



# MBA联考 英语词汇

## 实战指南

成芬◎主编

- ·含MBA联考英语基本词汇及其衍生词汇·
- ·结合核心词汇,精讲经典考题和长难句。
  - · 习惯用语与经典例句完美拓展 ·





## MBA 联考英语词汇 实战指南

成 芬 主编

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## 前言

MBA 入学考试中的英语考试是重头戏。许多考生往往其他科目的考分都很高,但是由于英语成绩不佳而不能成功,英语考试成为他们考试的瓶颈。对于考生来说,应对 MBA 英语考试的重要一环就是过"单词关"。没有一定词汇量为基础,阅读、听力、翻译和写作也就成为"空中楼阁"。为了满足广大考生的迫切需求,我们编写了这本《 MBA 联考英语词汇实战指南》。

本书的内容和特色如下:

1. 系统、全面, 收词丰富

本书是针对参加 MBA 联考考生的学习特点专门设计的,包括 MBA 联考英语基本词汇及其衍生词汇。每个单词均给出了音标和详细的注解,并包括与考试相关的习惯用语和典型例句。考生在记忆单词的同时还可以掌握习惯用语和常用例句,举一反三,触类旁通。

2. 结合核心词汇,精讲经典例题和长难句,学练结合,相得益彰

本书对部分核心词汇辅之以经典的考题和对长难句的深入分析,让考生能巩固对该词的掌握和运用情况,做到记单词与考试紧密结合,对考试内容融会贯通。这部分内容可以让考生了解词汇考试题型,把握考试的脉搏,掌握命题规律,最后赢得考试高分。

3. 习惯用语与经典例句完美拓展

本书还从 MBA 联考英语历年阅读理解试题中精选出一些重要而且常考的词组,列于相关栏目之下,方便考生记忆。考生学习和使用英语的难题之一,就是对于英语词汇的多义性和习惯用语的掌握。为此,我们除了对词汇给出多种解释之外,同时还给出了习惯用语,使读者在学习和运用词汇的过程中,能进一步了解和掌握其具体的用法,提高语言能力和实际应用能力。

4. 同义词、反义词、派生词、词义辨析各个击破

为了帮助考生在掌握基本词义和用法的基础上进一步提高语言使用的实际能力,本书精心挑选了同义词、反义词、派生词和词义辨析,使读者在进一步丰富和扩大词汇量之余,还能加深对同义词的理解和掌握,在语言实践中起到举一反三的作用。

本书最后部分为两个附录。第一个附录是不规则动词变化表,这部分内容对于考生正确掌握基本的语法和词汇结构是大有帮助的,尤其是在进行词义和时态辨析时,这部分内容就是"基础的基础"了。第二个附录是常用前缀和后缀,这部分知识对于考生扩展自己的词汇量,掌握更多的词汇是大有裨益的。许多单词对于考生来说很生疏,但是如果根据其组成结构进行分析,考生就会发现"原来如此",从而很快就能掌握一大批相关单词。

"一分辛勤,一分收获。"如果考生能够掌握本书内容,并不断进行巩固,深入理解,则必定能在 考试中如虎添翼,取得理想的成绩。

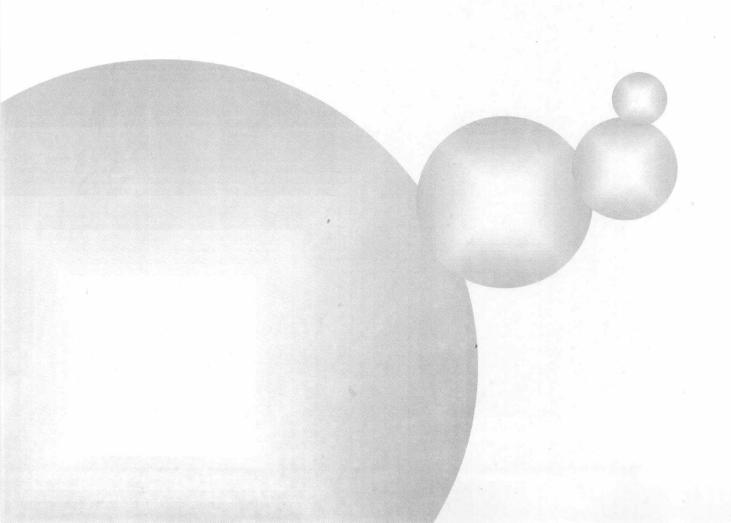
参与本书编写的除了主编成芬外,还有刘爽、张艳霜、王芳、陈欢、黄艳萍、连庆林、汪华、郝显纯、王德军、高鹏、李雪以及国外的朋友 Mary Tang, James Lee。另外,北京大学光华管理学院和清华大学经管学院的部分专家和教授给予了很大的支持和帮助,在此表示感谢。

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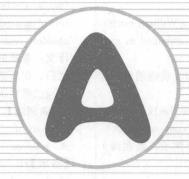
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## 第一部分

## MBA联考英语 基本词汇考点详注



MBA联考英语 基本词汇考点详注



**abandon** [ə'bændən] **vt.** ① 抛弃,舍弃,离弃 ② 放弃,停止做(某事) ③ 放纵,放任 He abandoned himself to despair. 他自暴自弃。

abdomen [ˈæbdəmən] n. 腹部

abide [ə'baid] vi. ① (by) 遵守 ② (by) 坚持 vt. (常用于否定或疑问句) 忍受

ability [ə'biliti] n. ① 能力, 本领, 才能 ability to pay 支付能力 ② 天才

【同】expertise, genius

great musical ability 伟大的音乐天才

【习惯用语】to the best of one's ability 竭尽全力

able ['eibl] a. 能够的,有能力的,能干的

[同] capable, competent, talented, efficient, qualified

【反】 unable, incapable, incompetent, inefficient, unqualified

【派】ability, enable, unable, disable, disability

abnormal [æb'nɔːm(ə)l] a. ① 反常的, 变态的, 异常的

【同】irregular, unusual, unnatural

【反】normal, regular, usual

② 不规则的

**aboard** [ə'bɔːd] **ad. /prep.** 在船(或飞机、火车、公共 汽车)上(里);上船(或飞机、车)We must not take combustible goods aboard. 我们切不可带易燃物上车。

【习惯用语】All aboard! ① 请上船(飞机、车)! ② 都上来!③(通知驾驶员可以起航开行的用语)乘客齐了!

