

新东方学校英语词汇丛书

迈向
顶尖

词汇精品宝典

Vocabulary *Basic*

包凡一 王玉梅 编著

英语四级应掌握的核心词汇
中、美籍专家录制磁带三卷

词汇进阶

团结出版社

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进阶

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本套丛书专为哪些人编写？

① 准备 TOEFL、IETLS、GRE、GMAT 等考试，但英语水平或词汇量不足，难以直接复习准备这些考试，需要一本实实在在，循序渐进提高词汇量及英文水平的人——全套丛书从《Vocabulary Basic》始，逐一学习，直到《Vocabulary 23000》。

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⑤ 所有以上读者均可首先学习或最后总结式学习《Vocabulary 23000》，采用英语拉丁、罗马、希腊词根、词缀记忆方法，为自己架好学习词汇之框架，轻松、快速扩大词汇量。

本套丛书有何特点？

① 以“课”为单元，每课四个部分，每部分只有 10 个单词。容易安排学习进度，每天 1—2 课。三个月即可将词汇量迅速达到 20000 以上。

② 每个单词均附有详细的国际音标、词性说明及中文解释、例句。

③ 列出各单词的衍生词、同义词，帮助迅速扩大词汇量。配合独创的【联想记忆】法，更有利于举一反三，达到事半功倍之效。

④ 根据例句精心设计的插图，既便于更好的理解单词，同时又为学习增加无穷的乐趣。

⑤ 每一部分后均有习题，以加深对所学单词的印象；每一课后面更附有综合复习，自我检测对所学单词的了解程度，并增进活用单词的能力。

⑥ 中、美籍专家制作的高品质录音带，每册两盘。配合学习，效果更佳。

词汇的增加绝非一蹴而就的，但是若能采用系统的方法，依旧可缩短增加词汇所需的时间。我们特别为全国广大的英文读者编的这一系列的词汇丛书。从最基本的《Vocabulary Basic》到足以应付留学考试之需的《Vocabulary 23000》，只要按部就班，循序渐进，必可在最短的期间内，获得最大的成效。无论您目前在校求学或已步入社会，都会发现本系列书籍即是您苦寻已久、增强英文实力的最佳利器。学校老师更可采用本系列书籍为辅助教材，以补平时上课内容之不足。

在本书的编写过程中，胡馨颖小姐做了大量版式设计工作；杨晓燕小姐在本书的录制、剪辑工作中付出了辛苦的努力，在此一并表示感谢。

编者

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Lesson 1

预备测验

找出与句子中划线单词意义最相近的词。

1. No matter what language they are learning, children all seem to follow the same order in the acquisition of sounds.
 (A) inheritance (B) acquirement (C) accumulation
2. Athletes who compete in the Olympic Games are supposed to be amateurs.
 (A) well trained (B) novices (C) nonprofessionals
3. Janet abandoned her legal career and became a social worker.
 (A) supported (B) gave up (C) prosecuted
4. Acculturation is a process whereby the members of one culture adopt the customs of another.
 (A) spread (B) regulate (C) take on
5. The Statue of Liberty was a gift to the United States from the people of France to memorialize the alliance between the two countries.
 (A) association (B) negotiation (C) difference

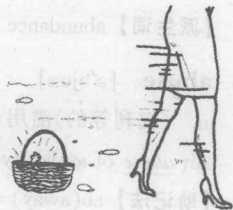
【答案】1. B 2. C 3. B 4. C 5. A

第一部分

1. abandon [ə'bændən]

vt. 抛弃; 放弃 ④ desert

The baby was abandoned by his teenaged mother.





n. 放纵, 沉溺于 ㊦ unrestraint

The guests at the party danced with abandon.

【派生词】abandonment *n.* 抛弃; 放弃

2. **abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* 往国外, 海外 ㊦ overseas

More people are going abroad for vacations.

3. **absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* 吸收(液体、知识等) ㊦ take in

All living things absorb oxygen.

【助记法】ab(off) + sorb(to suck up 吸吮) → 吸收(液体、知识等)

【派生词】absorption *n.* 吸收; absorbed *adj.* 全神贯注的, 一心一意的;

absorbent *adj.* 能吸收的 *n.* 吸收剂

4. **abstract** ['æbstrækt]

vt. 摘要, 提炼 ㊦ summarize

I abstracted the main ideas of his science report.

n. 摘要 ㊦ summary

The abstract of the conference last week was distributed before the meeting to all the members.

adj. 抽象的 ㊦ theoretical

His abstract ideas were not easily understood by many people.

【派生词】abstraction *n.* 抽象概念

5. **abundant** [ə'bʌndənt] *adj.* 丰富的, 充裕的; 大量的 ㊦ plentiful

In recent years an abundant number of complaints have disturbed the telephone company.

【助记法】ab + und(波浪) + ant → 像波浪一样起伏 → 丰富的; 大量的; 和 abound(丰富)一起记

【派生词】abundance *n.* 丰富, 充裕

6. **abuse** [ə'bjʊs]

n. (权利等的)滥用; (物品的)不精心使用; 虐待(人) ㊦ misuse

An abuse of authority by the manager led to disagreement among the members.

