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世界经济统计研究 新动向及对中国的启示

张迎春 著



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代表性学术成果有：专著《探究中国与全球ICP的差距》，学术论文《国际标准职业分类的更新及其对中国的启示》《世界银行的购买力平价体系研究》等。主持国家社科基金项目“GDP国际比较项目最新进展研究——兼论中国面临的差距”。

《国家哲学社会科学成果文库》 出版说明

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摘 要

本成果的研究，始于2009年教育部人文社会科学研究资助的青年项目（批准号09YJC910003），经过几年的努力，研究逐步取得进展。在2012年，将研究成果报告提交给了全国哲学社会科学规划办公室，被列入2012年《国家哲学社会科学成果文库》。

本成果致力于世界经济统计领域的前沿问题及中国化研究。基本思想是：分析国际研究新动向——寻找中国差距——探讨对中国的启示。在这一基本思想的指导下，具体做法是：首先确定世界经济统计领域需要研究的重点问题，主要考虑了两个方面：各主题的国际研究前沿及其在中国的现状，入选依据是：其拥有国际研究新动向、在中国发展不完善。其次，重点探讨入选主题的国际研究新动向，侧重体现最新资料的内容及评价；再次，重点探讨入选主题在中国的现状，侧重反映其实践工作、研究工作的开展情况，并清楚识别其在中国面临的问题；最后，将入选主题的国内国际状况做出对比分析，尤其侧重对中国实践与研究工作的改进策略与具体做法。

在世界经济统计领域，标准分类与专项统计在中国的研究最为薄弱，针对于此，本成果重点研究了两大部分内容，上篇：标准分类研究的国际新动向及对中国的启示，下篇：世界专项统计研究的国际新动向及对中国的启示。

1. 标准分类研究的国际新动向及对中国的启示

标准分类是统计数据国际可比的“基石”，直接影响政府统计（工作）的效果。本成果重点研究了三个有代表性的国际标准分类，分别对应了中国在标准分类研究上的三种状态。（1）中国已有更新但仍存在较大差异的标准分类，重点研究了“国际标准产业分类新动向及对中国的启示”。（2）中

国未及时更新的标准分类，重点研究了“产品总分类新动向及对中国的启示”。(3) 与国际标准相去甚远的标准分类，重点研究了“国际标准职业分类新动向及对中国的启示”。

2. 世界专项统计研究的国际新动向及对中国的启示

世界专项统计领域的国内外差距十分明显。根据中国相关专项统计工作实施与否、实施程度的实际状况，本成果重点研究了三个方面的内容。(1) 实践工作已有开展、侧重国际国内差异研究的专项统计，重点分析了“国际工业生产指数研究国际新动向及对中国的启示”。(2) 实践工作未开展、研究工作有所开展、侧重实施难点关键点研究的专项统计，重点分析了“医疗卫生行业产出核算研究国际新动向及对中国的启示”。(3) 实践工作未开展、研究工作基本尚未开展、侧重国际新动向研究的专项统计，重点分析了“国民财富核算研究的国际新动向及对中国的启示”。

这部著作除了我的努力和工作，要感谢两位博士的大力支持，一位是刘渊博士（第6、7章）；另一位是艾伟强博士（第5章）。另外，要非常感谢我的硕士研究生们为该成果付出的辛勤劳动，他们是刘丽杰、姚芳斌、李嫻、陈艳芳、陆倩倩、张义娟、肖丽丽、郑甜。

从某种程度上讲，本书是近几年研究成果的阶段性总结，不是终点，而是更多研究主题迸发的起点，希望更多的研究人员、读者甚或感兴趣的领域外人员，与我一起探讨世界经济统计领域，这是成就本书的重要原动力。

书中难免存在疏漏与错误，敬请批评指正。

张迎春

2012年11月

INTRODUCTION

Started from the 2009 Youth Project which was funded by the Humanities and Social Sciences of the Ministry of Education (NO.09YJC910003), the study of this achievement has made gradual progress through the efforts of past several years. In the year of 2012, the report of the achievement was submitted to National Social Science Fund Committee, and received financial aid from National Social Science Fund, and listed in the 2012 ‘Achievement Library of National Philosophy and Social Science’.

This book is committed to research problems in the realm of world economic statistics and its localization. The basic idea is that analyzes new trends in international research, looks for the gap of China, and probes the enlightenment to China. In the light of the basic idea, the concrete method is that, firstly, determines the key problems to be studied in the field of world economic statistics according to the rules that new directions it possess and imperfection development in China. Among that, two aspects were mainly taken into consideration—the frontier of each theme in international research and its current domestic conditions; Secondly, probes deeply into the new directions of the selected themes in international research, and emphasize on the contents and evaluation of the newest references; thirdly, probes deeply into the current domestic conditions of the selected themes, emphasizing on reflecting the progressive situations of their practical work and research, and clearly indentify the problems they faced in China; Lastly, makes contrastive analysis of the selected themes in term of their international and domestic conditions, especially placing emphasis on the

improvement strategy and concrete methods of the practice and research in China.

In the field of world economic statistics, the weakest part of China is the standard classification and special project statistics, so this achievement attached great importance to the research of two main parts including Part A and Part B. Part A shows new trends of the international standard classification and its enlightenment for China; Part B mainly states the international new trends of the world special project statistics study and its enlightenment for China.

Part A, New trends of the international standard classification and its enlightenment for China.

Standard classification can be seen as bedrock to make international statistical data comparable, which directly influences the effects of government statistical work. This achievement focuses on three typical international standard classifications, which respectively responds to three conditions in the study of standard classification in China. (1) Standard classification which China has already renewed but still face a relatively large difference. Mainly studied 'New trends of the international standard industrial classification and its enlightenment for China'. (2) Standard classification which China has not yet renewed in time. The study mainly studied 'The international new trends of the Central Product Classification study and its enlightenment for China'. (3) Standard classification which China has a quite large difference with the international standard. Mainly studied 'The new trends of International Standard Classification of Occupations and its enlightenment for China'.

Part B, The international new trends of the world special project statistics study and its enlightenment for China. There is an evident gap in the realm of special project statistics domestically and internationally. According to the actual conditions like whether they have been carried out or the level of implementation of china's relevant special project statistics, this achievement focused on the contents of three aspects. (1) Special project statistics emphasizing on the international and domestic differences, and which have been carried out; mainly studied 'New research progress on IIP and its enlightenment for China'. (2) Special project

statistics emphasizing on implementing difficult and key points research, which have not yet been carried out in practice but made some progress in research. This achievement focused on 'The international new trends of the output accounting on medical industry and its enlightenment for China' . (3) Special project statistics emphasizing on implementing new international trends research, which have not yet been carried out in practice and made little progress in research. This achievement focused on 'The international new trends of the national wealth accounting and its enlightenment for China' .

Besides my efforts and work, I want to thank the tremendous support from two Doctor Students. One is Doc. Liu Yuan (Chapter 6, 7), and the other is Doc. Ai Weiqiang (Chapter 5) . In addition, I am really grateful for the my postgraduates who had worked hard for this achievement; they are Liu Lijie, Yao Fangbin, Li Xian, Chen Yanfang, Lu Qianqian, Zhang Yijuan, Xiao Lili, Zheng Tian.

To some extent, this book, which is a periodical conclusion of recent research achievements over the past few years, is not an ending point, but a starting point which inspires many more research themes. I hope that many more researchers, readers or even outsiders who are interested in this area can join with me to discuss the realm of world economic statistics, and it is the primary prime drive of accomplishing the book.

What is inevitable is that there might be slips and mistakes, and I respect any criticism and corrections of the book.

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