CHANGING ENERGY USE FUTURES

Edited by

Rocco A. Fazzolare Craig B. Smith

Volume I

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Second International Conference on Energy Use Management October 22-26, 1979 Los Angeles, California

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Craig B. Smith

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CHANGING ENERGY USE FUTURES

Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Energy Use Management

Los Angeles, California October 22-2, 1979

ORGANIZED BY

The Interdisciplinary Group for Ecology, Development and

Energy (EDEN), Los Angeles and Paris, France

SPONSORED BY

The U.S. Department of Energy

IN COOPERATION WITH

University of Arizona

The Alliance to Save Energy

Los Angeles Council of Engineers & Scientists (LACES)

University of California, Los Angeles

PREFACE

ICEUM-II has been planned as a result of the success of the First International Conference on Energy Use Management (ICEUM-I) held in Tucson, Arizona, in October 1977. Now in 1979; we must focus on the future— the next ten to twenty-five years, and explore changing lifestyles, economic, institutional, and environmental issues, and technological approaches related to more efficient use of energy resources.

How will current and future energy constraints affect our lives and those of our children? What are Society's options for improved energy utilization? Why and how does energy flow in the world's economic and social system? How can we provide for an equitable distribution and preservation of natural resources for our generation as well as those of the future?

These and related questions are the issues which have been chosen as the focal point of the Second International Conference on Energy Use Management. This conference has been planned to examine the issues, problems, and perspectives of energy utilization. It will be unique because it will focus on the progression and evolution of Society faced with resource limitations. Ways of minimizing undesirable socio-economic impacts will be a major point of discussion in the more than sixty conference sessions.

It is the goal of ICEUM-II to approach all issues in an objective fashion by bringing together a multidisciplined group of concerned individuals from all areas of the world. To complement the action-oriented approach of ICEUM-II, the conference results will be summarized and documented in the form of pragmatic recommendations for change. These recommendations will be submitted to major decision-makers as well as the general public throughout the world.

Thus, the organizers of ICEUM-II and all individuals involved in planning this international forum are hopeful that it will serve as an impetus toward a new evolution of life in a world where energy constraints will not signify despair. Instead, we can work toward our goal with a positive spirit and envision a secure future for generations to come.

Rocco Fazzolare

Craig B. Smith

STORGE



ANNOUNCING

THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ENERGY USE MANAGEMENT

OCTOBER 26-30, 1981 BERLIN, WEST GERMANY

CONFERENCE HEADQUARTERS WILL BE THE MAGNIFICENT INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS CENTER IN BERLIN, WEST GERMANY

ICEUM WILL BE ORGANIZED BY THE INTERDISCIPLINARY GROUP FOR ECOLOGY, DEVELOPMENT AND ENERGY (EDEN)



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INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ENERGY USE MANAGEMENT

Highlights

Sunday, October 21
2 PM to 5 PM Registration

Monday,. October 22 through Friday, October 26

7:00-8:15 AM

Speaker's Breakfast Plenary Session

8:15-9:30 AM

10:00-12:30 PM

2:00-5:45 PM Simultaneous Technical Sessions

6:00-6:30 PM

Review of Day's Activities

Tuesday, October 23—ENERGY-LA DAY AND CITIZENS WORKSHOP

Saturday, October 27-Topical Coordinators & Conference Chairmen Forum

DAILY PLENARY SESSION THEMES

Monday, October 22—INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

Tuesday, October 23—COMMUNITY ASPECTS OF ENERGY MANAGEMENT

Wednesday, October 24—ENERGY, ECONOMICS AND INTERNATIONAL

DEVELOPMENT

Thursday, October 25—TECHNICAL INNOVATIONS Friday, October 26—ENERGY & SOCIETY

RECEPTIONS

Sunday, October 21—5-7 PM— Registrars' Reception
Monday, October 22—6-7:30 PM— Chairmens' Reception
Thursday, October 25—8-11 PM— "Una Noche en California Antigua"
Friday, October 26—8-11 PM— "Regency Disco"

TECHNICAL PROGRAM AND ORGANIZERS

A. STRATEGIES AND ALTERNATIVES

James Dyer, Mechanical Engineering, Long Beach State Universe Beach, California

G. Melese— d'Hospital, Senior Technical Advisor, General Atomic, San Diego, California

A.1 Effective Resource Utilization

Craig B. Smith, ANCO Engineers, Santa Monica, California

A.F. Beijdorff, Shell International Petroleum Company, Ltd., London, England

A.2 International Comparisons

Lee Schipper, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley

A.3 Future Supply/Demand Options

Fritz Kalhammer, Electric Power Research Institute, Palo Alto, California

Bernhard Stoy, Rheinisch-Westfalisches Electrizitatswerk, Esses, FRG

A.4 Appropriate Paths to Development

Paul P. Craig, University of California, Davis

A. 5 Energy and Economic Growth

John Landis, Senior Vice President, Stone and Webster Engineering Corp., Boston, Massachusetts

B.5 Industrial Sector Modeling

David Reister, Institute for Energy Analysis, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee

B.6 Transportation Sector Modeling

James L. Sweeney, Energy Modeling Forum, Stanford University, Stanford, California

B.7 Multisectorial Models

Lester Taylor, Department of Economics, University of Arizona, Tucson

C. ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT

Jeffrey Klopatek, Environmental Sciences, Energy Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee

C.1 Animal Energetics

G.J. Kenagy, Department of Zoology, University of Washington, Seattle

C.2 Environmental Models

John Alexander, Urban and Regional Planning, University of Florida, Gainesville

C.3 Adaptability of Society to Change

R. Brooke Thomas, Department of Anthropology, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

C.4 Environmental Impact of Technology—The Next Twenty Years

Jeffrey Klopatek, Environmental Sciences, Energy Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee

C.5 Environmental Assessment of Technology

Robert Brocksen, Electric Power Research Institute, Palo Alto, California

C.6 Human Needs, Health, and Quality of Life

Anthony Colucci, Ecology Department, Electric Power Research Institute, Palo Alto, California

D. LIFESTYLES, MOTIVATION, AND VALUES

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D.1 Education

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D.2 Community Action

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D.3 Lifestyles and Consumerism

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D.4 Energy Transformation and Social Change

Lewis J. Perelman, Social Sciences Group, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California

D.5 Government Intervention and Motivation

Laurence Martin, Martin, Barker and Croskey, Modesto, California

D.6 Attitudes and Behavior

Brian Kelley, Office of Energy Conservation, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

D.7 Communicating the Energy Urgencies

Joel A. Strasser, Hill and Knowlton, New York, New York

Howard Westlake, Hill and Knowlton, Los Angeles, California

D.8 Energy Impact on Society

TBA

E. INDUSTRY, TECHNOLOGY, AND COMMERCE

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1 Hay a grander

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G.6 Barriers and Incentives to Change

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G.7 Active and Passive Integration—The Process and Product of Design

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G.8 Building Energy Performance Standards

Arthur H. Rosenfeld, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley

G.9 Health Care Facilities

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H. AGRICULTURE FOOD SYSTEMS AND RURAL AREAS

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H.1 Crops, Livestock, and Water

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