【助记法】ab(away) + use(使用) → 滥用



【派生词】abusive *adj.* 滥用的; 漫骂的

7. **academic** [ækə'demɪk] *adj.* 学术的; 学院的; 理论的

① collegiate, scholastic

Like other academic disciplines, sociology has several major subdisciplines.

【派生词】academician *n.* 学会会员; 院士, 学者; academy *n.* (高等) 专科医院; 研究院, 学会

8. **accelerate** [ək'seləreɪt] *v.* 加快, 加速 ② speed up

The car accelerated as it went past me.

【助记法】ac(to) + celer(速度) + -ate(动词词尾)

【派生词】acceleration *n.* 加速度

9. **access** ['ækses] *n.*

① 接触, 接近(的机会) ② approach

Students must have access to a good teacher.

② 入口, 通道 ③ entrance

The only access to this building is through pipes.

【助记法】ac + cess(走) → 走过去 → 通道

【派生词】accessible *adj.* 可接近的, 可接触的; 可得到的; accessibility *n.* 易接近; 可到达

10. **accommodations** [əkəmə'deɪf(ə)nz] *n.* (常用复数) 住处, 膳宿

④ lodgings

I am searching for temporary accommodations in this new city.

自我检测: 从第一部分中选出最适当的词填入空格内。

- The reference letter from his famous uncle gave him _____ to many important people he would never have been able to meet otherwise.
- Intelligent children _____ things easily.
- I _____ the old refrigerator at the landfill.
- "Beauty" and "truth" are _____ ideas.
- An _____ harvest was predicted by the Secretary of Agriculture.



6. The chemical _____ the fruit production of certain trees.

【答案】 1. access 2. absorb 3. abandoned 4. abstract 5. abundant
6. accelerated

第二部分

11. **accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* 陪伴,陪同;伴奏
be accompanied by ① be associated with
She was accompanied by her son.
【派生词】 accompanying *adj.* 陪伴的,附随的; accompaniment *n.* 伴奏
12. **accomplish** [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *vt.* 完成,达到,实现 ① finish
To accomplish your plans to study abroad in England, you must first take the TOEFL or IELTS.
【派生词】 accomplished *adj.* 精通的,熟练的; accomplishment *n.* 成就
13. **accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* 同意 ① agreement
She was in complete accord with the verdict.
14. **according** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] *adv.* 依照 according to ① as stated by
She gets paid according to the number of hours she works.
15. **account** [ə'kaunt] *n.*
① 说明,解释 ① description
She wrote an account of all her travels in Europe in her diary.
② 户头;账目
The new law requires a personal ID to open any accounts at a bank.
v. account for 解释 ① explain
He accounted for the missing items as lost.
【派生词】 accounting *n.* 会计学;记账; accountant *n.* 会计(员),会计师
16. **accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleɪt] *vi.* 堆积,积聚;积累 ① pile up; collect



Dust and dirt soon accumulate if a library is not cleaned daily.

【助记法】ac + cumul(堆积) + ate → 再堆积 → 积累

【派生词】accumulative *adj.* 积聚的, 累积的; accumulation *n.* 积聚

17. **accuse** [ə'kju:z] *vt.* 指责, 归咎

④ blame

Janet's boyfriend accused her of lying. ⇒

【派生词】accusation *n.* 谴责; 控告



18. **accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd]

adj. 习惯了的 accustomed to ④ used to

It took a long time for me to get accustomed to the fast food in America, but now I can't live without it!

19. **achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 实现 ④ win, accomplish

Kermit achieved his dream of marrying Miss Piggy.

【派生词】achievement *n.* 成就, 功绩

20. **acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* 承认 ④ admit

The experts reluctantly acknowledged that their estimate of food costs was not accurate.

【派生词】acknowledgement *n.* 承认, 确认; acknowledged *adj.* 公认的

自我检测: 从第二部分中选出最适当的词填入空格内。

- I have a savings _____ at the Bank of China.
- He has _____ his goals in life by having a good job and raising a family.
- Interest _____ in my savings account month by month.
- She _____ him of stealing her car.
- Mary _____ Tom on the piano.
- Historians generally _____ her as a genius in her field.

【答案】1. account 2. achieved 3. accumulates 4. accused
5. accompanied 6. acknowledge



第三部分

21. **acquaintance** [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* 熟人

We are acquaintances and talk frequently.

【助记法】ac(to) + quaint(to know) + ance(名词词尾)

【动词】acquaint *v.* 使熟知; 了解; (be) acquainted with 熟悉

22. **acquisition** [ækwi'ziʃ(ə)n] *n.* 获得 ㊟ acquirement

The stockbroker made an acquisition of the future price of the stock based on its historical growth patterns.

【助记法】ac + quisit(得到) + ion → 得到, 获得

【动词】acquire *vt.* 获得; 学到

23. **adapt** [ə'dæpt] *v.* (使)适应, 调整; 改编 ㊟ adjust; modify

After moving to Harbin, Janet adapted to the cold weather.

