

根据国家教育部新大纲新教材编写

实践英语 高一拓展训练

杜效明 主编

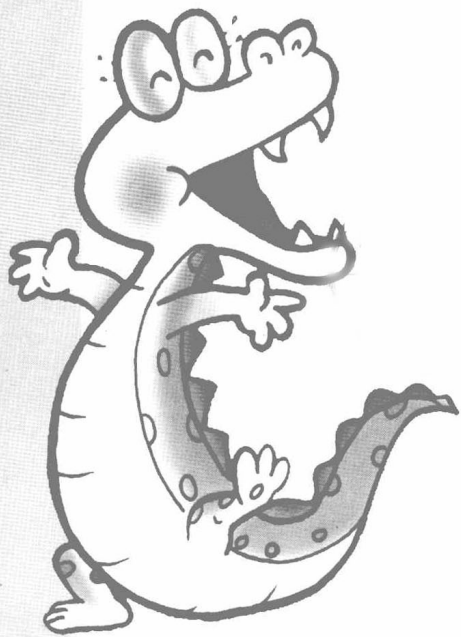


世界图书出版公司

根据国家教育部新大纲新教材编写

实践英语

高一拓展训练



主编 杜效明

编者 刘跃岚 张 济

李晓亭 胡贵林

张辉明 陈晓凤

徐 琼 吕 瑛

世界图书出版公司

西安 北京 广州 上海

(陕) 新登字014号

实践英语·高一拓展训练

主 编 杜效明
责任编辑 张群刚
封面设计 高宏超
版式设计 张群刚
内文插图 朱蓓蓓

出版发行 世界图书出版西安公司
地 址 西安市南大街17号 邮编 710001
电 话 029-7279676 7233647(发行部)
029-7279677
传 真 029-7279675
E-mail wmcxian @ public. xa. sn.cn
经 销 四川省新华书店发行有限责任公司总发行
印 刷 陕西省潼关县印刷厂印刷
开 本 850×1168 1/32
印 张 27.5
字 数 550千字

版 次 2000年9月第1版 第1次印刷
书 号 ISBN 7-5062-3489-0/H·288
定 价 全套26.40元 本册8.80元

☆如有印装错误, 请寄回本公司更换☆

前 言

现代社会对英语的需要日益增长,英语已成为一种通行的国际交流语言,各级各类中小学校普遍开设英语,大大促进了英语的普及和水平的提高。

由于受到传统教育的影响,学生的交际训练往往不够全面,因而没有达到深层次的要求。仅靠课堂教学单一的、机械性的、封闭式的练习,要达到初中和高中优秀毕业生的水平是不可能的,也是不符合语言学习规律的。

为了帮助广大学生科学地、准确地掌握语言的基本技能,为培养、造就既有专业知识又懂得英语的新型人才,我们组织了中学英语教学和研究方面有专长、造诣颇深的著名教师编写了这套《实践英语拓展训练》。编写时,我们参照教育部最新的中学英语大纲,针对中学生的实际情况,力求使本书取材广泛,语言地道、规范,融科学性、知识性和趣味性于一体,练习形式新颖多样,训练系统而有效。

《实践英语拓展训练》是一套训练英语语言交际的系列教程。它既可以作为教师课堂教学的辅助练习,也可以用于学生课外自我训练。全套教程共分六册,每学年一册,每册所包含的单元与现行的中学英语教材一致。其主要特点如下:

一、本书按照现行中学教材的结构体系安排编写内容,既能和授新课紧密联系,又能兼顾阶段复习、毕业升学总复习的需要,其

题型新颖,形式多样,具有较好的同步性和典范性。

二、题目由浅入深,循序渐进,难易适中。注意突出基础知识训练和基本技能训练,注意启迪思维、发展智力、培养能力,有一定的坡度,它既可供一般学生练习使用,也可供参加各种竞赛之用。具有较强的适应性和实用性。

