

WHO'S
WHO
1990

AN ANNUAL
BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY

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BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY

ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY SECOND
YEAR OF ISSUE

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**WHO'S
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WHO WAS WHO

Seven volumes containing the biographies removed from WHO'S WHO each year on account of death, with final details and date of death added. Also a Cumulated Index to the seven volumes giving name, years of birth and death, and the volume in which each entry is to be found.

VOL. I	1897-1915
VOL. II	1916-1928
VOL. III	1929-1940
VOL. IV	1941-1950
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A CUMULATED INDEX 1897-1980

PREFACE

The first edition of *Who's Who* was published in 1849. It consisted of an almanac followed by thirty-nine lists of ranks and appointments and the names of those holding them. As might be expected, there were lists of peers, members of the House of Commons, judges, archbishops and bishops. Additionally, however, there were the names of the Governor and board of directors of the Bank of England, of British envoys abroad, of the directors of the East India Company and of the officers (including the actuaries) of the life and fire assurance companies in London.

The range of lists was expanded over the next half century to more than two hundred and fifty, to include, amongst others, the Police Commissioners, the officers of the principal railways, the members of the London School Board and the Crown Agents – together with the editors of significant newspapers and magazines whose names, the editor noted, were “given here, not for contributors, but that the public may know who lead public opinion”.

In 1897 substantial changes were made to the nature and content of the book. The major change was the addition of a section of biographies in which details were given of the lives of some five and a half thousand leading figures of the day.

Now as then the book aims to list people who, through their careers, affect the political, economic, scientific and artistic life of the country. *Who's Who* places its emphasis on careers whilst giving opportunity for the inclusion of family and other individual details, such as the recreations which have become a distinctive feature of the book.

An invitation to appear in *Who's Who* has, on occasion, been thought of as conferring distinction; that is the last thing it can do. It recognises distinction and influence. The attitude of the present editorial board remains that of the editor of the 1897 edition, who stated in his preface that the book seeks to recognise people whose “prominence is inherited, or depending upon office, or the result of ability which singles them out from their fellows in occupations open to every educated man or woman”.

A

- AA Anti-Aircraft; Automobile Association; Architectural Association; Augustinians of the Assumption
- AAA Amateur Athletic Association; American Accounting Association
- AAAL American Academy of Arts and Letters (*now see* AAIL)
- AA&QMG Assistant Adjutant and Quartermaster-General
- AAAS American Association for the Advancement of Science
- AAC Army Air Corps
- AACCA Associate, Association of Certified and Corporate Accountants (*now see* ACCA)
- AACE Association for Adult and Continuing Education
- AAF Auxiliary Air Force (*now see* RAUXAF)
- AAFCE Allied Air Forces in Central Europe
- AAG Assistant Adjutant-General
- AAI Associate, Chartered Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Institute (*now* (after amalgamation) *see* ARICS)
- AAIL American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters
- AAAM Association of Assistant Mistresses in Secondary Schools
- AAMC Australian Army Medical Corps (*now see* RAAMC)
- A&AEE Aeroplane and Armament Experimental Establishment
- AASA Associate, Australian Society of Accountants
- AASC Australian Army Service Corps
- AAUQ Associate in Accountancy, University of Queensland
- AB Bachelor of Arts (US); able-bodied seaman; airborne
- ABA Amateur Boxing Association; Antiquarian Booksellers' Association; American Bar Association
- ABC Australian Broadcasting Commission; American Broadcasting Companies
- ABCA Army Bureau of Current Affairs
- ABCC Association of British Chambers of Commerce
- ABCFM American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions
- ABIA Associate, Bankers' Institute of Australasia
- ABINZ Associate, Bankers' Institute of New Zealand
- ABNM American Board of Nuclear Medicine
- ABP Associated British Ports
- Abp Archbishop
- ABPpS Associate, British Psychological Society (*now see* AFBPpS)
- ABRC Advisory Board for the Research Councils
- ABS Associate, Building Societies' Institute (*now see* ACBSI)
- ABSI Associate, Boot and Shoe Institution
- ABSM Associate, Birmingham and Midland Institute School of Music
- ABTA Association of British Travel Agents
- ABTAPL Association of British Theological and Philosophical Librarians
- AC Companion of the Order of Australia: *Ante Christum* (before Christ)
- ACA Associate, Institute of Chartered Accountants
- Acad. Academy
- ACARD Advisory Council for Applied Research and Development
- ACAS Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service; Assistant Chief of the Air Staff
- ACBSI Associate, Chartered Building Societies Institute
- ACC Association of County Councils; Anglican Consultative Council
- ACCA Associate, Association of Certified Accountants
- ACCM Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry
- ACCS Associate, Corporation of Secretaries (formerly of Certified Secretaries)
- ACDP Australian Committee of Directors and Principals
- ACDS Assistant Chief of Defence Staff
- ACE Association of Consulting Engineers; Member, Association of Conference Executives
- ACF Army Cadet Force
- ACFA Army Cadet Force Association
- ACFAS Association Canadienne-Française pour l'avancement des sciences
- ACFHE Association of Colleges for Further and Higher Education
- ACG Assistant Chaplain-General
- ACGI Associate, City and Guilds of London Institute
- ACGS Assistant Chief of the General Staff
- ACI Arb Associate, Chartered Institute of Arbitrators
- ACIB Associate, Chartered Institute of Bankers
- ACII Associate, Chartered Insurance Institute
- ACIS Associate, Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators (*formerly* Chartered Institute of Secretaries)
- ACIT Associate, Chartered Institute of Transport
- ACLS American Council of Learned Societies
- ACM Association of Computing Machinery
- ACMA Associate, Institute of Cost and Management Accountants
- ACNS Assistant Chief of Naval Staff
- AComma Associate, Society of Commercial Accountants (*now see* ASCA)
- ACORD Advisory Committee on Research and Development
- ACOS Assistant Chief of Staff
- ACOST Advisory Council on Science and Technology
- ACP Association of Clinical Pathologists; Associate, College of Preceptors; African/Caribbean/Pacific Association of Chief Police Officers
- ACPO Association with Rural Communities in England
- ACRE American Chemical Society; Additional Curates Society
- ACS Allied Command South East Asia
- ACSEA Associate, Camborne School of Mines
- ACSM Australian Capital Territory; Australian College of Theology; Associate, College of Technology; Association of Corporate Treasurers
- ACT Association of Cinematograph, Television and Allied Technicians
- ACTT Australian Council of Trade Unions
- ACTU Association of Commonwealth Universities
- ACU Associate, Institute of Cost and Works Accountants (*now see* ACMA)
- ACWA Dame of the Order of Australia; *Anno Domini*; Air Defence ausser Dienst
- AD Agricultural Development and Advisory Service
- ad Asian Development Bank
- ADB African Development Bank/Fund
- ADB/F Aide-de-camp
- ADC Archbishop of Canterbury's Diploma in Church Music
- AD Corps Army Dental Corps (*now* RADC)
- ADC(P) Personal Aide-de-camp to HM The Queen
- Ad eund. *Ad eundem gradum*; and *see under* aeg
- ADFManc Art and Design Fellow, Manchester
- ADFW Assistant Director of Fortifications and Works
- ADGB Air Defence of Great Britain
- ADGMS Assistant Director-General of Medical Services
- ADH Assistant Director of Hygiene
- Adj. Adjutant
- ADJAG Assistant Deputy Judge Advocate General
- ADK Order of Ahli Darjah Kinabalu
- Adm. Admiral
- ADMS Assistant Director of Medical Services
- ADOS Assistant Director of Ordnance Services
- ADP Automatic Data Processing
- ADPA Associate Diploma of Public Administration
- ADS&T Assistant Director of Supplies and Transport
- Adv. Advisory; Advocate
- ADV. Assistant Director of Veterinary Services
- ADWE&M Assistant Director of Works, Electrical and Mechanical
- AE Air Efficiency Award
- AEA Atomic Energy Authority; Air Efficiency Award (*now see* AE)
- AEAF Allied Expeditionary Air Force
- AEC Agriculture Executive Council; Army Educational Corps (*now see* RAEC); Atomic Energy Commission
- AECMA Association Européenne des Constructeurs de Matériel Aérospatial
- AEF Amalgamated Union of Engineering and Foundry Workers (*now see* AEU); American Expeditionary Forces
- aeg *ad eundem gradum* (to the same degree—of the admission of a graduate of one university to the same degree at another without examination)
- AEGIS Aid for the Elderly in Government Institutions
- AEI Associated Electrical Industries
- AEM Air Efficiency Medal
- AER Army Emergency Reserve
- AERE Atomic Energy Research Establishment (Harwell)
- Æt., Ætat. *Ætatis* (aged)
- AEU Amalgamated Engineering Union
- AFA Amateur Football Alliance
- AFAIAA Associate Fellow, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics
- AFBpS Associate Fellow, British Psychological Society
- AFC Air Force Cross; Association Football Club
- AFCAI Associate Fellow, Canadian Aeronautical Institute
- AFCEA Armed Forces Communications and Electronics Association
- AFCENT Allied Forces in Central Europe
- AFD Doctor of Fine Arts (US)
- AFDS Air Fighting Development Squadron
- AFHQ Allied Force Headquarters
- AFI American Film Institute
- AFIA Associate, Federal Institute of Accountants (Australia)
- AFIAP Artiste, Fédération Internationale de l'Art Photographique
- AFIAS Associate Fellow, Institute of Aeronautical Sciences (US) (*now see* AFAIAA)