abolish [əˈbɔliʃ] vt. ① 废除

【同】do away with, wipe out, destroy

② 取消

[司] abrogate, annul, call off, cancel, remove

【反】 establish

③ 消灭

【派】 abolishment, abolition, eliminate

【词义辨析】abolish 和 cancel

abolish:明确地终止或废除,取消习惯、传统、条件、概念等,但不用于更为具体有形的东西。cancel:指取

消已安排或确定的计划、会议等,也可指用某种方法 使某物失效或作废,如盖邮戳注销邮票等。

abortion [əˈbɔːʃ(ə)n] n. 流产, 堕胎

(同) miscarriage

abound [ə'baund] vi. ① 大量存在 ② (in, with) 充满, 富于

about [ə'baut] prep. 关于,对于;在……附近

(同) concerning, regarding, around, nearby

ad. 大约; 在附近, 到处

【同】 approximately, almost, around, close, everywhere

【反】 precisely, exactly

【习惯用语】① all about 关于·····的一切;到处,各处② be about 已开始;正忙着;到处有(某种危险);流行着;弥漫着③ be about to do sth. 准备,将要,正打算【经典例题】How did it come \_\_\_\_ that you made a lot of

mistakes in your homework?

A. about B. along C. around D. by

【答案】A. come about 发生,造成(多用于 how 疑问句中,也可用于陈述句,在非正式英语中还可简化为"How come+从句?"如: How come you were late for class yesterday?)。come along 进行,进展;(机会)出现;(用在祈使句中)赶快,快点。come around 苏醒;顺访。come by (sth.)=get/obtain 得到。

above [ə'bʌv] prep. 在……之上,高于,超出

【同】beyond, over, on top of, more/greater than

【反】 below, beneath

a. 上述的

【同】 preceding, foregoing, previous

ad. 在上面; 在前文

同】overhead, over

【习惯用语】① above all 首先; 尤其, 最重要的是 ② above oneself 过于自信, 自负

abroad [əˈbrɔːd] ad. ① 国外,海外

【同】 overseas

【同】 about, around, widely, broadly, everywhere

(反) domestically

【长难例句 1】 After twenty years abroad, William came back only to find his hometown severely damaged in an earthquake.

译文: 在旅居海外 20 年后, 威廉回来却发现他的家乡 在地震中受到严重破坏。

【长难例句 2】 One Italian example would be the Berlusconi group, while abroad Maxwell and Murdoch come to mind. 译文: 贝鲁斯科尼集团是意大利的一个例子, 而在海 外我们想到的是麦斯威尔和麦尔道。

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] a. ① 突然的

[同] sudden, unexpected

② 粗鲁的,(态度)生硬的

【同】 coarse, gauche

【派】abruptly, abruptness

absence [ˈæbsəns] n. 缺席, 不在场; 缺乏;

【同】lack, inadequacy, need, want

【反】 presence, attendance, appearance, enough, adequacy, sufficiency

【词义辨析】absence, defect, lack 和 want absence: 完全缺乏某物,也可指某物非常缺少或根本 没有,亦可指人的缺席。defect: 指某事物缺乏完整性, 因而无法达到完美境界或充分发挥作用。lack: 指某个 环境中事物全部或部分缺少, lack 所表示的缺乏程度范 围也较广。want: 指必需、需要或盼望得到的东西部 分或全部缺少。

【经典例题】We were obliged to accept it as false in the of other evidence.

A. presence

B. absence

C. missing

D. shortage

【答案】B. absence n. 缺乏;不存在,没有;缺席,不 在 (如: He shows an absence of initiative. / Absence of mind may have bad results. /The secretary will be in charge in the absence of the director.)  $\circ$  presence n.  $\coprod$ 席, 到场; 存在。missing a. 缺掉的, 失踪的, 不见 的,少了的。shortage n,不足,缺少。

absent [ˈæbsənt] a. 缺席的;不存在的;心不在焉的

(反) present

absolute [ˈæbsəluːt] a. ① 绝对的,完全的,无条件的

【同】complete, perfect, pure

【反】 relative, comparative absolute ignorance 完全无知

② 专制的, 有绝对权力的; 无限制的 absolute liberty 无限自由 ③ 确实的,实在的,真正的

【同】 definite, sure, firm, positive, unquestionable without absolute proof of one's guilt 无确实犯罪证据

【习惯用语】by absolute necessity 万不得已

【派】absolutely ad. 绝对地,完全地

【长难例句】Curiously, some two-and-a-half years and

two novels later, my experiment in what the Americans term "downshifting" has turned my tired excuse into an absolute reality.

译文: 奇怪的是, 在差不多两年半并完成了两部小说 之后, 我所亲历的美国人称之为"减低生活速度"的 实验已将我厌倦的借口变成了纯粹的现实。

【经典例题】Ronny's steps died away, and there was a moment of silence.

A. relative B. absolute C. abstract D. odd 【答案】B. absolute a. 绝对的, 完全的 (如: Their ideal was absolute independence. / His story was an absolute lie.)。relative a. 相对的, 比较的。abstract a. 抽 象的。odd a. 奇特的; 临时的, 不固定的; (鞋子等) 单只的,不成对的。

abstract ['æbstrækt] a. 抽象的

【反】 concrete, specific, actual

n. 摘要, 提要, 文摘

【同】 brief, outline, summary

【习惯用语】① in the abstract 抽象地,观念上,理论上 ② make an abstract of 把·····的要点摘录下来

【派】abstraction, abstractionism

【经典例题】He read through the papers and made a(n) of their contents.

A. compression

B. abstract

C. shortage D. concentration

【答案】B. abstract n. 摘要, 梗概 (如: Please write an abstract of this scientific article. /an abstract of the proposed legislation)。compression n. 压缩,浓缩,凝 缩。shortage n. 不足,缺少。concentration n. 专心, 专注;集中;浓度。

absurd [əb'səːd] a. 荒谬的, 荒唐可笑的

【同】 ridiculous, illogical, meaningless

(反) rational, sensible, reasonable

【派】absurdity, absurdly

abundance [əˈbʌndəns] n. 丰富, 充裕

【同】 plenty, profusion

abundant [əˈbʌndənt] a. 大量的, 充裕的, 丰富的

【同】enough, adequate, plentiful, ample

【反】 scarce, scant, insufficient

abundant in petroleum deposits 石油储量丰富

【派】 abundance, abundantly

【习惯用语】abundant in 富于

【经典例题】Tibet, the second largest province of China, is \_\_\_\_ in uranium (铀) and underground thermal power (地热).

