远的"。 通过以上总结,我们可以得出, essential 基本必需的, critical, vital 关键的,极其重要的, crucial 至关重要的,而 significant 表示意义重大的,有效的。



(二)造句就是使用词组和句式。要依次做到,词组的有效使用和句型的有效写作。

很多考生写作最大困难之一就是不知道如何把简单句变为复杂句,因为他们 无法有效掌握英语句式的有效写作。下面,Andy就通过一个简单句来阐释句式 的有效构成。

简单句	College students find it hard to get jobs. 大学生就业难。
1. 使用插入语。	College students—particularly graduates—find it hard to get jobs, especially satisfying ones. 大学生特别是毕业生,发现找工作难,特别是找到一份令人满意的工作。
2. 使用状语 (时间和地点)。	With the expansion of enrollment, college students—particularly graduates—find it hard to get jobs, especially satisfying ones in modern society. 由于高校扩招,大学生特别是毕业生发现在现代社会找工作难,特别是找到一份令人满意的工作。
3. 使用并列。	With enrollment expansion as well as social competition, college students—particularly graduates—find it hard to get jobs, especially satisfying ones in modern society. 由于高校扩招和社会竞争,大学生特别是毕业生发现在现代社会找工作难,特别是找到一份令人满意的工作。
4. 使用形容词对名词进行修饰。	With <u>frenzied</u> enrollment expansion as well as <u>fierce</u> social competition, college students—particularly graduates—find it hard to get jobs, especially satisfying ones in modern society. 由于 <u>疯狂的</u> 高校扩招和 <u>激烈的</u> 社会竞争,大学生特别是毕业生发现在现代社会找工作难,特别是找到一份令人满意的工作。
5. 使用 it 句型。	It is widely acknowledged that with frenzied enrollment expansion as well as fierce social competition, college students—particularly graduates—find it hard to get jobs, especially satisfying ones in modern society. 人们普遍认为,由于疯狂的高校扩招和激烈的社会竞争,大学生特别是毕业生发现在现代社会找工作难,特别是找到一份令人满意的工作。



6. 使用重复。

It is widely acknowledged that with frenzied enrollment expansion as well as fierce social competition, college students—particularly graduates—find it hard to get jobs, especially satisfying ones in modern society ——a problem that can not be ignored in the development of both higher education and national economy.

人们普遍认为,由于疯狂的高校扩招和激烈的社会竞争,大学生特别是毕业生发现在现代社会找工作难,特别是找到一份令人满意的工作,<u>该问题</u>成为高等教育和国民经济的发展过程中不可忽视的问题。

词汇的准确性

考生要做到写作词汇使用准确,就需要学会用英语解释英语。所以,这就要求广大考生在平时的英语学习中,首先应该注意单词的英英解释,其次还要不断尝试用英语解释英语。如果只是单纯停留在借助汉语意思来记忆英语单词意思,就会导致只认识英语单词的汉语意思,却无法了解单词该如何有效使用。

考生需要牢记:单词的学习是在不断运用的过程中学会的。首先,考生应该 多欣赏一些优秀文章,摘录其中好的句子,养成做读书笔记的好习惯。要阅读各 种优秀英语文章,并且采用听读等几种有效学习途径,加强记忆。其次,考生要加 强单词和句子的有效使用频率。语言学习至关重要的一点就是通过运用达到有 效掌握的目的。因此,我们应该将每日习得的各种英语知识,不断使用,久而久 之,便会使平时积累的词汇变得得心应手。Andy依然清晰地记得,自己初到法国 的时候,不懂法语,说话办事处处被动。例如去银行办理银行卡,像"银行卡、费 用、我想要干什么"等词汇,自己根本不知道用法语如何去说。所以只能先用字典 将单词查出来,然后在去银行的路上不断重复。等到达银行,原先看似说得比较 流利的法语,却说不出来。最后只能磕磕绊绊地讲法语,并且几乎是蹦单词,不过 最终费了九牛二虎之力还是让对方理解。这次经历让我深深地意识到,语言只有 平时加强使用才能让人印象深刻。在随后的法语学习过程中,这些曾经用过的词 汇多次被重复使用,最终自己不仅可以流利地说法语,并且有些词汇也在重复使 用中得以纠正,从而做到语言的准确表达。语言是鲜活的,同时具有实用性。因 此,建议读者朋友必需通过日常的不断重复说练,才能真正达到词汇和语言的准 确表达。