AFICD	Associate Fellow, Institute of Civil Defence	ALP	Australian Labor Party
AFIMA	Associate Fellow, Institute of Mathematics and its Applications	ALPSP	Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers
AFM	Air Force Medal	ALS	Associate, Linnean Society
AFOM	Associate, Faculty of Occupational Medicine	Alta	Alberta
AFRAeS	Associate Fellow, Royal Aeronautical Society (<i>now see</i> MRAeS)	AM	Albert Medal: Member of the Order of Australia; Master of Arts (US); Alpes Maritimes
AFRC	Agricultural and Food Research Council	AMA	Association of Metropolitan Authorities; Assistant Masters Association; Associate of the Museums Association; Australian Medical Association
AFV	Armoured Fighting Vehicles	AMARC	Associated Marine and Related Charities
AG	Attorney-General	Amb.	Ambulance; Ambassador
AGAC	American Guild of Authors and Composers	AMBIM	Associate Member, British Institute of Management (<i>now see</i> MBIM)
AGARD	Advisory Group for Aerospace Research and Development	AMBritIRE	Associate Member, British Institution of Radio Engineers (<i>now see</i> AMIERE)
AGH	Australian General Hospital	AMC	Association of Municipal Corporations
AGI	Artistes Graphiques Internationaux; Associate, Institute of Certificated Grocers	AMCT	Associate, Manchester College of Technology
AGR	Advanced Gas-cooled Reactor	AME	Association of Municipal Engineers
AGRA	Army Group Royal Artillery; Association of Genealogists and Record Agents	AMEME	Association of Mining Electrical and Mechanical Engineers
AGSM	Associate, Guildhall School of Music and Drama; Australian Graduate School of Management	AMet	Associate of Metallurgy
AHA	Area Health Authority; American Hospitals Association; Associate, Institute of Health Service Administrators (<i>now see</i> AHSM)	AMF	Australian Military Forces
AHA(T)	Area Health Authority (Teaching)	AMGOT	Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory
AHQ	Army Headquarters	AMIAE	Associate Member, Institution of Automobile Engineers
AHSM	Associate, Institute of Health Services Management	AMIAgrE	Associate Member, Institution of Agricultural Engineers
AH-WC	Associate, Heriot-Watt College, Edinburgh	AMIBF	Associate Member, Institute of British Foundrymen
ai	<i>ad interim</i>	AMICE	Associate Member, Institution of Civil Engineers (<i>now see</i> MICE)
ALA	Associate, Institute of Actuaries; American Institute of Architects; Association of International Artists	AMIChemE	Associate Member, Institution of Chemical Engineers
AIAA	American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics	AMIE(Aust)	Associate Member, Institution of Engineers, Australia
AIAgrE	Associate, Institution of Agricultural Engineers	AMIED	Associate Member, Institution of Engineering Designers
AIAL	Associate Member, International Institute of Arts and Letters	AMIEE	Associate Member, Institution of Electrical Engineers (<i>now see</i> MIEE)
AIArb	Associate, Institute of Arbitrators (<i>now see</i> ACIArb)	AMIE(Ind)	Associate Member, Institution of Engineers, India
AIAS	Associate Surveyor Member, Incorporated Association of Architects and Surveyors	AMIERE	Associate Member, Institution of Electronic and Radio Engineers
AIB	Associate, Institute of Bankers (<i>now see</i> ACIB)	AMIH	Associate Member, Institute of Housing
AIBD	Associate, Institute of British Decorators	AMIMechE	Associate Member, Institution of Mechanical Engineers (<i>now see</i> MIMechE)
AIBP	Associate, Institute of British Photographers	AMIMinE	Associate Member, Institution of Mining Engineers
AIBS Scot	Associate, Institute of Bankers in Scotland	AMIMM	Associate Member, Institution of Mining and Metallurgy
AIC	Agricultural Improvement Council; Associate of the Institute of Chemistry (later ARIC, MRIC; <i>now see</i> MRSC)	AMInstBE	Associate Member, Institution of British Engineers
AICA	Associate Member, Commonwealth Institute of Accountants; Association Internationale des Critiques d'Art	AMInstCE	Associate Member, Institution of Civil Engineers (<i>now see</i> MICE)
AICC	All-India Congress Committee	AmInstEE	American Institute of Electrical Engineers
AICE	Associate, Institution of Civil Engineers	AMInstR	Associate Member, Institute of Refrigeration
AICPA	American Institute of Certified Public Accountants	AMInstT	Associate Member, Institute of Transport (<i>now see</i> ACIT)
AICS	Associate, Institute of Chartered Shipbrokers	AMInstTA	Associate Member, Institute of Traffic Administration
AICTA	Associate, Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture	AMINucE	Associate Member, Institution of Nuclear Engineers
AIE	Associate, Institute of Education	AMIRSE	Associate Member, Institute of Railway Signalling Engineers
AIEE	Associate, Institution of Electrical Engineers	AMIStructE	Associate Member, Institution of Structural Engineers
AIF	Australian Imperial Forces	AMN	Ahli Mangku Negara (Malaysia)
AIG	Adjutant-Inspector-General	AMP	Advanced Management Program
AIIA	Associate, Insurance Institute of America; Associate, Indian Institute of Architects	AMRINA	Associate Member, Royal Institution of Naval Architects
AIIInfSc	Associate, Institute of Information Scientists	AMS	Assistant Military Secretary; Army Medical Services
AII	Associate, Institute of Linguists	AMTE	Admiralty Marine Technology Establishment
AIIA	Associate, Institute of Landscape Architects (<i>now see</i> ALI)	AMTRI	Advanced Manufacturing Technology Research Institute
AIILocoE	Associate, Institution of Locomotive Engineers	ANA	Associate National Academician (America)
AII	Associate, Institution of Metallurgists (<i>now see</i> MIM); Australian Institute of Management	ANAF	Arab Non-Arab Friendship
AII	Associate, Institute of Marine Engineers	Anat.	Anatomy; Anatomical
AIME	American Institute of Mechanical Engineers	ANC	African National Congress
AIMSW	Associate, Institute of Medical Social Workers	ANECInst	Associate, NE Coast Institution of Engineers and Shipbuilders
AInstM	Associate Member, Institute of Marketing	ANGAU	Australian New Guinea Administrative Unit
AInstP	Associate, Institute of Physics	Anon.	Anonymously
AInstPI	Associate, Institute of Patentees and Inventors	ANU	Australian National University
AIP	Association of Independent Producers	ANZAAS	Australian and New Zealand Association for the Advancement of Science
AIPR	Associate, Institute of Public Relations	Anzac	Australian and New Zealand Army Corps
AIProdE	Associate, Institution of Production Engineers	AO	Officer of the Order of Australia; Air Officer
AIQS	Associate Member, Institute of Quantity Surveyors	AOA	Air Officer in charge of Administration
AIRTE	Associate, Institute of Road Transport Engineers	AOC	Air Officer Commanding
AIRTO	Association of Independent Research and Technology Organizations	AOC-in-C	Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief
AIS	Associate, Institute of Statisticians (<i>now see</i> MIS)	AOD	Army Ordnance Department
AISA	Associate, Incorporated Secretaries' Association	AOER	Army Officers Emergency Reserve
AIStructE	Associate, Institution of Structural Engineers	APA	American Psychiatric Association
AITI	Associate, Institute of Translators and Interpreters	APACS	Association of Payment and Clearing Systems
AITP	Associate, Institute of Town Planners, India	APCK	Association for Promoting Christian Knowledge, Church of Ireland
AJAG	Assistant Judge Advocate General	APD	Army Pay Department
AJEX	Association of Jewish Ex-Service Men and Women	APEX	Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical and Computer Staff
AK	Knight of the Order of Australia	APHA	American Public Health Association
AKC	Associate, King's College London	APIS	Army Photographic Intelligence Service
ALA	Associate, Library Association	APM	Assistant Provost Marshal
Ala	Alabama (US)	APMI	Associate, Pensions Management Institute
ALAA	Associate, Library Association of Australia	APR	Accredited Public Relations Practitioner
ALAM	Associate, London Academy of Music and Dramatic Art	APS	Aborigines Protection Society; American Physics Society
ALCD	Associate, London College of Divinity	APsSI	Associate, Psychological Society of Ireland
ALCM	Associate, London College of Music	APSW	Association of Psychiatric Social Workers
ALCS	Authors Lending and Copyright Society	APT&C	Administrative, Professional, Technical and Clerical
ALFSEA	Allied Land Forces South-East Asia	APTC	Army Physical Training Corps
ALI	Argyll Light Infantry; Associate, Landscape Institute	AQ	Administration and Quartering
ALICE	Autistic and Language Impaired Children's Education	AQMG	Assistant Quartermaster-General
ALLC	Association for Literary and Linguistic Computing	AR	Associated Rediffusion (Television)
		ARA	Associate, Royal Academy
		ARACI	Associate, Royal Australian Chemical Institute
		ARAD	Associate, Royal Academy of Dancing