A. wealthy

B. abundant mondallode [ 61]

C. adequate

D. sufficient

【答案】B. abundant (in) a. 大量的, 充足的, 丰富 的。wealthy a. 富裕的, 富有的, 有钱的。adequate (to/for) a. 充足的,足够的;适当的,胜任的。sufficient (for) a. 充分的,足够的。

abuse [əˈbjuːz] vt. ① 滥用,妄用;虐待;辱骂

[同] misuse, misemploy, misapply, mistreat

② 辱骂,污蔑

【同】 belittle, insult

【反】esteem

n. ① 滥用, 妄用 ② 辱骂, 污蔑

【经典例题】It has been revealed that some government leaders their authority and position to get illegal profits for themselves.

A. execute B. take C. abuse D. overlook 【答案】C. abuse vt. 滥用 (职权); 虐待; 辱骂。 execute vt. 实施, 执行。take vt. 带, 携带。overlook vt. 俯瞰;漏看;忽略。

#### academic [ækəˈdemik] a. 学术的; 学院的

[同] scholastic, scholarly, bookish, learned, lettered 【长难例句】Mr. McWhorter's speciality is language history and change, and he sees the gradual disappearance of "whom", for example, to be natural and no more regrettable than the loss of the case-endings of old English. 译文:麦克霍特先生的学术研究领域是语言史及其变 迁,例如,他认为"whom(谁)"这个词在语言中的 逐渐消失纯属自然现象,它不会比古英语词尾格的消 失更令人惋惜。

academy [əˈkædəmi] n. ① (高等) 院校, 研究院, 学院 【同】college, school, institute a b made in a data

#2 学会,协会》的是《中国》、中国》、中国》、中国》

【同】institution, association, society, club

(派) academic, academical(ly)

accelerate [əkˈseləreit] v. 加速, 促进 简单

[可] quicken, further, stimulate, speed

[反] retard, decelerate, delay, postpone, hinder, slow down

【派】accelerator, acceleration, accelerative accelerative accelerative accelerative accelerative accelerative acceleration acceleration

【经典例题】John's new car can \_\_\_ from 10 mph to 60 mph in a few seconds.

A. facilitate

B. hurry a state of the limit

C. improve

D. accelerate

【答案】D. accelerate v. (使)加快, (使)增速(如: Fertilizer accelerates the growth of crops. The bad weather accelerated our departure.)。facilitate vt. 使便 利,使变得更容易。hurry v. (以人作主语) 赶忙,赶 紧;催促,使加快。improve v. 改进,改善,使变得更 好。driw hoons ni ) 介孙 , 姓士 , a bresht 图《原辞》

accent [ˈæksənt] n. 口音; 重音, 重音符号

(同) pronunciation, intonation

speaking French with an English accent 说法语带有英语 al sin. 根据 支持, to favour waters). 受到…音口发

【习惯用语】a broad accent 土腔很重的口音

【经典例题】My father was born in Germany and still speaks English with a German \_\_\_\_\_.

A. pronunciation B. trace

C. dialect D. accent

【答案】D. accent n. (说话时带着某地特有的)口音, 腔调。pronunciation n. 发音,发音方法。trace n. 踪 迹,痕迹。dialect n. 方言, 土话。

acceptable [əkˈseptab(ə)1] a. 可接受的, 合意的 an acceptable gift 受欢迎的礼物 sales and acceptable gift 受欢迎的礼物 sales acceptable gift 可以 sales acceptable gift of the sales acceptable gi

access [ˈækses] n. 进入; 享用机会; 通道; 接近

[同] approach, entrance, entry, admittance, passage 【习惯用语】① be easy/hard/difficult of access 容易/难 接近 ② give access to 接见; 准许出人 ③ have/gain/

get/obtain access to 得接近,得会见;得进入;得使用 【长难例句 1】 Access to some parts of South America is still difficult, because parts of the continent are still covered with thick forests.

译文:由于南美洲的部分地区仍被密林覆盖着,所以 进入该大陆的一些地方还很难。

【长难例句 2】 Companies are limiting the risk by conducting online transactions only with established business partners who are given access to the company's private

译文: 有些公司为了降低这种风险, 只与那些已经熟 识并给予进入本公司内部局域网的权利的贸易伙伴进 行在线交易。

【词义辨析】access 和 approach

access: 指"接近"的自由或权利,如对人可自由会 见,对地方可自由出入。approach:指"接近"的动 作。

【经典例题】Over a third of the population was estimated to have no \_\_\_\_ to the health service.

A. access

B. assignment

C. exception D. assessment

【答案】A. access (to) n. (本义) (进入……的) 通 道,人口;(引申)接近……的机会,享用机会(如: The only access to that building is the muddy track. / Only high officials had access to the emperor. /Students need easy access to books.)。assignment n. 分配,指 派; (分派的)任务, (指定的)作业。exception n. 例 外,除外。assessment n. 评价,估价,看法。

accessory [əkˈsesəri] n. ①附件,附属品

(司) appendant 国际社会 parameter of the property of the parameter of the para

②同谋,帮凶

a. ① 附属的

同 extra, additional, assistant



② 同谋的

### accident ['æksidənt] n. 事故; 意外的事

【同】 misfortune, disaster

John's had an accident: he's been knocked down by a car. 约翰出事了:他被一辆小汽车撞倒了。

I met Jacob by accident in the cinema. 我偶然在电影院 遇到了雅各布。

【习惯用语】① by accident 偶然, 无意中; 不小心

- ② by accident of 因……的机会,由于……方面的运气
- ③ by no accident 绝非偶然

(派) accidental, accidentally (如何) (本) (本)

#### accidental [æksi'dent(ə)l] a. 意外的, 偶然发生的

【同】casual, haphazard

(反) planned, intended

【经典例题】Breaking Mary's doll was purely \_\_\_\_\_; John did not mean to do it.

