

(英) Louise Hashemi

(英) Raymond Murphy

英语在用

- 200 grammar exercises200个语法练习
- Self-study and classroom use 适合自学及课堂使用

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剑桥中级 英语语法练习

ENGLISH GRAMMAR IN USE SUPPLEMENTARY EXERCISES

(英) Louise Hashemi

(英) Raymond Murphy

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剑桥"英语在用" (English in Use) 丛书原由剑桥大学出版社出版,是一套享誉全球的英语学习用书,主要包括英语词汇、短语、习语、惯用搭配和语法等系列,自出版以来,全球销量已逾千万册,既可用于读者自学,也可用于课堂教学,是许多学习者手边必备的参考书。

剑桥"英语在用"丛书专为非英语国家的学习者编写,作者均为剑桥大学出版社卓有经验的权威,内容实例取材于剑桥国际英语语料库,在编排结构上条理明晰,形式简约,重点突出,注重实用,并采取版面左手页讲解、右手页练习,书后附参考答案的方式,达到即学即练的巩固效果。

自2001年以来,外语教学与研究出版社从剑桥大学出版社陆续引进了"英语在用"丛书的词汇、语法系列的学习用书及练习册,深受英语学习者和一些培训学校的青睐和好评。近来剑桥大学出版社重新修订、扩充了丛书内容,并推出了新的版本。鉴于"英语在用"丛书在学习者中的口碑和良好的学习效果,外语教学与研究出版社新引进了"英语在用"丛书的词汇、语法系列的修订新版以及此前未引进的系列(短语、习语等),特此推介给广大的读者,同时稍微更改了纸型和版式,使之更便于阅读。希望读者朋友们通过这套高品质的学习丛书,真正提高自己的英语水平。

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致学生

本书共包括 200 道练习题。每道练习题针对《剑桥中级英语语法》第四版中的某一个或几个单元,对应的单元号已在每页的右上角标明。

所有的参考答案已在"答案"部分(第121—137页)给出。有些练习需要你根据自己的想法来完成,你可以对照"答案"部分的示例答案进行核对。本书可单独使用,但是对于语法要点的详细解释,你需要查看《剑桥中级英语语法》一书。

本书所含的语法点并不是按照难易程度进行排列的,所以你可以直接跳到你最需要练习的那部分加强巩固。但是,当几道练习题均与同一个语法点相关时,较容易的往往排在前面,这时最好按照练习出现的先后顺序完成。

很多练习是以电子邮件、便条、对话或小短文的形式出现的。你可以将这些作为写作或口语练习的范例。

致老师

《剑桥中级英语语法练习》所提供的强化练习涵盖了《剑桥中级英语语法》第四版中的大多数语法点。练习多以对话、电子邮件、便条、文章等形式出现,引导学生不仅要注重语法形式,也要注意语法的应用环境与表达的意义。本书可作为自学教材使用,也可作为课堂进一步练习的基础或课外作业来使用。

本书适用于已经根据自身需要完成《剑桥中级英语语法》或其他语法书中的相关练习, 但是需要更多、更具挑战性的练习的学生,对语法复习特别有帮助。

本书按照《剑桥中级英语语法》的单元顺序编排,与练习相对应的单元号已在每页的右上角标明。每组练习都是一个由易到难、循序渐进的过程,其中有的练习鼓励学生根据自己的想法完成。本书中的情景化练习可以作为范例,为较自由的口语或写作练习提供材料。

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ENGLISH GRAMMAR IN USE SUPPLEMENTARY EXERCISES

现在进行时与一般现在时

(I am doing and I do)

