

# 初中英语词汇 双解速记手册

Bilingual Handbook of  
English Words for  
Junior Students



南海出版公司

帮你学中学英语丛书

# 初中英语词汇双解速记手册

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# 编写说明

本书是配合新编初中英语课程教学而编写的学习工具书。词是语言的建筑材料,中学外语教学的成效在某种程度上受制于学习者所掌握词汇的多少。如何在有限的时间内记住大量的英语词汇,是每个初中生面临的一大难题。许多有经验的英语教师认为,创造一个积极的语言环境,尤其是用英语来解释英语词汇,通过外语来学习外语,是符合语言学习基本规律的,也是从根本上掌握词汇的良好方法之一。

基于以上考虑,本手册紧密结合初中英语教学实际,将初中课本英语词汇一并收入。为加强记忆,全部词汇按字母顺序排列,多音节词划分音节,以“·”隔开,所有词汇用黑体排版,以便目标明确,阅读的视线集中。词汇用国际音标注音。不规则动词的过去式、过去分词,特殊形容词、副词的比较级、最高级,特殊名词的复数形式,列在该词汇的国际音标

之后。词义按词性分列,先英文解释,再汉语解释,其释义力求规范,与课程中释义相同。对有同义词、反义词的词汇,按词类给出同义词和反义词,以加强比较、对照记忆。为加深印象,强化记忆,例句大部分出自新编英语课本。对大纲中要求掌握的词组,全部列在该词条的下面,以便系统掌握。

愿本书的出版有助于初中生掌握“通过英语学英语”的方法,并在短时间内速记一定数量的英语词汇。

编者

## 本手册使用的语法略语

<i>adj.</i>	.....	adjective	形容词
<i>adv.</i>	.....	adverb	副词
<i>art.</i>	.....	article	冠词
<i>aux. v.</i>	.....	auxiliary verb	助动词
<i>conj.</i>	.....	conjunction	连词
<i>eg.</i>	.....	exempli gratia	例如
<i>esp.</i>	.....	especially	特别
<i>etc.</i>	.....	et cetera	等等
<i>int.</i>	.....	interjection	感叹词
<i>n.</i>	.....	noun	名词
<i>num.</i>	.....	numeral	数词
<i>pl.</i>	.....	plural	复数
<i>prep.</i>	.....	preposition	介词
<i>pron</i>	.....	pronoun	代词
<i>sb.</i>	.....	somebody	某人

<i>sth.</i>	..... something	某事
<i>usu.</i>	..... usually	通常
<i>v.</i>	..... verb	动词
<i>v. i.</i>	..... verb intransitive	不及物动词
<i>v. t.</i>	..... verb transitive	及物动词
<i>&amp;</i>	..... and	和

## A

**a** [ei, ə], **an** [æn, ən] (an 用在以元音音素开始的词前) *art.* 1. one(of class) 一(个, 件……) 2. any 任何一个 3. each; every 每一(个) 【例】You are a clever boy. She is an honest girl.

**a • ble** [ˈeɪbl] *adj.* having power; can; having the power or skill that is needed 能; 会; 有能力的; 能干的  
【反】unable 【例】Sorry. I won't be able to see him today.

*be able to* 能; 会

**a • bout** [əˈbaʊt] *prep.* concerning; on all sides of; around; here and there 关于; 在……周围; 在……的各处 【同】of, near, around 【例】They often tell me about your country. *adv.* more or less 大约; 周围, 到处 【同】nearly, around 【例】They got to the zoo at about nine o'clock.



*be about to* 准备, 将要, 正打算

**a • bove** [ə' bʌv] *n.* over 上面 【例】 He suddenly heard a voice from above. *prep.* more than 在……上面; 超出 【例】 It is above my understanding. *adv.* in or to a higher place 在上面 【例】 He sleeps in the room above. *adj.* mentioned on an earlier page or higher on the same page 上面的 【例】 The above facts show that he is a thief.

*above all* 首先; 首要; 最重要的是

**ac • cording** [ə' kɔ : diŋ] *adv.* for that reason; as stated, shown by 照; 依; 据 【例】 According to his reports, the doctor was killed at 8 in the morning.

*according to* 根据

**ache** [eik] *v.* have continuous pain 痛; 疼痛

【例】 My left foot aches. *n.* continuous pain 痛; 疼痛 【同】 pain 【例】 I have a pain in my back.