- ARAeS Associate, Royal Aeronautical Society
 ARAM Associate, Royal Academy of Music
 ARAS Associate, Royal Astronomical Society
 ARBA Associate, Royal Society of British Artists
 ARBC Associate, Royal British Colonial Society of Artists
 ARBS Associate, Royal Society of British Sculptors
 ARC Architects' Registration Council; Agricultural Research Council (*now see* AFRC); Aeronautical Research Council
 ARCA Associate, Royal College of Art; Associate, Royal Canadian Academy
 ARCamA Associate, Royal Cambrian Academy of Art
 ARCE Academic Rank of Civil Engineer
 ARCC Anglican-Roman Catholic International Commission
 ARCM Associate, Royal College of Music
 ARCO Associate, Royal College of Organists
 ARCO(CHM) Associate, Royal College of Organists, with Diploma in Choir Training
 ARCPsych Associate Member, Royal College of Psychiatrists
 ARCS Associate, Royal College of Science
 AR CST Associate, Royal College of Science and Technology (Glasgow)
 ARCUK Architects' Registration Council of the United Kingdom
 ARCVS Associate, Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
 ARE Associate, Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers; Arab Republic of Egypt; Admiralty Research Establishment
 ARELS Association of Recognised English Language Schools
 ARIAS Associate, Royal Incorporation of Architects in Scotland
 ARIBA Associate, Royal Institute of British Architects (*now see* RIBA)
 ARIC Associate, Royal Institute of Chemistry (later MRIC; *now see* MRSC)
 ARICS Professional Associate, Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors
 ARINA Associate, Royal Institution of Naval Architects
 Ark Arkansas (US)
 ARLT Association for the Reform of Latin Teaching
 ARMS Associate, Royal Society of Miniature Painters
 ARP Air Raid Precautions
 ARPS Associate, Royal Photographic Society
 ARR Association of Radiation Research
 ARRC Associate, Royal Red Cross
 ARSA Associate, Royal Scottish Academy
 ARSCM Associate, Royal School of Church Music
 ARSM Associate, Royal School of Mines
 ARTC Associate, Royal Technical College (Glasgow) (*now see* AR CST)
 ARVIA Associate, Royal Victoria Institute of Architects
 ARWA Associate, Royal West of England Academy
 ARWS Associate, Royal Society of Painters in Water-Colours
 AS Anglo-Saxon
 ASA Associate Member, Society of Actuaries; Associate of Society of Actuaries (US); Australian Society of Accountants; Army Sailing Association
 ASAA Associate, Society of Incorporated Accountants and Auditors
 ASAI Associate, Society of Architectural Illustrators
 ASAM Associate, Society of Art Masters
 AS&TS of SA Associated Scientific and Technical Societies of South Africa
 ASBAH Association for Spina Bifida and Hydrocephalus
 ASC Administrative Staff College, Henley
 ASCA Associate, Society of Company and Commercial Accountants
 ASCAB Armed Services Consultant Approval Board
 ASCAP American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers
 ASCE American Society of Civil Engineers
 AS&W Association of Scientific Workers (*now see* ASTMS)
 ASD Armament Supply Department
 ASE Amalgamated Society of Engineers (*now see* AUEW)
 ASEAN Association of South East Asian Nations
 ASH Action on Smoking and Health
 ASIAD Associate, Society of Industrial Artists and Designers
 ASIA(Ed) Associate, Society of Industrial Artists (Education)
 ASLE American Society of Lubrication Engineers
 ASLEF Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen
 ASLIB or Aslib Association for Information Management (*formerly* Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux)
 ASM Association of Senior Members
 ASME American Society of Mechanical Engineers; Association for the Study of Medical Education
 ASO Air Staff Officer
 ASSC Accounting Standards Steering Committee
 ASSET Association of Supervisory Staffs, Executives and Technicians (*now see* ASTMS)
 AssocISI Associate, Iron and Steel Institute
 AssocMCT Associateship of Manchester College of Technology
 AssocMIAeE Associate Member, Institution of Aeronautical Engineers
 AssocRINA Associate, Royal Institution of Naval Architects
 AssocSc Associate in Science
 Asst Assistant
 ASTC Administrative Service Training Course
 ASTMS Association of Scientific, Technical and Managerial Staffs (*now part of* MSP)
 ASVU Army Security Vetting Unit
 ASWE Admiralty Surface Weapons Establishment
 ATA Air Transport Auxiliary
 ATAE Association of Tutors in Adult Education
 ATAF Allied Tactical Air Force
 ATC Air Training Corps; Art Teacher's Certificate
 ATCDE Association of Teachers in Colleges and Departments of Education (*now see* NATFHE)
 ATCL Associate, Trinity College of Music, London
 ATD Art Teacher's Diploma
 ATI Associate, Textile Institute
 ATII Associate Member, Institute of Taxation
 ato Ammunition Technical Officer
 ATPL (A) or (H) Airline Transport Pilot's Licence (Aeroplanes), or (Helicopters)
 ATS Auxiliary Territorial Service (*now see* WRAC)
 ATTI Association of Teachers in Technical Institutions (*now see* NATFHE)
 ATV Associated TeleVision
 AUA American Urological Association
 AUCAS Association of University Clinical Academic Staff
 AUEW Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers (*now see* AEU)
 AUS Army of the United States
 AUT Association of University Teachers
 AVCC Australian Vice-Chancellors' Committee
 AVCM Associate, Victoria College of Music
 AVD Army Veterinary Department
 AVLA Audio Visual Language Association
 AVR Army Volunteer Reserve
 AWA Anglian Water Authority
 AWO Association of Water Officers
 AWRE Atomic Weapons Research Establishment
 aws Graduate of Air Warfare Course
- ## B
- b born; brother
 BA Bachelor of Arts
 BAA British Airports Authority
 BAAB British Amateur Athletic Board
 BAAL British Association for Applied Linguistics
 BAAS British Association for the Advancement of Science
 BAB British Airways Board
 BAC British Aircraft Corporation
 BACM British Association of Colliery Management
 BACUP British Association of Cancer United Patients
 BaE British Aerospace
 B&FBS British and Foreign Bible Society
 BAFO British Air Forces of Occupation
 BAFFA British Association of Fitness Promotion Agencies
 BAFTA British Academy of Film and Television Arts
 BAG Business Art Galleries
 BAgrSc Bachelor of Agricultural Science
 BAI *Baccalarius in Arte Ingeniaria* (Bachelor of Engineering)
 BAIE British Association of Industrial Editors
 BALPA British Air Line Pilots' Association
 BAO Bachelor of Art of Obstetrics
 BAOMS British Association of Oral and Maxillo-Facial Surgeons
 BAOR British Army of the Rhine (*formerly on the* Rhine)
 BAOS British Association of Oral Surgeons (*now see* BAOMS)
 BAppSc(MT) Bachelor of Applied Science (Medical Technology)
 BARB Broadcasters' Audience Research Board
 BARC British Automobile Racing Club
 Bart Baronet
 BAS Bachelor in Agricultural Science
 BASc Bachelor of Applied Science
 BASEEFA British Approvals Service for Electrical Equipment in Flammable Atmospheres
 BASW British Association of Social Workers
 Batt. Battery
 BBA British Bankers' Association; Bachelor of Business Administration
 BB&CIRly Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway
 BBB of C British Boxing Board of Control
 BBC British Broadcasting Corporation
 BBM Bintang Bakti Masharakat (Public Service Star) (Singapore)
 BBS Bachelor of Business Studies
 BC Before Christ; British Columbia; Borough Council
 BCC British Council of Churches
 BCE Bachelor of Civil Engineering
 BCh or BChir Bachelor of Surgery
 BCL Bachelor of Civil Law
 BCMF British Ceramic Manufacturers' Federation
 BCMS Bible Churchmen's Missionary Society
 BCOF British Commonwealth Occupation Force
 BCom or BComm Bachelor of Commerce
 BComSc Bachelor of Commercial Science
 BCS Bengal Civil Service; British Computer Society
 BCSA British Constructional Steelwork Association
 BCURA British Coal Utilization Research Association
 BCYC British Corinthian Yacht Club
 BD Bachelor of Divinity
 Bd Board

BDA	British Dental Association	BritIRE	British Institution of Radio Engineers (<i>now see</i> IERE)
Bde	Brigade	BRNC	Britannia Royal Naval College
BDS	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BR	British Road Services
BDSce	Bachelor of Dental Science	BS	Bachelor of Surgery; Bachelor of Science; British Standard
BE	Bachelor of Engineering; British Element	BSA	Bachelor of Scientific Agriculture; Birmingham Small Arms; Building Societies' Association
BEA	British East Africa; British European Airways; British Epilepsy Association	BSAA	British South American Airways
BEAMA	Federation of British Electrotechnical and Allied Manufacturers' Associations (formerly British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Association)	BSAP	British South Africa Police
BE&A	Bachelor of Engineering and Architecture (Malta)	BSC	British Steel Corporation; Bengal Staff-Corps
BEAS	British Educational Administration Society	BSc	Bachelor of Science
BEC	Business Education Council (<i>now see</i> BTEC)	BScA	Bachelor of Science in Agriculture
BEC	Bachelor of Economics	BSc(Dent)	Bachelor of Science in Dentistry
BEd	Bachelor of Education	BScSoc	Bachelor of Social Sciences
Beds	Bedfordshire	BSE	Bachelor of Science in Engineering (US)
BEE	Bachelor of Electrical Engineering	BSES	British Schools Exploring Society
BEF	British Expeditionary Force; British Equestrian Federation	BSF	British Salonica Force
BEM	British Empire Medal	BSFA	British Science Fiction Association
BEMAS	British Education Management and Administration Society	BSI	British Standards Institution
BEME	Brigade Electrical and Mechanical Engineer	BSIA	British Security Industry Association
BEO	Base Engineer Officer	BSJA	British Show Jumping Association
Berks	Berkshire	BSME	Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering
BESO	British Executive Service Overseas	BSN	Bachelor of Science in Nursing
BFI	British Film Institute	BSNS	Bachelor of Naval Science
BFMIRA	British Food Manufacturing Industries Research Association	BSocSc	Bachelor of Social Science
BFPO	British Forces Post Office	BSRA	British Ship Research Association
BFSS	British Field Sports Society	BSS	Bachelor of Science (Social Science)
BGS	Brigadier General Staff	BST	Bachelor of Sacred Theology
Bhd	Berhad	BT	Bachelor of Teaching; British Telecommunications
BHRA	British Hydromechanics Research Association	Bt	Baronet; Brevet
BHRCA	British Hotels, Restaurants and Caterers' Association	BTA	British Tourist Authority (<i>formerly</i> British Travel Association)
BHS	British Horse Society	BTC	British Transport Commission
BIBA	British Insurance Brokers' Association	BTCV	British Trust for Conservation Volunteers
BIBRA	British Industrial Biological Research Association	BTDB	British Transport Docks Board (<i>now see</i> ABP)
BICC	British Insulated Callender's Cables	BTEC	Business and Technician Education Council
BICERA	British Internal Combustion Engine Research Association	BTh	Bachelor of Theology
BICSc	British Institute of Cleaning Science	BTP	Bachelor of Town Planning
BIF	British Industries Fair	Btss	Baronetess
BIFU	Banking Insurance and Finance Union	BUAS	British Universities Association of Slavists
BIM	British Institute of Management	BUPA	British United Provident Association
BIR	British Institute of Radiology	BV	Besloten Vennootschap
BIS	Bank for International Settlements	BVA	British Veterinary Association
BISF	British Iron and Steel Federation	BVM	Blessed Virgin Mary
BISFA	British Industrial and Scientific Film Association	BVMS	Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery
BISPA	British Independent Steel Producers Association	Bucks	Buckinghamshire
BISRA	British Iron and Steel Research Association	BVetMed	Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine
BJ	Bachelor of Journalism	BWI	British West Indies
BJSM	British Joint Services Mission	BWM	British War Medal
BKSTS	British Kinematograph, Sound and Television Society		
BL	Bachelor of Law		
BLA	British Liberation Army		
BLE	Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers; Bachelor of Land Economy	(C)	Conservative; 100
BLESMA	British Limbless Ex-Servicemen's Association	c	child; cousin; <i>circa</i> (about)
BLitt	Bachelor of Letters	CA	Central America; County Alderman; Chartered Accountant (Scotland and Canada)
BM	British Museum; Bachelor of Medicine; Brigade Major; British Monomark	CAA	Civil Aviation Authority
BMA	British Medical Association	CAABU	Council for the Advancement of Arab and British Understanding
BMedSci	Bachelor of Medical Science	CAAV	Central Association of Agricultural Valuers; <i>also</i> Member of the Association
BMEQ	British Middle East Office	CAB	Citizens' Advice Bureau; Commonwealth Agricultural Bureau
BMet	Bachelor of Metallurgy	CACTM	Central Advisory Council of Training for the Ministry (<i>now see</i> ACCM)
BMEWS	Ballistic Missile Early Warning System	CAER	Conservative Action for Electoral Reform
BMH	British Military Hospital	CALE	Canadian Army Liaison Executive
BMJ	British Medical Journal	CAM	Communications, Advertising and Marketing
BMM	British Military Mission	Camb	Cambridgeshire
BMRA	Brigade Major Royal Artillery	CAMC	Canadian Army Medical Corps
Ba	Battalion	CAMRA	Campaign for Real Ale
BNAF	British North Africa Force	CAMS	Certificate of Advanced Musical Study
BNC	Brasenose College	CAMW	Central Association for Mental Welfare
BNEC	British National Export Council	Cantab	<i>Cantabrigiensis</i> (of Cambridge)
BNFL	British Nuclear Fuels Ltd	Cantuar	<i>Cantuariensis</i> (of Canterbury)
BNOC	British National Oil Corporation; British National Opera Company	CARD	Campaign against Racial Discrimination
BNSC	British National Space Centre	CARE	Cottage and Rural Enterprises
BNSc	Bachelor of Nursing Science	CARICOM	Caribbean Community
BOAC	British Overseas Airways Corporation	CARIFTA	Caribbean Free Trade Area (<i>now see</i> CARICOM)
BomCS	Bombay Civil Service	CAS	Chief of the Air Staff
BomSC	Bombay Staff Corps	CASI	Canadian Aeronautics and Space Institute
BoT	Board of Trade	CAT	College of Advanced Technology
Bot.	Botany; Botanical	Cav.	Cavalry
BOTB	British Overseas Trade Board	CAWU	Clerical and Administrative Workers' Union (<i>now see</i> APEX)
Bp	Bishop		
BPA	British Paediatric Association	CB	Companion of the Order of the Bath; County Borough
BPharm	Bachelor of Pharmacy	CBC	County Borough Council
BPIF	British Printing Industries Federation	CBCO	Central Board for Conscientious Objectors
BPMF	British Postgraduate Medical Federation	CBE	Commander of the Order of the British Empire
BPaS	British Psychological Society	CBI	Confederation of British Industry
BR	British Rail	CBIM	Companion, British Institute of Management
Br.	Branch	CBiol	Chartered Biologist
BRA	Brigadier Royal Artillery; British Rheumatism & Arthritis Association	CBNS	Commander British Navy Staff
BRB	British Railways Board	CBS	Columbia Broadcasting System
BRCS	British Red Cross Society	CBSA	Clay Bird Shooting Association
BRE	Building Research Establishment	CBSI	Chartered Building Societies Institute
Brig.	Brigadier		