A. accidental B. inevitable

【答案】A. accidental a. 意外的, 偶然(发生)的 (如: Our meeting was quite accidental. /an accidental meeting with a friend)。inevitable a. 必然(发生)的, 不可避免的。unavoidable a. 无法避免的。natural a. 自 然的,天然的;天生的。

acclaim [əˈkleim] n. 喝彩, 欢呼

vt. 欢呼; 称赞

【同】 hail, applaud, approve

accommodate [əˈkəmədeit] vt. ① 为……提供住宿

(同) house, lodge, put up

② 容纳,接纳

(同) contain, receive, hold

同】adapt, adjust

【派】accommodative

accommodation(s) [əkəməˈdeiʃ(ə)n] n. ① 膳宿, 供应

[同] lodging, boarding

② (pl.) 提供便利的设备 (或用具)

(同) convenience

③ 适应,调节

同 adaptation, adjustment adaptation adjustment

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni] vt. ① 陪伴 Medillo dan balanda

同 go with, follow, attend

She accompanied me to the doctor's. 她陪我去了诊所。

② 伴随 Lightning usually accompanies thunder. 雷声 常常伴随着闪电而来。 ③ 伴奏 Mary sang and I accompanied her on the piano. 玛丽唱歌, 我弹钢琴给她 伴奏。

【习惯用语】① (be) accompanied 附有, 伴随 ② be accompanied with 带着,带有,兼有

【经典例题】The lecturer \_\_\_\_ his explanation with some

tape recordings.

A. conducted

B. accompanied

C. made D. demonstrated

【答案】B. accompany vt. 伴随发生; 陪伴, 陪同; 为……伴奏(如: He accompanied his speech with gestures. /His father accompanied him to school. /Her mother accompanied her on the piano.)。conduct vt. 指 挥,引导;处理,管理。make vt. 做,做出。demonstrate vt. 说明,论证,演示;表露,显示。

#### accomplish [əˈkʌmpliʃ] vt. 完成, 实现

【同】 achieve, attain, complete, fulfill, carry out (反) fail die ands D bin d

to accomplish a purpose 达到目的

I accomplished two hours' work before dinner. 我在吃饭 前完成了两小时的工作。

(派) accomplishment, unaccomplished

【词义辨析】accomplish, complete 和 achieve

accomplish: "成功地"完成某项工作。complete: 侧重 于完成某事的"结果"。achieve:表示通过努力,克服 困难,取得较大成绩。

【经典例题】The builders have the difficult piece of work they were paid to do.

A. attained B. fulfilled

C. reached D. accomplished

【答案】D. accomplish vt. 完成, 实现(如: He always accomplished what he set out to do. /They didn't accomplish the purpose desired.)。attain vt. 达到; 获得。 fulfil(1) vt. 履行,实现;满足,使满意。reach vt. 抵 

accomplishment [əˈkʌmpliʃmənt] n. ① 完成, 达到 

【习惯用语】difficult/easy of accomplishment 难/易于实 现的 wild secondary willing a satisfactory brane [] []

accord [əˈkəːd] vt. ① 使符合, 使一致

同)allow, conform

(反) discord

② 给予

(同) give, grant, award

vi. 符合, 一致 danaloose Cl

【同】harmony, agreement, conformity

【经典例题】What he has done is not in \_\_\_ with your instructions.

A. favour B. step C. alliance D. accord

【答案】D. accord n. 一致,符合 (in accord with符合, 与……一致,如: The decision was in accord with popular sentiment. /Some of his projects were hardly in accord with their interest.)。favour n. 赞同, 支持 (in favour of sth. 赞成, 支持; in favour with sb. 受到……的宠

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爱)。in step with 与 …… 步调一致,协调。in alliance with与 ······ 联盟,与 ·····结盟。

accordance [əˈkəːd(ə)ns] n. 一致,相符;和谐

【同】agreement, harmony a sussed the Aguda 【bil】

【经典例题】In with the new regulations, all tickets must be stamped.

A. combination

B. agreement

C. connection D. accordance

【答案】D. accordance n. 一致,符合 (in accordance with 与……一致;按照,根据,如: act in accordance with the orders/instructions), in combination with 与······相结合。in agreement with (作表语) 同意 (某 人的意见、观点、看法)。in connection with 关于,有 关,和……联系起来;和……一道。

according [əˈkəːdin] ad. (常与 to 连用) 按照,根据 accordingly [əˈkəːdiŋli] ad. ① 按照; 据此

【同】according to, in accordance with

② 因此, 所以, 于是

[同】so, thus, therefore, hence, correspondingly He was asked to leave the city and accordingly he went. 有人叫他离开该城市,于是他就走了。

【经典例题】When the revolutionary situation changes, revolutionary tactics must change . Description . The second seco

A. accordingly

B. eventually

C. directly D. immediately

【答案】A. accordingly ad. 相应地;因此,于是(如: You told me to lock the door and I did accordingly. /He was too sick to stay; accordingly we sent him home.). eventually ad. 最后,终于。directly ad. 直接地,径直 地;立即,马上。immediately ad. 立即。

accountant [əˈkaunt(ə)nt] n. 会计, 出纳

【同】 banker, teller, clerk, cashier

【派】accountable

accumulate [əˈkjuːmjuleit] vt. 积累, 积聚

[同] gather, amass, collect

vi. 堆积,积累 was a male spinis advis band

【同】 heap up, pile up, gather, amass, compile, increase

【派】accumulation, accumulative

accuracy [ˈækjurəsi] n. 准确,精确

同】exactness, precision

【反】inaccuracy, incorrectness

【经典例题】Philip did not believe in the \_\_\_ of their statements.

A. conciseness B. accuracy

C. precision D. creativeness

【答案】B. accuracy n. 准确 (性), 精确 (性) (the accuracy of the report)。conciseness n. 简明。precision n. 精确(性),精密(度)。creativeness n. 创造性。

accurate [ˈækjurət] a. 准确的, 精确的

[同] correct, exact, precise

【反】inaccurate, imprecise

an accurate answer 准确的答案

【词义辨析】accurate, exact 和 precise

accurate: 尤指做事或说话准确, 计算精确。exact: 指 刚好和事实或标准等相符,着重指无论从质上还是量 上都相当精确, 尤其强调各细节均与事实丝毫不差, 侧重指数字、日子等与事实完全相符。precise: 除指整 体上达到要求的严密和精确程度外, 还强调范围界线 的鲜明和细节方面的完全一致。

【经典例题】You are not quite when you call a computer an "electronic brain."