**a • cross** [ə' krɒs] *prep.* from one side to the other of 横过; 穿过 【例】 The Great Wall runs across north China like a huge dragon.

**act** [ækt] *v.* do sth. 行动; 做; 做事 【例】 People who can see sometimes act just as foolishly as the six

blind men. *vt.* play a part 扮演(角色)

*act as (guide)* 做(向导)

**ac • tive** [ˈæktiv] *adj.* doing things or always ready to do things 积极的; 主动的 【例】 Joe took an active part in the workers' struggle for better pay.

*take an active part in* 积极参加

**ac • tiv • i • ty** [ækˈtɪvɪti] *n.* being active or lively (常用复数) 活动; 活跃

**add** [æd] *vt.* put together 加; 增加; 又说; 补充说

【同】 join 【例】 My school education added up to no more than 3 years.

*add up to* 总计共达

**ad • vice** [ədˈvaɪs] *n.* opinion or view about what should be done 忠告; 建议 【同】 suggestion

【例】 Liszt gave the young woman some advice on how to play the piano.

*a piece of advice* 一件忠告

*take sb's advice* 接受某人意见

**a • fraid** [əˈfreɪd] *adj.* feeling fear (用作表语) 怕; 害怕 【同】 frightened 【反】 brave 【例】 I'm afraid I can't do that today. 【例】 Are you afraid of

snakes.

*be afraid of (to do)* 恐怕, 害怕

**af • ter** [ˈɑ : ftə] *prep.* following in time; later than  
在……之后 【反】 before 【例】 Summer comes  
after spring.

*after all* 究竟, 终归

**af • ter • noon** [ˈɑ : ftəˈnu : n] *n.* the time between  
morning and evening 下午 【例】 We have sports at  
three thirty in the afternoon.

**a • gain** [əˈgeɪn] *adv.* another time; once more 又; 再  
【例】 I'll go to see my friends and teachers again.

*again and again* 再三再四

*be oneself again* 病好了, 复原了

**a • gainst** [əˈgeɪnst] *prep.* in opposition to 反对; 对  
着 【例】 Nothing could make me turn against my  
country.

**age** [eɪdʒ] *n.* time of life; a period in history 年龄; 时  
代 【例】 At the age of twelve, Edison began selling  
newspapers.

*at the age of* 在……岁时

*for ages* 永远, 长久

**a • go** [ə' gəʊ] *adv.* back in time from now ; in the past 以前 【反】 later 【例】 She was here a moment ago.

**a • gree** [ə' gri : ] *vt. & vi.* think in the same way as someone else 同意; 赞成 【反】 disagree 【例】 Some scientists agree that computers cannot completely take the place of humans.

*agree to do sth.* 同意干……

*agree on* 在……意见一致

*agree with sb.* 同意某人的意见

**a • head** [ə' hed] *adv.* in advance; in front; before 在前面; 在前头 【例】 Stop the train, there is danger ahead!

*be ahead of* 在……前面; 比……进步

**air** [ɛə] *n.* what we breathe; mixture of gases that surround the earth 空气; 大气 【例】 It's too hot. There is no air or water there.

*by air* 乘飞机

**air • port** [ˈ ɛəpɔ : t] *n.* stopping place for planes 飞机场 【例】 Houses near airports sometimes have their windows broken by the noise of jet planes.

**all** [ɔ : 1] *adv.* completely; wholly 都; 完全

【例】That's all wrong. *adj.* the whole of; the whole number of 所有的; 全部的 【同】 whole, entire

【例】A clock has no feet or legs, but can go all day and all night. *pron.* everyone; the whole 全部; 全体

【例】All of the children are busy.