▲ 考研写作必备词汇:降龙十八掌

写作中,许多考生会用一些低级词汇来构造自己的文章。一提到"小的"就用 small;"大的"就用 big。依次类推,"应该"should,"人们应该"people should,"非常"very,"重要的"important,"非常重要"very important。考研是选拔性考试,特别是大作文,对考生的遣词造句能力提出更高要求。考生如果想在写作中独占鳌头,需要对一些常用词做到有效升华,灵活运用。所谓"降龙十八掌",是 Andy 通过多年来教学以及批改作文,对广大考生的作文常用词汇进行归类总结而得出的十八组词汇,最终进行了升级,以便考生在考研考试中不要再写出比较低级的词汇。下列词汇表中,左边均为低档词汇,右边则为升级后的词汇。

	it is likely/possible to do/that
	【例句】It is possible that reduced slumber affects the number of calories burned
	while at reast(basal metabolic rate) and translates into weight gain over time,
1. can, may	可能是不充足的睡眠导致本应该在睡眠过程中消耗的卡路里(热量)受到了
	影响,因而导致体重增加。
	【对比】Reduced slumber can affect the number of calories burned while at
19. T. A. Madda	reast(basal metabolic rate) and translate into weight gain over time.
	ought to; be supposed to do
	it is necessary/imperative/highly expected/suggested that sth be done.
2. should	【例句】The highest possible stage in moral culture is when we recognize that
Di Biloura	we ought to control thoughts. —C. Darwin.
	道德修养有可能达到的最高境界是认识到我们应该控制自己的思想。—C.
Jailt Bandus	达尔文。
	significant, essential, critical, vital, crucial
	【例句】We must seize the opportunity to make Copenhagen a significant step
3. important	forward in the global fight against climate change.
	我们必须抓住时机,促使哥本哈根会议为全球抗击气候变化迈出重要的一
	大步。
1386	extremely, exceedingly
A very	【例句】Due to the aging water supply facilities and poor management, waste
4. very	of water is extremely severe in China.
	由于供水线路老化和管理不善,中国国内浪费水的现象极为严重。



a great/vast number of $+$ pl; a great deal of $+$ u; a vast amount of $+$ u; the majority of [例句] Those who bring happiness to the majority of people are the happiest.
那些为大多数人带来幸福的人是最幸福的人。
increasing $+n$; increasingly $+adj$.
【例句】With the increasing popularity of credit cards, installment of its func-
tions increasingly accepted by consumers.
随着信用卡的日益普及,其分期付款功能日益被消费者接受。
consequently; therefore
【例句】Consequently, it is extremely important to guarantee the accurate of
feed water flow.
所以,保证给水流量测量的准确是极为重要的。
moreover; furthermore; in addition
【例句】Furthemore, it can provide adequate macro-control theory and practi-
cal cases for the government.
此外能够为政府进行宏观调控提供足够的理论依据和实践证明。
the human race(人类); humanity(人道;仁慈;人性); humankind(人类总
称); homo sapiens(智人(现代人的学名);人类); individuals(个体)
【例句】Individuals differ greatly in the degree in which culture shock affects
them.
文化震荡对个人的影响程度存在着很大的不同。
argue; hold; maintain; in my opinion/view; as far as I am concerned
[例句]Some believe thatOthers argue thatStill others maintain that.
有些人认为;其他争辩说;还有一些主张。
there be
【例句】 <u>There is</u> only one success—to be able to spend your life in your own way.
世界上只有一种成功,那就是能够用自己的方式度过自己的一生。
at present; currently; in contemporary society; in this day and age;
【例句】OECD said the seven major economies, there is currently all clear
signs of recovery, particularly in France and Italy, China, India and Russia.
OECD 称,七个主要经济体目前全部出现清晰的复苏迹象,尤其是法国和意大利、中国、印度和俄罗斯。

1

13. and	as well as 【例句】Teaching benefits teachers as well as students. 教学相长。
14. need	require; call for; necessitate 【例句】Your proposal would necessitate changing our plans. 你的提议可能需要变更我们的计划。
15. improve	boost; enhance 【例句】Passing the English examination should enhance your chances of getting the position. 通过了英语考试该会增加你获得这个职位的机会。
16. protect	preserve 【例句】What we need is more effective laws to preserve the environment. 我们需要的是更为有效的法律措施来保护环境。
17. but	however; on the other hand 【例句】On the other hand, the perpetually changing society brings us not just problems, but opportunities as well. 然而,不断变化着的社会不仅给我们带来了问题,也给我们带来了机会。
18. for example management	for instance; take/consider for example; a case in point is that 【例句】A case in point is that Singapore, a society featuring trustworthiness and integrity, has a comparatively low criminal rate. 一个典型的例子就是新加坡,一个社会具有可信性和完整性,有一个相对较低的犯罪率。



每日必练

🕯 (一) 替换用词练习(用更高级的词或词组替换画线的词或词组。)

1. Today more and more people have realized that law education is important. In order to keep law and order, every one of us should get a law education.

现在,愈来愈多的人认识到法制教育的重要性。为了维护社会治安,我们每 人都应该接受法制教育。

2. No one can doubt the important fact that the traffic problem over the last years has caused wide public concern all over the world. More and more experts are beginning to believe that such situation would produce unfavorable effects on economic growth of local areas.

没有人能否认这一重要事实:最近几年交通问题在全世界受到了普遍关注。 越来越多的专家开始相信这种状况将对当地的经济发展产生不利影响。





(一) 役 「 列 リナ1 展
1. 互联网很重要
Employees afficient of an expensive of the conflict of the con
APPEARANCE OF THE PROOF OF THE
2. 同时,工厂废水排放也造成河川污染的问题。
2. 国的,工厂及小组队也是风门/用了未即问题。
Incomplement of a settle conflict of the confl



🚵 (一) 替换用词练习答案

- 1. Today an increasing number of people have realized that law education is of great importance. In order to keep law and order, every one of us is supposed to get a law education.
- 2. No one can doubt the essential fact that the traffic problem over the last years has caused wide public concern all over the world. Experts in increasing numbers are beginning to believe that such situation would produce unfavorable effects on economic growth of local areas.

📞 (二) 句子扩展答案

- 1. It is widely acknowledged that with the rapid development of market-oriented economy as well as advanced science and technology, the Internet—which is one of the greatest invention in the twentieth century-plays an extremely significant role in people's daily life in modern society, a society which is experiencing the reform and opening up.
- 2. During the same time, it is obvious that one form of environmental pollution-wastewater discharged from factories-caused serious pollution of rivers, a phenomenon observed in various other parts of the world where the large-scale environmental pollution has taken place.

第**2**天

遣词造句之二:造句



造句的关键:词组+句型

所谓词组,简单理解就是单词和单词的有效组合。英文写作过程中,考生面对的第一个困难就是如何有效记忆单词和使用单词;后两个困难主要是字数凑不够和文章无文采。为了解决这一问题,Andy 鼓励广大考生首先要学会各种词组的灵活使用。具体写作过程中,考生应该学会名词词组和介词(短语)词组的有效使用,这样可以使文章看起来更加地道生动。特别在描写图画的过程中,词组(短语)的有效使用,可以给阅卷人留下良好的印象,所谓"回眸一笑百媚生,六宫粉黛无颜色。"



例如左面图画中,考生在描写中首先应该关注图画要点内容,分别是"人、桶、水"。但是仅有这三个词汇还是不够的,我们可以对三个名词依次加以修饰,以"人"为例,

- 1. 老人
- 2. 年老的农民
- 3. 戴着帽子、留着胡子、穿着朴素的老农民
- 4. 戴着草帽子、留着短胡子、穿着朴素的老农民弯着腰,费力地……

NEW ORI ENTAL

通过上述的描述,我们可以写出如下句子:

An old farmer with a short beard and a straw hat is leaning down and trying his best to do sth.

经过这样的词汇延伸,我们可以写成下面的句子

一位带着草帽子留着短胡子的老农民正在弯着腰,费力地用水桶和井绳从深水井中取水。

An old farmer with a short beard and a straw hat is leaning down and trying his best to get water from the deep well with a bucket and a rope.



考研大作文看图作文起始段落的描述,要做到栩栩如生,必须要对内容要点进行细致描述。

(一) 词组

1. 产生重要影响: have /exert /bring + important /great + influence /impact + on sth.

【区别 1】affect 与 effect 均可表示"影响"。区别是:affect 是及物动词,主要指一时的影响,着重影响的动作,影响不分好坏;effect 是名词,可数或不可数;两者关系是:affect sth. = have an effect on /upon sth. 。例如:The news did not affect her at all. = The news had no effect on her at all. (这条消息对她没有一点影响。)



effect 有时虽用作动词(及物),但不表示"影响",而表示"实现"或"产生"等。



They effected their escape in the middle of the night.

他们在半夜逃跑。

He effected great changes in the company.

他使公司发生了巨大的变化。

【区别 2】influence: the effect of one thing(or person) on another,表示"影响",主要指对行为、性格、观点等产生间接的或潜移默化的影响。可用作动词(及物)或名词(通常不可数,但有时可连用不定冠词)。

例句 What you read influences your thinking.

你读的东西对你的思想有影响。

Television has a strong influence on people.

电视对人有很大的影响。

It's clear that her painting has been influenced by Picasso.

她的画显然受了毕加索的影响。

Impact:a forceful consequence; a strong effect 表影响强烈效果

例句 The book had an important impact on my thinking.

这本书对我的思想有重要影响。

结论

affect = have an effect on/upon; effect <influence <impact affect 常用作动词,从影响的深度来看,effect 小于 influence 小于 impact

During the rapid urbanization, the process of the wetland environment in watershed change becomes more complex due to the combined influence of natural and human factors.

在城市化迅速发展时期,由于受自然和人类因素的综合影响,水域变 化中的湿地环境进程变得更加复杂。

- 2. Play/have a major/important role/part in(doing) sth. 起重要作用
- Science and technology also play an important role in our socialist construction.

科学和技术在社会主义的建设中也发挥着重要的作用。

3. Not only...but also... 不仅……而且……

(注)释

该词组通常可以将 not only 位于句首,引起主谓倒装,but also 后面的成分无需倒装。

Mot only does the sun give us light but also it gives us heat.

太阳不仅给我们提供光,而且还提供热。

- 4. ... be not so much... as... 与其说是……不如说是……
- 例句 It is generally believed that the main reason for population growth in

WEW OR I ENT AL

developed countries is not so much the increase in birth rates as the decline in death rates as a result of the improvement of medical care. 普遍认为,在发达国家人口增长的主要原因与其说是出生率的上升,还不如说是由于医疗保健的改善使死亡率下降了。

5. such 和 so 的用法 Such+a/an+adj.+n. So+adj.+a/an+n.

注释____

特别是在描写图画内容的时候,用来对名词或者形容词进行修饰。

Man I am writing this letter to thank you very much for hosting such a wonderful dinner party.

我写信目的就是要感谢你举办的丰盛晚宴。

- 6. both...and...
- Manid the enormous quantity of web information, the web news commentary has both the eye-attracting and heart-shaking effects.
 在网络海量的信息中,快捷的网上新闻评论不仅抢眼还有震撼。
- 7. either...or...
- People houses are as a rule built of bricks, neat and strong. Most of them are either two-storeyed or three-storeyed buildings.

 人们的住宅,通例是砖建的,齐整坚固,大多数是二层或三层楼。
- 8. neither...nor...
- The diet should be suitable, being neither too rich nor too meagre. 饮食应该适当,既不能太油腻也不能太粗淡。
- 9. between...and...
- 例句 The result shows that the difference of interaction processes <u>between</u> ocean-air <u>and</u> ice-air is extremely obvious. 结果表明,海面与大气和冰面与大气之间相互作用差异十分明显。
- 10. from...to...
- Her teaching concerns have transferred from task-concerns to pupil-concerns.