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英语单词

快速记忆

A quick way to learn many words

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第 1 章

常用词汇


本章旨在通过欣赏生动有趣的插图，启发学习者掌握常用英文词汇进行日常英语会话。丰富多彩的例句所创造的情境教会你如何使用相关词语，变化有序的词汇使你亲身体会到英语活用的奥妙，词汇量的增加使你产生用英语表达自己的强烈愿望，说起英语来也更有信心。



1

ace *n.* 能手, 专家

ace *v.* 得分

 **for example**

Writing cheat notes, Frank was an **ace** and always **aced** the test.

弗兰克是个抄纸条作弊能手, 总是在考试中得高分。



Related Words and Expressions

1. ace out *v.* (大学生)得满分或高分

Jack aced out the math exam last term.

上个学期杰克数学考试得满分。

2. ace-high *a.* 最好的, 第一流的

His reputation is ace-high.

他的声望出众。

3. ace in the hole *n.* 秘藏的法宝; 绝招, 杀手锏

But next year's national elections could be Mr. John's ace in the hole.

可是明年的全国大选可能是约翰先生的杀手锏。

2

age *n.* 年龄

age *v.* 变老

for example

She doesn't look her age and heavy work doesn't seem to have aged her quite noticeably.

她看上去比她的实际年龄小，繁重的工作似乎并没有使她明显地变老。

Related Words and Expressions

1. aging *a.* 陈旧的，老化的，老龄化

The aging computer always needs repairing.

这台陈旧的电脑总需要修理。

2. ageless *a.* 不老的，永恒的；永不过时的

It is easy for us to sing this ageless song.

我们唱这首永远有活力的歌曲是很容易的。

3. age-old *a.* 古代的；久远的

Li Shishi is a character of great charm in the age-old story.

在古代小说中，李师师是具有巨大魅力的人物。

4. golden-ager *n.* 65 岁以上的退休者；长者

As a golden-ager, he soon became an active member of

the club in his community.

作为退休的老年人，他很快就成了参加社区俱乐部的积极分子。

3

air *n.* 空气

air *v.* 晾干

 **for example**

Please **air** the clothes out in the dry **air**.

请在干燥的空气中晾衣服。

Related Words and Expressions

1. air-conditioned *a.* 装有空调的

Our new offices are fully air-conditioned.

我们的新办公室都装有空调。

2. airsick *a.* 晕机的

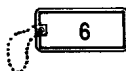
She felt airsick on the flight from New York to London.

她在从纽约飞往伦敦的航班上晕机。

3. airy *a.* 通风的

She would like large windows in order to make the room airy.

她喜欢大窗户以便使屋子通风。



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4

arm *n.* 臂

arm *n.* 武器

for example

The robber was seriously wounded in the right **arm**, and could not hold the **arms** in his hand.

盗贼右臂严重受伤，不能握住手里的武器。

Related Words and Expressions

1. army *n.* 陆军

The army was well-equipped with modern arms.

这支陆军部队装备有精良的现代化武器。

2. arms race 军备竞赛

The arm race has been a continuing source of international tension.

军备竞赛一直是造成国际紧张局势的根源。

3. armed *a.* 武装的


He was convicted of armed robbery.

他被判犯持枪抢劫罪。

5

baby *n.* 婴儿

baby *v.* 细心照料

 **for example**

Jack is like a **baby**. His wife always **babies** him.

杰克像个孩子，他的妻子总是对他细心照料。

 **Related Words and Expressions**

1. babyish *a.* 孩子气的

She is babyish and often cries.

她孩子气，常哭哭啼啼。

2. baby talk 儿语

You will be laughed at if you do not stop that baby talk.

如果你不停止儿语，就会被人嘲笑的。

3. baby-sitter *n.* 照料孩子的保姆


In her spare time, she works as a baby-sitter.

在空余时间，她做照料孩子的保姆。

6

bar *n.* 酒吧

bar *v.* 禁止

 **for example**

Teenagers are **barred** from going into bars.

禁止十几岁的孩子进入酒吧。

 **Related Words and Expressions**

1. bar *v.* 把门关上

To bar the door at night for the safety of the children.

为了孩子们的安全，晚上要把门闩上。

2. bar *n.* (乐曲中的)一小节

She sang the first bar of the song to demonstrate the correct way.

她唱了歌曲的第一小节来示范正确的唱法。

3. bar *prep.* 除……外

The whole group was at the meeting, bar Jack.

除了杰克，全组人都出席了会议。

7

bash *n.* 热闹的晚会

bash *v.* 猛击

for example

He **bashed** his head at a **bash** yesterday.

昨天他在热闹的晚会上撞伤了头。

Related Words and Expressions

1. crash *n.* 碰撞声

She heard the crash of breaking glass outside her house.

她听到屋外玻璃撞碎声。

2. mash *v.* 把……捣成泥状

Please mash these potatoes for tossing a salad.

请把这些土豆捣成泥拌沙拉。

3. slash *v.* 猛烈拍打，猛削，乱砍


The Blind slashed at the ground with a stick.

这个盲人挥动手杖在地上乱打一气。

8

brief *a.* 短暂的

briefs *n.* 三角裤

 **for example**

He took a **brief** nap in his **briefs**.