A. concise

B. definite

C. accurate

D. concrete

【答案】C. accurate a. 准确的,精确的(如: This is an accurate statement of what happened. /He is always accurate in what he says and does.)。concise a. 简明的, 简要的。definite a. 明确的, 确切的; 肯定的。concrete a. 实在的, 具体的。

accusation [ækjuːˈzeiʃ(ə)n] n. 告发, 控告

(同) charge, prosecution

accuse [əˈkjuːz] vt. 指责, 控告

【同】 blame, criticize, allege, denounce, charge, com-

The police accused him of murder. 警方指控他谋杀。

【习惯用语】accuse sb. of sth. 因某事指控某人

【派】accused, accuser, accusative

【词义辨析】accuse 和 charge

accuse: 多指对人身的指责,常常含有直接或尖刻地诋 毁或非难之意。可用于正式、非正式场合,适合于官 方及个人。charge: 比 accuse 更正式,通常指在法庭上 依法控告, 也可以引申为指责某人违反公众的行为准 则。常用词组 charge sb. with sth. 控告某人犯有某罪。 【经典例题】A neighbour may \_\_\_\_ a man of playing his radio too loudly.

A. charge B. accuse a find a minimum and

C. criticize D. condemn

【答案】B. accuse sb. of 指责或指控某人犯有某罪。 charge sb. with 控告或指控某人犯有某罪。criticize sb. for vt. 因某事批评某人。condemn vt. 谴责。

accustomed [əˈkʌstəmd] a. ① 经常的,惯常的

(同) familiar

her accustomed smile 她的惯常的微笑

② 习惯的 be accustomed to work/to working hard — 向勤奋工作

【习惯用语】① be accustomed to 习惯于 ② accustom oneself to 使自己习惯于, 养成……的习惯

【经典例题】Of course I'm not \_\_\_\_\_ to associating with

society people like you.

A. accustomed

B. bound

C. subjected

D. given

【答案】A. be accustomed to 习惯的(跟名词、代词、 动名词=be used to); 惯常的(跟不定式,如: Mrs. Babbit was not accustomed to leave home during the winter.)。be bound to 一定会, 准会; 有责任(或义务) (去做)。be subjected to 遭到, 受到。be given to 喜欢, 常爱(做)。

#### ache [eik] vi. /n. 痛,疼痛

【同】hurt, pain, suffer, agony, grief a stomach ache 胃疼 in ion son un in ion ion will

【习惯用语】① ache for 想念, 渴望 ② aches and pains 

【词义辨析】ache 和 pain good [4]

ache: 指身体某部位局部的、轻微的、持续的疼痛。 pain: 指身体的剧痛,也可指精神上的痛苦。

【经典例题】His stomach began to \_\_\_\_ because of the bad food he had eaten.

B. ache C. harm D. upset A. pain

【答案】B. ache vi./n. 痛,疼痛。pain vt. 使疼痛; (在精神上) 使痛苦, 使难过(这两个词主要是及物与 不及物之分)。harm vt. (造成有形或无形的)伤害, 危害, 损害。upset vt. (本义) 打翻, 弄翻; (引申) 使苦恼, 使不适, 使心烦意乱。

achieve [əˈtʃiːv] vt. ① 完成,实现

[同] accomplish, fulfil, complete

【反】 fail

The university has achieved all its goals this year. 这所 大学今年已经实现了所有的奋斗目标。

② 达到; 获得

(同) acquire, obtain, gain

He hopes to achieve all his aims soon. 他希望尽快达到 所有目标。 The almost the sense of the sense of

【派】achievable

【长难例句】I also know that people in Japan and Sweden, countries that spend far less on medical care, have achieved longer, healthier lives than we have.

译文: 我也知道, 在日本和瑞典, 这两个国家在医疗 保健方面的花费远比我们少得多,但它们国家的人民 比我们的更长寿、更健康。

achievement [ə'tʃiːvmənt] n. ① 完成, 达成

[同] fulfillment, realization

(反) failure

【同】accomplishment, victory

【反】defeat 别是 by beginning uses ad ① 【相解用别性)

acid ['æsid] a. 酸的, 酸性的 n. 酸, 酸性物质  (同) admit, confess

【反】 deny

② 对······表示感谢 all and a head a sond moose

(同) confirm

(派) acknowledgement

【词义辨析】acknowledge, admit 和 confess

acknowledge: 指公开承认本来被隐瞒或否认的、令人 窘迫的事情。admit:强调不情愿、犹豫之意,指屈服 于某种外界压力或受到良心的谴责才承认某事的存在 或真实情况。confess: 承认自己的过错、罪过,有忏悔 的含义;有时表示对别人观点的尊重或对对方的敬意。

【经典例题】I with thanks the help of my colleagues in the preparation of this new column.

A. express B. acknowledge

C. confirm D. verify D. verify

【答案】B. acknowledge vt. 对……表示感谢(常用搭 配: acknowledge sth. with thanks)。express vt. 表示, 表达。confirm vt. 肯定, 证实; 进一步确认。verify vt. 证明, 证实; 查清, 核实。

acquaint [əˈkweint] vt. ① (with) 使熟悉 ② (with) 使 认识, 告知

(同) introduce, accustom

acquaintance [əˈkweintəns] n. ① 熟悉, 熟知 I have some acquaintance with Russian. 我懂一点儿俄语。

同】familiarity, knowledge, awareness

② 相识的人,熟人 standard see and share and save

[司] associate, friend, colleague

【习惯用语】① a passing acquaintance with 对……的浮 浅的了解 ② drop/cut sb.'s acquaintance = cut an acquaintance with sb. 和某人绝交 ③ have a nodding/ bowing acquaintance with sb. 与某人有点头之交; (对 某学科)略知一二 素素 to lie nimural a statuturous

【经典例题】I had the pleasure of \_\_\_\_ with your husband in the States when he was lecturing there three years ago. weeking country squading our good [ ]

A. knowledge

B. identification

C. acquaintance

D. recognition

【答案】C. acquaintance n. 认识, 了解, 熟悉 (如: I have some acquaintance with John/French.), knowledge (of) n. 知道, 了解。identification n. 认出, 确定身份 (of); 联系 (with)。recognition (of) n. 认出,识别; 承认。

acquire [əˈkwaiə(r)] vt. ① 获得, 取得 was a land A

[同] earn, gain, get, obtain, secure, learn, develop, cultivate (11) ATEL IN VORTINGE II [ 274]

She acquired a knowledge of English by careful study. 她 通过认真学习而精通了英语。

② 拥有; 得到 Some smoking and alcoholic drinks are an acquired taste and are not in born. 抽烟喝酒往往是一 种后来习得的嗜好,并不是生来就有的。

【习惯用语】① acquire currency 开始广泛传播;流传 ② acquire knowledge of 求得·····的知识

【派】acquirement, acquisitive 图 300 Leannella od 音

【长难例句】And it is imagined by many that the operations of the common mind can be by no means compared with these processes, and that they have to be acquired by a sort of special training.