CC	Companion of the Order of Canada; City Council; County Council; Cricket Club; Cycling Club; County Court	ChStJ	Chaplain of the Most Venerable Order of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem
CCAB	Consultative Committee of Accountancy Bodies	CI	Imperial Order of the Crown of India; Channel Islands
CCAHC	Central Council for Agricultural and Horticultural Co-operation	CIA	Chemical Industries Association; Central Intelligence Agency
CCBE	Commission Consultative des Barreaux de la Communauté Européenne	CIAD	Central Institute of Art and Design
CCC	Corpus Christi College; Central Criminal Court; County Cricket Club	CIAGrE	Companion, Institution of Agricultural Engineers
CCE	Chartered Civil Engineer	CIAL	Corresponding Member of the International Institute of Arts and Letters
CCF	Combined Cadet Force	CIArb	Chartered Institute of Arbitrators
CCFM	Combined Cadet Forces Medal	CIBS	Chartered Institution of Building Services (<i>now see</i> CIBSE)
CCG	Control Commission Germany	CIBSE	Chartered Institution of Building Services Engineers
CCH	Cacique's Crown of Honour, Order of Service of Guyana	CIC	Chemical Institute of Canada
CChem	Chartered Chemist	CICHE	Committee for International Co-operation in Higher Education
CCHMS	Central Committee for Hospital Medical Services	CICI	Confederation of Information Communication Industries
CCIA	Commission of Churches on International Affairs	CID	Criminal Investigation Department
CCJ	Council of Christians and Jews	CIDEC	Conseil International pour le Développement du Cuivre
CCPR	Central Council of Physical Recreation	CIE	Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire; Confédération Internationale des Etudiants
CCRA	Commander Corps of Royal Artillery	CIEx	Companion, Institute of Export
CCRE	Commander Corps of Royal Engineers	CIFRS	Comité International de la Rayonne et des Fibres Synthétiques
CCRSigs	Commander Corps of Royal Signals	CIGasE	Companion, Institution of Gas Engineers
CCS	Casualty Clearing Station; Ceylon Civil Service	CIGRE	Conférence Internationale des Grands Réseaux Electriques
CCSU	Council of Civil Service Unions	CIGS	Chief of the Imperial General Staff (<i>now see</i> CGS)
CCTA	Commission de Coopération Technique pour l'Afrique	CIIA	Canadian Institute of International Affairs
CCTS	Combat Crew Training Squadron	CIM	China Inland Mission
CDS	Canadian Forces Decoration; Commander of the Order of Distinction (Jamaica); Civil Defence	CIMA	Chartered Institute of Management Accountants
CDEE	Chemical Defence Experimental Establishment	CIMarE	Companion, Institute of Marine Engineers
CDipAF	Certified Diploma in Accounting and Finance	CIMEMME	Companion, Institution of Mining Electrical and Mining Mechanical Engineers
Cdo	Commando	CIMGTEchE	Companion, Institution of Mechanical and General Technician Engineers
CDRA	Committee of Directors of Research Associations	C-in-C	Commander-in-Chief
Cdre	Commodore	CINCHAN	Allied Commander-in-Chief Channel
CDS	Chief of the Defence Staff	CIOB	Chartered Institute of Building
CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union	CIPFA	Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy
CE	Civil Engineer	CIPL	Comité International Permanent des Linguistes
CEA	Central Electricity Authority	CIPM	Companion, Institute of Personnel Management
CECD	Confédération Européenne du Commerce de Détail	CIR	Commission on Industrial Relations
CEDEP	Centre Européen d'Éducation Permanente	CIRIA	Construction Industry Research and Information Association
CEE	Communauté Économique Européenne	CIS	Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators (<i>formerly</i> Chartered Institute of Secretaries); Command Control Communications and Information Systems
CEED	Centre for Economic and Environmental Development	CISAC	Confédération Internationale des Sociétés d'Auteurs et Compositeurs; Centre for International Security and Arms Control
CEF	Canadian Expeditionary Force	CIT	Chartered Institute of Transport; California Institute of Technology
CEFC	Conseil Européen des Fédérations de l'Industrie Chimique	CIU	Club and Institute Union
CEGB	Central Electricity Generating Board	CIV	City Imperial Volunteers
CEI	Council of Engineering Institutions	CJ	Chief Justice
CEIR	Corporation for Economic and Industrial Research	CJM	Congregation of Jesus and Mary (Eudist Fathers)
CEM	Council of European Municipalities (<i>now see</i> CEMR)	CL	Commander of Order of Leopold
CEMA	Council for the Encouragement of Music and the Arts	cl	<i>cum laude</i>
CEMR	Council of European Municipalities and Regions	CL	Class
CEMS	Church of England Men's Society	CLA	Country Landowners' Association
CEN	Comité Européen de Normalisation	CLit	Companion of Literature (Royal Society of Literature Award)
CENELEC	European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization	CLJ	Commander, Order of St Lazarus of Jerusalem
CEng	Chartered Engineer	CLP	Constituency Labour Party
Cento	Central Treaty Organisation	CLRAE	Conference of Local and Regional Authorities of Europe
CEPT	Conférence Européenne des Postes et des Télécommunications	CM	Member of the Order of Canada; Congregation of the Mission (Vincentians); Master in Surgery; Certificated Master; Canadian Militia
CERL	Central Electricity Research Laboratories	CMA	Canadian Medical Association; Cost and Management Accountant (NZ)
CERN	Organisation (<i>formerly</i> Centre) Européenne pour la Recherche Nucléaire	CMAC	Catholic Marriage Advisory Council
CERT	Charities Effectiveness Review Trust	CMB	Central Midwives' Board
Cert Ed	Certificate of Education	CMF	Commonwealth Military Forces; Central Mediterranean Force
CertITP	Certificate of International Teachers' Program (Harvard)	CMG	Companion of the Order of St Michael and St George
CEST	Centre for Exploitation of Science and Technology	CMLJ	Commander of Merit, Order of St Lazarus of Jerusalem
CET	Council for Educational Technology	CMM	Commander, Order of Military Merit (Canada)
CETS	Church of England Temperance Society	CMO	Chief Medical Officer
CF	Chaplain to the Forces	CMP	Corps of Military Police (<i>now see</i> CRMP)
CFA	Canadian Field Artillery	CMS	Church Missionary Society; Certificate in Management Studies
CFE	Central Fighter Establishment	CMT	Chaconia Medal of Trinidad
CFM	Cadet Forces Medal	CNAA	Council for National Academic Awards
CFR	Commander of the Order of the Federal Republic of Nigeria	CND	Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament
CFS	Central Flying School	CNI	Companion, Nautical Institute
CGA	Community of the Glorious Ascension; Country Gentlemen's Association	CNR	Canadian National Railways
CGH	Order of the Golden Heart of Kenya (1st class)	CNRS	Centre National de Recherche Scientifique
CGIA	Insignia Award of City and Guilds of London Institute	CO	Commanding Officer; Commonwealth Office (after Aug. 1966) (<i>now see</i> FCO); Colonial Office (before Aug. 1966); Conscientious Objector
CGLI	City and Guilds of London Institute	Co.	County; Company
CGM	Conspicuous Gallantry Medal	C of E	Church of England
CGRM	Commandant-General Royal Marines	C of S	Chief of Staff; Church of Scotland
CGS	Chief of the General Staff	Coal.L or	
CH	Companion of Honour	Co.L	Coalition Liberal
Chanc.	Chancellor; Chancery	Coal.U or	
Chap.	Chaplain	Co.U	Coalition Unionist
ChapStJ	Chaplain of Order of St John of Jerusalem (<i>now see</i> ChStJ)		
CHAR.	Campaign for the Homeless and Rootless.		
CHB	Companion of Honour of Barbados		
ChB	Bachelor of Surgery		
CHC	Community Health Council		
Ch.Ch.	Christ Church		
Ch.Coll.	Christ's College		
CHE	Campaign for Homosexual Equality		
ChLJ	Chaplain of the Order of St Lazarus of Jerusalem		
CHM	Chevalier of Honour and Merit (Haiti)		
(CHM)	<i>See under</i> ARCO(CHM), FRCO(CHM)		
ChM	Master of Surgery		
Chm.	Chairman		
CHSC	Central Health Services Council		