三、编者在把握大纲和驾驭教材的基础上,着重针对教学中的重点、难点、疑点设置练习,密切联系学生在学习中的实际情况,具有较好的针对性和指导性。

四、在编写过程中,注意收集英美原文和吸取全国各地的最新教研成果,并渗透了编著者多年的教学体会,在形式和内容上都有新的突破,实为学生在交际拓展训练中较为理想的教辅用书。

本册由杜效明任主编,参加编写的人员有刘跃岚、张济、李晓亭、胡贵林、张辉明、陈晓风、徐琼、吕瑛编写。

由于编者的水平有限,不妥之处恳请读者多提宝贵意见。

目 录

Unit 1	The summer holiday	1
Unit 2	In the lab	10
Unit 3	American English	18
Unit 4	Travel	27
Unit 5	Why do you do that?	35
Unit 6	A new factory	44
Unit 7	Earthquakes	52
Unit 8	Mainly revision	61
Unit 9	Computers	70
Unit 10	Sports	78
Unit 11	Country music	87
Unit 12	English programmes	96
Unit 13	Abraham Lincoln	104
Unit 14	Mainly revision	113
Unit 15	Healthy eating	122
Unit 16	Fire	131
Unit 17	Nature	140
Unit 18	The necklace	149
Unit 19	Jobs	157
Unit 20	Mainly revision	169
Unit 21	Karl Marx	173
Unit 22	Britain and Ireland	182

Unit 23 Rescuing the temple	190
Unit 24 The science of farming	196
Unit 25 At the conference	207
Unit 26 Mainly revision	216
上学期期中测试题	225
上学期期末测试题	236
下学期期中测试题	243
下学期期末测试题	257
参考答案	266

Unit 1 The summer holiday

I. 单项填空

从A、B、C、D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

- A B 1. The little girl's mother had her _____ her homework all day, so she didn't feel _____ tired. ↩
- A. doing; a little ^{felt} B. do; very
- C. doing; a bit D. do; too
- B 2. The doctor asked Jenny to open her mouth. _____.
- A. So did Jenny B. Jenny did so
- C. Jenny so did D. Did Jenny so
- B 3. - The day after tomorrow will be National Day.
- _____.
- A. I think is B. So it will
- C. So will it D. It will so
- A 4. He would like to have books of that kind _____ into our library.
- A. introduced B. introducing
- C. to introduce D. introduce
- C 5. The teacher asked Charlie how _____ his summer vacation.
- A. would he spend B. did he spend
- C. he had spent D. he was spent
- A 6. He told us the whole story and _____ the pictures to us.
- A. went on to show B. goes on showing
- C. went on showing D. went on with
- D 7. - How did you pay the workers ?

用具体单位 by the + n. (单)
 泛指 by + n. (单)

- As a rule, they were paid _____.

- A. by hour B. by the hour
 C. by an hour D. by hours

D8. - I had a good summer holiday in the country.

- _____.

- A. Oh, that's very nice of you
 B. Congratulations
 C. It's a pleasure
 D. Oh. I'm glad to hear that

B9. I have to stop writing now. Please give my best _____
 to you parents.

- A. regard B. regards C. lover D. wishing

A10. In _____ where it is very cold, people usually make _____
 _____ in their houses to keep warm.

- A. winter; fires B. winters; fire
 C. summer; fires D. summers; fire

C11. Whose _____ is it to read the text? I shall hear you all
 in _____.

- A. time; turn B. duty; duty
 C. turn; turn D. duty; return

D12. Although it was raining, _____ kept running.

- A. therefore we B. however we
 C. but we D. we

B13. He decided to visit the family _____ Friday night.

- A. at B. on C. in D. over

C14. _____ to meet you.