译文:许多人以为,普通人的思维活动根本无法与科 学家的思维过程相比,他们认为这些思维过程必须经 过某种专门训练才能掌握。

【经典例题】The ability to use a language can be \_ only by the act of using the language.

A. acquired B. required

C. performed D. perfected

【答案】A. acquire vt. (一般指经过一个过程或通过自 己的努力)取得,获得(以抽象名词作宾语: acquire confidence/a command of the English language/a large vocabulary/a knowledge of/information about sth.) 。require vt. 要求, 规定; 需要。perform vt. 履行; 表演, 演出。perfect vt. 使完美, 使完善。

acquisition [ækwiˈziʃ(ə)n] n. 获得 (物)

[同] obtainment, reward, gain obtainment, gain obtainmen

【经典例题】He spent hundreds of hours in the of skill with a rifle.

A. acquaintance B. familiarity and budgeton

C. acquisition

D. repetition

【答案】C. acquisition (of) n. 取得, 获得; 获得物, 新增添的人或物(如: He devotes his time to the acquisition of knowledge./The museum displayed its new acquisitions.)。acquaintance n. 认识,了解;熟人。 familiarity n. 熟悉,了解;亲切,亲热。repetition n. 重复, 反复。 and water and a municipal way yard

acre ['eikə(r)] n. 英亩

acrobat [ˈækrəbæt] n. ① 杂技演员 ② 见机善变的人 across [əˈkrəs] prep. 横过, 越过; 在……的对面 ad. 横过,穿过

【经典例题】 Michael found it difficult to get his British jokes \_\_\_\_ to American audiences.

B. on C. across D. down 【答案】C. get... across (to sb.) 把……讲清楚, 使听 懂,使被了解(如: He got his meaning across./He got across a theory to his students. The message got across all right.)。get around (消息) 传开; 四处走走; 回 避,绕过; get around to sth. 找时间做某事。get on to 接着干 (下一件事, 谈下一个问题)。get down to sth. 开始认真干某事。

act [ækt] n. 行为; 法令; (戏剧的) 一幕

【同】 action, conduct, performance, behavior, law, bill, scene

v. 表演; 举动; 起作用 writing and assist [33]

【同】 behave, conduct, make, effect, work, perform, play, pretend Warma harman and the field with the C

【派】react, counteract UNB Saudanna Actilance [26]

【词义辨析】act, action和 deed

act: 是可数名词, 指个人具体的一次性的行动, 强调 动作的结果。action: 作不可数名词时指复杂的动作, 强调动作的方式和效果;用作可数名词时表示某次具 体的行为,可与 act 通用。deed:多指大的、显著的、 感人的行为,强调已完成的结果。

action [ˈækʃ(ə)n] n. ① 行动, 行动过程

(同) conduct, deed the conduct of the little conduct of the little

【同】 reaction, response 图 加速 Apple Apple 图 App

activate [ˈæktiveit] vt. ① 使活动

【同】 make active, set in motion

② 使激活,使活化

【同】trigger, start, initiate

【派】activation, activator

active [ˈæktiv] a. ① 活动的,活跃的

(同) energetic, lively, earnest

(反) inactive, idle made A

She is very active. 她非常活跃。

② 能起作用的;活性的 ③ 能动的;积极的 to take an active part 积极参加工作

activist [ˈæktivist] n. 行动主义分子, 积极分子

【同】 revolutionary Andrews And

activity [æk'tiviti] n. ① 活跃; 活动性 The classroom was full of activity; every child was busy. 教室里充满了 活跃的气氛,每个孩子都忙个不停。 ② 活动 social activities 社会活动 ③ 行动; 行为 mand becomes all

【习惯用语】① be in activity 在活动中 ② with activity 精力充沛地一步。原金加州,加州市场,加州市场,

【长难例句】It applies equally to traditional historians who view history as only the external and internal criticism of sources, and to social science historians who equate their activity with specific techniques.

译文:它同样存在于历史传统派和历史社会派:前者 认为历史就是史学界内部和外部人士对各种史料来源 的评论,后者认为历史的研究是具体方法的研究。

actor [ˈæktə(r)] n. 男演员

(同) performer

actress [ 'æktris ] n. 女演员 My aunt Jennifer is an

actress. 我的詹妮弗姨妈是一位女演员。

actual [ˈæktʃuəl] a. ① 实际的; 真实的

【同】 true, real, factual, virtual

【反】 false, imaginary

I can not give the actual figures. 我不能给出实际数字。 ② 现在的,目前的 the actual state 现状

【派】actuality, actualize, actualist grown 1987

【经典例题】This is the \_\_\_\_ piano on which the composer created some of his greatest works.

A. original B. genuine C. real D. actual 【答案】 D. actual a. 实际的,事实上的,真实的。 original a. 起初的,原来的;独创的,新颖的。genuine a. 真的, 非人造的; 真诚的, 真心的。real a. 真的, 真实的;实际的,现实的。(genuine 和 real 都强调是真 的,不是假的,而 actual 强调的是实际的,事实上的。)

acute [əˈkjuːt] a. 敏锐的; 剧烈的; 严重的; 急性的

[同] bright, intelligent, smart, keen

[反] dull, stupid, foolish, slow, chronic

【词义辨析】acute, crucial 和 critical

acute: 通常指需要或缺乏的东西到了危害的程度,需 要给予补充、增加。crucial:用于指实际的危急形势, 期望迅速采取决策或得到外援,含有将产生决定性的 结果之意,此时常令人担忧、恐惧、焦虑,或以渴望 的心情期待。critical: 指在危急中或转折点的紧急关 头,也用于指极度需要或缺乏紧缺的东西。

【经典例题】Angles of less than 90° are called angles.