【助记法】ad(to) + apt(to fit) → (使)适应; 调整

【派生词】adaptable *adj.* 能适应的, 适应性强的; adaptation *n.* 改编, 改写; 适应环境; adaptive *adj.* 适合的; 适应的

24. **adequate** ['ædɪkwɪt] *adj.* 足够的, 充足的 ㊟ sufficient

I bought four bottles of water for our camping trip and I hope it is adequate.

【派生词】inadequate *adj.* 不充分的, 不适当的

25. **administration** [ədmi'nɪstreɪʃ(ə)n] *n.*

① 管理, 经营 ㊟ supervision

Headmasters are more involved in administration than in actual teaching.

② 当局, 政府 ㊟ directors, executives

The school administration met to decide on a new school policy.

【派生词】administrative *adj.* 管理的; 行政的; administrator *n.* 管理者; 行政官

【动词】administer *v.* 管理; 执行

26. **adopt** [ə'dɒpt] *vt.*



- ① 采用, 采纳 ㊦ accept

The company adopted new policies regarding maternity leave (产假).

- ② 收养 ㊦ raise

The Browns adopted the baby when she was just three months old.

【派生词】adoption *n.* 采用; 收养

27. **affection** [ə'fekʃən] *n.* 友爱, 挚爱,

情爱 ㊦ fondness

Janet felt great affection for her parents only.



【派生词】affective *adj.* 感情的, 表达

感情的; affectionate *adj.* 亲爱的, 挚爱的

28. **afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.*

- ① 付得起; 冒险做 ㊦ pay; risk

I was going to buy a diamond necklace as a birthday gift for Sally but couldn't afford it so I bought her an artificial one.

- ② 提供 ㊦ provide

Her seat afforded her a beautiful view of the stage.

【派生词】affordable *adj.* 负担得起的, 便宜的

29. **agent** ['eidʒənt] *n.* 代理(商)

David worked as a travel agent.

【派生词】agency *n.* 代理处, 中介

30. **aggressive** [ə'gresiv] *adj.*

- ① 强有力的, 坚持己见的 ㊦ enterprising, powerful

His victory was largely a result of his aggressive election campaign.

- ② 好斗的, 有敌意的 ㊦ combative, hostile

The country made an aggressive attack on a neighboring nation.

【助记法】ag(一再) + gress(走) + ive → 一再向前走 → 进取的

【派生词】aggressiveness *n.* 侵略; 争斗; aggression *n.* 侵略, 攻击



自我检测:从第三部分中选出最适当的词填入空格内。

1. My latest _____ are a washing machine and a new car.
2. The _____ of a company requires hard work.
3. What you have given us is not _____; you must find more.
4. He cannot _____ to fail any of his exams.
5. He is an old _____ of mine.
6. The _____ journalist pushed her way to the front of the crowd.

【答案】 1. acquisitions 2. administration 3. adequate 4. afford
5. acquaintance 6. aggressive

第四部分

31. aim [eɪm]

n. 目标, 计划 ① objective, object

His aim is to win this game, whatever it takes.

vi. 针对; 打算, 意欲 aim at

② direct towards

These advertisements are specifically aimed at young people.



32. alarm [ə'lɑ:m] v. 恐吓, 吓住 ① frighten

I was alarmed by the reports of her disappearance.

33. alert [ə'lɜ:t]

adj. 机敏的 ① vigilant

Although he was almost ninety years old, he was still active and alert.

vt. 警报; 使随时掌握, 了解 ② warn, alarm

Direct mail advertising serves to acquaint customers with products and alert them



to new opportunities.

34. **alliance** [ə'laɪəns] *n.* 联盟, 同盟 ㊶ union

We are going to form a broad alliance among all groups and individuals sincerely interested in building a better city.

35. **alloy** ['ælɔɪ]

n. 合金 ㊶ mixture

The factory used a special metal alloy for building light car parts.

vt. 使成合金 ㊶ mix

Copper is commonly alloyed with zinc to make brass.

36. **ally** ['ælaɪ]

n. 联盟; 同盟者 ㊶ confederate, partner

The two allies teamed up together to fight their enemies.

v. 结盟 ㊶ combine

I refused to ally myself to that mob.

37. **alongside** [ə'lɔŋ'saɪd; (US) ə'lɔŋ'saɪd] *adv.* 在...的旁边 ㊶ next to

The new pill will be used alongside existing medicines.

38. **alter** ['ɔ:ltə(r)] *vt.* 改变, 修改 ㊶ modify

The company will need to alter its business strategy to become more competitive next year.

【派生词】alteration *n.* 变更, 改造

39. **alternative** [ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv]

adj. (两种或两种以上的东西中)另一可选用的, 另外的 ㊶ another

An alternative to using chopsticks (筷子) is using a fork and knife.

n. 可选事物, 另一种选择 ㊶ option

I have no alternative but to ask you to leave.

【助记法】alter(改变) + native → 改变的

40. **amateur** ['æmətə(r)]

adj. 业余的 ㊶ nonprofessional