- A. It's glad B. Please
 C. It's nice D. It's pleased

B 15. I have no house of _____. It's very kind _____ him

- to let me live with him.
- A. myself; of B. my own; of
C. my own; for D. mine; to
- B16. _____ students love science subjects.
A. Half of B. Most of the
C. Many of D. Some of
- D17. I don't think Bill and Harry _____ before, _____?
A. have met; don't they B. have met; haven't they
C. have met; do I D. have met; have they
- C18. The policemen _____ to go into the building.
A. stopped us B. kept us
C. didn't allow us D. would not let us
- AD19. If you don't go swimming, _____ I.
A. neither shall B. nor do
C. so will D. so do
- C20. The word "often" can be placed _____ the sentence.
A. in the beginning B. at the beginning
C. in the beginning of D. at the beginning of
- C21. - Children learn very quickly.
- Yes, when they learn about a new subject they often _____.
A. become very interesting B. very much interested
C. become very interested D. are interesting at it
- D22. The picture is old and valuable and should _____.
A. take care B. take care of
C. be taken care D. be taken care of
- D23. _____ does John prefer _____ banana?
A. How; to B. What; rather
C. Which; to D. What; to

- C 24. It is _____ for wheat harvest.
- A. a time of a year B. the time of a year
C. the time of year D. time of a year
- B 25. What did he do that for _____?
- A. in Bob opinion B. in Bob's opinion
C. in Bob's opinions D. in opinion
- D 26. - Our vacation was great.
- Yes, I have never had _____.
- A. the better vacation B. a good vacation
C. the best vacation D. a better vacation
- A 27. The boy fell off his bike. _____, he hurt himself so badly.
- A. As a result B. As result of
C. For result D. At a result
- B 28. During the harvest time, the farmers always work ____.
- A. from at dawn to at dark
B. from dawn until dark
C. from a dawn to a dark
D. from the dawn to the dark
- B 29. My letter _____ my parents yesterday was _____ my study at school.
- A. for; on B. to; about
C. for; about D. to; for
- C 30. China has different _____, but uses only one for the whole country. That is _____.
- A. time area; China time
B. times areas; Shanghai time
C. time areas; Beijing time
D. times area; The Greenwich time

C 31. You'd better try _____ second time if you fail _____ first time.

A. the; the B. this; a C. a; the D. the; a

A 32. My mother is waiting for me. I must be off now. Which of the following can't replace the underlined part ?

A. begin B. be leaving C. start D. go

D 33. The Greens like to eat _____. They have a nice _____ garden in front of their house.

A. vegetables; vegetables B. vegetable; vegetable

C. vegetable; vegetables D. vegetables; vegetable

B 34. - When shall we meet again ?

- Make it _____ day you like. It's all the same to me.

A. one B. any C. another D. some

A B 35. Before leaving, the foreign friends said they were happy _____ our school.

A. to visit B. to have visited

C. for visiting D. having visiting

II. 完型填空

阅读下面短文,掌握其大意,然后从各题所给的四个选项中,选出一个最佳答案

A

Dear Mr Wang,

Thank you for writing me and telling me that I could spend a few days with your family before 36 my classes at the university. I'm a little 37 about speaking Chinese with strangers; however, 38 a guest in a Chinese home will be a good experience for me.

Since you 39 me to tell you something about my study, I

will write a few lines about it.

My best subjects in school are science and maths. My plan is 40 physics at the university for two years. I'll have to work very hard and get good marks. If I don't, my parents 41 me 42 there another year. No one else in my family 43 to China. It will be a great adventure for me.

I hope this letter 44 you soon. I'm looking forward to 45 you and your family.

Sincerely yours,

Jim Green

- A B 36. A. starting B. ending C. began D. continue
 D 37. A. surprised B. girl C. sure D. worried
 DA 38. A. as B. with C. such D. being
 A 39. A. have asked B. had told
 C. hope D. have
 C 40. A. to know B. to understand
 C. to study D. to learn
 C 41. A. don't let B. can let C. won't let D. mustn't let
 BC 42. A. spend B. stay C. go D. come
 A 43. A. has ever been B. has ever gone
 C. has never been D. has never come
 D 44. A. will get to B. will arrive at
 C. will hear from D. will reach
 B 45. A. tell B. meeting C. see D. hearing

B

A friend of mine, while visiting his mother in Boston, took her to a shoe store to buy a pair of new shoes. While she was 46 on different types, my friend took the manager 47. "When she

48 a pair that she likes, " he said, "just tell her the 49 is 12 dollars. I'll pay the regular price. I don't 50 how much it is."