DDMT	Deputy Director of Military Training	DipNEC	Diploma of Northampton Engineering College (<i>now</i> City University)
DDNI	Deputy Director of Naval Intelligence	DipPA	Diploma of Practitioners in Advertising (<i>now see</i> DipCAM)
DDO	Diploma in Dental Orthopaedics	DipREM	Diploma in Rural Estate Management
DDPH	Diploma in Dental Public Health	DipSoc	Diploma in Sociology
DDPR	Deputy Director of Public Relations	DipTA	Diploma in Tropical Agriculture
DDPS	Deputy Director of Personal Services	DipT&CP	Diploma in Town and Country Planning
DDR	Deutsche Demokratische Republik	DipTh	Diploma in Theology
DDRA	Deputy Director Royal Artillery	DipTP	Diploma in Town Planning
DDS	Doctor of Dental Surgery; Director of Dental Services	DipTPT	Diploma in Theory and Practice of Teaching
DDSc	Doctor of Dental Science	DistTP	Distinction in Town Planning
DDSD	Deputy Director Staff Duties	Div.	Division; Divorced
DDSM	Defense Distinguished Service Medal	DJAG	Deputy Judge Advocate General
DDST	Deputy Director of Supplies and Transport	DJPD	Dato Jasa Purna Di-Raja Negeri Sembilan (Malaysia)
DDWE&M	Deputy Director of Works, Electrical and Mechanical	DJStJ	Dame of Justice, Order of St John of Jerusalem (<i>now see</i> DSJ)
DE	Doctor of Engineering	DJur.	Doctor Juris
DEA	Department of Economic Affairs	DK	Most Esteemed Family Order (Brunei)
decd	deceased	DL	Deputy Lieutenant
DEconSc	Doctor of Economic Science	DLC	Diploma Loughborough College
DEd	Doctor of Education	DLES	Doctor of Letters in Economic Studies
Del	Delaware (US)	DLI	Durham Light Infantry
Deleg.	Delegate	DLit or	
DEME	Directorate of Electrical and Mechanical Engineering	DLitt	Doctor of Literature; Doctor of Letters
DEMS	Defensively Equipped Merchant Ships	DLittS	Doctor of Sacred Letters
(DemU)	Democratic Unionist	DLJ	Dame of Grace, Order of St Lazarus of Jerusalem
DEng	Doctor of Engineering	DLO	Diploma in Laryngology and Otology
DemM	Docteur en Médecine	DM	Doctor of Medicine
DEOVR	Duke of Edinburgh's Own Volunteer Rifles	DMA	Diploma in Municipal Administration
DEP	Department of Employment and Productivity; European Progressive Democrats	DMD	Doctor of Medical Dentistry (Australia)
Dep.	Deputy	DME	Director of Mechanical Engineering
DES	Department of Education and Science	DMet	Doctor of Metallurgy
DésL	Docteur ès lettres	DMI	Director of Military Intelligence
DésS or DésSc	Docteur ès sciences	DMin	Doctor of Ministry
DesRCA	Designer of the Royal College of Art	DMJ	Diploma in Medical Jurisprudence
DFA	Doctor of Fine Arts	DMJ(Path)	Diploma in Medical Jurisprudence (Pathology)
DFC	Distinguished Flying Cross	DMO	Director of Military Operations
DFH	Diploma of Faraday House	DMR	Diploma in Medical Radiology
DFLS	Day Fighter Leaders' School	DMRD	Diploma in Medical Radiological Diagnosis
DFM	Distinguished Flying Medal	DMRE	Diploma in Medical Radiology and Electrology
DG	Director General; Dragoon Guards	DMRT	Diploma in Medical Radio-Therapy
DGAA	Distressed Gentlefolks Aid Association	DMS	Director of Medical Services; Decoration for Meritorious Service (South Africa); Diploma in Management Studies
DGAMS	Director-General Army Medical Services	DMSSB	Direct Mail Services Standards Board
DGEME	Director General Electrical and Mechanical Engineering	DMT	Director of Military Training
DGLP(A)	Director General Logistic Policy (Army)	DMus	Doctor of Music
DGMS	Director-General of Medical Services	DN	Diploma in Nursing
DGMT	Director-General of Military Training	DNB	Dictionary of National Biography
DGMW	Director-General of Military Works	DNE	Director of Naval Equipment
DGNPS	Director-General of Naval Personal Services	DNI	Director of Naval Intelligence
DGP	Director-General of Personnel	DO	Diploma in Ophthalmology
DGPS	Director-General of Personal Services	DOAE	Defence Operational Analysis Establishment
DGS	Diploma in Graduate Studies	DObsRCOG	Diploma Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
DGStJ	Dame of Grace, Order of St John of Jerusalem (<i>now see</i> DSJ)	DOC	District Officer Commanding
DGU	Doctor of Griffith University	DocEng	Doctor of Engineering
DH	Doctor of Humanities	DoE	Department of the Environment
DHA	District Health Authority	DoI	Department of Industry
Dhc	Doctor <i>honoris causa</i>	DOL	Doctor of Oriental Learning
DHEW	Department of Health Education and Welfare (US)	Dom.	<i>Dominus</i>
DHL	Doctor of Humane Letters; Doctor of Hebrew Literature	DOMS	Diploma in Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery
DHM	Dean Hole Medal	DOR	Director of Operational Requirements
DHMSA	Diploma in the History of Medicine (Society of Apothecaries)	DOS	Director of Ordnance Services; Doctor of Ocular Science
DHQ	District Headquarters	Dow.	Dowager
DHSS	Department of Health and Social Security	DP	Data Processing
DIAS	Dublin Institute of Advanced Studies	DPA	Diploma in Public Administration; Discharged Prisoners' Aid
DIC	Diploma of the Imperial College	DPD	Diploma in Public Dentistry
DICTA	Diploma of Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture	DPec	Doctor of Political Economy
DIG	Deputy Inspector-General	DPed	Doctor of Pedagogy
DIH	Diploma in Industrial Health	DPH	Diploma in Public Health
DIMP	Darjah Indera Mahkota Pahang	DPh or	
Dio.	Diocese	DPhil	Doctor of Philosophy
DipAD	Diploma in Art and Design	DPLG	Diplôme par le Gouvernement
DipAe	Diploma in Aeronautics	DFM	Diploma in Psychological Medicine
DipASE	Diploma in Advanced Study of Education, College of Preceptors	DFMS	Dato Paduka Mahkota Selangor (Malaysia)
DipAvMed	Diploma of Aviation Medicine, Royal College of Physicians	DFP	Director of Public Prosecutions
DipBA	Diploma in Business Administration	DFR	Director of Public Relations
DipBS	Diploma in Fine Art, Byam Shaw School	DPS	Director of Postal Services; Director of Personal Services; Doctor of Public Service
DipCAM	Diploma in Communications, Advertising and Marketing of CAM Foundation	DQMG	Deputy Quartermaster-General
DipCC	Diploma of the Central College	Dr	Doctor
DipCD	Diploma in Civic Design	DRAG	Director Royal Armoured Corps
DipCE	Diploma in Civil Engineering	DRC	Diploma of Royal College of Science and Technology, Glasgow
DipEcon	Diploma in Economics	DRD	Diploma in Restorative Dentistry
DipEd	Diploma in Education	Dr Ing.	Doctor of Engineering
DipEl	Diploma in Electronics	Dr jur	Doctor of Laws
DipESL	Diploma in English as a Second Language	DrCecPol	Doctor <i>Economia Politica</i>
DipEth	Diploma in Ethnology	Dr rer. nat.	Doctor of Natural Science
DipFD	Diploma in Funeral Directing	DRSAMD	Diploma of the Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama
DipFE	Diploma in Further Education	DS	Directing Staff; Doctor of Science
DipGSM	Diploma in Music, Guildhall School of Music and Drama	DSA	Diploma in Social Administration
DipHA	Diploma in Hospital Administration	BSAO	Diplomatic Service Administration Office
DipHum	Diploma in Humanities	DSC	Distinguished Service Cross
DipLA	Diploma in Landscape Architecture	DSc	Doctor of Science
DipLib	Diploma of Librarianship	DS&A	Docteur en sciences agricoles
DipM	Diploma in Marketing		
DipN	Diploma in Nursing		

DSCHE	Diploma of the Scottish Council for Health Education	E-in-C	Engineer-in-Chief
DScMil	Doctor of Military Science	EIS	Educational Institute of Scotland
DSD	Director Staff Duties	EISCAT	European Incoherent Scatter Association
DSIR	Department of Scientific and Industrial Research (later SRC; <i>now see SERC</i>)	EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
DSL	Doctor of Sacred Letters	ELBS	English Language Book Society
DSLJ	Dato Seri Laila Jasa Brunei	ELSE	European Life Science Editors
DSM	Distinguished Service Medal	ELT	English Language Teaching
DSNB	Dato Setia Negara Brunei	EM	Edward Medal; Earl Marshal
DSNS	Dato Setia Negeri Sembilan (Malaysia)	EMBL	European Molecular Biology Laboratory
DSO	Companion of the Distinguished Service Order	EMBO	European Molecular Biology Organisation
DSocSc	Doctor of Social Science	EMP	Electro Magnetic Pulse
DSP	Director of Selection of Personnel; Docteur en sciences politiques (Montreal)	EMS	Emergency Medical Service
dsp	<i>decessit sine prole</i> (died without issue)	Enc.Brit.	Encyclopaedia Britannica
DSS	Doctor of Sacred Scripture	Eng.	England
Des	Deaconess	Engr	Engineer
DSSc	Doctor of Social Science	ENO	English National Opera
DST	Director of Supplies and Transport	ENSA	Entertainments National Service Association
DSJ	Dame of Grace, Most Venerable Order of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem; Dame of Justice, Most Venerable Order of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem	ENT	Ear Nose and Throat
DTA	Diploma in Tropical Agriculture	EOPH	Examined Officer of Public Health
DTD	Dekoratie voor Trouwe Dienst (Decoration for Devoted Service)	EORTC	European Organisation for Research on Treatment of Cancer
DTech	Doctor of Technology	EPP	European People's Party
DTH	Diploma in Tropical Hygiene	er	elder
DTheol	Doctor of Theology	ER	Eastern Region (BR)
DThPT	Diploma in Theory and Practice of Teaching	ERA	Electrical Research Association
DTI	Department of Trade and Industry	ERC	Electronics Research Council
DTM&H	Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene	ERD	Emergency Reserve Decoration (Army)
DU	Doctor of the University	ESA	European Space Agency
Dunelm	<i>Dunelmensis</i> (of Durham)	ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
DUniv	Doctor of the University	ESL	English as a Second Language
DUP	Docteur de l'Université de Paris	ESNS	Educational Sub-Normal Serious
(DUP)	Democratic Unionist Party	ESRC	Economic and Social Research Council; Electricity Supply Research Council
DVA	Diploma of Veterinary Anaesthesia	ESRO	European Space Research Organization (<i>now see ESA</i>)
DVH	Diploma in Veterinary Hygiene	E-SU	English-Speaking Union
DVLC	Driver and Vehicle Licensing Centre	ETH	Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule
DVM	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine	ETUC	European Trade Union Confederation
DVMS	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery	EUDEISED	European Documentation and Information Service for Education
DVR	Diploma in Veterinary Radiology	Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
DVSc	Doctor of Veterinary Science	Eur Ing	European Engineer
DVSM	Diploma in Veterinary State Medicine	EUROM	European Federation for Optics and Precision Mechanics
		EUW	European Union of Women
		eV	eingetragener Verein
		Ext	Extinct

