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新东方考研英语培训教材

考研英语

金莉◎主编

词组必备

真题语境·巧学精练·轻松过关

- 新增2011年真题词组，体现最新考试趋势
- 收词全面，分类科学
- 用法归纳，直击考点
- 经典例句，原汁原味
- 紧密联系，举一反三

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■ 金莉 ○ 主编 ■

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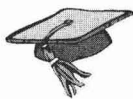
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前言

PREFACE

正确掌握和运用词组是英语学习中的难点之一。如果说生词是英语考研中的“拦路虎”，词组则是考生答题过程中的“绊脚石”。新东方老师在长期的教学实践和与学生的交流中发现，不少考生对单词能倒背如流，但对某些词组却束手无策，尤其考试时遇到阅读、完形和翻译中的词组时更是一片茫然。针对以上问题，我们精心编著了这本《考研英语词组必备》，本书具有以下特色：

体现最新考试趋势

目前的考研英语试题虽然取消了听力，但听力仍要考(放在复试部分)。听力、阅读和翻译中的难点是词组，特别是对习语、俗语等的正确理解，这也是学生最难掌握的部分之一。基于这一点，本书详细归纳了各词组在听力阅读中的应用，为考生提炼出真题状态下的考查难点和例句，并在每单元后附上真题词组和经典词组实战演练，让考生将所学词组融汇贯通，活学活用。

范围全面，分类科学

除了教学大纲规定的词组外，本书更为考生做了地毯式的搜索，穷尽了历年考研真题中出现的所有词组1200多个，并根据大纲和历年考试情况剔除部分过于简

单和不常考词组，将其分为核心词组、简单词组两大部分，同时在核心词组中以 * 标出超纲词组。为了能让考生有目的、有重点地复习和掌握所有词组，对未考过的词组用 ▲ 加以标注。

用法归纳，直击考点

编者根据多年的教学经验，总结出考生最常出错的语言点，在词组后特意以 Tips 的形式给出使用该词组的注意事项并提供技巧点拨等，让考生更透彻、更灵活地掌握词组。

例句经典、原汁原味

配备的例句、练习大多出自考研真题，同时为了让考生能领略到原汁原味、贴近生活的常用表达，本书中的其他例句则精心摘自英文名著、时尚杂志、著名电影剧本、《心灵鸡汤》、CNN 和 BBC 网站等。既满足了考试实战的要求，又增加了趣味性和实用性。

紧密联系，举一反三

词组间的同义转换、反义对比是考研听力、阅读和完形设题的常见形式，也是掌握词组用法的有效途径，因此本书在相关词组后添加了同义、反义词组，以起到举一反三的效果，扩大考生的词组量；易混淆词组则能提高考生掌握词组的准确性。

最后，祝广大考生和英语爱好者们在英语的征途上从此畅通无阻！

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核心词组

Unit 1

a flash in the pan

读词译形

昙花一现的人物，一时的成功

【例句】The low inflation rate will be no flash in the pan. 低通货膨胀率不会只是昙花一现。
(1997阅读)

a matter of

读词译形

① (关于…的)问题

【例句】To be promoted or to fall behind is not a matter of salary but even more a matter of self-respect. 被提升或降职不是关乎薪水的问题，更多的是关于自尊的问题。
(1993阅读)

② 大约

【例句】John cost a matter of 500 yuan for the coat. 那件外套花了约翰大约500元。

a number of

读词译形

若干

【例句】Happily, the older and more continental view of legal education is establishing itself in a number of Canadian universities. 令人高兴的是，在加拿大的一些大学里，较为古老的、更为大陆化的法律教育观点正在确立其地位。
(2007翻译)

a series of

读词译形

一系列，一连串

【例句】When America's National Research Council sent two engineers to supervise a series of industrial experiments at a large telephone-parts factory called the Hawthorne Plant near Chicago in 1924, it hoped they would learn how shop-floor lighting affected workers' productivity. 1924年，当美国国家研究委员会派两位工程师去芝加哥附近一家叫霍桑工厂的大型电话零配件厂去监管一系列的工厂试验时，该委员会希望他们了解工厂车间的照明是如何影响工人的生产效率的。
(2010完形)

a/the majority of

读词译形

大部分

【例句】A majority of immigrants spoke English well or very well after ten years of residence. 大部分移民在居住了十年之后英语都说得很好或是非常好。(2006阅读)

a variety of

读词译形

种种, 各种

【例句】A variety of small clubs can provide multiple opportunities for leadership, as well as for practice in successful group dynamics. 各种小型俱乐部可以(为人们)提供展示领导才能的多种机会, 同样也能为成功的人际关系提供锻炼机会。(2003完形)

【Tips】当a variety of + 名词作主语时, 其谓语动词的数取决于of后面名词的数, 即就近原则。

abide by^o

读词译形

恪守, 遵守, 服从

【例句】Californians and New Englanders speak the same language and abide by the same federal laws. 加利福尼亚人和新英格兰人讲同一种语言, 并遵守同样的联邦法律。(1992完形)

above all

读词译形

首要, 尤其

【例句】Among the many shaping factors, I would single out the country's excellent elementary schools; and above all the American genius for nonverbal, "patial" thinking about things technological. 在众多形成因素中, 我要特别提到的是美国优良的小学教育; 尤其是, 美国人在思考技术问题时所表现出来的一种非语言的“立体”思维天赋。(1996阅读)

【易混】first of all是从事物排列顺序上说的“首先, 第一”, 而above all是从事物重要性上说的“首先”, 因此, 亦可译为“最重要的是, 特别是, 尤其是”等等。

access to*

读词译形

通往…的道路, 有权使用

【例句】“Knowledge is power” may well be the truest saying and access to information may be the most critical requirement of all people. “知识就是力量”可能是最有哲理的一句谚语了, 获取信息则可能是人

类需具备的最必要的条件。

(1995阅读)

according to

读词译形

根据, 按照, 随…而定

【例句】According to the speaker, the sleep pattern of a baby is determined by its genes. 根据讲话人的观点, 婴儿的睡眠模式是由其基因决定的。(2003听力)

【易混】in accordance with 只能用于表示“按照法律、规章、条约、习惯、愿望”等等, 而不能用于表示“按照…的观点、说法”等。according to 在前面两种情况都能使用。

account for

读词译形

① 解释, 说明(原因等)

【例句】What might account for this strange phenomenon? 造成这一奇怪现象的可能原因是什么?(2007阅读)

② (指数量等)占

【例句】In Europe, taxes account for up to four-fifths of the retail price. 在欧洲, 税款占了零售价格的4/5。(2002阅读)

acquaint with

读词译形

使认识, 使了解, 使熟悉

【例句】Ms. Green has been living in town for only one year, yet she seems to be acquainted with everyone who comes to the store. 虽然在这个镇上只住了一年, 然而格林小姐似乎认识来店里的每一个人。(1996词汇)

act on

读词译形

按照…行事

【例句】Governments throughout the world act on the assumption that the welfare of their people depends largely on the economic strength and wealth of the community. 世界各国政府都按照这样一个假设行事: 人民的福利在很大程度上取决于经济实力和社会财富。(2000翻译)

add to

读词译形

增加, 增添, 补充

【例句】Adding to societal changes today is an enormous stockpile of information. 增加社会变化的一个重要因素是巨大的信息量。

(1995阅读)

【Tips】该词组中的to是介词，后面跟名词。

add up to

读词译形

合计，总计

【例句】Even so, that gain adds up to only 11.4 percent, lowest in American annual records except for the Depression years. 即使如此，利润总共只有11.4%，除了大萧条时代，这是美国有史以来年增长率最低的一次。 (1998阅读)

after a while[△]

读词译形

过了一会，不久

【例句】After a while I felt like I had ants crawling all over me. 过了一会，我感觉全身像有蚂蚁在爬一样难受。 (CNN)

agree on

读词译形

对…达成一致

【例句】Not everyone agrees on the numbers of Americans who are homeless. 并非所有人都在无家可归的美国人的数目上达成了一致。 (2006完形)

agree with

读词译形

同意；与…一致，相符合

【例句】If any man here does not agree with me, he should put forward his own plan for improving the living conditions of these people. 如果任何人不同意我的观点，他应该提出自己的关于提高这些人生活水平的计划。 (1994词汇)

ahead of

读词译形

在…前面，先于

【例句】Bush remains ahead of Gore among likely voters. 布什在可能的投票者中仍领先戈尔。 (CNN)

ahead of schedule[△]