The following week, my friend was walking 51 the shoe store and the manager 52 him and called him in.

"What's the problem?" asked my friend as he entered the store. "Wasn't my 53 any good?"

"That's not it," answered the manager. "The problem is 54 your mother is bringing all her friends in for 55 12-dollar shoes!"

46. A. having B. trying C. putting D. pulling

47. A. aside B. away C. out D. in

48. A. want B. picks up C. picks out D. find

49. A. number B. cost C. shoe D. price

50. A. know B. think C. care D. like

51. A. through B. by C. into D. around

52. A. recognized B. knew C. waited for D. ran to

53. A. pay B. cost C. money D. check

54. A. that B. which C. what D. because

55. A. lower-than B. higher-than

C. those D. my

III. 阅读理解

阅读下列短文,从所给的四个选项中,选出一个最佳答案。

The United States has many different kinds of climate. On the west coast the temperature changes very little between summer and winter. But the north central states have a very different kind of climate. In those states, people wear light clothing during the summer, and they need heavy wool or fur clothing in the winter.

In the southwest, the climate is pleasantly warm during the winter, but the summer is unpleasantly hot.

In the eastern part of the United States, summer temperatures are very different from winter temperatures. Summers are usually hot, and winters are usually cold. Spring temperatures are warm and fall temperatures are pleasantly cool.

Years ago, people in the cold parts of the United States didn't often get fresh vegetables and fresh fruits during the winter. Today, however, trucks and trains carry fruits and vegetables very quickly to all parts of the United States.

In this way, Americans "send their climates" to people in other states.

56. The climate in different parts of the United States is _____.

- A. just the same B. very different
C. not different D. little different

57. _____, people wear light clothing during the summer.

- A. In the north central states B. On the west coast
C. In the southwest D. In the eastern part

58. In the southwest, the climate is _____ during the summer.

- A. pleasantly warm B. pleasantly cool
C. comfortably warm D. unpleasantly hot

59. In the eastern part of the United States, _____ temperatures are pleasantly cool.

- A. spring B. summer C. autumn D. winter

60. This passage mainly tells us _____.

- A. the temperature of the United States changes greatly
B. about the climate of the United States
C. all parts of the United States can get fresh vegetables during the winter

D. why the climate of the United States is different

IV. 短文改错

Dear Robert,

Thanks for your letter of April 10th . How glad
 when I get it. I'd be very happy to be your pen
 friend. Now allow me to introduce me to you. I'm
 a boy student aged seventeen, study in Senior Three
of Dazhi High School. I'm a monitor of my class.
 I was going to take the National Entrance Examination
after over two months, that is, between July 7 and 9.
 You know, I want very much to study medicine and to
 be a doctor working for poor peasant that I try to
 make full use of every hour and study hardly every day.

61. on ✓62. got63. myself64. studying65. is66. am67. for68. so69. the peasants70. hard

Unit 2 In The Lab

I. 单项填空

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

D 1. _____ I want to find out is _____ we can get more help from them.

- A. What; that B. That; what
C. That; whether D. What; whether

B 2. _____ he comes, we won't be able to go back.
A. Without B. Unless C. Except D. Even

D 3. - Don't touch anything unless your teacher tells you to.
- _____.

- A. Yes. I do B. Yes. I will
C. No. I don't D. No. I won't

C 4. A: Every student has to ask permission to leave.

B: I don't have to.

A: _____. Everyone does.

- A. No, you do B. No, you have to
C. Yes, you do D. Yes, you don't

D 5. He said that his grandfather _____ for ten years.

- A. died B. had died
C. has died D. had been dead

C 6. Is the ice _____ ?

- A. enough hard to skate B. hard enough to skate
C. hard enough to skate on D. so hard to skate on

C 7. The woman looked _____ and she looked _____ at all of us.