B. blunt C. sharp D. dull A. acute

【答案】A. acute a. 锐的 (an acute angle 锐角)。blunt a. 钝的。sharp a. 锋利的, 锐利的。dull a. 钝的; 愚 钝的。

ad [æd] n. 广告 (=advertisement)

[同] poster, advert, commercial, publicity, announcement was the state of the state

adapt [əˈdæpt] vt. 使适应, 使适合

同】adjust, arrange, tailor, rewrite

He adapted himself to the cold weather. 他适应了寒冷 

【习惯用语】① adapt for 使适合于;为……改编/改写 ② adapt from 根据·····改写/改编 ③ adapt oneself to 使 自己适应或习惯于某事

【派】adaptable, adaptability, adaptation

【长难例句】In spite of the wide range of reading material specially written or adapted for language learning purposes, there is yet no comprehensive systematic program for the reading skills.

译文:尽管有专为语言学习而编写或改编的各种各样 的阅读材料, 但仍然没有培养阅读技巧的综合性系统 am 课程。https://www.elections.com/ 日本大学 Harabashine 【词义辨析】adapt 和 adjust

adapt: 使适合, 使适应, 指在原来的基础上进行一些 修改或改变,从而适应新的环境或条件,着重指结果; 也指做出改变而用于不同的用途: 改为, 改编为。常 用短语: adapt oneself to 适应于; be adapted to 适用 于; be adapted for 被改编(修改)。adjust:调节,调 整,多指机械和仪器方面的调整,如调节光点、高度、 角度等。也可指人或其他生物改变现有生活方式以适 

【经典例题】To our delight, she quickly \_\_\_ herself to the new situation.

A. acquainted B. exposed

C. adapted

D. devoted

【答案】C. adapt... to 使适应, 使适合; (少数情况下 用) adapt to 适合 (如: He has not yet adapted to the climate.)。acquaint sb. with 使了解, 使认识。expose sb. to sth. 把 ...... 暴露于, 使处于 ..... 的作用(或影 响) 之下。devote oneself/one's time to sth. 将……奉 献给,把……专用于,致力于。

add [æd] vi. 加上,增加;接着又说

[同] calculate, total, increase, reckon

(反) subtract

【习惯用语】① add in 算人,包括② add on 加到······ 上, 附加, 包括 ③ add to 增加, 加到

【派】addition, additional(ly) and a final additional (ly) a

【经典例题】 Although he had looked through all the reference material on the subject, he still found it hard to understand this point and her explanation only \_\_\_\_\_ to his confusion.

A. added B. amounted

C. extended D. burdened

【答案】A. add to 增添, 增加 (add up to 合计达)。 amount to 合计, 共计达 (某数量); 等同, 接近于, 相 当于,意味着,实际上是(如: I don't think whatever they say amounts to much. The economic reforms amount to revolution. /That remark amounts to a threat.)。extend to 延伸到,扩展到。burden vt. 给 ······ 以负担。The Table Table Table Table Table Table

addict [əˈdikt] v. 使成瘾; 热衷于

dedicate whishing though lands W. [ Mark Street

【派】addictive Assumable market April 1990年 1990年

addition [əˈdiʃ(ə)n] n. ① 加, 加起来

【反】 deduction, subtraction

② 增加物 washing all the same blue and or good a series

(同) increase, supplement bridge to the little litt

【反】decrease Middle alia or billiona mg , billiona

Our baby brother is an addition to our family. 新出生的 弟弟使我们家多了一口人。

【习惯用语】in addiction (常与 to 连用) 此外 In addition to gene, intelligence also depends on an adequate diet, a good education and a decent home environment. 除了遗传基因外,良好的智力还取决于良好的营养、 良好的教育和良好的家庭环境。

【长难例句】In addition, far more Japanese workers expressed dissatisfaction with their jobs than did their counterparts in the 10 other countries surveyed.

译文:此外,和其他10个被调查的国家的工人相比, 太多的日本工人表示对自己的工作不满意。

additional [əˈdiʃən(ə)l] a. 附加的, 追加的, 另外的

[司] added, extra, supplementary design appropriate the supplementary design and appropriate the supplementary design a an additional tax 附加税

the additional regulation 补充规定

【长难例句】During this transfer, traditional historical methods were augmented by additional methodologies designed to interpret the new forms of evidence in the historical study.

译文:在这种转变中,历史学家研究历史时,那些解 释新史料的新方法充实了传统的历史研究方法。

address [əˈdres] vt. 在……写姓名地址;向……讲话

n. ① 地址, 住址 reablide souls had with dauods lang

(同) residence, lodging

② 演讲; 称呼

(同) lecture, speech and to an blide on bar barries.

archan. They adopted my suggestion. A one 业举 ⑥

【习惯用语】form of address 称呼 was an address

【派】addresser, addressee

【经典例题】He is going to \_\_\_\_ the meeting on the subject of war and peace in a minute.

A. speak B. talk C. remark D. address 【答案】D. address vt. 向……讲话,向……发表演说 (to address sb. /a meeting on the subject of air pollution)。speak v. 演说,发言;说话,讲话。talk vi. 讲 话,交谈,谈论。remark vi. 评论,议论。

adequate ['ædikwət] a. ① 足够的 [ adequate [ a

[同] ample, enough, sufficient

【反】 inadequate, insufficient

We took adequate food for the holiday. 我们为假期备足 了食品。

② 恰当的; 胜任的 I hope you will prove adequate to the job. 我希望你能胜任这份工作。 ③ 尚可的, 差强 人意的 The performance was adequate. 表演还算可以。 【习惯用语】adequate for 适合: 足够

【派】adequacy, inadequate

【经典例题】There was \_\_\_\_ rain and snow last winter. So we have a good harvest this summer.

A. proper B. plenty w ... I have detailed

C. adequate D. excessive

【答案】C. adequate a. 充足的,足够的;适当的;胜 任的 (如: His wages are adequate to support three people./His knowledge of French was adequate for the job.)。proper a. 恰当的,适合的;合乎体统的,正当 的。plenty (of) n. 丰富, 充足, 大量。excessive a. 

adhere [ədˈhiə(r)] vi. 黏着;坚持,遵守;依附,追随, 附着、音乐专科是Seartern。经企业使原则于如何

(派) adherence, adhesive, adhesion

【词义辨析】adhere, insist, persevere, persist 和 stick adhere:表示忠贞不渝地坚持某种意见、观点、信念 等,也有"黏着,附着"之意。用作不及物动词,常与 介词 to 连用。insist: 坚持某一观点、见解、主张或要 求,也可作"坚持认为,坚持主张"讲,用作不及物或 及物动词,常与介词 on/upon 或 that 引导的宾语从句 连用,多用虚拟语气 should do,但也可用其他形式。 persevere: 褒义词,强调不因失败、困难而垂头丧气的 品质和能够锲而不舍地追求目标或完成任务的可贵精 神,常与介词 in/at/with 连用。persist:强调不顾困难 与阻力坚持某一行为或行动,常接介词 in 或 that 从句。 stick: 意为"坚持, 忠于, 坚守", 与 at 连用时, 表示 坚持或继续做某事。

adjacent [əˈdʒeisənt] a. ① (时间上) 紧接着的

【同】 close to, next to minute some mental and []

【同】 neighboring, adjoining, bordering

adjective [ˈædʒiktiv] n. 形容词 compound adjective 复合形容词 lish sense a noise line. demonstrative adjective 指示形容词

adjust [əˈdʒʌst] vt. ① 调整,调节;使适合,使适应 【同】adapt, accommodate, tailor, modify adjust my watch 校准我的表

adjust oneself in the school 适应学校生活

【习惯用语】adjust (oneself) to 使自己适应于

(派) adjuster, adjustable

【经典例题】My camera can be \_\_\_\_\_ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.

A. treated

B. adjusted

C. modified D. remedied

【答案】B. adjust vt. 校正,调整;使适应(to)。treat vt. 对待,处理;招待,款待。modify vt. (稍加)修 改,更改。remedy vt. 治疗,医治;纠正,补救。

adjustment [əˈdʒʌstmənt] n. 调整,调节

【同】 adaptation, modification, improvement administer [ədˈminstə(r)] vt. ① 管理; 支配

型② 实施,实行量点 JH H from Shappola 3 【集笔】

③ 给予,如用browner of mend to algorithment self

【派】administrate, administrative, administrator

【词义辨析】administer, manage和 govern

administer: 指政府或官员行使行政职权, 也指按照法 律执行遗嘱或法令等。manage: 指经营或管理事务。 govern: 指通过宪法或权力来管理。blog about [1]

admire [əd'maiə(r)] vt. 赞赏, 钦佩, 羡慕 was [页]

[司] appreciate, envy, esteem, respect, look up to

(反) detestan garaverag Jaiser and Ba 不证数义是人

(派) admirable, admiration (新) 如果 (新) (新)

【经典例题】We all the achievements he has made in his experiments. All - 1 4 4 4 tatent 1 4 or [4]

A. advertise B. confess C. admire D. realize 【答案】C. admire vt. 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕, 欣赏, 佩服 (如: I much admire you/your poems/your conduct/your courage, etc.)。advertise vt. 为……做广告; 登广告 (如: advertise one's products; advertise for a house/for one's missing wallet)。confess vt. 承认; 坦白, 供认 (如: confess one's error; confess taking part in a plot; confess oneself (to be) guilty; He confesses that he has done it.)。realize vt. 认识到,体会到;实现。

admission [əd'mif(ə)n] n. ① 准许进入, 准许加入

[同] access, entrance, admittance and access, entrance, admittance

② 入场费; 会费 about springing a springing and a limit and

(同)fee

Admission is one dollar. 人场费 1 美元。 but our one

③ 承认,招认

(同) acknowledgement, confession, declaration

【习惯用语】① by/on sb. 's own admission 据某人自己 承认 ② gain/obtain admission to/into 获准进入 ③ grant sb. admission 准许某人进入odes and all leasons tambés

admit [əd'mit] v. ① 许可进入,准许进入 This ticket admits two people to the football match. 这张票可供两 人人场看足球赛。 ② 容纳, 容许 The cinema admits about 2,000 people. 这座电影院大约可容纳 2000人。③ 承认, 供认 He admitted his crime. 他招 认了他的罪行。heranibs 和 believe A

【习惯用语】① admit of 容许有;有 ······可能;留 有·····的余地 ② admit sb. to/into 接纳某人进入; 吸 收某人参加 ③ be admitted to bail [律] 准许保释

【派】admittance 有思 有常 Av (berner ) 为更 ,为

【词义辨析】admit, acknowledge 和 confess admit: 指因受外力或受良心的驱使承认某事物的存在 或其真实性。acknowledge: 指公开承认。confess: 指 承认自己的弱点或有罪等。

【经典例题】We have to that he is a highly competent man, a earch tresent a bus gouleaubs hone a mile

A. admit B. realize

C. compromise

D. approve

【答案】A. admit vt. 承认,供认;准许进入,准许加 人 (如: to admit one's error/defeat/that ...; admit doing/having done sth.; admit sb. to the concert/into the building/to an organization)。 realize vt. 认识到,体 会到; 实现。compromise (with) vi. 妥协。approve (of) v. 同意, 赞成。 Miles Benedika Handings

adolescence [ædəuˈlesəns] n. 青春期

(同) youth, teens

【派】 adolescent

adopt [ə'dopt] vt. ① 收养 ② 采取, 采用

【同】 take up, accept bland being many are we should be a second of the control of

They adopted our methods. 他们采用了我们的办法。

③ 正式通过, 采纳

(同) choose 以及是某些主义。

adopt a resolution unanimously 全体一致通过决议

【派】adoption, adoptive

【经典例题】The old couple decided to a boy and a girl though they had three children of their own.

B. cherish A. adapt C. receive D. adopt

【答案】D. adopt vt. 收养 (子女); 采取, 采用 (如: As they had no children of their own, they adopted an orphan. / They adopted my suggestion. / Congress adopted the new measures.)。adapt vt. 使适应, 使适合; 改 编,改写 vi. 适应 (to)。cherish vt. 抱有, 怀有 (希望、想法、感情等);爱护,抚育;珍爱,珍视。 receive vt. 接到,收到;遭受,受到;接待,接见。

adore [əˈdɔː(r)] vt. ① 崇拜, 敬慕

(同) idolize, worship, cherish

(10 address sh./a meeting on the subject o 爱喜 ②u

同】love, delight in

adult [ˈædʌlt] n. 成年人

【同】grown-up, manhood

(反) child amples enough sufficient blids (人)

advanced [əd'va:nst] a. 先进的, 高级的 palama [数]

(同) progressive and an an book stamping along st

(同) elementary

advantage [ədˈvɑːntidʒ] n. ① 优势, 长处

【同】dominance, merit, superiority

【反】disadvantage, handicap

Mary speaks good English, but she has an advantage because her mother is English. 玛丽英语说得好, 因为她 有一个有利条件, 她妈妈是英国人。

② 利益,便利 share with test and hoose a street was

【同】 benefit, welfare, profit, interest

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