读词译形

提前

【例句】The manager wants us to finish the project ahead of schedule. 经理想让我们提前完成这个项目。

ahead of time[△]

读词译形

提前

【例句】Food is prepared ahead of time so that no cooking needs to be done during the festival. 食物被提前准备好了，因此节日期间就不

必做任何烹饪了。

(CNN)

all at once^{△○}

读词译形

突然,同时,一起

【例句】I got homesick all at once and I wanted to show Katherine all my old haunts. 我突然怀念起家乡来,我想带凯瑟琳去看看我以前常去的地方。

all but

读词译形

① 几乎,差一点

【例句】Conversation becomes weaker in a society that spends so much time listening and being talked to that it has all but lost the will and the skill to speak for itself. 如果花太多时间听别人说话,结果人们就几乎失去了说话的意愿和技能,会话也就变得没劲了。(2001词汇)

② 除…之外其余都

【例句】It is strictly regulated that access to confidential documents is denied to all but a few. 严格规定只有少数人可以接触机密文件。

(1996词汇)

all over

读词译形

遍及,到处

【例句】Dozens of scientific groups all over the world have been pursuing the goal of a practical and economic way to use sunlight to split water molecules. 全世界的许多科研小组一直在寻求如何利用太阳光分解水分子既实际又经济的办法。

(1996词汇)

all over again[○]

读词译形

从头开始,重新

【例句】We could end up in the same mess all over again. 如果一切从头开始,我们还是会陷入同样的混乱之中。

(CNN)

all round[△]

读词译形

周围,处处

【例句】I've looked all round for the missing book but in vain. 我一直到处寻找丢失了的那本书,但没有找到。

all the same

读词译形

仍然,照样地

【例句】You didn't carry the book for me? Never mind, thank you all

the same. 你没帮我把书带来？没关系，我还是要谢谢你。

all the time

读词译形

一直，始终

【例句】All the time, as his parents expect him to do, he has been trying hard to save and not to be short of money. 他始终按照父母期望的那样去做，一直努力节约，不缺钱。

allow for

读词译形

考虑到

【例句】Supporters of the new super systems argue that these mergers will allow for substantial cost reductions and better coordinated service. 这些新超级系统的支持者争辩说，这些合并活动将会大大削减成本，便于更好地协调业务。（2003阅读）

along with

读词译形

和…一道，和…一起

【例句】There was a letter along with the parcel. 和包裹一起寄来的还有一封信。

and so forth

读词译形

等等

【例句】We will discuss investments, the state of the economy and so forth next time. 下次我们将讨论投资、经济状况等问题。（2006阅读）

and then

读词译形

而且，其次，于是，然后

【例句】Read the following text carefully and then translate the underlined segments into Chinese. 仔细阅读文章然后把画线部分译成中文。（2002翻译）

and yet

读词译形

可是，然而

【例句】And yet, the myth of controlling the waters persists. 然而，制服洪水的神话还在继续。（1998阅读）

anything but

读词译形

除…以外任何事(物)，根本不

【例句】Alone in a deserted house, he was so busy with his research work that he felt anything but lonely. 他自己呆在一个废弃的屋子里

忙于自己的研究工作，以至于一点都不感觉到孤独。

【Tips】but在这里是介词，后跟名词或动名词。

apart from

读词译形

除去

【例句】Even today, in our industrial life, apart from certain values of industriousness and thrift, the intellectual and emotional reaction of the forms of human association under which the world's work is carried on receives little attention as compared with physical output. 甚至在今天，在我们的工业化生活中，除了某些勤劳、节俭的价值观，世界工厂藉此而得以运转的人类交往形式所带来的智力和情感反应，与物质产出相比较而言，所受到的关注微乎其微。（2009阅读）

【同义】in addition to

appeal to

读词译形

① 向…上诉

【例句】Being sentenced to prison for three years, she intends to appeal to the judgment. 被判入狱三年后，她打算向法院提起上诉。

② 要求，请求，呼吁

【例句】Shippers who feel they are being overcharged have the right to appeal to the federal government's Surface Transportation Board for rate relief. 认为自己多支付了费用的货主可以向联邦政府地面运输委员会请求减免税。（2003阅读）

【Tips】该词组表“吸引”之意时，句中的主语通常是物，宾语是人。

argue for*

读词译形

赞成，要求

【例句】Some critics argue for tougher restrictions for Web content. 一些批评家赞成对网络内容进行更加严格的限制。（CNN）

arise from

读词译形

从…中产生，由…而引起

【例句】Additional social stresses may also occur because of the population explosion or problems arising from mass migration movements. 由于人口的猛增或大量人口流动造成的种种问题也会对社会造成新的压力。（2000翻译）

around/round the clock^o

读词译形

昼夜不停地

【例句】They had been working round the clock for a couple of days hoping to get the design out before their competitors did. 他们昼夜不停地干了几天，希望先于竞争者把设计搞出来。(1997词汇)

around the world

读词译形

世界各地

【例句】Rodriguez notes that children in remote villages around the world are fans of superstars like Arnold Schwarzenegger and Garth Brooks. 罗德里格斯指出，世界各地偏远山村的孩子都是阿诺德·施瓦辛格和加思·布鲁克斯这类超级明星的追捧者。(2006阅读)

as a matter of fact

读词译形

实际情况，真相

【例句】As a matter of fact, the outstanding thing that happens to bright kids is that they are very likely to grow into bright adults. 事实上，正是发生在聪明儿童身上的突出事件使得他们很可能长大成为杰出的人。(1990阅读)

【同义】in fact, in reality, in practice

as a rule

读词译形

通常，照例

【例句】As a rule, a defendant has a right to question any witness. 被告通常有权向任何一个证人发问。

as far as/so far as

读词译形

远至，到…程度

【例句】As far as I am concerned, his politics are rather conservative compared with other politicians. 据我所知，他的政治策略比其他政治家的策略更为保守。(1997词汇)

【同义】to the extent that

实战演练

一、选择题

1. _____ foreign visitors were taken to the industrial exhibition, where they saw many new products. (1999词汇)
(A) A number of (B) Numbers of
(C) Many a (D) Large number of
2. In April she was given _____ tests by a special commission of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federal Republic. (《新概念英语》)
(A) a gleam of (B) a bit of
(C) a series of (D) a few of
3. Sound can be produced from _____ string instruments. (BBC)
(A) various of (B) variety of
(C) a various of (D) a variety of
4. There are certain rules that one must _____ in order to successfully survive a horror movie. (《惊声尖叫》)
(A) abide by (B) abide with
(C) abide to (D) abide from
5. Students should be seated _____ their eyesight. (2004阅读)
(A) in accord to (B) according to
(C) in accordance to (D) according with
6. Multinational corporations _____ less than 20% of international trade in 1982. (2001阅读)
(A) accounted (B) accounted about
(C) accounted as (D) accounted for
7. Did she _____ the kidnapper's instructions or not? (《新概念英语》)

- (A) accord to (B) act on
(C) abide for (D) act as

8. All the information we have collected in relation to that case _____ very little. (1993词汇)

- (A) adds up to (B) adds to
(C) adds up (D) in all

9. Schools are _____ a counterbalance to the American distaste for intellectual pursuits. (2004阅读)

- (A) nothing but (B) something as
(C) anything but (D) someplace as

10. As we live through great advances in technology, some _____, an era of private value and individual consumer choice, governed by subscription, competition and encryption. (BBC)

- (A) argue with (B) argue into
(C) argue down (D) argue for

二、填空题

11. That MTV rap group is just another _____ (昙花一现).
12. Call "911" and tell them it's _____ (关于...的问题) life and death.
13. I would not rely on agents for finding everything that is _____ (增加, 补充) a database. (2004阅读)
14. I had even prepared much of the dinner _____ (提前). (《心灵鸡汤》)
15. _____ (突然), the dish flies free, and falls to the ground.
16. When I get back to Chicago, I'm going to start my life _____ (重新).
17. _____ (除去) a handful of weather stations, within the same distance of the South Pole there is not a single tree, industry, or settlement.
18. NBAC members also indicated that they will _____ (呼吁) privately funded researchers and clinics not to try to clone humans by body cell nuclear transfer. (1999阅读)
19. _____ (事实上), I've never been here before in my life.
20. Crews are working _____ (昼夜不停地) to fight the fire.