E

E	East; Earl; England
e	eldest
EA	Edinburgh Architectural Association
EAHY	European Architectural Heritage Year
EAP	East Africa Protectorate
EAW	Electrical Association for Women
EBC	English Benedictine Congregation
Ebor	<i>Eboracensis</i> (of York)
EBU	European Broadcasting Union
EC	Etoile du Courage (Canada); European Commission; Emergency Commission
ECA	Economic Co-operation Administration; Economic Commission for Africa
ECAFE	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (<i>now see ESCAP</i>)
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe
ECGD	Export Credits Guarantee Department
ECLA	Economic Commission for Latin America
ECOVAST	European Council for the Village and Small Town
ECS	European Coal and Steel Community
ECU	English Church Union
ED	Efficiency Decoration; Doctor of Engineering (US); European Democrat
ed	edited
EdB	Bachelor of Education
EDC	Economic Development Committee
EdD	Doctor of Education
EDF	European Development Fund
EDG	European Democratic Group
Edin.	Edinburgh
Edn	Edition
EDP	Executive Development Programme
Educ	Educated
Edncn	Education
EEC	European Economic Community; Commission of the European Communities
EEF	Engineering Employers' Federation; Egyptian Expeditionary Force
EETPU	Electrical Electronic Telecommunication & Plumbing Union
EETS	Early English Text Society
EFCE	European Federation of Chemical Engineering
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
eh	ehrenhalber (honorary)
EI	East Indian; East Indies
EIA	Engineering Industries Association
EIB	European Investment Bank
EICS	East India Company's Service

F

FA	Football Association
FAA	Fellow, Australian Academy of Science; Fleet Air Arm
FAAAS	Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science
FAAO	Fellow, American Academy of Optometry
FAAP	Fellow, American Academy of Pediatrics
FAAV	Fellow, Central Association of Agricultural Valuers
FAAVCT	Fellow, American Academy of Veterinary and Comparative Toxicology
FACC	Fellow, American College of Cardiology
FACCA	Fellow, Association of Certified and Corporate Accountants (<i>now see FCCA</i>)
FACCP	Fellow, American College of Chest Physicians
FACD	Fellow, American College of Dentistry
FACDS	Fellow, Australian College of Dental Surgeons (<i>now see FRACDS</i>)
FACE	Fellow, Australian College of Education
FACerS	Fellow, American Ceramic Society
FACI	Fellow, Australian Chemical Institute (<i>now see FRACI</i>)
FACMA	Fellow, Australian College of Medical Administrators (<i>now see FRACMA</i>)
FACOG	Fellow, American College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
FACOM	Fellow, Australian College of Occupational Medicine
FACP	Fellow, American College of Physicians
FACR	Fellow, American College of Radiology
FACRM	Fellow, Australian College of Rehabilitation Medicine
FACS	Fellow, American College of Surgeons
FACVT	Fellow, American College of Veterinary Toxicology (<i>now see FAAVCT</i>)
FAeSI	Fellow, Aeronautical Society of India
FAGO	Fellowship in Australia in Obstetrics and Gynaecology
FAGS	Fellow, American Geographical Society
FAHA	Fellow, Australian Academy of the Humanities
FAI	Fellow, Chartered Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Institute (<i>now (after amalgamation) see FRICS</i>); Fédération Aéronautique Internationale
FAIA	Fellow, American Institute of Architects
FAIAA	Fellow, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics
FAIAS	Fellow, Australian Institute of Agricultural Science
FAIB	Fellow, Australian Institute of Bankers
FAIE	Fellow, Australian Institute of Energy
FAIEx	Fellow, Australian Institute of Export
FAIFST	Fellow, Australian Institute of Food Science and Technology
FAIM	Fellow, Australian Institute of Management
FAIP	Fellow, Australian Institute of Physics
FAMA	Fellow, Australian Medical Association

- FAMI Fellow, Australian Marketing Institute
 FAmNucSoc Fellow, American Nuclear Society
 FAMS Fellow, Ancient Monuments Society
 F and GP Finance and General Purposes
 FANY First Aid Nursing Yeomanry
 FANZCP Fellow, Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists (*now see* FRANZCP)
- FAO Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
 FAPA Fellow, American Psychiatric Association
 FAPHA Fellow, American Public Health Association
 FAPI Fellow, Australian Planning Institute (*now see* FRAPI)
 FAPS Fellow, American Phytopathological Society
 FArbora Fellow, Arboricultural Association
 FARE Federation of Alcoholic Rehabilitation Establishments
 FARELF Far East Land Forces
 FAS Fellow, Antiquarian Society; Fellow, Nigerian Academy of Science
- FASA Fellow, Australian Society of Accountants
 FASc Fellow, Indian Academy of Sciences
 FASCE Fellow, American Society of Civil Engineers
 FASI Fellow, Architects' and Surveyors' Institute
 FASSA Fellow, Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia
 FAusIMM Fellow, Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy
 FAustCOG Fellow, Australian College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (*now see* FRACOG)
- FBA Fellow, British Academy; Federation of British Artists
 FBICO Fellow, British College of Ophthalmic Opticians (Optometrists)
- FBCS Fellow, British Computer Society
 FBEC(S) Fellow, Business Education Council (Scotland)
 FBHI Fellow, British Horological Institute
 FBHS Fellow, British Horse Society
 FBI Federation of British Industries (*now see* CBI); Federal Bureau of Investigation
- FBIA Fellow, Bankers' Institute of Australasia (*now see* FAIB)
 FBIBA Fellow, British Insurance Brokers' Association
 FBID Fellow, British Institute of Interior Design
 FBIM Fellow, British Institute of Management
 FBINZ Fellow, Bankers' Institute of New Zealand
 FBIPP Fellow, British Institute of Professional Photography
 FBIRA Fellow, British Institute of Regulatory Affairs
 FBIS Fellow, British Interplanetary Society
 FBKS Fellow, British Kinematograph Society (*now see* FBKSTS)
 FBKSTS Fellow, British Kinematograph, Sound and Television Society
- FBOA Fellow, British Optical Association
 FBOU Fellow, British Ornithologists' Union
 FBritIRE Fellow, British Institution of Radio Engineers (*now see* FIERE)
- FBPps Fellow, British Psychological Society
 FBS Fellow, Building Societies Institute (*now see* FCBSI)
 FBSI Fellow, Boot and Shoe Institution (*now see* FCF1)
 FBSM Fellow, Birmingham School of Music
 FC Football Club
 FCA Fellow, Institute of Chartered Accountants; Fellow, Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia; Fellow, New Zealand Society of Accountants; Federation of Canadian Artists
- FCAI Fellow, New Zealand Institute of Cost Accountants; Fellow, Canadian Aeronautical Institute (*now see* FCASI)
- FCAM Fellow, CAM Foundation
 FCAnaes Fellow, College of Anaesthetists
 FCASI Fellow, Canadian Aeronautics and Space Institute
 FCBSI Fellow, Chartered Building Societies Institute
 FCCA Fellow, Association of Certified Accountants
 FCCEA Fellow, Commonwealth Council for Educational Administration
- FCCS Fellow, Corporation of Secretaries (*formerly* of Certified Secretaries)
- FCCT Fellow, Canadian College of Teachers
 FCEC Federation of Civil Engineering Contractors
 FCFI Fellow, Clothing and Footwear Institute
 FCGI Fellow, City and Guilds of London Institute
 FCGP Fellow, College of General Practitioners (*now see* FRCGP)
 FCH Fellow, Coopers Hill College
 FChS Fellow, Society of Chiropractors
 FCI Fellow, Institute of Commerce
 FCIA Fellow, Corporation of Insurance Agents
 FCIArb Fellow, Chartered Institute of Arbitrators
 FCIB Fellow, Corporation of Insurance Brokers; Fellow, Chartered Institute of Bankers
- FCIBS Fellow, Chartered Institution of Building Services (*now see* FCIBSE)
- FCIBSE Fellow, Chartered Institution of Building Services Engineers
 FCIC Fellow, Chemical Institute of Canada (*formerly* Canadian Institute of Chemistry)
- FCII Fellow, Chartered Insurance Institute
 FCILA Fellow, Chartered Institute of Loss Adjusters
 FCIM Fellow, Chartered Institute of Marketing
 FCIOB Fellow, Chartered Institute of Building
 FCIPA Fellow, Chartered Institute of Patent Agents (*now see* CPA)
 FCIS Fellow, Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators (*formerly* Chartered Institute of Secretaries)
- FCISA Fellow, Chartered Institute of Secretaries and Administrators (Australia)
 FCIT Fellow, Chartered Institute of Transport
- FCM Faculty of Community Medicine
 FCMA Fellow, Institute of Cost and Management Accountants
 FCMSA Fellow, College of Medicine of South Africa
 FCNA Fellow, College of Nursing, Australia
 FCO Foreign and Commonwealth Office (departments merged Oct. 1968)
- FCOG(SA) Fellow, South African College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology
- FCollH Fellow, College of Handicraft
 FCollP Fellow, College of Preceptors
 FComma Fellow, Society of Commercial Accountants (*now see* FSCA)
 FCophth Fellow, College of Ophthalmologists
 FCP Fellow, College of Preceptors
 FCPath Fellow, College of Pathologists (*now see* FRCPath)
 FCPS Fellow, College of Physicians and Surgeons
 FCP(SoAf) Fellow, College of Physicians, South Africa
 FCPSO(SoAf) Fellow, College of Physicians and Surgeons and Obstetricians, South Africa
- FCRA Fellow, College of Radiologists of Australia (*now see* FRACR)
- FCS Federation of Conservative Students
 FCS or FChemSoc Fellow, Chemical Society (now absorbed into Royal Society of Chemistry)
- FCSD Fellow, Chartered Society of Designers
 FCSP Fellow, Chartered Society of Physiotherapy
- FCSSA or FCS(SoAf) Fellow, College of Surgeons, South Africa
 FCSSL Fellow, College of Surgeons of Sri Lanka
 FCST Fellow, College of Speech Therapists
 FCT Federal Capital Territory (*now see* ACT); Fellow, Association of Corporate Treasurers
- FCTB Fellow, College of Teachers of the Blind
 FCU Fighter Control Unit
 FCWA Fellow, Institute of Cost and Works Accountants (*now see* FCMA)
- FDf Food and Drink Federation
 FDI Fédération Dentaire Internationale
 FDS Fellow in Dental Surgery
 FDSRCPsGlas Fellow in Dental Surgery, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
- FDSRCS or FDS RCS Fellow in Dental Surgery, Royal College of Surgeons of England
 FDSRCSE Fellow in Dental Surgery, Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh
- FE Far East
 FEAF Far East Air Force
 FEANI Fédération Européenne d'Associations Nationales d'Ingénieurs
- FEBS Federation of European Biochemical Societies
 FEF Far East Fleet
 FEI Fédération Equestre Internationale
 FEIDCT Fellow, Educational Institute of Design Craft and Technology
- FEIS Fellow, Educational Institute of Scotland
 FEEng Fellow, Fellowship of Engineering
 FES Fellow, Entomological Society; Fellow, Ethnological Society
 FF Fianna Fáil; Field Force
 FFA Fellow, Faculty of Actuaries (in Scotland); Fellow, Institute of Financial Accountants
- FFARACS Fellow, Faculty of Anaesthetists, Royal Australian College of Surgeons
 FFARCS Fellow, Faculty of Anaesthetists, Royal College of Surgeons of England
 FFARCSI Fellow, Faculty of Anaesthetists, Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
 FFAS Fellow, Faculty of Architects and Surveyors, London (*now see* FASI)
- FFB Fellow, Faculty of Building
 FFCM Fellow, Faculty of Community Medicine
 FFDRCSI Fellow, Faculty of Dentistry, Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
- FFF Free French Forces
 FFHC Freedom from Hunger Campaign
 FFHom Fellow, Faculty of Homœopathy
 FFI French Forces of the Interior; Finance for Industry
 FFOM Fellow, Faculty of Occupational Medicine
 FFPPath, RCPI Fellow, Faculty of Pathologists of the Royal College of Physicians of Ireland
- FFPS Fauna and Flora Preservation Society
 FFR Fellow, Faculty of Radiologists (*now see* FRCR)
 FG Fine Gael
 FGA Fellow, Gemmological Association
 FGCM Fellow, Guild of Church Musicians
 FGDS Fédération de la Gauche Démocratique et Socialiste
 FGGE Fellow, Guild of Glass Engineers
 FGI Fellow, Institute of Certificated Grocers
 FGS Fellow, Geological Society
 FGSM Fellow, Guildhall School of Music and Drama
 FGSM(MT) Fellow, Guildhall School of Music and Drama (Music Therapy)
- FHA Fellow, Institute of Health Service Administrators (*formerly* Hospital Administrators; *now see* FHSM)
 FHAS Fellow, Highland and Agricultural Society of Scotland
 FHCIMA Fellow, Hotel Catering and Institutional Management Association