他穿着三角裤睡一会儿觉。

Related Words and Expressions

1. **briefing** *n.* 情况简介

Before the meeting, let me give you a quick briefing.

在开会前，我先给你们简单地通报一下情况。

2. **briefly** *ad.* 简而言之

Briefly, I think you should accept their constructive ideas.

简而言之，我认为你们应该接受他们的建设性意见。

3. **brief** *v.* 作……的摘要；向……介绍基本情况

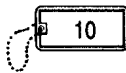
The officer briefed to reporters on the new policy yesterday.

昨天，官员向记者们通报了新政策。


9

book *n.* 书籍

book *v.* 预订



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 **for example**

I **booked** a history **book** last week.

上周我预订了一本历史书。

 **Related Words and Expressions**

1. **booking** *n.* (讲演、演出等的)预约

The famous tenor has **bookings** for several concerts.

这个著名的男高音歌手签订了几个音乐会的演出合同。

2. **bookish** *a.* 嗜书的, 书呆子的

He is **bookish**, but he is the nicest person I know.

他是个书呆子, 但他是我所认识的最和善的人。

3. **booklet** *n.* 小册子


I **picked up** a free **booklet** on skin care in the supermarket.

我在超市拿了一本关于皮肤保健的免费小册子。

10

boot *n.* 靴子

boot *v.* 解雇, 开除

 **for example**

The unlucky guy was **booted** out of the company for wearing football **boots** to work.

这个倒霉的人穿着足球靴子上班被公司炒了鱿鱼。

Related Words and Expressions

1. boot *v.* 踢

Let's boot a soccer around.

踢会儿足球吧。

2. boot *v.* 贬低; 说坏话

I need a boost but got a boot.

我本想请人捧场, 结果反而被数落了一通。

3. boot up (计算机) 开始运算或输入程序

Please, show me how to log in and boot up the operating system.

请教我如何联机和启动操作系统。

11

breeze *n.* 微风

breeze *a.* 漫不经心的

for example

This job seems to be a breeze when there is a breeze.

微风吹来, 工作似乎轻松了。

Related Words and Expressions

1. in a breeze 毫不费力地

I can fix up the computer in a breeze.

我能轻而易举地修好这台电脑。

2. breeze through 毫不费劲地通过

He simply breezed through the exam.

他毫不费劲地通过考试。

3. breezy *a.* 有微风的, 通风良好的

It is breezy today, so the clothes will dry quickly.

今天吹微风, 衣服很快会干。

12

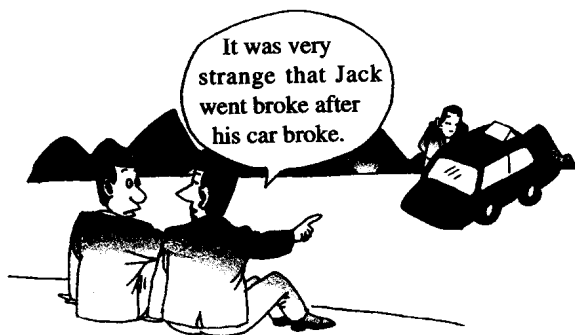
broke *v.* 弄坏

broke *a.* 破产的

for example

It was very strange that Jack went broke after his car broke.

杰克的汽车坏了后他就破产了, 这很奇怪。



Related Words and Expressions

1. broken-down *a.* 健康情况糟糕的

After working in the mines for 30 years, he's a broken-down man.

在矿上工作30年之后, 他的健康十分糟糕。

2. broken *a.* 离异的, 破裂的

We should be concerned for the children from broken homes.


我们应该关心家庭破裂的孩子。

3. broken record *n.* 老调重弹、纠缠不休的人或事

He kept asking for a raise, like a broken record.

他死缠着要加工资, 就像放破唱片。

13

brown *a.* 褐色的brown *v.* 使变成褐色 **for example**

Browned by the sun and always dressed in brown, he likes cooking in the open air.

他喜欢在露天做饭, 皮肤晒得很黑, 并总穿着褐色的衣服。

 **Related Words and Expressions**1. whiten *v.* 使变白, 刷白

The new brand of detergent easily whitens my shirts.

新品牌的洗涤剂容易使衬衣变白。

2. blacken *v.* 使变黑

The smoke blackened the coffeepot.

烟把咖啡壶弄黑。

3. browned-off *a.* 不耐烦, 无聊的

He got browned-off with waiting for her girl friend and

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went home.

他等女朋友等得不耐烦就回家了。

14

bug *n.* (臭)虫

bug *v.* 使厌烦

 **for example**

The nasty bugs are bugging me.

讨厌的虫子常常使我厌烦。

Related Words and Expressions

1. bug *n.* (机器, 计算机程序等)毛病, 故障
He can locate all the bugs from the new process.
他能找出新程序中所有的故障。
2. bug *n.* 上呼吸道或感冒类疾病, 尤指流行性的
There is a bug going around.
感冒正流行。
3. bug *v.* 窃听
Someone has bugged his room.
有人在他房间装了窃听器。

15

can *n.* 罐

can *v.* 解雇