*all along* 一直, 始终

*all day and all night* 整日整夜

*all kinds of* 各种各样的

*all over* 遍及……的每一部分, 浑身

*all over the country (the world)* 遍及全国(遍及全世界)

*all right* 行了, 好吧, (病)好了

*at all* (加强语气)根本

*in all* 完全, 彻底

*not at all* 一点也不

**al • low** [ə' lau] *vt.* permit; let 准许(做某事), 许可, 让 【同】 let, permit 【例】I don't allow you to speak here.

**al • most** ['ɔ : lmaʊst] *adv.* nearly 几乎; 差不多; 将近 【同】 nearly 【例】The newsreel had almost finished when I got to the cinema.

al • long [əˈlɒŋ] *adv.* together (with) 一道; 一起

【例】Come along, Tom. *prep.* following the line of  
沿着 【例】You can reach the house along this path.

al • read • y [ɔːlˈredi] *adv.* before now 已经

【同】yet 【例】They look around but Li Ming is  
already gone.

al • so [ˈɔːlsəʊ] *adv.* too; as well 也; 同样

【同】too (常用于句尾) 【例】Li Ming is also  
saying, "Please come here and have my seat."

al • though [ɔːlˈðəʊ] *conj.* in spite of the fact that  
虽然 【同】though 【例】Although he is a little  
boy, he knows a lot.

al • to geth • er [ɔːltəˈgeðə] *adv.* entirely; wholly  
完全; 总共; 总而言之 【例】Crusoe had eleven guns  
altogether.

al • ways [ˈɔːlweɪz] *adv.* at all times; all the time  
总是; 一直 【同】often 【反】seldom 【例】I  
always work hard at English.

A. M. (a. m.) [ˈeɪm, em] (=before noon) 午前; 上  
午

am [æm, əm] (was, been) *v.* the first person

singular, present indicative of be 是

**A • mer • i • ca** [ə' merikə] *n.* country of 50 states, located in North America, except for Hawaii in the North Pacific; the Western Hemisphere Lands of North America, South America, and Central America 美国; 美洲 【例】 Have you ever been to America?

**A • mer • i • can** [ə' merikən] *adj.* of the United States; of the Western Hemisphere Lands of North America, South America, and Central America 美国的; 美洲的 【例】 I'm an American schoolgirl. *n.* people of the United States; people of the Western Hemisphere Lands of North America, South America, and Central America; of the United States English. 美国人; 美洲人; 美国英语 【例】 I'm an American.

**a • mong** [ə' mʌŋ] *prep.* in the middle of 在……当中 【同】 between (在两者之间) 【例】 The young woman was among those who lost their lives.

**and** [ænd, ənd] *conj.* as well as; as a result. 而; 和; 又 【例】 They're black and white.

**an • gry** [' æŋgri] *adj.* showing a fierce feeling of displeasure 发怒的; 生气的 【例】 The King was

very angry.

*be angry at/about sth.* 因……发怒

*be angry with sb.* 生某人的气

**an • other** [ə' nʌðə] *adj & pron.* being one more of the same kind 再一(个……); 又一(个……)

【例】There is another seat. I can sit over there.

【例】One is my father, the other is my mother, another is myself.

*one after another* 相继, 顺次

*one another* 相互

**an • swer** ['ɑ : nsə] *n.* sth. done in return; reply 回答; 答复  
【例】Please give me an answer in five minutes. *vt.* say, write or do sth. in return 回答; 答复; 响应

【同】reply 【例】Can you answer this question?

*answer for* 负……的责任; 受到惩罚

**an • y** ['eni] *adj.* one; some; all of what ever quantity 什么; 一些; 任何的 【例】Are there any flowers in front of the house? *pron.* one of several; no matter which 一个; 一些; (无论)哪一个; (无论)哪一些 【例】Any of you four can get a ticket.



**an • y • one** [ˈeniwʌn] *pron.* any person 任何人

【例】 He decided if anyone should set him free he would kill him at once.

**an • y • thing** [ˈeniθɪŋ] *pron.* any one thing; something 任何事(物) 【例】 Has he had anything to eat?

**an • y • where** [ˈeniweə] *adv. & pron.* in, at or to any place 任何地方; 无论何处 【例】 You can see the flowers anywhere.

**A • pril** [ˈeɪprəl] *n.* the fourth month of the year 四月

**are** [ɑː] (were, been) *vi.* present tense indicative plural and second person singular of be 是(第二人称单复数, 第一、三人称复数) 【例】 You (We, They) are students.

**a • rith • me • tic** [əˈrɪθmətɪk] *n.* art of working with numbers 算术

**arm** [ɑːm] *n.* part of the human body between the shoulder and the hand 手臂; 胳膊 【例】 A clock has no arms.

**ar • my** [ɑːmi] *n.* military forces of a country 军