- FHFS** Fellow, Human Factors Society
FHKIE Fellow, Hong Kong Institution of Engineers
FHMMAAS Foreign Honorary Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences
FHS Fellow, Heraldry Society
FHSM Fellow, Institute of Health Service Management
FH-WC Fellow, Heriot-Watt College (*now* University), Edinburgh
FIA Fellow, Institute of Actuaries
FIAA Fellow, Institute of Actuaries of Australia
FIAAS Fellow, Institute of Australian Agricultural Science
FIAA&S Fellow, Incorporated Association of Architects and Surveyors
FLAgrE Fellow, Institution of Agricultural Engineers
FIAl Fellow, Institute of Industrial and Commercial Accountants
FIAL Fellow, International Institute of Arts and Letters
FIAM Fellow, Institute of Administrative Management; Fellow, International Academy of Management
FIAP Fellow, Institution of Analysts and Programmers
FIArb Fellow, Institute of Arbitrators (*now see* FCIArb)
FIArbA Fellow, Institute of Arbitrators of Australia
FIAS Fellow, Institute of Aeronautical Sciences (US) (*now see* FAIAA)
FIASc Fellow, Indian Academy of Sciences
FIAWS Fellow, International Academy of Wood Sciences
FIB Fellow, Institute of Bankers (*now see* FCIB)
FIBA Fellow, Institute of Business Administration, Australia
FIBD Fellow, Institute of British Decorators
FIBiol Fellow, Institute of Biology
FIBiotech Fellow, Institute for Biotechnical Studies
FIBP Fellow, Institute of British Photographers
FIBScot Fellow, Institute of Bankers in Scotland
FIC Fellow, Institute of Chemistry (*now see* FRIC, FRSC); Fellow, Imperial College, London
FICA Fellow, Commonwealth Institute of Accountants; Fellow, Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (*now see* FCA)
FICAI Fellow, Institute of Chartered Accountants in Ireland
FICD Fellow, Institute of Civil Defence; Fellow, Indian College of Dentists
FICE Fellow, Institution of Civil Engineers
FICeram Fellow, Institute of Ceramics
FICFor Fellow, Institute of Chartered Foresters
FICHEM Fellow, Institution of Chemical Engineers
FICI Fellow, Institute of Chemistry of Ireland; Fellow, International Colonial Institute
FICM Fellow, Institute of Credit Management
FICMA Fellow, Institute of Cost and Management Accountants
FICorST Fellow, Institution of Corrosion Science and Technology
FICS Fellow, Institute of Chartered Shipbrokers; Fellow, International College of Surgeons
FICT Fellow, Institute of Concrete Technologists
FIcw Fellow, Institute of Clerks of Works of Great Britain
FIDA Fellow, Institute of Directors, Australia
FIDCA Fellow, Industrial Design Council of Australia
FIDE Fédération Internationale des Echechs; Fellow, Institute of Design Engineers
FIE(Aust) Fellow, Institution of Engineers, Australia
FIEC Fellow, Institute of Employment Consultants
FIED Fellow, Institution of Engineering Designers
FIEE Fellow, Institution of Electrical Engineers
FIEEE Fellow, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (NY)
FIEHK Fellow, Institution of Engineering, Hong Kong
FIElectE Fellow, Institution of Electronic Incorporated Engineers
FIEI Fellow, Institution of Engineering Inspection (*now see* FIQA); Fellow, Institution of Engineers of Ireland
FIEJ Fédération Internationale des Editeurs de Journaux et Publications
FIERE Fellow, Institution of Electronic and Radio Engineers (*now see* FIEE)
FIES Fellow, Illuminating Engineering Society (later FillumES; *now see* FCIBSE)
FIET Fédération Internationale des Employés, Techniciens et Cadres
FIEx Fellow, Institute of Export
FIExpE Fellow, Institute of Explosives Engineers
FIFA Fédération Internationale de Football Association
FIFF Fellow, Institute of Freight Forwarders
FIFireE Fellow, Institution of Fire Engineers
FIFM Fellow, Institute of Fisheries Management
FIFor Fellow, Institute of Foresters (*now see* FICFor)
FIFST Fellow, Institute of Food Science and Technology
FIGasE Fellow, Institution of Gas Engineers
FIGCM Fellow, Incorporated Guild of Church Musicians
FIGD Fellow, Institute of Grocery Distribution
FIGO International Federation of Gynaecology and Obstetrics
FIH Fellow, Institute of Housing; Fellow, Institute of the Horse
FIHE Fellow, Institute of Health Education
FIHM Fellow, Institute of Housing Managers (*now see* FIH)
FIHort Fellow, Institute of Horticulture
FIHospE Fellow, Institute of Hospital Engineering
FIHT Fellow, Institution of Highways and Transportation
FIHVE Fellow, Institution of Heating & Ventilating Engineers (later FCIBS and MCIBS; *now see* FCIBSE)
FIIA Fellow, Institute of Industrial Administration (*now see* CBIM and FBIM); Fellow, Institute of Internal Auditors
FIIC Fellow, International Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works
FIIM Fellow, Institution of Industrial Managers
FIInfSc Fellow, Institute of Information Scientists
FIInst Fellow, Imperial Institute
FIIP Fellow, Institute of Incorporated Photographers (*now see* FBIPP)
FIPE Fellow, Indian Institution of Production Engineers
FIIL Fellow, Institute of Linguists
FILA Fellow, Institute of Landscape Architects (*now see* FLI)
FILDM Fellow, Institute of Logistics and Distribution Management
FIldr Doctor of Philosophy
FI.Hed. Philosophie Hedersdoktor
FILLM Fédération Internationale des Langues et Littératures Modernes
FillumES Fellow, Illuminating Engineering Society (*now see* FCIBSE)
FIM Fellow, Institute of Metals (*formerly* Institution of Metallurgists)
FIMA Fellow, Institute of Mathematics and its Applications
FIMarE Fellow, Institute of Marine Engineers
FIMBRA Financial Intermediaries, Managers and Brokers Regulatory Association
FIMC Fellow, Institute of Management Consultants
FIMCB Fellow, International Management Centre from Buckingham
FIMechE Fellow, Institution of Mechanical Engineers
FIMFT Fellow, Institute of Maxillo-facial Technology
FIMGTechE Fellow, Institution of Mechanical and General Technician Engineers
FIMH Fellow, Institute of Materials Handling; Fellow, Institute of Military History
FIMI Fellow, Institute of the Motor Industry
FIMinE Fellow, Institution of Mining Engineers
FIMIT Fellow, Institute of Musical Instrument Technology
FIMLS Fellow, Institute of Medical Laboratory Sciences
FIMLT Fellow, Institute of Medical Laboratory Technology (*now see* FIMLS)
FIMM Fellow, Institution of Mining and Metallurgy
FIMMA Fellow, Institute of Metals and Materials Australasia
FIMS Fellow, Institute of Mathematical Statistics
FIMT Fellow, Institute of the Motor Trade (*now see* FIMI)
FIMTA Fellow, Institute of Municipal Treasurers and Accountants (*now see* IPFA)
FIMunE Fellow, Institution of Municipal Engineers (*now* amalgamated with Institution of Civil Engineers)
FIN Fellow, Institute of Navigation (*now see* FRIN)
FIInstAM Fellow, Institute of Administrative Management
FIInstB Fellow, Institution of Buyers
FIInstBiol Fellow, Institute of Biology (*now see* FIBiol)
FIInstD Fellow, Institute of Directors
FIInstE Fellow, Institute of Energy
FIInstF Fellow, Institute of Fuel (*now see* FIInstE)
FIInstFF Fellow, Institute of Freight Forwarders Ltd
FIInstHE Fellow, Institution of Highways Engineers Ltd (*now see* FIHT)
FIInstLex Fellow, Institute of Legal Executives
FIInstM Fellow, Institute of Meat; Fellow, Institute of Marketing (*now see* FCIM)
FIInstMC Fellow, Institute of Measurement and Control
FIInstMSM Fellow, Institute of Marketing and Sales Management (later FIInstM; *now see* FCIM)
FIInstMet Fellow, Institute of Metals (later part of Metals Society; *now see* FIM)
FIInstP Fellow, Institute of Physics
FIInstPet Fellow, Institute of Petroleum
FIInstPI Fellow, Institute of Patentees and Inventors
FIInstPS Fellow, Institute of Purchasing and Supply
FIInstSM Fellow, Institute of Sales Management (*now see* FIInstSMM)
FIInstSMM Fellow, Institute of Sales and Marketing Management
FIInstW Fellow, Institute of Welding (*now see* FWeldI)
FINuCE Fellow, Institution of Nuclear Engineers
FIOA Fellow, Institute of Acoustics
FIOB Fellow, Institute of Building (*now see* FCIQB)
FIOM Fellow, Institute of Office Management (*now see* FIAM)
FIOP Fellow, Institute of Printing
FIP Fellow, Australian Institute of Petroleum
FIPA Fellow, Institute of Practitioners in Advertising
FIPDM Fellow, Institute of Physical Distribution Management (*now see* FILDm)
FIPENZ Fellow, Institution of Professional Engineers, New Zealand
FIPG Fellow, Institute of Professional Goldsmiths
FIPHE Fellow, Institution of Public Health Engineers (*now see* FIFWEM)
FIPlantE Fellow, Institution of Plant Engineers (*now see* FJIM)
FIPM Fellow, Institute of Personnel Management
FIPR Fellow, Institute of Public Relations
FIProdE Fellow, Institution of Production Engineers
FIQ Fellow, Institute of Quarrying
FIQA Fellow, Institute of Quality Assurance
FIQS Fellow, Institute of Quantity Surveyors
FIRA Furniture Industry Research Association
FIRA(Ind) Fellow, Institute of Railway Auditors and Accountants (India)
FIRE(Aust) Fellow, Institution of Radio Engineers (Australia) (*now see* FIREE(Aust))
FIREE(Aust) Fellow, Institution of Radio and Electronics Engineers (Australia)