用方框中动词的现在进行时形式完成下面的网页。

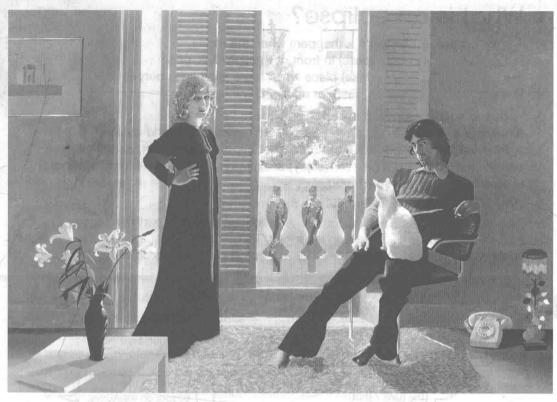
hold offer organise -performplay sing



用动词的现在进行时形式完成下列句子。

A JAN:		g (you / wait) for the London train?
WENDY:	No, (2)	(I / meet) my mother off the train from Bristol.
B MANDY:	(3)	(this music / disturb) you?
JAMES:	No, not at all. (4)	(I / enjoy) it.
С ТОМ:	(5)	(anyone / use) this room today?
ELLIE:	(6)	(We / have) a meeting here after lunch, but it's free now.
D NINA:	Why (7)	(those people / shout)?
FINN:	(8)	(They / demonstrate) against the government.
E BEN:	(9)	(you / apply) for university?
CRAIG:	(10)	(I / think) about it, but I haven't decided yet.
F SINDY:		(Jane / leave) work early today?
KATE:	Yes, (12)	(she / fly) to Brussels at five o'clock.
G JOSH:	(13)	(you / come) to the party on Thursday?
MAX:	No, (14)	(I / work) late, unfortunately.

用适当动词的现在进行时形式完成对图片的描述。必要时可以使用否定形式。



Mr and Mrs Clark and Percy by David Hockney, 1970

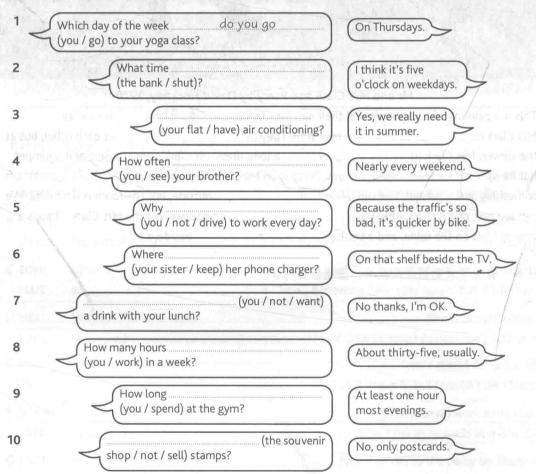
This is a painting of two people and their co	at. Mr Clark (1) is sitting on a chair.
Mrs Clark (2)near hi	m. They (3) at each other, but at
the viewer. Mrs Clark (4)	a long dress. Mr Clark's got trousers and a jumper,
but he (5) shoes. Per	cy is on Mr Clark's lap and he (6)
something in the garden. The sun (7)	outside, but the room is a bit dark. We
can see part of a picture which (8)	on the wall behind Mrs Clark. There's a
vase of lilies on the table, and a book (9)	beside it.
	AND A TO THE CONTRACT OF THE C

选择一张你喜欢的图片或照片, 描述画面内容。

5 用动词的一般现在时形式完成下面的短文。

What is an eclip	
A solar eclipse (1) happens (1)	
(2) (pass)	
	place when there is a new moon.
It (4) (last)	for up to 7.5 minutes.
During a solar eclipse, it is da	ark. The birds (5)
(not sing), and animals (6)	(keep) still and quiet.
	(not happen) very often, and most
	(enjoy) seeing one. However, it's important not
	u (9) (not remember) this,
you can damage your eyes.	
A lunar eclipse (10)	(occur) when the earth's shadow
	n the moon. The moon (12)
	(come) out from the shadow.

6 用动词的一般现在时形式完成下列问句。



7

选择正确的表达形式。

0.00

From: Pedro Martinez pm3@rygl.com

To: Kai Muller

Date: September 5, 2012 Subject: Hi from Canada

Hi Kai

(1) <u>I'm having / I have</u> a great time here in Canada. My MSc course (2) <u>isn't starting / doesn't start</u> until next month, so (3) <u>I'm making / I make</u> use of the time to get to know the place. (4) <u>I'm staying / I stay</u> near Vancouver with Ryan, my Canadian cousin. He and and his brother Glen (5) <u>are owning / own</u> a software business. In the evenings (6) <u>we're driving / we drive</u> into the city and go clubbing or see a movie.

(7) I'm making / I make a lot of new friends. (8) I'm thinking / I think my pronunciation is much better already, and (9) I'm understanding / I understand almost everything. On weekdays (10) I'm helping / I help Glen. At the moment (11) he's working / he works on their new website and (12) he's needing / he needs help with it. (13) I'm learning / I learn some useful stuff about how people (14) are doing / do business in this country. (15) Do you come / Are you coming to see me? (16) I'm spending / I spend the winter holiday skiing with Ryan and Glen. (17) They're wanting / They want to meet you and there's plenty of space. You must bring lots of warm clothes because (18) it's getting / it gets really cold here in the winter. Let me know as soon as (19) you're deciding / you decide. And tell me what (20) you're doing / you do these days.

See you in December, I hope.

Pedro

仿照示例,从下框中选择词语,并用动词的现在进行时或一般现在时形式造句。

I My best friend My boss My boyfriend My classmates My family My father My sister My wife None of my friends Our children Our next-door neighbour Our teacher Several of my colleagues

1	My boyfriend is studying for his final exams	this term.
2	My sister doesn't go to the cinema	very often.
3	My classmates aren't talking much	right now.
4		
5		
6		at the moment.
7		
8		
9		
10		2 1 4

9 用动词的适当形式 (现在进行时或一般现在时) 填空。

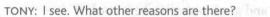
Tony Hunt, a journalist, is interviewing Leila Markham, an environmental scientist.

TONY: So tell me, Leila, why is it important to save the rainforests?

LEILA: There are so many reasons. One reason is that lots of the plants which (1)grow..... (grow) in the rainforest could be useful in medicine.

We (z) ____ (not / know) all the plants, but there are tens of thousands of them. Chemists and doctors (3)

(try) to discover their secrets before they are destroyed.



LEILA: Well, scientists (4) (believe) that the rainforests

(5) (have) an influence on the world's weather systems and this
(6) (help) to slow down global warming. But, unfortunately, these days the forests (7) (disappear) at a terrifying rate and we

(not / do) enough to save them.

TONY: What is the main danger of global warming, in your opinion?

LEILA: The polar regions (9)

(consist) of millions of tons of ice.

If they (10) (melt), the level of the sea will rise and cause terrible floods. Most scientists (11) (agree) that

global temperatures (12)

(already / rise). We must do everything we can to

prevent global warming, and that includes preserving the rainforests!

TONY: Thank you, Leila, and good luck in your campaign.

LEILA: Thank you.



1 What do you think of my hair? <

2 You look great today!

3 Do you enjoy your meal?

4 I think of selling my car.

5 Where do you live?

6 I don't believe his story.

7 The students seem tired today.

8 He weighs 80 kilos.

9 How often do you play tennis?

10 My brother looks for a new job.

What are you thinking of my hair?

You're looking great today!

Are you enjoying your meal?

I'm thinking of selling my car.

Where are you living?

I'm not believing his story.

The students are seeming tired today.

He's weighing 80 kilos.

How often are you playing tennis?

My brother is looking for a new job.



Units 5–6,

一般过去时与过去进行时

(I did and I was doing)

11 约翰上周到苏格兰出差了。根据他上周的工作日志,用一般过去时完成他向上司递交的报告。

-	1 9-13 AL TOP TOP TO SERVE TO	000	
700	ARCH sday	To:	Simon Sato
am	fly to Edinburgh have lunch with Scottish sales team	From: Subject:	John Hutchings Visit to Scotland 6 & 7 March
pm	yisit two factories discuss last series of adverts with marketing manager (not keen on them)	(2) Then I (3)	to Edinburgh on Thursday morning and lunch with the Scottish sales team our two factories there and our last series of adverts with the
7 M/ Frida	ARCH ay	marketing them, unfo	manager. He (5)keen on ortunately.
am	drive to Glasgow meet architects – look at new office plans	and (7)	morning I (6) to Glasgow the architects. We
pm	go to see new office building invite architects to dinner (not free) catch overnight train to London	afternoon v building. I (to dinner, b	at the new office plans and in the to see the new office the architects out they (11) the overnight train back to London

12 回想上周某一天你所做的事情,完成下面的日志,并用一般过去时写一篇报告。

-	Cocker and Vacing	000
am	1172 117 10 175 1	Day:
	Service of the State of the Sta	Name: yet as look record to the personal and
		On morning
lunch		
pm		
dinner		
evening	W.Abs.570.150411.5V	VanA — Toskol Vakiz ta netie emul (2 km VI

3 用所给词语造句。不要打乱词的顺序,只能用动词的一般过去时或过去进行时形式。



Katie / phone / the restaurant when the pizza / arrive

Katie phoned the restaurant when the pizza arrived.



when Danny / arrive / we / pay / the bill When Danny arrived, we were paying the bill.



while he / walk / in the mountains, Harry / see / a bear



the students / play / a game when the professor / arrive



Felix / phone / the fire brigade when the cooker / catch fire



when the starter / fire her pistol / the race / begin



I / walk / home when it / start / to snow



Andy / have / lunch in a cafe when Juno / phone