- FIRI** Fellow, Institution of the Rubber Industry (*now see* FPRI)
- FIRSE** Fellow, Institute of Railway Signalling Engineers
- FIRTE** Fellow, Institute of Road Transport Engineers
- FIS** Fellow, Institute of Statisticians
- FISA** Fellow, Incorporated Secretaries' Association
- FISE** Fellow, Institution of Sales Engineers; Fellow, Institution of Sanitary Engineers
- FISITA** Fédération Internationale des Sociétés d'Ingénieurs des Techniques de l'Automobile
- FISP** Fédération Internationale des Sociétés de Philosophie
- FIST** Fellow, Institute of Science Technology
- FISTC** Fellow, Institute of Scientific and Technical Communicators
- FIStructE** Fellow, Institution of Structural Engineers
- FISW** Fellow, Institute of Social Work
- FTD** Fellow, Institute of Training and Development
- FITE** Fellow, Institution of Electrical and Electronics Technician Engineers
- FIW** Fellow, Welding Institute (*now see* FWeldI)
- FIWE** Fellow, Institution of Water Engineers (later FIWES; *now see* FIWEM)
- FIWEM** Fellow, Institution of Water and Environmental Management
- FIWES** Fellow, Institution of Water Engineers and Scientists (*now see* FIWEM)
- FIWM** Fellow, Institution of Works Managers (*now see* FIIM)
- FIWPC** Fellow, Institute of Water Pollution Control (*now see* FIWEM)
- FIWSc** Fellow, Institute of Wood Science
- FIWSP** Fellow, Institute of Work Study Practitioners (*now see* FMS)
- FJI** Fellow, Institute of Journalists
- FJIE** Fellow, Junior Institution of Engineers (*now see* CIMGTechE)
- FKC** Fellow, King's College London
- FKCHMS** Fellow, King's College Hospital Medical School
- FLA** Fellow, Library Association
- Fla** Florida (US)
- FLAI** Fellow, Library Association of Ireland
- FLAS** Fellow, Chartered Land Agents' Society (*now* (after amalgamation) *see* FRICS)
- FLCM** Fellow, London College of Music
- FLHS** Fellow, London Historical Society
- FLI** Fellow, Landscape Institute
- FLIA** Fellow, Life Insurance Association
- FLS** Fellow, Linnean Society
- Flt** Flight
- FM** Field-Marshal
- FMA** Fellow, Museums Association
- FMANZ** Fellow, Medical Association of New Zealand
- FMES** Fellow, Minerals Engineering Society
- FMF** Fiji Military Forces
- FMS** Federated Malay States; Fellow, Medical Society; Fellow, Institute of Management Services
- FMSA** Fellow, Mineralogical Society of America
- FNA** Fellow, Indian National Science Academy
- FNAEA** Fellow, National Association of Estate Agents
- FNCO** Fleet Naval Constructor Officer
- FNECInst** Fellow, North East Coast Institution of Engineers and Shipbuilders
- FNI** Fellow, Nautical Institute; Fellow, National Institute of Sciences in India (*now see* FNA)
- FNIA** Fellow, Nigerian Institute of Architects
- FNZEI** Fellow, New Zealand Educational Institute
- FNZIA** Fellow, New Zealand Institute of Architects
- FNZIAS** Fellow, New Zealand Institute of Agricultural Science
- FNZIC** Fellow, New Zealand Institute of Chemistry
- FNZIE** Fellow, New Zealand Institution of Engineers
- FNZIM** Fellow, New Zealand Institute of Management
- FNZPss** Fellow, New Zealand Psychological Society
- FO** Foreign Office (*now see* FCO); Field Officer; Flying Officer
- FOIC** Flag Officer in charge
- FONAC** Flag Officer Naval Air Command
- FOR** Fellowship of Operational Research
- For.** Foreign
- FOX** Futures and Options Exchange
- FPA** Family Planning Association
- FPC** Family Practitioner Committee
- FPEA** Fellow, Physical Education Association
- FPHS** Fellow, Philosophical Society of England
- FPI** Fellow, Plastics Institute (*now see* FPRI)
- FPIA** Fellow, Plastics Institute of Australia
- FPMI** Fellow, Pensions Management Institute
- FPRI** Fellow, Plastics and Rubber Institute
- FPS** Fellow, Pharmaceutical Society (*now see* FRPharmS); Fauna Preservation Society (*now see* FFPS)
- FPhysS** Fellow, Physical Society
- fr** fuori ruolo
- FRACDS** Fellow, Royal Australian College of Dental Surgeons
- FRACGP** Fellow, Royal Australian College of General Practitioners
- FRACI** Fellow, Royal Australian Chemical Institute
- FRACMA** Fellow, Royal Australian College of Medical Administrators
- FRACO** Fellow, Royal Australian College of Ophthalmologists
- FRACOG** Fellow, Royal Australian College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
- FRACP** Fellow, Royal Australasian College of Physicians
- FRACR** Fellow, Royal Australasian College of Radiologists
- FRACS** Fellow, Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
- FRAD** Fellow, Royal Academy of Dancing
- FRAeS** Fellow, Royal Aeronautical Society
- FRAGS** Fellow, Royal Agricultural Societies (*ie* of England, Scotland and Wales)
- FRAHS** Fellow, Royal Australian Historical Society
- FRAI** Fellow, Royal Anthropological Institute
- FRAIA** Fellow, Royal Australian Institute of Architects
- FRAIB** Fellow, Royal Australian Institute of Building
- FRAIC** Fellow, Royal Architectural Institute of Canada
- FRAIPA** Fellow, Royal Australian Institute of Public Administration
- FRAM** Fellow, Royal Academy of Music
- FRAME** Fund for the Replacement of Animals in Medical Experiments
- FRANZCP** Fellow, Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists
- FRAPI** Fellow, Royal Australian Planning Institute
- FRAS** Fellow, Royal Astronomical Society; Fellow, Royal Asiatic Society
- FRASB** Fellow, Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal
- FRASE** Fellow, Royal Agricultural Society of England
- FRBS** Fellow, Royal Society of British Sculptors; Fellow, Royal Botanic Society
- FRCCO** Fellow, Royal Canadian College of Organists
- FRCPG** Fellow, Royal College of General Practitioners
- FRCM** Fellow, Royal College of Music
- FRCM** Fellow, Royal College of Nursing
- FRCO** Fellow, Royal College of Organists
- FRCO(CHM)** Fellow, Royal College of Organists with Diploma in Choir Training
- FRCOG** Fellow, Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
- FRCP** Fellow, Royal College of Physicians, London
- FRCPA** Fellow, Royal College of Pathologists of Australasia
- FRCP&S (Canada)** Fellow, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada
- FRCPPath** Fellow, Royal College of Pathologists
- FRCP(C)** Fellow, Royal College of Physicians of Canada
- FRCPe or FRCPED** Fellow, Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh
- FRCPGlas** Fellow, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
- FRCPI** Fellow, Royal College of Physicians of Ireland
- FRCPS(Hon.)** Hon. Fellow, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
- FRCPSych** Fellow, Royal College of Psychiatrists
- FRCR** Fellow, Royal College of Radiologists
- FRCs** Fellow, Royal College of Surgeons of England
- FRCSCan** Fellow, Royal College of Surgeons of Canada
- FRCSE or FRCSEd** Fellow, Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh
- FRCSGlas** Fellow, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
- FRCSI** Fellow, Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
- FRCSoc** Fellow, Royal Commonwealth Society
- FRCUS** Fellow, Royal College of University Surgeons (Denmark)
- FRCVS** Fellow, Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
- FREconS** Fellow, Royal Economic Society
- FREI** Fellow, Real Estate Institute (Australia)
- FRES** Fellow, Royal Entomological Society of London
- FRFPG** Fellow, Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow (*now see* FRCPGlas)
- FRG** Federal Republic of Germany
- FRGS** Fellow, Royal Geographical Society
- FRGSA** Fellow, Royal Geographical Society of Australasia
- FRHistS** Fellow, Royal Historical Society
- FRHS** Fellow, Royal Horticultural Society
- FRHSV** Fellow, Royal Historical Society of Victoria
- FRIAS** Fellow, Royal Incorporation of Architects of Scotland; Royal Institute for the Advancement of Science
- FRIBA** Fellow, Royal Institute of British Architects (*and see* RIBA)
- FRIC** Fellow, Royal Institute of Chemistry (*now see* FRSC)
- FRICS** Fellow, Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors
- FRIH** Fellow, Royal Institute of Horticulture (NZ)
- FRIN** Fellow, Royal Institute of Navigation
- FRINA** Fellow, Royal Institution of Naval Architects
- FRIPA** Fellow, Royal Institute of Public Administration (the Institute no longer has Fellows)
- FRIPHH** Fellow, Royal Institute of Public Health and Hygiene
- FRMCM** Fellow, Royal Manchester College of Music
- FRMedSoc** Fellow, Royal Medical Society
- FRMetS** Fellow, Royal Meteorological Society
- FRMIA** Fellow, Retail Management Institute of Australia
- FRMS** Fellow, Royal Microscopical Society
- FRNCM** Fellow, Royal Northern College of Music
- FRNS** Fellow, Royal Numismatic Society
- FRPharmS** Fellow, Royal Pharmaceutical Society
- FRPS** Fellow, Royal Photographic Society
- FRPSL** Fellow, Royal Philatelic Society, London
- FRS** Fellow, Royal Society
- FRSA** Fellow, Royal Society of Arts
- FRSAI** Fellow, Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland
- FRSAMD** Fellow, Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama
- FRSanI** Fellow, Royal Sanitary Institute (*now see* FRSH)
- FRSC** Fellow, Royal Society of Canada; Fellow, Royal Society of Chemistry
- FRS(Can)** Fellow, Royal Society of Canada (used when a person is also a Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry)